As Introduced

132nd General Assembly

Regular Session 2017-2018

H. B. No. 282

Representative Hambley

Cosponsors: Representatives Kick, Becker, Dean, Goodman, Wiggam, Greenspan, Koehler, Merrin

A BILL

| То | amend section 2909.07 and to enact section | 1 |
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| | 3735.411 of the Revised Code to expressly | 2 |
| | prohibit criminal mischief relating to | 3 |
| | residential rental property and to prohibit a | 4 |
| | metropolitan housing authority from renting or | 5 |
| | providing housing assistance to a person who has | 6 |
| | recently been convicted of criminal mischief | 7 |
| | relating to residential rental property. | 8 |

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

| Section 1. That section 2909.07 be amended and section | 9 |
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| 3735.411 of the Revised Code be enacted to read as follows: | 10 |
| Sec. 2909.07. (A) No person shall: | 11 |
| (1) Without privilege to do so, knowingly move, deface, | 12 |
| damage, destroy, or otherwise improperly tamper with either of | 13 |
| the following: | 14 |
| (a) The property of another; | 15 |
| (b) One's own residential real property with the purpose | 16 |

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| to decrease the value of or enjoyment of the residential real | 17 |
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| property, if both of the following apply: | 18 |
| (i) The residential real property is subject to a | 19 |
| mortgage. | 20 |
| (ii) The person has been served with a summons and | 21 |
| complaint in a pending residential mortgage loan foreclosure | 22 |
| action relating to that real property. As used in this division, | 23 |
| "pending" includes the time between judgment entry and | 24 |
| confirmation of sale. | 25 |
| (2) With purpose to interfere with the use or enjoyment of | 26 |
| property of another, employ a tear gas device, stink bomb, smoke | 27 |
| generator, or other device releasing a substance that is harmful | 28 |
| or offensive to persons exposed or that tends to cause public | 29 |
| alarm; | 30 |
| (3) Without privilege to do so, knowingly move, deface, | 31 |
| damage, destroy, or otherwise improperly tamper with a bench | 32 |
| mark, triangulation station, boundary marker, or other survey | 33 |
| station, monument, or marker; | 34 |
| (4) Without privilege to do so, knowingly move, deface, | 35 |
| damage, destroy, or otherwise improperly tamper with any safety | 36 |
| device, the property of another, or the property of the offender | 37 |
| when required or placed for the safety of others, so as to | 38 |
| destroy or diminish its effectiveness or availability for its | 39 |
| intended purpose; | 40 |
| (5) With purpose to interfere with the use or enjoyment of | 41 |
| the property of another, set a fire on the land of another or | 42 |
| place personal property that has been set on fire on the land of | 43 |
| another, which fire or personal property is outside and apart | 44 |
| from any building, other structure, or personal property that is | 45 |

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| on that land; | 46 |
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| (6) Without privilege to do so, and with intent to impair | 47 |
| the functioning of any computer, computer system, computer | 48 |
| network, computer software, or computer program, knowingly do | 49 |
| any of the following: | 50 |
| (a) In any manner or by any means, including, but not | 51 |
| limited to, computer hacking, alter, damage, destroy, or modify | 52 |
| a computer, computer system, computer network, computer | 53 |
| software, or computer program or data contained in a computer, | 54 |
| computer system, computer network, computer software, or | 55 |
| computer program; | 56 |
| (b) Introduce a computer contaminant into a computer, | 57 |
| computer system, computer network, computer software, or | 58 |
| computer program. | 59 |
| (B) The scope of division (A) (1) (a) of this section | 60 |
| includes defacing, damaging, destroying, or otherwise improperly | 61 |
| tampering with residential rental property rented by the | 62 |
| offender, regardless of whether the residential rental property | 63 |
| is privately or publicly owned. | 64 |
| (C) As used in this section, "safety: | 65 |
| (1) "Residential rental property" means one or more | 66 |
| residential premises leased or otherwise rented to tenants | 67 |
| solely for residential purposes. | 68 |
| (2) "Safety device" means any fire extinguisher, fire | 69 |
| hose, or fire axe, or any fire escape, emergency exit, or | 70 |
| emergency escape equipment, or any life line, life-saving ring, | 71 |
| life preserver, or life boat or raft, or any alarm, light, | 72 |
| flare, signal, sign, or notice intended to warn of danger or | 73 |
| emergency, or intended for other safety purposes, or any guard | 74 |

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| railing or safety barricade, or any traffic sign or signal, or | 75 |
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| any railroad grade crossing sign, signal, or gate, or any first | 76 |
| aid or survival equipment, or any other device, apparatus, or | 77 |
| equipment intended for protecting or preserving the safety of | 78 |
| persons or property. | 79 |
| (C) (3) "Tenant" has the same meaning as in section 5321.01 | 80 |
| of the Revised Code. | 81 |
| (D)(1) Whoever violates this section is guilty of criminal | 82 |
| mischief, and shall be punished as provided in division $\frac{(C)}{(D)}$ | 83 |
| (2) or (3) of this section. | 84 |
| (2) Except as otherwise provided in this division, | 85 |
| criminal mischief committed in violation of division (A)(1), | 86 |
| (2), (3) , (4) , or (5) of this section is a misdemeanor of the | 87 |
| third degree. Except as otherwise provided in this division, if | 88 |
| the violation of division (A)(1), (2), (3), (4), or (5) of this | 89 |
| section creates a risk of physical harm to any person, criminal | 90 |
| mischief committed in violation of division (A)(1), (2), (3), | 91 |
| (4) , or (5) of this section is a misdemeanor of the first | 92 |
| degree. If the property involved in the violation of division | 93 |
| (A) (1) , (2) , (3) , (4) , or (5) of this section is an aircraft, an | 94 |
| aircraft engine, propeller, appliance, spare part, fuel, | 95 |
| lubricant, hydraulic fluid, any other equipment, implement, or | 96 |
| material used or intended to be used in the operation of an | 97 |
| aircraft, or any cargo carried or intended to be carried in an | 98 |
| aircraft, criminal mischief committed in violation of division | 99 |
| (A) (1) , (2) , (3) , (4) , or (5) of this section is one of the | 100 |
| following: | 101 |
| (a) If the violation creates a risk of physical harm to | 102 |
| any person, except as otherwise provided in division $\frac{(C)}{(D)}(2)$ | 103 |
| (b) of this section, criminal mischief committed in violation of | 104 |

division (A)(1), (2), (3), (4), or (5) of this section is a 105 felony of the fifth degree.

- (b) If the violation creates a substantial risk of

 physical harm to any person or if the property involved in a

 violation of this section is an occupied aircraft, criminal

 mischief committed in violation of division (A)(1), (2), (3),

 (4), or (5) of this section is a felony of the fourth degree.

 111
- (3) Except as otherwise provided in this division, 112 criminal mischief committed in violation of division (A)(6) of 113 this section is a misdemeanor of the first degree. Except as 114 otherwise provided in this division, if the value of the 115 computer, computer system, computer network, computer software, 116 computer program, or data involved in the violation of division 117 (A)(6) of this section or the loss to the victim resulting from 118 the violation is one thousand dollars or more and less than ten 119 thousand dollars, or if the computer, computer system, computer 120 network, computer software, computer program, or data involved 121 in the violation of division (A)(6) of this section is used or 122 intended to be used in the operation of an aircraft and the 123 124 violation creates a risk of physical harm to any person, criminal mischief committed in violation of division (A)(6) of 125 this section is a felony of the fifth degree. If the value of 126 the computer, computer system, computer network, computer 127 software, computer program, or data involved in the violation of 128 division (A)(6) of this section or the loss to the victim 129 resulting from the violation is ten thousand dollars or more, or 130 if the computer, computer system, computer network, computer 131 software, computer program, or data involved in the violation of 132 division (A)(6) of this section is used or intended to be used 133 in the operation of an aircraft and the violation creates a 134 substantial risk of physical harm to any person or the aircraft 135

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| in question is an occupied aircraft, criminal mischief committed | 136 |
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| in violation of division (A)(6) of this section is a felony of | 137 |
| the fourth degree. | 138 |
| (4) A tenant who is convicted of or pleads guilty to | 139 |
| violating division (A)(1)(a) of this section in relation to | 140 |
| residential rental property shall, in addition to any penalty | 141 |
| imposed under division (D) of this section, also be subject to | 142 |
| section 3735.411 of the Revised Code. | 143 |
| Sec. 3735.411. In the operation or management of housing | 144 |
| projects, a metropolitan housing authority shall not accept any | 145 |
| person as a tenant in any dwelling in a housing project, and | 146 |
| shall not provide low-income housing assistance under the | 147 |
| "United States Housing Act of 1937," 42 U.S.C. 1437f, as | 148 |
| amended, known as the federal section 8 housing program, if | 149 |
| within the immediately preceding three years, the person who | 150 |
| would occupy the dwelling has been convicted of or pleaded | 151 |
| guilty to a violation of division (A)(1)(a) or (b) of section | 152 |
| 2909.07 of the Revised Code relating to residential rental | 153 |
| property, as defined in section 5323.01 of the Revised Code. | 154 |
| Section 2. That existing section 2909.07 of the Revised | 155 |
| Code is hereby repealed. | 156 |