As Reported by House Committee

132nd General Assembly

Regular Session 2017-2018

Sub. H. B. No. 41

Representative Pelanda

Cosponsors: Representatives Becker, Hambley, Seitz, Sprague, Blessing

A BILL

То	amend sections 3503.24, 3505.181, 3505.183,	1
	3505.20, 3505.21, 3509.06, and 3511.11 and to	2
	enact section 3509.051 of the Revised Code to	3
	modify the law concerning challenges to voter	4
	registrations, the appointment of observers, and	5
	the procedures for processing absent voter's	6
	ballots and for casting absent voter's ballots	7
	in person.	8

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

Section 1. That sections 3503.24, 3505.181, 3505.183,	9
3505.20, 3505.21, 3509.06, and 3511.11 be amended and section	10
3509.051 of the Revised Code be enacted to read as follows:	11
	4.0
Sec. 3503.24. (A) Application for the correction of any	12
precinct registration list or a challenge of the right to vote	13
of any registered elector may be made by any qualified elector	14
at the office of the board of elections not later than twenty-	15
days prior to the thirtieth day before the day of the election.	16
The applications or challenges, with the reasons for the	17
application or challenge, shall be filed with the board in	18

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person or by mail on a form prescribed by the secretary of state and shall be signed under penalty of election falsification.

(B) On receiving an application or challenge filed under
this section, the board of elections promptly shall review the
board's records. If the board is able to determine that an
application or challenge should be granted or denied solely on
the basis of the records maintained by the board, the board
immediately shall vote to grant or deny that application or
challenge.

If the board is not able to determine whether an 28 application or challenge should be granted or denied solely on 29 the basis of the records maintained by the board, the director 30 shall promptly set a time and date for a hearing before the 31 board. Except as otherwise provided in division (D) of this 32 section, the The hearing shall be held, and the application or 33 challenge shall be decided, no later than ten days after the 34 board receives the application or challenge. The director shall 35 send written notice to any elector whose right to vote is 36 challenged and to any person whose name is alleged to have been 37 omitted from a registration list. The notice shall inform the 38 person of the time and date of the hearing, and of the person's 39 right to appear and testify, call witnesses, and be represented 40 by counsel. The notice shall be sent by first class mail no 41 later than three days before the day of any scheduled hearing. 42 Except as otherwise provided in division $\frac{(E)}{(D)}$ (D) of this 43 section, the director shall also provide the person who filed 44 the application or challenge with such written notice of the 45 date and time of the hearing. 46

At the request of either party or any member of the board, 47 the board shall issue subpoenas to witnesses to appear and 48

testify before the board at a hearing held under this section.

All witnesses shall testify under oath. The board shall reach a decision on all applications and challenges immediately after hearing.

- (C) If the board decides that any such person is not entitled to have the person's name on the registration list, the person's name shall be removed from the list and the person's registration forms canceled. If the board decides that the name of any such person should appear on the registration list, it shall be added to the list, and the person's registration forms placed in the proper registration files. All such corrections and additions shall be made on a copy of the precinct lists, which shall constitute the poll lists, to be furnished to the respective precincts with other election supplies on the day preceding the election, to be used by the election officials in receiving the signatures of voters and in checking against the registration forms.
- (D) (1) If an application or challenge for which a hearing is required to be conducted under division (B) of this section is filed after the thirtieth day before the day of an election, the board of elections, in its discretion, may postpone that hearing and any notifications of that hearing until after the day of the election. Any hearing postponed under this division shall be conducted not later than ten days after the day of the election.
- (2) The board of elections shall cause the name of any registered elector whose registration is challenged and whose challenge hearing is postponed under division (D) (1) of this section to be marked in the official registration list and in the poll list or signature pollbook for that elector's precinct

time of any hearing held concerning the application, shall not

of the disposition of the application.

be permitted to attend the hearing, and shall not receive notice

(3) Notwithstanding section 121.22 of the Revised Code,

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under section 3505.20 or 3513.20 of the Revised Codeor whose

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application or challenge hearing has been postponed until after	137
the day of the election under division (D) (1) of section 3503.24	138
of the Revised Code;	139
(6) An individual who changes the individual's name and	140
remains within the precinct without providing proof of that name	141
change under division (B)(1)(b) of section 3503.16 of the	142
Revised Code, moves from one precinct to another within a	143
county, moves from one precinct to another and changes the	144
individual's name, or moves from one county to another within	145
the state, and completes and signs the required forms and	146
statements under division (B) or (C) of section 3503.16 of the	147
Revised Code;	148
(7) An individual whose signature, in the opinion of the	149
precinct officers under section 3505.22 of the Revised Code, is	150
not that of the person who signed that name in the registration	151
forms.	152
(B) An individual who is eligible to cast a provisional	153
ballot under division (A) of this section shall be permitted to	154
cast a provisional ballot as follows:	155
(1) An election official at the polling place shall notify	156
the individual that the individual may cast a provisional ballot	157
in that election.	158
(2) Except as otherwise provided in division (F) of this	159
section, the individual shall complete and execute a written	160
affirmation before an election official at the polling place	161
stating that the individual is both of the following:	162
(a) A registered voter in the precinct in which the	163
individual desires to vote;	164
(b) Eligible to vote in that election.	165

- (3) An election official at the polling place shall transmit the ballot cast by the individual and the voter information contained in the written affirmation executed by the individual under division (B)(2) of this section to an appropriate local election official for verification under division (B)(4) of this section. (4) If the appropriate local election official to whom the ballot or voter or address information is transmitted under
- be counted as a vote in that election.

 (5) (a) At the time that an individual casts a provisional ballot, the appropriate local election official shall give the individual written information that states that any individual who casts a provisional ballot will be able to ascertain under the system established under division (B) (5) (b) of this section

whether the vote was counted, and, if the vote was not counted,

the reason that the vote was not counted.

division (B)(3) of this section determines that the individual

is eligible to vote, the individual's provisional ballot shall

(b) The appropriate state or local election official shall establish a free access system, in the form of a toll-free telephone number, that any individual who casts a provisional ballot may access to discover whether the vote of that individual was counted, and, if the vote was not counted, the reason that the vote was not counted. The free access system established under this division also shall provide to an individual whose provisional ballot was not counted information explaining how that individual may contact the board of elections to register to vote or to resolve problems with the individual's voter registration.

The appropriate state or local election official shall

establish and maintain reasonable procedures necessary to

protect the security, confidentiality, and integrity of personal

information collected, stored, or otherwise used by the free

access system established under this division. The system shall

permit an individual only to gain access to information about

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the individual's own provisional ballot.

- (6) If, at the time that an individual casts a provisional 202 ballot, the individual provides identification in the form of a 203 current and valid photo identification, a military 204 205 identification, or a copy of a current utility bill, bank statement, government check, paycheck, or other government 206 document, other than a notice of voter registration mailed by a 207 board of elections under section 3503.19 of the Revised Code, 208 that shows the individual's name and current address, or 209 provides the individual's driver's license or state 210 identification card number or the last four digits of the 211 individual's social security number, the individual shall record 212 the type of identification provided or the driver's license, 213 state identification card, or social security number information 214 and include that information on the provisional ballot 215 affirmation under division (B)(3) of this section. 216
- (7) During the seven days after the day of an election, an 217 individual who casts a provisional ballot because the individual 218 does not have or is unable to provide to the election officials 219 any of the required forms of identification or because the 220 individual has been successfully challenged under section 221 3505.20 of the Revised Code shall appear at the office of the 222 board of elections and provide to the board any additional 223 information necessary to determine the eligibility of the 224 225 individual who cast the provisional ballot.

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(a) For a provisional ballot cast by an individual who	226
does not have or is unable to provide to the election officials	227
any of the required forms of identification to be eligible to be	228
counted, the individual who cast that ballot, within seven days	229
after the day of the election, shall do either of the following:	230
(i) Provide to the board of elections proof of the	231
individual's identity in the form of a current and valid photo	232
identification, a military identification, or a copy of a	233
current utility bill, bank statement, government check,	234
paycheck, or other government document, other than a notice of	235
voter registration mailed by a board of elections under section	236
3503.19 of the Revised Code, that shows the individual's name	237
and current address; or	238
(ii) Provide to the board of elections the individual's	239
driver's license or state identification card number or the last	240
four digits of the individual's social security number.	241
(b) For a provisional ballot cast by an individual who has	242
been successfully challenged under section 3505.20 of the	243
Revised Code to be eligible to be counted, the individual who	244
cast that ballot, within seven days after the day of that	245
election, shall provide to the board of elections any	246
identification or other documentation required to be provided by	247
the applicable challenge questions asked of that individual	248

(C)(1) If an individual declares that the individual is 250 eligible to vote in a precinct other than the precinct in which 251 the individual desires to vote, or if, upon review of the 252 precinct voting location guide using the residential street 253 address provided by the individual, an election official at the 254 precinct at which the individual desires to vote determines that 255

under section 3505.20 of the Revised Code.

the individual is not eligible to vote in that precinct, the	256
election official shall direct the individual to the precinct	257
and polling place in which the individual appears to be eligible	258
to vote, explain that the individual may cast a provisional	259
ballot at the current location but the ballot or a portion of	260
the ballot will not be counted if it is cast in the wrong	261
precinct, and provide the telephone number of the board of	262
elections in case the individual has additional questions.	263
(2) If the individual refuses to travel to the correct	264
precinct or to the office of the board of elections to cast a	265
ballot, the individual shall be permitted to vote a provisional	266
ballot at that precinct in accordance with division (B) of this	267
section. If the individual is in the correct polling location	268
for the precinct in which the individual is registered and	269
eligible to vote, the election official shall complete and sign,	270
under penalty of election falsification, a form that includes	271
all of the following, and attach the form to the individual's	272
provisional ballot affirmation:	273
(a) The name or number of the individual's correct	274
precinct;	275
(b) A statement that the election official instructed the	276
individual to travel to the correct precinct to vote;	277
(c) A statement that the election official informed the	278
individual that casting a provisional ballot in the wrong	279
precinct would result in all or a portion of the votes on the	280
ballot being rejected;	281
(d) The name or number of the precinct in which the	282
individual is casting a provisional ballot; and	283

(e) The name of the polling location in which the

individual is casting a provisional ballot.	285
(D) The appropriate local election official shall cause	286
voting information to be publicly posted at each polling place	287
on the day of each election.	288
(E) As used in this section and sections 3505.182 and	289
3505.183 of the Revised Code:	290
(1) "Precinct voting location guide" means either of the	291
following:	292
(a) An electronic or paper record that lists the correct	293
precinct and polling place for either each specific residential	294
street address in the county or the range of residential street	295
addresses located in each neighborhood block in the county;	296
(b) Any other method that a board of elections creates	297
that allows a precinct election official or any elector who is	298
at a polling place in that county to determine the correct	299
precinct and polling place of any qualified elector who resides	300
in the county.	301
(2) "Voting information" means all of the following:	302
(a) A sample version of the ballot that will be used for	303
that election;	304
(b) Information regarding the date of the election and the	305
hours during which polling places will be open;	306
(c) Instructions on how to vote, including how to cast a	307
vote and how to cast a provisional ballot;	308
(d) Instructions for mail-in registrants and first-time	309
voters under applicable federal and state laws;	310
(e) General information on voting rights under applicable	311

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federal and state laws, including information on the right of an	312
individual to cast a provisional ballot and instructions on how	313
to contact the appropriate officials if these rights are alleged	314
to have been violated;	315
(f) General information on federal and state laws	316
regarding prohibitions against acts of fraud and	317
misrepresentation.	318
(F) Nothing in this section or section 3505.183 of the	319
Revised Code is in derogation of section 3505.24 of the Revised	320
Code, which permits a blind, disabled, or illiterate elector to	321
receive assistance in the marking of the elector's ballot by two	322
precinct election officials of different political parties. A	323
blind, disabled, or illiterate elector may receive assistance in	324
marking that elector's provisional ballot and in completing the	325
required affirmation in the same manner as an elector may	326
receive assistance on the day of an election under that section.	327
Sec. 3505.183. (A) When the ballot boxes are delivered to	328
the board of elections from the precincts, the board shall	329
separate the provisional ballot envelopes from the rest of the	330
ballots. Teams of employees of the board consisting of one	331
member of each major political party shall place the sealed	332
provisional ballot envelopes in a secure location within the	333
office of the board. The sealed provisional ballot envelopes	334
shall remain in that secure location until the validity of those	335
ballots is determined under division (B) of this section. While	336
the provisional ballot is stored in that secure location, and	337
prior to the counting of the provisional ballots, if the board	338
receives information regarding the validity of a specific	339
provisional ballot under division (B) of this section, the board	340

may note, on the sealed provisional ballot envelope for that

ballot, whether the ballot is valid and entitled to be counted.	342
(B)(1) To determine whether a provisional ballot is valid	343
and entitled to be counted, the board shall examine its records	344
and determine whether the individual who cast the provisional	345
ballot is registered and eligible to vote in the applicable	346
election. The board shall examine the information contained in	347
the written affirmation executed by the individual who cast the	348
provisional ballot under division (B)(2) of section 3505.181 of	349
the Revised Code. The following information shall be included in	350
the written affirmation in order for the provisional ballot to	351
be eligible to be counted:	352
(a) The individual's printed name, signature, date of	353
birth, and current address;	354
(b) A statement that the individual is a registered voter	355
in the precinct in which the provisional ballot is being voted;	356
(c) A statement that the individual is eligible to vote in	357
the election in which the provisional ballot is being voted.	358
(2) In addition to the information required to be included	359
in an affirmation under division (B)(1) of this section, in	360
determining whether a provisional ballot is valid and entitled	361
to be counted, the board also shall examine any additional	362
information for determining ballot validity provided by the	363
provisional voter on the affirmation, provided by the	364
provisional voter to an election official under section 3505.182	365
of the Revised Code, or provided to the board of elections	366
during the seven days after the day of the election under	367
division (B)(7) of section 3505.181 of the Revised Code, to	368
assist the board in determining the individual's eligibility to	369
vote.	370

(3) If, in examining a provisional ballot affirmation and	371
additional information under divisions (B)(1) and (2) of this	372
section and comparing the information required under division	373
(B)(1) of this section with the elector's information in the	374
statewide voter registration database, the board determines that	375
all of the following apply, the provisional ballot envelope	376
shall be opened, and the ballot shall be placed in a ballot box	377
to be counted:	378
(a) The individual named on the affirmation is properly	379
registered to vote.	380
(b) The individual named on the affirmation is eligible to	381
cast a ballot in the precinct and for the election in which the	382
individual cast the provisional ballot.	383
(c) The individual provided all of the information	384
required under division (B)(1) of this section in the	385
affirmation that the individual executed at the time the	386
individual cast the provisional ballot.	387
(d) The last four digits of the elector's social security	388
number or the elector's driver's license number or state	389
identification card number are not different from the last four	390
digits of the elector's social security number or the elector's	391
driver's license number or state identification card number	392
contained in the statewide voter registration database.	393
(e) Except as otherwise provided in this division, the	394
month and day of the elector's date of birth are not different	395
from the day and month of the elector's date of birth contained	396
in the statewide voter registration database.	397
This division does not apply to an elector's provisional	398

ballot if either of the following is true:

(i) The elector's date of birth contained in the statewide	400
voter registration database is January 1, 1800.	401
(ii) The board of elections has found, by a vote of at	402
least three of its members, that the elector has met all other	403
requirements of division (B)(3) of this section.	404
(f) The elector's current address is not different from	405
the elector's address contained in the statewide voter	406
registration database, unless the elector indicated that the	407
elector is casting a provisional ballot because the elector has	408
moved and has not submitted a notice of change of address, as	409
described in division (A)(6) of section 3505.181 of the Revised	410
Code.	411
(g) If applicable, the individual provided any additional	412
information required under division (B)(7) of section 3505.181	413
of the Revised Code within seven days after the day of the	414
election.	415
(h) If applicable, the hearing conducted under division	416
(B) of section 3503.24 of the Revised Code after the day of the	417
election resulted in the individual's inclusion in the official	418
registration list.	419
(4)(a) Except as otherwise provided in division (D) of	420
this section, if, in examining a provisional ballot affirmation	421
and additional information under divisions (B)(1) and (2) of	422
this section and comparing the information required under	423
division (B)(1) of this section with the elector's information	424
in the statewide voter registration database, the board	425
determines that any of the following applies, the provisional	426
ballot envelope shall not be opened, and the ballot shall not be	427
counted:	428

(i) The individual named on the affirmation is not	429
qualified or is not properly registered to vote.	430
(ii) The individual named on the affirmation is not	431
eligible to cast a ballot in the precinct or for the election in	432
which the individual cast the provisional ballot.	433
(iii) The individual did not provide all of the	434
information required under division (B)(1) of this section in	435
the affirmation that the individual executed at the time the	436
individual cast the provisional ballot.	437
(iv) The individual has already cast a ballot for the	438
election in which the individual cast the provisional ballot.	439
(v) If applicable, the individual did not provide any	440
additional information required under division (B)(7) of section	441
3505.181 of the Revised Code within seven days after the day of	442
the election.	443
(vi) If applicable, the hearing conducted under division	444
(B) of section 3503.24 of the Revised Code after the day of the	445
election did not result in the individual's inclusion in the	446
official registration list.	447
(vii)—The individual failed to provide a current and valid	448
photo identification, a military identification, a copy of a	449
current utility bill, bank statement, government check,	450
paycheck, or other government document, other than a notice of	451
voter registration mailed by a board of elections under section	452
3503.19 of the Revised Code, with the voter's name and current	453
address, the individual's driver's license or state	454
identification card number, or the last four digits of the	455
individual's social security number or to execute an affirmation	456
under division (B) of section 3505.181 of the Revised Code.	457

(viii) (vii) The last four digits of the elector's social	458
security number or the elector's driver's license number or	459
state identification card number are different from the last	460
four digits of the elector's social security number or the	461
elector's driver's license number or state identification card	462
number contained in the statewide voter registration database.	463
(ix) (viii) Except as otherwise provided in this division,	464
the month and day of the elector's date of birth are different	465
from the day and month of the elector's date of birth contained	466
in the statewide voter registration database.	467
This division does not apply to an elector's provisional	468
ballot if either of the following is true:	469
(I) The elector's date of birth contained in the statewide	470
voter registration database is January 1, 1800.	471
(II) The board of elections has found, by a vote of at	472
least three of its members, that the elector has met all of the	473
requirements of division (B)(3) of this section, other than the	474
requirements of division (B)(3)(e) of this section.	475
$\frac{(x)-(ix)}{(ix)}$ The elector's current address is different from	476
the elector's address contained in the statewide voter	477
registration database, unless the elector indicated that the	478
elector is casting a provisional ballot because the elector has	479
moved and has not submitted a notice of change of address, as	480
described in division (A)(6) of section 3505.181 of the Revised	481
Code.	482
(b) If, in examining a provisional ballot affirmation and	483
additional information under divisions (B)(1) and (2) of this	484
section and comparing the information required under division	485
(B) (1) of this section with the elector's information in the	486

statewide voter registration database, the board is unable to	487
determine either of the following, the provisional ballot	488
envelope shall not be opened, and the ballot shall not be	489
counted:	490
(i) Whether the individual named on the affirmation is	491
qualified or properly registered to vote;	492
(ii) Whether the individual named on the affirmation is	493
eligible to cast a ballot in the precinct or for the election in	494
which the individual cast the provisional ballot.	495
(C) For each provisional ballot rejected under division	496
(B)(4) of this section, the board shall record the name of the	497
provisional voter who cast the ballot, the identification number	498
of the provisional ballot envelope, the names of the election	499
officials who determined the validity of that ballot, the date	500
and time that the determination was made, and the reason that	501
the ballot was not counted, unless the board has already	502
recorded that information in another database.	503
(D)(1) If an individual cast a provisional ballot in a	504
precinct in which the individual is not registered and eligible	505
to vote, but in the correct polling location for the precinct in	506
which the individual is registered and eligible to vote, and the	507
election official failed to direct the individual to the correct	508
precinct, the individual's ballot shall be remade under division	509
(D)(2) of this section. The election official shall be deemed to	510
have directed the individual to the correct precinct if the	511
election official correctly completed the form described in	512
division (C)(2) of section 3505.181 of the Revised Code.	513
(2) A board of elections that remakes a provisional ballot	514

under division (D)(1) of this section shall remake the

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provisional ballot on a ballot for the appropriate precinct to	516
reflect the offices, questions, and issues for which the	517
individual was eligible to cast a ballot and for which the	518
individual attempted to cast a provisional ballot. The remade	519
ballot shall be counted for each office, question, and issue for	520
which the individual was eligible to vote.	521

- (3) If an individual cast a provisional ballot in a precinct in which the individual is not registered and eligible to vote and in the incorrect polling location for the precinct in which the individual is registered and eligible to vote, the provisional ballot envelope shall not be opened, and the ballot shall not be counted.
- (E) Provisional ballots that are rejected under division 528
 (B) (4) of this section shall not be counted but shall be 529
 preserved in their provisional ballot envelopes unopened until 530
 the time provided by section 3505.31 of the Revised Code for the 531
 destruction of all other ballots used at the election for which 532
 ballots were provided, at which time they shall be destroyed. 533
- (F) Provisional ballots that the board determines are 534 eligible to be counted under division (B)(3) or (D) of this 535 section shall be counted in the same manner as provided for 536 other ballots under section 3505.27 of the Revised Code. No 537 provisional ballots shall be counted in a particular county 538 until the board determines the eligibility to be counted of all 539 provisional ballots cast in that county under division (B) of 540 this section for that election. Observers, as provided in 541 section 3505.21 of the Revised Code, may be present at all times 542 that the board is determining the eligibility of provisional 543 ballots to be counted and counting those provisional ballots 544 determined to be eligible. No person shall recklessly disclose 545

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the count or any portion of the count of provisional ballots in	546
such a manner as to jeopardize the secrecy of any individual	547
ballot.	548

this section, nothing in this section shall prevent a board of 550 elections from examining provisional ballot affirmations and 551 additional information under divisions (B)(1) and (2) of this 552 section to determine the eligibility of provisional ballots to 553 be counted during the ten days after the day of an election. 554

(G)(1) Except as otherwise provided in division (G)(2) of

- (2) A board of elections shall not examine the provisional ballot affirmation and additional information under divisions

 (B) (1) and (2) of this section of any provisional ballot cast by an individual who must provide additional information to the board of elections under division (B) (7) of section 3505.181 of the Revised Code for the board to determine the individual's eligibility until the individual provides that information, until any hearing required to be conducted under section 3503.24 of the Revised Code with regard to the provisional voter is held, or until the eleventh day after the day of the election, whichever is earlier.
- Sec. 3505.20. Any person offering to vote may be 566 challenged at the polling place by any precinct election 567 official. If the board of elections has ruled on the question 568 presented by a challenge prior to election day, its finding and 569 decision shall be final, and the voting location manager shall 570 be notified in writing. If the board has not ruled, the question 571 shall be determined as set forth in this section. If any person 572 is so challenged as unqualified to vote, the voting location 573 manager shall tender the person the following oath: "You do 574 swear or affirm under penalty of election falsification that you 575

will fully and truly answer all of the following questions put	576
to you concerning your qualifications as an elector at this	577
election."	578
(A) If the person is challenged as unqualified on the	579
ground that the person is not a citizen, the precinct election	580
officials shall put the following questions:	581
(1) Are you a citizen of the United States?	582
(2) Are you a native or naturalized citizen?	583
(3) Where were you born?	584
(4) What official documentation do you possess to prove	585
your citizenship? Please provide that documentation.	586
If the person offering to vote claims to be a naturalized	587
citizen of the United States, the person shall, before the vote	588
is received, produce for inspection of the precinct election	589
officials a certificate of naturalization and declare under oath	590
that the person is the identical person named in the	591
certificate. If the person states under oath that, by reason of	592
the naturalization of the person's parents or one of them, the	593
person has become a citizen of the United States, and when or	594
where the person's parents were naturalized, the certificate of	595
naturalization need not be produced. If the person is unable to	596
provide a certificate of naturalization on the day of the	597
election, the precinct election officials shall provide to the	598
person, and the person may vote, a provisional ballot under	599
section 3505.181 of the Revised Code. The provisional ballot	600
shall not be counted unless it is properly completed and the	601
board of elections determines that the voter is properly	602
registered and eligible to vote in the election.	603

(B) If the person is challenged as unqualified on the

(2) When did you move into this precinct?

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(3) When you came into this precinct, did you come for a	633
temporary purpose merely or for the purpose of making it your	634
home?	635
(4) What is your current mailing address?	636
(5) Do you have some official identification containing	637
your current address in this precinct? Please provide that	638
identification.	639
(6) Have you voted or attempted to vote at any other	640
location in this or in any other state at this election?	641
(7) Have you applied for any absent voter's ballot in any	642
state for this election?	643
The precinct election officials shall direct an individual	644
who is not in the appropriate polling place to the appropriate	645
polling place. If the individual refuses to go to the	646
appropriate polling place, or if the precinct election officials	647
are unable to verify the person's eligibility to cast a ballot	648
in the election, the precinct election officials shall provide	649
to the person, and the person may vote, a provisional ballot	650
under section 3505.181 of the Revised Code. The provisional	651
ballot shall not be counted unless it is properly completed and	652
the board of elections determines that the voter is properly	653
registered and eligible to vote in the election.	654
(D) If the person is challenged as unqualified on the	655
ground that the person is not of legal voting age, the precinct	656
election officials shall put the following questions:	657
(1) Are you eighteen years of age or more?	658
(2) What is your date of birth?	659

(3) Do you have some official identification verifying

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your age? Please provide that identification.

If the precinct election officials are unable to verify 662 the person's age and eligibility to cast a ballot in the 663 election, the precinct election officials shall provide to the 664 person, and the person may vote, a provisional ballot under 665 section 3505.181 of the Revised Code. The provisional ballot 666 shall not be counted unless it is properly completed and the 667 668 board of elections determines that the voter is properly registered and eligible to vote in the election. 669

The voting location manager shall put such other questions 670 to the person challenged as are necessary to determine the 671 672 person's qualifications as an elector at the election. If a person challenged refuses to answer fully any question put to 673 the person, is unable to answer the questions as they were 674 answered on the registration form by the person under whose name 675 the person offers to vote, or refuses to sign the person's name 676 or make the person's mark, or if for any other reason a majority 677 of the precinct election officials believes the person is not 678 entitled to vote, the precinct election officials shall provide 679 680 to the person, and the person may vote, a provisional ballot under section 3505.181 of the Revised Code. The provisional 681 ballot shall not be counted unless it is properly completed and 682 the board of elections determines that the voter is properly 683 registered and eligible to vote in the election. 684

A qualified citizen who has certified the citizen's 685 intention to vote for president and vice-president as provided 686 by Chapter 3504. of the Revised Code shall be eligible to 687 receive only the ballot containing presidential and vice-688 presidential candidates. 689

However, prior to not later than the nineteenth thirtieth

day before the day of an election and in accordance with section	691
3503.24 of the Revised Code, any person qualified to vote may	692
challenge the right of any other person to be registered as a	693
voter, or the right to cast an absent voter's ballot, or to make	694
application for such ballot. Such challenge shall be made in	695
accordance with section 3503.24 of the Revised Code, and the	696
board of elections of the county in which the voting residence	697
of the challenged voter is situated shall make a final	698
determination relative to the legality of such registration or	699
application.	700
Sec. 3505.21. (A) As used in this section, "during the	701
casting of the ballots" includes any of the following:	702
(1) Any time during which a board of elections permits an	703
elector to vote an absent voter's ballot in person at the office	704
of the board and any;	705
(2) Any time ballots may be cast in a precinct polling	706
place on the day of an election;	707
(3) Any time during which a board of elections processes	708
absent voter's ballots before the time for counting those	709
ballots.	710
(B) At any primary, special, or general election, any	711
political party supporting candidates to be voted upon at such	712
election and any group of five or more candidates may appoint to	713
the board of elections or to any of the precincts in the county	714
or city one person, a qualified elector, who shall serve as	715
observer for such party or such candidates during the casting of	716
the ballots and during the counting of the ballots; provided	717
that separate observers may be appointed to serve during the	718
casting and during the counting of the ballots. No candidate, no	719

uniformed peace officer as defined by section 2935.01 of the 720 Revised Code, no uniformed state highway patrol trooper, no 721 uniformed member of any fire department, no uniformed member of 722 the armed services, no uniformed member of the organized 723 militia, no person wearing any other uniform, and no person 724 carrying a firearm or other deadly weapon shall serve as an 725 observer, nor shall any candidate be represented by more than 726 one observer at any one precinct or at the board of elections 727 except that a candidate who is a member of a party controlling 728 committee, as defined in section 3517.03 of the Revised Code, 729 may serve as an observer. 730

(C) Any political party or group of candidates appointing 731 observers shall notify the board of elections of the names and 732 addresses of its appointees and the precincts at which they 733 shall serve or that they will serve at the board of elections. 734 Notification of observers appointed to serve on the day of an 735 election shall take place not less than eleven days before the 736 day of the election on forms prescribed by the secretary of 737 state and may be amended by filing an amendment with the board 738 of elections at any time until four p.m. of the day before the 739 election. Notification of observers appointed to serve at the 740 office of the board during the time absent voter's ballots may 741 be cast in person or during the time in which the board 742 processes absent voter's ballots before the time for counting 743 those ballots shall take place not less than eleven days before 744 absent voter's ballots are required to be ready for use pursuant 745 to section 3509.01 of the Revised Code on forms prescribed by 746 the secretary of state and may be amended by filing an amendment 747 with the board of elections at any time until four p.m. of the 748 day before the observer is appointed to serve. The observer 749 serving on behalf of a political party shall be appointed in 750

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writing by the chairperson and secretary of the respective 751 controlling party committee. Observers serving for any five or 752 more candidates shall have their certificates signed by those 753 candidates. Observers appointed to a precinct may file their 754 certificates of appointment with the voting location manager of 7.5.5 the precinct at the meeting on the evening prior to the 756 757 election, or with the voting location manager of the precinct on the day of the election. Observers appointed to the office of 758 the board to observe the casting of absent voter's ballots in 759 person prior to the day of the election or the processing of 760 absent voter's ballots before the time for counting those 761 ballots may file their certificates with the director of the 762 board of elections the day before or on the day that the 763 observers are scheduled to serve at the office of the board. 764

Upon the filing of a certificate, the person named as observer in the certificate shall be permitted to be in and about the applicable polling place during the casting of the ballots and shall be permitted to watch every proceeding of the precinct election officials from the time of the opening until the closing of the polls. The observer also may inspect the counting of all ballots in the polling place or board of elections from the time of the closing of the polls until the counting is completed and the final returns are certified and signed. Observers appointed to serve at the board of elections on the day of an election under this section may observe at the board of elections and may observe at any precinct in the county. The precinct election officials shall protect such observers in all of the rights and privileges granted to them by Title XXXV of the Revised Code.

(D) No persons other than the precinct election officials, the observers, a police officer, other persons who are detailed

to any precinct on request of the board of elections, or the

secretary of state or the secretary of state's legal

representative shall be admitted to the polling place, or any

room in which a board of elections is counting ballots, after

the closing of the polls until the counting, certifying, and

signing of the final returns of each election have been

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completed.

(E) Not later than four p.m. of the twentieth day prior to 789 an election at which questions are to be submitted to a vote of 790 the people, any committee that in good faith advocates or 791 792 opposes a measure may file a petition with the board of any county asking that the petitioners be recognized as the 793 794 committee entitled to appoint observers to the count at the election. If more than one committee alleging themselves to 795 advocate or oppose the same measure file such a petition, the 796 board shall decide and announce by registered mail to each 797 committee not less than twelve days immediately preceding the 798 election which committee is recognized as being entitled to 799 appoint observers. The decision shall not be final, but any 800 aggrieved party may institute mandamus proceedings in the court 801 802 of common pleas of the county in which the board has jurisdiction to compel the precinct election officials to accept 803 the appointees of such aggrieved party. Any such recognized 804 committee may appoint an observer to the count in each precinct. 805 Committees appointing observers shall notify the board of 806 elections of the names and addresses of its appointees and the 807 precincts at which they shall serve. Notification shall take 808 place not less than eleven days before the election on forms 809 prescribed by the secretary of state and may be amended by 810 filing an amendment with the board of elections at any time 811 until four p.m. on the day before the election. A person so 812

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appointed shall file the person's certificate of appointment	813
with the voting location manager in the precinct in which the	814
person has been appointed to serve. Observers shall file their	815
certificates before the polls are closed. In no case shall more	816
than six observers be appointed for any one election in any one	817
precinct. If more than three questions are to be voted on, the	818
committees which have appointed observers may agree upon not to	819
exceed six observers, and the precinct election officials shall	820
appoint such observers. If such committees fail to agree, the	821
precinct election officials shall appoint six observers from the	822
appointees so certified, in such manner that each side of the	823
several questions shall be represented.	824
(F) No person shall serve as an observer at any precinct	825
or at the board of elections unless the board of elections of	826
the county in which such observer is to serve has first been	827
notified of the name, address, and location at which such	828
observer is to serve. Notification to the board of elections	829
shall be given by the political party, group of candidates, or	830
committee appointing such observer as prescribed in this	831

"You do solemnly swear that you will faithfully and 836 impartially discharge the duties as an official observer, 837 assigned by law; that you will not cause any delay to persons 838 offering to vote; and that you will not disclose or communicate 839 to any person how any elector has voted at such election."

section. No such observers shall receive any compensation from

the county, municipal corporation, or township, and they shall

take the following oath, to be administered by one of the

precinct election officials:

Sec. 3509.051. Notwithstanding section 3509.05 or any
other provision of the Revised Code to the contrary, all of the
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following shall apply to the casting of absent voter's ballots	843
in person:	844
(A) The absent voter shall provide identification to the	845
election officials in the same manner as one of the following:	846
etection officials in the same manner as one of the following.	010
(1) As a voter who casts a ballot in person on the day of	847
an election is required to provide identification under section	848
3505.18 of the Revised Code; or	849
(2) As a voter who casts an absent voter's ballot is	850
required to submit a completed written application for an absent	851
voter's ballot under section 3509.03 of the Revised Code.	852
(B) The absent voter shall not be required to complete a	853
statement of voter on an absent voter's ballot identification	854
envelope.	855
(C) The board of elections shall provide a signature book	856
to be signed by absent voters who are casting their ballots in	857
person.	858
(D) No person other than a precinct election official	859
shall be permitted to challenge the right to vote of an absent	860
voter who is casting a ballot in person. A precinct election	861
official may challenge the right to vote of an absent voter who	862
is casting a ballot in person in the same manner as a precinct	863
election official may challenge the right to vote of an elector	864
on the day of an election under section 3505.20 or 3513.19 of	865
the Revised Code.	866
(E) No absent voter may receive a replacement ballot after	867
the voter's absent voter's ballot has been scanned or entered	868
into automatic tabulating equipment.	869
Sec. 3509.06. (A) The board of elections shall determine	870

whether absent voter's ballots shall be <u>processed and</u> counted in	871
each precinct, at the office of the board, or at some other	872
location designated by the board, and shall proceed accordingly	873
under division (B), (C), or (E) of this section, as applicable.	874

- (B) (1) Except as otherwise provided in division (B) (2) of this section, when the board of elections determines that absent voter's ballots shall be processed and counted in each precinct, the director shall deliver to the voting location manager of each precinct on election day identification envelopes purporting to contain absent voter's ballots of electors whose voting residence appears from the statement of voter on the outside of each of those envelopes, to be located in that manager's precinct, and which were received by the director not later than the close of the polls on election day. The director shall deliver to the voting location manager a list containing the name and voting residence of each person whose voting residence is in such precinct to whom absent voter's ballots were mailed.
- (2) The director shall not deliver to the voting location manager identification envelopes cast by electors who provided a program participant identification number instead of a residence address on the identification envelope and shall not inform the voting location manager of the names and voting residences of persons who have confidential voter registration records. Those identification envelopes shall be examined and processed as described in division (E) of this section.
- (C) When the board of elections determines that absent 897 voter's ballots shall be <u>processed and counted</u> at the office of 898 the board of elections or at another location designated by the 899 board, special election officials shall be appointed by the 900

board for that purpose having the same authority as is exercised	901
by precinct election officials. The votes so cast shall be added	902
to the vote totals by the board, and the absent voter's ballots	903
shall be preserved separately by the board, in the same manner	904
and for the same length of time as provided by section 3505.31	905
of the Revised Code.	906
(D) Each of the identification envelopes purporting to	907
contain absent voter's ballots delivered to the voting location	908
manager of the precinct or the special election official	909
appointed by the board of elections shall be handled as follows:	910
(1) The election officials shall compare the signature of	911
the elector on the outside of the identification envelope with	912
the signature of that elector on the elector's registration form	913
and verify that the absent voter's ballot is eligible to be	914
counted under section 3509.07 of the Revised Code.	915
(2)(a) Any of the precinct officials may challenge the	916
right of the elector named on the identification envelope to	917
vote the absent voter's ballots upon the ground that the	918
signature on the envelope is not the same as the signature on	919
the registration form, that the identification envelope	920
statement of voter is incomplete, or upon any other of the	921
grounds upon which the right of persons to vote may be lawfully	922
challenged.	923
(b) If the elector's name does not appear in the pollbook	924
or poll list or signature pollbook, the precinct officials shall	925
deliver the absent voter's ballots to the director of the board	926
of elections to be examined and processed in the manner	927
described in division (E) of this section.	928

(3) (a) An identification envelope statement of voter shall 929

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statement, government check, paycheck, or other government 957 document, other than a notice of voter registration mailed by a 958 board of elections, that shows the voter's name and address. 959

- (b) If the election officials find that the identification 960 envelope statement of voter is incomplete or that the 961 information contained in that statement does not conform to the 962 information contained in the statewide voter registration 963 database concerning the voter, the election officials shall mail 964 a written notice to the voter, informing the voter of the nature 965 of the defect. The notice shall inform the voter that in order 966 for the voter's ballot to be counted, the voter must provide the 967 necessary information to the board of elections in writing and 968 on a form prescribed by the secretary of state not later than 969 the seventh day after the day of the election. The voter may 970 deliver the form to the office of the board in person or by 971 mail. If the voter provides the necessary information to the 972 board of elections not later than the seventh day after the day 973 of the election and the ballot is not successfully challenged on 974 another basis, the voter's ballot shall be processed and counted 975 in accordance with this section. 976
- (4) If no such challenge is made, or if such a challenge 977 is made and not sustained, the voting location manager shall 978 open the envelope without defacing the statement of voter and 979 without mutilating the ballots in it, and shall remove the 980 ballots contained in it and proceed to count them. 981
- (5) (a) Except as otherwise provided in division (D) (5) (b)

 of this section, the name of each person voting who is entitled

 to vote only an absent voter's presidential ballot shall be

 entered in a pollbook or poll list or signature pollbook

 followed by the words "Absentee Presidential Ballot." The name

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of each person voting an absent voter's ballot, other than	such 987
persons entitled to vote only a presidential ballot, shall	be 988
entered in the pollbook or poll list or signature pollbook	and 989
the person's registration card marked to indicate that the	990
person has voted.	991

- (b) If the person voting has a confidential voter registration record, the person's registration card shall be marked to indicate that the person has voted, but the person's name shall not be entered in the pollbook or poll list or signature pollbook.
- (6) The date of such election shall also be entered on the elector's registration form. If any such challenge is made and sustained, the identification envelope of such elector shall not be opened, shall be endorsed "Not Counted" with the reasons the ballots were not counted, and shall be delivered to the board.
- (E) (1) When the board of elections receives absent voter's

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 ballots from an elector who has provided a program participant
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 identification number instead of a residence address on the
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 identification envelope statement of voter, the director and the
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 deputy director personally shall examine and process the
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 identification envelope statement of voter in the manner
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 prescribed in division (D) of this section.
- (2) If the director and the deputy director find that the 1009 identification envelope statement of voter is incomplete or that 1010 the information contained in that statement does not conform to 1011 the information contained in the statewide voter registration 1012 database concerning the voter or to the information contained in 1013 the voter's confidential voter registration record, the director 1014 and the deputy director shall mail a written notice to the voter 1015 informing the voter of the nature of the defect. The notice 1016

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shall inform the voter that in order for the voter's ballot to	1017
be counted the voter must provide the necessary information to	1018
the board of elections in writing and on a form prescribed by	1019
the secretary of state not later than the seventh day after the	1020
day of the election. The voter may deliver the form to the	1021
office of the board in person or by mail. If the voter provides	1022
the necessary information to the board of elections not later	1023
than the seventh day after the day of the election and the	1024
ballot is not successfully challenged on another basis, the	1025
voter's ballot shall be counted in accordance with this section.	1026

- (3) The director or the deputy director may challenge the ballot on the ground that the signature on the envelope is not the same as the signature on the registration form, that the identification envelope statement of voter is incomplete, or upon any other of the grounds upon which the right of persons to vote may be lawfully challenged. If such a challenge is made, the board of elections shall decide whether to sustain the challenge.
- (4) If neither the director nor the deputy director 1035 challenges the ballot, or if such a challenge is made and not 1036 sustained, the director and the deputy director shall open the 1037 envelope without defacing the statement of voter and without 1038 mutilating the ballots in it, shall remove the ballots contained 1039 in it, and shall transmit the ballots to the election officials 1040 to be counted with other absent voter's ballots from that 1041 precinct. 1042
- (F) The board of elections may process absent voter's

 ballots before the time for counting those ballots, but the

 board shall not tabulate or count the votes on those ballots

 before that time. As used in this section and section 3511.11 of

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the Revised Code, processing an absent voter's ballot means any	1047
of the following:	1048
(1) Examining the identification envelope statement of	1049
voter in order to verify that the absent voter's ballot is	1050
eligible to be counted under section 3509.07 of the Revised	1051
Code;	1052
(2) Opening the identification envelope, if the absent	1053
voter's ballot is eligible to be counted;	1054
(3) Determining the validity of the absent voter's ballot	1055
under section 3509.07 of the Revised Code;	1056
(4) Preparing and sorting the absent voter's ballot for	1057
scanning by automatic tabulating equipment;	1058
(5) Scanning the absent voter's ballot by automatic	1059
tabulating equipment, if the equipment used by the board of	1060
elections permits an absent voter's ballot to be scanned without	1061
tabulating or counting the votes on the ballots scanned.	1062
(G) Special election officials, employees or members of	1063
the board of elections, or observers shall not disclose the	1064
count or any portion of the count of absent voter's ballots	1065
prior to the time of the closing of the polling places. No	1066
person shall recklessly disclose the count or any portion of the	1067
count of absent voter's ballots in such a manner as to	1068
jeopardize the secrecy of any individual ballot.	1069
$\frac{(G)}{(H)}(1)$ Except as otherwise provided in division $\frac{(G)}{(H)}$	1070
(2) of this section, observers may be appointed under section	1071
3505.21 of the Revised Code to witness the examination and	1072
opening of identification envelopes and the processing and	1073
counting of absent voters' ballots under this section.	1074

(2) Observers shall not be permitted to witness the	1075
examination and opening of identification envelopes returned by,	1076
and the <u>processing and</u> counting of absent voter's ballots cast	1077
by, electors who have confidential voter registration records in	1078
a manner that would permit the observers to learn the identities	1079
or residence addresses of those electors.	1080

Sec. 3511.11. (A) Upon receipt of any return envelope 1081 bearing the designation "Official Election Uniformed Services or 1082 Overseas Absent Voter's Ballot" prior to the eleventh day after 1083 the day of any election, the director of the board of elections 1084 shall open it but shall not open the identification envelope 1085 contained in it. If, upon so opening the return envelope, the 1086 director finds ballots in it that are not enclosed in and 1087 properly sealed in the identification envelope, the director 1088 shall not look at the markings upon the ballots and shall 1089 promptly place them in the identification envelope and promptly 1090 seal it. If, upon so opening the return envelope, the director 1091 finds that ballots are enclosed in the identification envelope 1092 but that it is not properly sealed, the director shall not look 1093 at the markings upon the ballots and shall promptly seal the 1094 1095 identification envelope.

- (B) Uniformed services or overseas absent voter's ballots 1096 delivered to the director not later than the close of the polls 1097 on election day shall be <u>processed and counted in the manner</u> 1098 provided in section 3509.06 of the Revised Code. 1099
- (C) A return envelope is not required to be postmarked in 1100 order for a uniformed services or overseas absent voter's ballot 1101 contained in it to be valid. Except as otherwise provided in 1102 this division, whether or not the return envelope containing the 1103 ballot is postmarked, contains a late postmark, or contains an 1104

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illegible postmark, a uniformed services or overseas absent	1105
voter's ballot that is received after the close of the polls on	1106
election day through the tenth day after the election day shall	1107
be <u>processed and</u> counted on the eleventh day after the election	1108
day at the office of the board of elections in the manner	1109
provided in divisions (C) and (D) of section 3509.06 of the	1110
Revised Code or in the manner provided in division (E) of that	1111
section, as applicable, if the voter signed the identification	1112
envelope by the time specified in section 3511.09 of the Revised	1113
Code. However, if a return envelope containing a uniformed	1114
services or overseas absent voter's ballot is so received and so	1115
indicates, but the identification envelope in it is signed after	1116
the close of the polls on election day, the uniformed services	1117
or overseas absent voter's ballot shall not be counted.	1118
(D) The following types of uniformed services or overseas	1119

- (D) The following types of uniformed services or overseas 1119
 absent voter's ballots shall not be counted: 1120
- (1) Uniformed services or overseas absent voter's ballots

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 contained in return envelopes that bear the designation

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 "Official Election Uniformed Services or Overseas Absent Voter's

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 Ballots," that are received by the director after the close of

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 the polls on the day of the election, and that contain an

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 identification envelope that is signed after the time specified

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 in section 3511.09 of the Revised Code;

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- (2) Uniformed services or overseas absent voter's ballots contained in return envelopes that bear that designation and that are received after the tenth day following the election.

The uncounted ballots shall be preserved in their

identification envelopes unopened until the time provided by

section 3505.31 of the Revised Code for the destruction of all

other ballots used at the election for which ballots were

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provided, at which time they shall be destroyed.	1135
Section 2. That existing sections 3503.24, 3505.181,	1136
3505.183, 3505.20, 3505.21, 3509.06, and 3511.11 of the Revised	1137
Code are hereby repealed.	1138