

**As Introduced**

**132nd General Assembly  
Regular Session  
2017-2018**

**S. B. No. 59**

**Senator Skindell**

**Cosponsors: Senators Williams, Brown, Lehner**

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**A BILL**

To enact section 4511.531 of the Revised Code to  
require bicycle operators and passengers under  
18 years of age to wear protective helmets when  
the bicycle is operated on a roadway and to  
establish the Bicycle Safety Fund to be used by  
the Department of Public Safety to assist low-  
income families in the purchase of bicycle  
helmets.

**BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:**

**Section 1.** That section 4511.531 of the Revised Code be  
enacted to read as follows:

**Sec. 4511.531.** (A) As used in this section:

(1) "Approved helmet" means a helmet that meets or exceeds  
the standards for protective bicycle helmets established by the  
American national standards institute, the American society for  
testing and materials, or the Snell memorial foundation.

(2) "Low-income family" means a family with an income not  
exceeding the federal poverty guidelines as defined in section  
5101.46 of the Revised Code.

(B) (1) No person under eighteen years of age shall operate 19  
a bicycle on a roadway unless that person is wearing an approved 20  
helmet that is of good fit and is fastened securely on the 21  
person's head. 22

(2) No person under eighteen years of age shall be a 23  
passenger on a bicycle on a roadway, including as a passenger in 24  
a restraining seat or in a bicycle trailer, unless the person is 25  
wearing an approved helmet that is of good fit and is fastened 26  
securely on the person's head. 27

(C) (1) Whoever violates division (B) of this section shall 28  
be fined twenty-five dollars. The parent, guardian, or other 29  
person having custody of the offender is responsible for the 30  
payment of any fine imposed under this division. 31

(2) Upon receipt by the court of satisfactory proof that 32  
the offender has a protective helmet, the court may waive the 33  
fine for the violation. 34

(3) All fines collected for a violation of division (B) of 35  
this section shall be forwarded to the treasurer of state and 36  
credited to the bicycle safety fund, which is hereby created in 37  
the state treasury. The department of public safety shall use 38  
the money credited to the fund to assist low-income families in 39  
the purchase of approved bicycle helmets in accordance with 40  
guidelines the director of public safety shall establish. All 41  
investment earnings of the bicycle safety fund shall be credited 42  
to the fund. 43

(D) The provisions of this section or a violation of those 44  
provisions shall not be used as evidence in any civil action. 45

(E) The offenses established under this section are strict 46  
liability offenses and section 2901.20 of the Revised Code does 47

not apply. The designation of these offenses as strict liability 48  
offenses shall not be construed to imply that any other offense, 49  
for which there is no specified degree of culpability, is not a 50  
strict liability offense. 51

**Section 2.** Notwithstanding any provision of law to the 52  
contrary, for the period of one year after the effective date of 53  
this act, no law enforcement officer shall issue a ticket, 54  
citation, or summons to a person who violates division (B) of 55  
section 4511.531 of the Revised Code. During that time, the law 56  
enforcement officer instead shall issue the person a written 57  
warning explaining the provisions of section 4511.531 of the 58  
Revised Code. The written warning may notify the person of the 59  
specific date, one year after the effective date of this act, 60  
when law enforcement officers shall begin enforcing the 61  
provisions of section 4511.531 of the Revised Code. 62