## As Reported by the House Financial Institutions, Housing, and Urban Development Committee

# 131st General Assembly Regular Session 2015-2016

Sub. H. B. No. 317

#### **Representative Maag**

### A BILL

То	amend section 1349.52 and to enact section	-
	1349.521 of the Revised Code to enable the	2
	parents or guardian of a protected consumer to	
	freeze that consumer's credit to protect the	2
	consumer from identity theft.	ı

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

Section 1. That section 1349.52 be amended and section	6
1349.521 of the Revised Code be enacted to read as follows:	7
Sec. 1349.52. (A) As used in this section and in section	8
1349.521 of the Revised Code:	9
(1) "Adult protected consumer" means a protected consumer	10
who is not a minor protected consumer.	11
(2) "Consumer credit reporting agency" means any person	12
that, for monetary fees, dues, or on a cooperative nonprofit	13
basis, regularly engages in whole or in part in the practice of	14
maintaining consumers' credit information for the purpose of	15
furnishing credit reports to third parties.	16
$\frac{(2)}{(3)}$ "Credit report" means any written, oral, or other	17

communication of any credit information by a consumer credit	18
reporting agency that operates or maintains a database of	19
consumer credit information bearing on a consumer's credit	20
worthiness, credit standing, or credit capacity. "Credit report"	21
includes a credit record created for the purposes of complying	22
with section 1349.521 of the Revised Code.	23
(3) (4) "Credit record" means a compilation of information	24
that meets both of the following:	25
(a) Identifies a protected consumer;	26
(b) Is created by a consumer reporting agency for the sole	27
purpose of complying with section 1349.521 of the Revised Code.	28
(5) "Minor protected consumer" means an individual who is	29
under sixteen years of age.	30
(6) "Protected consumer" means an individual, at the time	31
a request for the placement of a security freeze is made, who	32
meets either of the following:	33
(a) Is a minor protected consumer;	34
(b) Is a person for whom a guardian of the estate or	35
conservator has been appointed.	36
(7) "Representative" means any person who provides	37
sufficient proof of authority to a consumer credit reporting	38
agency to act on the behalf of a protected consumer.	39
"Representative" includes a parent, guardian, or conservator.	40
(8) "Security freeze" means a restriction placed in a	41
consumer's or protected consumer's credit report at the request	42
of the consumer or the protected consumer's representative that	43
prohibits a consumer credit reporting agency from releasing all	44
or any part of the consumer's or protected consumer's credit	45

report or any information derived from the consumer's or	46
protected consumer's credit report relating to the extension of	47
credit without the express authorization of the consumer or	48
protected consumer's representative.	49
(4) (9) "Sufficient proof of authority" means	50
	51
documentation that shows a representative has authority to act	52
on behalf of a protected consumer. "Sufficient proof of	
authority" includes any of the following:	53
(a) An order issued by a court of competent jurisdiction;	54
(b) A lawfully executed and valid power of attorney;	55
(c) A birth certificate, naming the representative as a	56
parent of the protected consumer, in the case of a minor	57
<pre>protected consumer;</pre>	58
(d) A written, notarized statement signed by the	59
representative that expressly describes the authority of the	60
representative to act on behalf of the protected consumer.	61
(10) "Sufficient proof of identity" means information or	62
documentation that identifies a protected consumer or a	63
representative of a protected consumer. "Sufficient proof of	64
identity" includes any of the following:	65
(a) A social security number or a copy of a social	66
security card issued by the social security administration;	67
(b) A certified or official copy of a birth certificate	68
issued by an entity authorized to issue the birth certificate;	69
(c) A copy of a driver's license, a state identification	70
<pre>card, or any other government-issued identification;</pre>	71
(d) A copy of a bill, including a bill for telephone,	72

sewer, septic tank, water, electric, oil, or natural gas	73
services, that shows a name and home address.	74
(11) "Other comparable service" means a service for which	75
a receipt of delivery is provided.	76
a receipt or derivery is provided.	70
(B) $-A$ (1) Except as provided in division (B) (2) of this	77
<pre>section, a consumer may elect to place a security freeze on the</pre>	78
consumer's credit report by making a request to a consumer	79
credit reporting agency in writing by certified mail or other	80
comparable service or by any secured electronic method	81
authorized by the consumer credit reporting agency.	82
(2) Security freezes for protected consumers shall be	83
governed by section 1349.521 of the Revised Code.	84
	0.5
(C) A consumer credit reporting agency shall place a	85
security freeze on a credit report not later than three business	86
days after receiving a request pursuant to division (B) of this	87
section. The consumer credit reporting agency shall send a	88
written confirmation of the security freeze to the consumer	89
within five business days of placing the security freeze and, at	90
the same time, shall provide the consumer with a unique personal	91
identification number or password. The number or password shall	92
not be the consumer's social security number.	93
(D) A consumer may allow the consumer's credit report to	94
be accessed for a specific party or period of time while a	95
security freeze is in place by contacting the consumer credit	96
reporting agency by certified mail or other comparable service,	97
secure electronic method selected by the consumer credit	98
reporting agency, or telephone and requesting that the security	99
freeze be temporarily lifted, and providing all of the	100
following:	101

(1) Information generally considered sufficient to	102
identify the consumer;	103
(2) The unique personal identification number or password	104
provided by the consumer credit reporting agency pursuant to	105
division (C) of this section;	106
(3) The proper information regarding the third party who	107
is to receive the consumer credit report or the time period for	108
which the consumer credit report shall be available to users of	109
the credit report.	110
(E)(1) A consumer credit reporting agency that receives a	111
request in writing by certified mail or other comparable service	112
from a consumer to temporarily lift a security freeze on a	113
credit report pursuant to division (D) of this section shall	114
comply with the request not later than three business days after	115
receiving the request.	116
(2) Except as otherwise provided in this section, a	117
consumer credit reporting agency that receives a request by	118
secure electronic method selected by the consumer credit	119
reporting agency, telephone, or another means authorized by the	120
consumer credit reporting agency from a consumer to temporarily	121
lift a security freeze on a credit report pursuant to division	122
(D) of this section shall comply with the request not later than	123
fifteen minutes after receiving the request unless any of the	124
following applies:	125
(a) The consumer fails to meet the requirements of	126
division (D) of this section.	127
(b) The consumer credit reporting agency's ability to	128
temporarily lift the security freeze within fifteen minutes is	129
prevented by an act of God, including fire, earthquakes,	130

hurricanes, storms, or similar natural disaster or phenomena;	131
unauthorized or illegal acts by a third party, including	132
terrorism, sabotage, riot, vandalism, labor strikes or disputes	133
disrupting operations, or similar occurrence; operational	134
interruption, including electrical failure, unanticipated delay	135
in equipment or replacement part delivery, computer hardware or	136
software failures inhibiting response time, or similar	137
disruption; governmental action, including emergency orders or	138
regulations, judicial or law enforcement action, or similar	139
directives; regularly scheduled maintenance, during other than	140
normal business hours of, or updates to, the consumer credit	141
reporting agency's systems; or commercially reasonable	142
maintenance of, or repair to, the consumer credit reporting	143
agency's systems that is unexpected or unscheduled.	144
(3) A consumer credit reporting agency shall remove or	145
temporarily lift a security freeze placed on a credit report	146
only in the following cases:	147
only in the following cases.	14/
(a) Upon consumer request pursuant to division (D) of this	148
section;	149
(b) If the credit report was frozen due to a material	150
misrepresentation of fact by the consumer. If a consumer credit	151
reporting agency intends to remove a security freeze upon a	152
credit report pursuant to division (E)(3)(b) of this section,	153
the consumer credit reporting agency shall notify the consumer	154
in writing at least five business days prior to removing the	155
<u> </u>	
security freeze on the credit report.	156
(F) A consumer credit reporting agency, when required by	157
the "Fair Credit Reporting Act," 84 Stat. 1128 (1970), 15 U.S.C.	158
1681g(c), to provide a summary of rights, or when receiving a	159
request from a consumer for information about a security freeze,	160

shall provide the following written notice:	161
"Ohio Consumers Have the Right to Obtain a Security	162
Freeze:	163
You may obtain a security freeze on your credit report to	164
protect your privacy and ensure that credit is not granted in	165
your name without your knowledge. You have a right to place a	166
"security freeze" on your credit report pursuant to Ohio law.	167
The security freeze will prohibit a consumer credit reporting	168
agency from releasing any information in your credit report	169
without your express authorization or approval. The security	170
freeze is designed to prevent credit, loans, and services from	171
being approved in your name without your consent. When you place	172
a security freeze on your credit report, within five business	173
days you will be provided a personal identification number or	174
password to use if you choose to remove the security freeze on	175
your credit report or to temporarily authorize the release of	176
your credit report for a specific party or parties or for a	177
specific period of time after the security freeze is in place.	178
To provide that authorization, you must contact the consumer	179
credit reporting agency and provide all of the following:	180
(a) Information generally considered sufficient to	181
identify the consumer;	182
(b) The unique personal identification number or password	183
provided by the consumer credit reporting agency;	184
(c) The proper information regarding the third party who	185
is to receive the consumer credit report or the time period for	186
which the credit report shall be available to users of the	187
credit report.	188
A consumer credit reporting agency that receives a request	189

from a consumer to temporarily lift a security freeze on a	190
credit report shall comply with the request not later than	191
fifteen minutes after receiving the request.	192
A security freeze does not apply to circumstances in which	193
you have an existing account relationship and a copy of your	194
report is requested by your existing creditor or its agents or	195
affiliates for certain types of account review, collection,	196
fraud control, or similar activities.	197
If you are actively seeking credit, you should understand	198
that the procedures involved in lifting a security freeze may	199
slow your own applications for credit. You should plan ahead and	200
lift a freeze, either completely if you are shopping around, or	201
specifically for a certain creditor, a few days before actually	202
applying for new credit.	203
(G) Except as otherwise provided in division (E) of this	204
section, a consumer credit reporting agency shall keep a	205
security freeze in place until the consumer requests that the	206
security freeze be removed. A consumer credit reporting agency	207
shall remove a security freeze within three business days of	208
receiving a request by telephone or by any other means	209
authorized by the consumer credit reporting agency for removal	210
from the consumer when the consumer provides the following:	211
(1) Information generally considered sufficient to	212
identify the consumer;	213
(2) The unique personal identification number or password	214
provided by the consumer credit reporting agency pursuant to	215
division (C) of this section.	216
(H) A consumer credit reporting agency may release a	217
credit report on which a security freeze has been placed to the	218

following:	219
(1) A person, or subsidiary, affiliate, or agent of that	220
person, or an assignee of a financial obligation owing by the	221
consumer to that person, or a prospective assignee of a	222
financial obligation owing by the consumer to that person in	223
conjunction with the proposed purchase of the financial	224
obligation, with which the consumer has or had prior to	225
assignment an account or contract, including a demand deposit	226
account, or to whom the consumer issued a negotiable instrument,	227
for the purposes of reviewing the account or collecting the	228
financial obligation owing for the account, contract, or	229
negotiable instrument. For purposes of this paragraph,	230
"reviewing the account" includes activities related to account	231
maintenance, monitoring, credit line increases, and account	232
upgrades and enhancements.	233
(2) A subsidiary, affiliate, agent, assignee, or	234
prospective assignee of a person to whom access has been granted	235
under division (D) of this section, for purposes of facilitating	236
the extension of credit or other permissible use;	237
(3) Any state or local law enforcement agency, trial	238
court, or private collection agency acting pursuant to a court	239
order, warrant, or subpoena;	240
(4) Any federal, state, or local governmental entity,	241
agency, or instrumentality that is acting within the entity's,	242
agency's, or instrumentality's authority;	243
(5) A state or local child support enforcement agency;	244
(6) A person seeking to use the information contained in	245
the consumer's credit report for the purpose of prescreening	246
pursuant to the "Fair Credit Reporting Act," 84 Stat. 1128	247

(1970), 15 U.S.C. 1681 et seq.;	248
(7) Any person or entity administering a credit file	249
monitoring subscription service to which the consumer has	250
subscribed;	251
(8) Any person or entity providing a consumer with a copy	252
of the consumer's credit report upon the consumer's request;	253
(9) Any person or entity for use in setting or adjusting a	254
rate, adjusting a claim, or underwriting for insurance purposes;	255
(10) Any person or entity acting to investigate fraud or	256
acting to investigate or collect delinquent taxes or unpaid	257
court orders provided those responsibilities are consistent with	258
section 1681b of the "Fair Credit Reporting Act," 15 U.S.C. 1681	259
et seq.	260
(I)(1) A consumer credit reporting agency may charge a	261
consumer a reasonable fee not to exceed five dollars for placing	262
a security freeze on that consumer's credit report. If the	263
consumer is a victim of a violation of section 2913.49 of the	264
Revised Code, the consumer credit reporting agency shall not	265
charge a fee to place a security freeze on that consumer's	266
credit report, but that consumer shall send a copy of the police	267
report related to the violation of section 2913.49 of the	268
Revised Code to the consumer credit reporting agency.	269
(2) A consumer credit reporting agency may charge a	270
consumer a reasonable fee not to exceed five dollars for	271
removing or temporarily lifting a security freeze on that	272
consumer's credit report if the consumer elects to remove or	273
temporarily lift the security freeze on the consumer's credit	274
report for a specific creditor and may charge a consumer a	275
reasonable fee not to exceed five dollars if the consumer elects	276

to temporarily lift the security freeze for a specified period 277 of time. 278 (3) A consumer credit reporting agency may charge a 279 reasonable fee not to exceed five dollars to a consumer who 280 fails to retain the original personal identification number 281 provided by the consumer credit reporting agency and must be 282 reissued the same or a new personal identification number. 283 (J) If a security freeze is in place, a consumer credit 284 reporting agency shall not change any of the following official 285 information in a credit report without sending a written 286 confirmation of the change to the consumer within thirty days of 287 the change being posted to the consumer's file: name; date of 288 birth; social security number; or address. Written confirmation 289 is not required for technical modifications of a consumer's 290 official information, including name and street abbreviations, 291 complete spellings, or transposition of numbers or letters. In 292 the case of an address change, the written confirmation shall be 293 sent to both the new address and to the former address. 294 (K) The provisions of this section do not apply to a 295 consumer credit reporting agency that acts only as a reseller of 296 credit information by assembling and merging information 297 contained in the database of another consumer credit reporting 298 agency or multiple consumer credit reporting agencies and does 299 not maintain a permanent database of credit information from 300 which new credit reports are produced, except that the reseller 301 of credit information shall honor any security freeze placed on 302 a credit report by another consumer credit reporting agency. 303 (L) The following entities are not required to place a 304 security freeze in a credit report: 305

(1) A check services company or fraud prevention services	306
company that issues reports on incidents of fraud or	307
authorizations for the purpose of approving or processing	308
negotiable instruments, electronic funds transfers, or similar	309
methods of payments;	310
(2) A demand deposit account information service company	311
that issues reports, regarding account closures due to fraud,	312
substantial overdrafts, automated teller machine abuse, or	313
similar negative information regarding a consumer, to inquiring	314
banks or other financial institutions for use only in reviewing	315
a consumer request for a demand deposit account at the inquiring	316
bank or financial institution.	317
(3) A consumer reporting agency with regard to a database	318
or file that is not a credit report or credit record and that	319
consists entirely of consumer information concerning, and used	320
solely for, one or more of the following:	321
(a) Criminal record information;	322
(b) Personal loss history information;	323
(c) Fraud prevention or detection;	324
(d) Employment screening;	325
(e) Tenant screening.	326
(M)(1) The attorney general may conduct an investigation	327
if the attorney general, based on complaints or the attorney	328
general's own inquiries, has reason to believe that a consumer	329
credit reporting agency has failed or is failing to comply with	330
this section.	331
(2) In any investigation conducted pursuant to this	332
section, the attorney general may administer oaths, subpoena	333

witnesses, adduce evidence, and subpoena the production of any 334 book, document, record, or other relevant matter. 335 (3) If the attorney general under division (M)(2) of this 336 section subpoenas the production of any relevant matter that is 337 located outside this state, the attorney general may designate a 338 representative, including an official of the state in which that 339 relevant matter is located, to inspect the relevant matter on 340 the attorney general's behalf. The attorney general may carry 341 out similar requests received from officials of other states. 342 343 (4) Any person who is subpoenaed to produce relevant matter pursuant to division (M)(2) of this section shall make 344 that relevant matter available at a convenient location within 345 this state or the state of the representative designated under 346 division (M)(3) of this section. 347 (5) Any person who is subpoenaed as a witness or to 348 produce relevant matter pursuant to division (M)(2) of this 349 section may file in the court of common pleas of Franklin 350 county, the county in this state in which the person resides, or 351 the county in this state in which the person's principal place 352 of business is located a petition to extend for good cause shown 353 the date on which the subpoena is to be returned or to modify or 354 quash for good cause shown that subpoena. The person may file 355 the petition at any time prior to the date specified for the 356 return of the subpoena or within twenty days after the service 357 of the subpoena, whichever is earlier. 358 (6) Any person who is subpoenaed as a witness or to 359 produce relevant matter pursuant to division (M)(2) of this 360 section shall comply with the terms of the subpoena unless the 361

court orders otherwise prior to the date specified for the

return of the subpoena or, if applicable, that date as extended.

362

363

If a person fails without lawful excuse to obey a subpoena, the	364
attorney general may apply to the court of common pleas for an	365
order that does one or more of the following:	366
(a) Compels the requested discovery;	367
(b) Adjudged the person in contempt of court.	368
(b) Adjudges the person in contempt of court;	300
(c) Grants injunctive relief to restrain the person from	369
failing to comply with section 1347.12 or 1349.19 of the Revised	370
Code, whichever is applicable;	371
(d) Grants injunctive relief to preserve or restore the	372
status quo;	373
(e) Grants other relief that may be required until the	374
person obeys the subpoena.	375
(N)(1) The attorney general has the authority to bring a	376
civil action in a court of common pleas for appropriate relief	377
under this section, including a temporary restraining order,	378
preliminary or permanent injunction, and civil penalties, if it	379
appears that a consumer credit reporting agency has failed or is	380
failing to comply with this section. Upon its finding that a	381
consumer credit reporting agency has intentionally or recklessly	382
failed to comply with this section, the court shall impose a	383
civil penalty upon the consumer credit reporting agency of up to	384
two thousand five hundred dollars for each instance that the	385
consumer credit reporting agency fails to comply.	386
(2) Any civil penalty that is assessed under division (N)	387
(1) of this section shall be deposited into the consumer	388
protection enforcement fund created by section 1345.51 of the	389
Revised Code.	390
(3) In determining the appropriate civil penalty to assess	391

under division (N)(1) of this section, the court shall consider	392
all relevant factors, including the degree of the defendant's	393
culpability, any history of prior violations of this section by	394
the defendant, the defendant's ability to pay, the effect of the	395
court's decision on the defendant's ability to continue to	396
conduct the defendant's business, and whether or not the	397
defendant acted in bad faith in failing to comply with this	398
section.	399
(O) Any consumer credit reporting agency that is found by	400
the court to have failed to comply with this section is liable	401
to the attorney general for the attorney general's costs in	402
conducting an investigation and bringing an action under this	403
section.	404
(P) The rights and remedies that are provided under this	405
section are in addition to any other rights or remedies that are	406
provided by law.	407
Sec. 1349.521. (A) (1) A representative of a protected	408
consumer may elect to place a security freeze on the protected	409
consumer's credit report in the manner prescribed in division	410
(B) of this section by making a request to a consumer credit	411
reporting agency in writing by certified mail or other	412
comparable service or by any secured electronic method	413
authorized by the consumer credit reporting agency.	414
(2) A representative requesting a security freeze on a	415
protected consumer's credit report shall provide to the credit	416
reporting agency sufficient proof of authority and, for both the	417
representative and the protected consumer, sufficient proof of	418
identity.	419
(B)(1) A consumer credit reporting agency shall place a	420

security freeze on a credit report not later than thirty days	421
after receiving a request pursuant to division (A)(1) of this	422
section and the information required pursuant to division (A)(2)	423
of this section.	424
(2) The consumer credit reporting agency shall send a	425
written confirmation of the security freeze to the address	426
associated with the protected consumer within five business days	427
after placing the security freeze.	428
(C) (1) If a consumer credit reporting agency does not have	429
a credit report pertaining to a protected consumer when the	430
consumer reporting agency receives a request under division (A)	431
(1) of this section related to that protected consumer, the	432
consumer credit reporting agency shall create a credit record	433
for the protected consumer and place a security freeze upon the	434
credit record in accordance with division (B) of this section.	435
(2) A credit record created under division (C)(1) of this	436
section shall not be used to consider the protected consumer's	437
credit worthiness, credit standing, credit capacity, character,	438
general reputation, or personal characteristics.	439
(D) A consumer credit reporting agency shall remove a	440
security freeze placed on a credit report only in the following	441
<pre>cases:</pre>	442
(1) If the credit report was frozen due to a material	443
misrepresentation of fact by the protected consumer's	444
representative. If a consumer credit reporting agency intends to	445
remove a security freeze upon a credit report due to a material	446
misrepresentation, the consumer credit reporting agency shall	447
notify the protected consumer's representative in writing at	448
least five business days prior to removing the security freeze	449

on the credit report.	450
(2) A protected consumer's representative requests that	451
the security freeze be removed. A protected consumer's	452
representative shall provide all of the following when	453
requesting that a security freeze be removed:	454
(a) Sufficient proof of identity for both the protected	455
<pre>consumer and the protected consumer's representative;</pre>	456
(b) Sufficient proof of authority to act on the behalf of	457
the protected consumer.	458
(3) (a) Upon request of a protected consumer who has	459
reached sixteen years of age.	460
(b) A consumer reporting agency shall develop a procedure	461
by which a minor protected consumer, upon reaching sixteen years	462
of age, may remove the security freeze created on the minor's	463
behalf. The procedure shall, at a minimum, require the minor to	464
provide sufficient proof of identity and age.	465
(E) A consumer credit reporting agency shall remove a	466
security freeze within thirty days after receiving a request by	467
certified mail or other comparable service, secure electronic	468
method selected by the consumer credit reporting agency,	469
telephone, or by any other means authorized by the consumer	470
credit reporting agency for removal from a protected consumer's	471
representative and of receiving the information specified in	472
division (D)(2) of this section.	473
(F) A consumer credit reporting agency, when required by	474
the "Fair Credit Reporting Act," 84 Stat. 1128 (1970), 15 U.S.C.	475
1681g(c) to provide a summary of rights, or when providing the	476
written confirmation required under division (B)(2) of this	477
section, shall provide the following written notice:	478

"The parent or guardian of a minor under the age of	479
sixteen or the quardian or conservator of an incapacitated or	480
protected adult, collectively referred to as a "protected	481
consumer" may seek a security freeze to protect the identity of	482
a protected consumer and ensure that credit is not	483
inappropriately granted in the protected consumer's name. In	484
order to request a security freeze for a protected consumer, the	485
protected consumer's parent, guardian, or conservator must	486
present sufficient proof of authority to act on the protected	487
consumer's behalf. The parent, quardian, or conservator must	488
also present sufficient proof of identity for the parent,	489
guardian, or conservator, in addition to proof of identity for	490
the protected consumer.	491
In order for the representative of a protected consumer to	492
request the removal of a security freeze of a protected	493
consumer, the representative must contact the consumer credit	494
reporting agency and provide all of the following:	495
(a) Sufficient proof of identity for both the protected	496
consumer and the protected consumer's representative;	497
(b) Sufficient proof of authority to get on the behalf of	498
(b) Sufficient proof of authority to act on the behalf of	
the protected consumer.	499
A minor protected consumer, upon reaching sixteen years of	500
age, may also request that the security freeze be removed. A	501
minor protected consumer making such a request must provide	502
proof of identity and age.	503
A consumer credit reporting agency that receives a proper	504
request by certified mail or other comparable service, secure	505
electronic method selected by the consumer credit reporting	506
agency, telephone, or by any other means authorized by the	507

consumer credit reporting agency to remove a security freeze on	508
a credit report shall comply with the request not later than	509
thirty days after receiving the request.	510
A security freeze does not apply to circumstances in which	511
a protected consumer already has an existing account	512
relationship and a copy of the protected consumer's credit	513
report is requested by the protected consumer's existing	514
creditor or its agents or affiliates for certain types of	515
account review, collection, fraud control, or similar	516
activities.	517
If a protected consumer is actively seeking credit, it	518
should be understood that the procedures involved in removing a	519
security freeze may slow any applications for credit. Plan ahead	520
and remove a freeze a month before actually applying for new	521
<pre>credit."</pre>	522
(G)(1) With regard to adult protected consumers, a	523
consumer credit reporting agency may release a credit report on	524
which a security freeze has been placed to the following:	525
(a) A person, or subsidiary, affiliate, or agent of that	526
person, or an assignee of a financial obligation owing by the	527
protected consumer, to that person, or a prospective assignee of	528
a financial obligation owing by the protected consumer, to that	529
person in conjunction with the proposed purchase of the	530
financial obligation, with which the protected consumer has or	531
had prior to assignment an account or contract, including a	532
demand deposit account, or to whom the protected consumer issued	533
a negotiable instrument, for the purposes of reviewing the	534
account or collecting the financial obligation owing for the	535
account, contract, or negotiable instrument. For purposes of	536
this paragraph, "reviewing the account" includes activities	537

related to account maintenance, monitoring, credit line	538
increases, and account upgrades and enhancements.	539
(b) A person seeking to use the information contained in	540
the consumer's credit report for the purpose of prescreening	541
pursuant to the "Fair Credit Reporting Act," 84 Stat. 1128	542
(1970), 15 U.S.C. 1681 et seq.;	543
(c) Any person or entity for use in any of the following	544
<pre>insurance purposes:</pre>	545
(i) Setting or adjusting a rate;	546
(ii) Adjusting a claim;	547
(iii) Underwriting.	548
(2) With regard to all protected consumers, a consumer	549
<pre>credit reporting agency may release a credit report on which a</pre>	550
security freeze has been placed to the following:	551
(a) Any state or local law enforcement agency, trial	552
court, or private collection agency acting pursuant to a court	553
order, warrant, or subpoena;	554
(b) Any federal, state, or local governmental entity,	555
agency, or instrumentality that is acting within the entity's,	556
<pre>agency's, or instrumentality's authority;</pre>	557
(c) A state or local child support enforcement agency;	558
(d) A person seeking to use the information contained in	559
the consumer's credit report for the purpose of prescreening	560
pursuant to the "Fair Credit Reporting Act," 84 Stat. 1128	561
(1970), 15 U.S.C. 1681 et seq.;	562
(e) Any person or entity administering a credit file	563
monitoring subscription service to which the consumer has	564

<pre>subscribed;</pre>	565
(f) Any person or entity providing the protected	566
consumer's representative with a copy of the protected	567
<pre>consumer's credit report upon the representative's request;</pre>	568
(g) Any person or entity for use in any of the following	569
<pre>insurance purposes:</pre>	570
(i) Setting or adjusting a rate;	571
(ii) Adjusting a claim;	572
(iii) Underwriting.	573
(h) Any person or entity acting to investigate fraud or	574
acting to investigate or collect delinquent taxes or unpaid	575
court orders provided those responsibilities are consistent with	576
section 1681b of the "Fair Credit Reporting Act," 15 U.S.C. 1681	577
et seq.	578
(i) An individual seeking to remove a security freeze	579
under division (D)(3) of this section.	580
(H)(1) Except as provided in division (H)(2) of this	581
section, a consumer credit reporting agency may charge a	582
protected consumer's representative the following fees with	583
regard to protected consumer security freezes:	584
(a) A consumer credit reporting agency may charge a	585
<pre>protected consumer's representative a reasonable fee not to</pre>	586
exceed five dollars for placing a security freeze on that	587
protected consumer's credit report. If the protected consumer is	588
a victim of a violation of section 2913.49 of the Revised Code,	589
the consumer credit reporting agency shall not charge a fee to	590
place a security freeze on that protected consumer's credit	591
report, but that protected consumer's representative shall send	592

a copy of the police report related to the violation of section	593
2913.49 of the Revised Code to the consumer credit reporting	594
agency.	595
(b) A consumer credit reporting agency may charge a	596
protected consumer's representative a reasonable fee not to	597
exceed five dollars for removing a security freeze on that	598
protected consumer's credit report if the protected consumer's	599
representative elects to remove the security freeze on the	600
<pre>consumer's credit report.</pre>	601
(2) A consumer credit reporting agency shall not charge	602
any fee to any of the following individuals:	603
(a) A protected consumer representative that represents a	604
<pre>child in foster care;</pre>	605
(b) A minor protected consumer, or a minor protected	606
consumer's representative, for whom a credit report already	607
<pre>exists;</pre>	608
(c) An individual seeking to remove a security freeze	609
under division (D)(3) of this section.	610
(I) If a security freeze is in place, a consumer credit	611
reporting agency shall not change any of the following official	612
information in a credit report without sending a written	613
confirmation of the change to the protected consumer's	614
representative within thirty days of the change being posted to	615
the protected consumer's file: name; date of birth; social	616
security number; or address. Written confirmation is not	617
required for technical modifications of a consumer's official	618
information, including name and street abbreviations, complete	619
spellings, or transposition of numbers or letters. In the case	620
of an address change, the written confirmation shall be sent to	621

Sub. H. B. No. 317	Page 23
As Reported by the House Financial Institutions, Housing, and Urban Development Comm	ittee

both the new address and to the former address.	622
(J) Divisions (K) to (P) of section 1349.52 of the Revised	623
Code apply with regard to protected consumer security freezes in	624
the same manner and with the same effect as security freezes	625
provided for in section 1349.52 of the Revised Code.	626
Section 2. That existing section 1349.52 of the Revised	627 628
Code is hereby repealed.	020
Section 3. Sections 1349.52 and 1349.521 of the Revised	629
Code, as amended or enacted by this act, shall take effect six	630
months after the effective date of this act	631