As Introduced

128th General Assembly Regular Session 2009-2010

S. J. R. No. 5

Senator Husted

Cosponsors: Senators Patton, Niehaus, Wagoner, Goodman, Widener, Schuring, Stewart, Schaffer, Seitz, Grendell

JOINT RESOLUTION

| Proposing to amend Sections 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, | 1 |
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| 11, 12, 13, and 15 of Article XI, to amend, for | 2 |
| the purpose of adopting new Section numbers as | 3 |
| indicated in parentheses, Sections 5 (4), 6 (5), 7 | 4 |
| (6), 8 (7), 10 (8), 11 (9), 12 (11), 13 (12), and | 5 |
| 15 (13) of Article XI, to enact new Section 10 of | 6 |
| Article XI, and to repeal Sections 4, 9, and 14 of | 7 |
| Article XI of the Constitution of Ohio to revise | 8 |
| the redistricting process for General Assembly and | 9 |
| Congressional districts. | 10 |
| | |

Be it resolved by the General Assembly of the State of Ohio, 11 three-fifths of the members elected to each house concurring 12 herein, that there shall be submitted to the electors of the 13 state, in the manner prescribed by law at the general election to 14 be held on November 3, 2009, a proposal to amend Sections 1, 2, 3, 15 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, and 15 of Article XI, to amend, for 16 the purpose of adopting new Section numbers as indicated in 17 parentheses, Sections 5 (4), 6 (5), 7 (6), 8 (7), 10 (8), 11 (9), 18 12 (11), 13 (12), and 15 (13) of Article XI, and to enact new 19 Section 10 of Article XI of the Constitution of Ohio to read as 20 follows: 21

ARTICLE XI

| Section 1. The governor, auditor of state, secretary of | 22 |
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| state, one person chosen by the speaker of the house of | 23 |
| representatives and the leader in the senate of the political | 24 |
| party of which the speaker is a member, and one person chosen by | 25 |
| the legislative leaders in the two houses of the major political | 26 |
| party of which the speaker is not a member shall be the persons | 27 |
| responsible for the apportionment of this state for members of the | 28 |
| general assembly. | 29 |
| Such persons, or a majority of their number, shall meet and | 30 |
| establish in the manner prescribed in this Article the boundaries | 31 |
| for each of ninety nine house of representatives districts and | 32 |
| thirty three senate districts. Such meeting shall convene on a | 33 |
| date designated by the governor between August 1 and October 1 in | 34 |
| the year one thousand nine hundred seventy one and every tenth | 35 |
| year thereafter. (A) The Ohio redistricting commission shall | 36 |
| consist of seven members and shall be responsible for the | 37 |
| redistricting of this state for congress and the general assembly. | 38 |
| Beginning with the year 2011, after the first day of February but | 39 |
| before the first day of March of each year ending in the numeral | 40 |
| one, four members shall be appointed to the commission in the | 41 |
| <pre>following manner:</pre> | 42 |
| (1) The legislative leader of each of the two largest | 43 |
| political parties in the Ohio house of representatives shall each | 44 |
| appoint one member. | 45 |
| (2) The legislative leader of each of the two largest | 46 |
| political parties in the Ohio senate shall each appoint one | 47 |
| member. | 48 |
| (B)(1) All meetings of the Ohio redistricting commission | 49 |
| shall be open to the public. The governor shall give such persons | 50 |
| the four commission members appointed by the leaders in the | 51 |

| general assembly, and the public, at least two weeks advance | 52 |
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| notice of the date, time, and place of such the first meeting. | 53 |
| The governor of the commission, which shall be held after the | 54 |
| first day of March but before the sixteenth day of March of the | 55 |
| year ending in the numeral one. At that first meeting, the four | 56 |
| members appointed under division (A) of this section shall | 57 |
| convene, select co-chairpersons, and adopt procedural rules for | 58 |
| the operation of the commission. Those four members shall then | 59 |
| proceed with a process of appointing, by unanimous vote of the | 60 |
| four members, the remaining three members of the commission. If | 61 |
| additional meetings are required for the process of selecting the | 62 |
| remaining three members of the commission, the meetings shall be | 63 |
| called by the commission co-chairpersons with at least two days | 64 |
| <pre>prior notice.</pre> | 65 |
| In selecting the three additional appointments under this | 66 |
| division, the four commission members appointed by the leaders in | 67 |
| the general assembly shall give due consideration to the diversity | 68 |
| of the state. | 69 |
| (2) If the four commission members appointed by the leaders | 70 |
| in the general assembly are unable to unanimously appoint the | 71 |
| required three additional members under division (B)(1) of this | 72 |
| section by the fifteenth day of April of the year ending in the | 73 |
| numeral one, the positions of the three additional members shall | 74 |
| be filled as follows not later than the twentieth day of April: | 75 |
| (a) Each member of the commission appointed by the leaders in | 76 |
| the general assembly shall submit the name of one proposed | 77 |
| commission member to the governor. No two members of the | 78 |
| commission shall submit the name of the same proposed commission | 79 |
| member to the governor under this division. | 80 |
| (b) The governor shall, in the public view, randomly select | 81 |
| the additional three members of the commission from the four | 82 |

| proposed members submitted under division (B)(2)(a) of this | 83 |
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| section. | 84 |
| (3) The chief justice of the supreme court or, if the chief | 85 |
| justice is unavailable, another justice of the supreme court shall | 86 |
| administer the oath of office to each commission member. The oath | 87 |
| shall require the commissioner to support the constitution of the | 88 |
| United States and this constitution and to faithfully perform all | 89 |
| duties of office with fairness to all Ohioans. The oath also shall | 90 |
| require, in fulfilling duties under this article, the commissioner | 91 |
| to place the duties of the office of commission member before any | 92 |
| party or other affiliation. The chief justice, or other justice, | 93 |
| as the case may be, shall transmit a certificate of oath, signed | 94 |
| by the chief justice or justice administering the oath, to the | 95 |
| secretary of state. If the certificate of oath is not transmitted | 96 |
| to the secretary of state within twenty days after the | 97 |
| commencement of the commissioner's term, that commissioner is | 98 |
| deemed to have refused to accept the office, and that office shall | 99 |
| be considered vacant. | 100 |
| (C)(1) During a commission member's tenure on the Ohio | 101 |
| redistricting commission, no commission member shall: | 102 |
| (a) Hold a state or federal elective public office for which | 103 |
| candidates may be nominated by political parties; | 104 |
| (b) Be a candidate for a state or federal elective office for | 105 |
| which candidates may be nominated by political parties. | 106 |
| (2) During the ten-year period in which a congressional plan | 107 |
| or a general assembly plan is in effect, no commission member | 108 |
| shall be a candidate for or a member of the Ohio general assembly. | 109 |
| (D) Not later than the first day of May of a year ending in | 110 |
| the numeral one, the Ohio redistricting commission shall convene, | 111 |
| public notice being given, to establish a schedule that it | 112 |
| determines appropriate to carry out the duties set forth in this | 113 |

| article. Not later than the first day of October of a year ending | 114 |
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| in the numeral one, the commission shall adopt, in the manner | 115 |
| prescribed in this article, the boundaries for each of the | 116 |
| ninety-nine house of representatives districts, thirty-three | 117 |
| senate districts, and the prescribed number of congressional | 118 |
| districts as apportioned to the state pursuant to Section 2 of | 119 |
| Article 1 of the Constitution of the United States. After the | 120 |
| commission adopts each plan, the commission shall file that plan | 121 |
| with the secretary of state. Upon filing with the secretary of | 122 |
| state, the plan shall become effective. | 123 |
| Immediately after the adoption of a plan under this division, | 124 |
| the commission shall prepare a report that explains the basis on | 125 |
| which the commission made its decisions to achieve the districting | 126 |
| criteria specified in this article. The commission promptly shall | 127 |
| deliver a copy of the report to the governor, the speaker of the | 128 |
| house of representatives, the minority leader of the house of | 129 |
| representatives, the president of the senate, and the minority | 130 |
| <u>leader of the senate.</u> | 131 |
| (E) Unless otherwise specified in this article, a simple | 132 |
| majority of its members shall be required for any action by the | 133 |
| Ohio redistricting commission. The affirmative vote of five | 134 |
| members of the commission, including at least one member of each | 135 |
| political party who was appointed to the commission by the leaders | 136 |
| in the general assembly and at least one of the three members not | 137 |
| appointed to the commission by the leaders in the general | 138 |
| assembly, shall be required to adopt any plan. | 139 |
| (F) The Ohio redistricting commission shall make the | 140 |
| necessary provisions to allow for public comment at public | 141 |
| hearings and in writing and to allow for any resident of Ohio to | 142 |
| submit a congressional plan or a general assembly plan for | 143 |
| consideration. The commission shall develop and implement a plan | 144 |
| to make available to the public all relevant data and information | 145 |

| necessary for the submission of a potential congressional plan and | 146 |
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| a potential general assembly plan by any resident of Ohio. | 147 |
| (G) If, by the fifteenth day of September of a year ending in | 148 |
| the numeral one, the commission is unable to adopt a general | 149 |
| assembly redistricting plan, a congressional redistricting plan, | 150 |
| or both, then the following shall apply: | 151 |
| (1) If the four commission members appointed by the leaders | 152 |
| of the general assembly unanimously selected the three additional | 153 |
| commission members under division (B)(1) of this section, all of | 154 |
| the following shall occur: | 155 |
| (a) For each type of redistricting plan that the commission | 156 |
| was unable to adopt, the seven commission members shall determine, | 157 |
| by majority vote, the redistricting plans under consideration that | 158 |
| meet the minimum standards established by this Article, the | 159 |
| Constitution of the United States, and applicable federal | 160 |
| statutory provisions. | 161 |
| (b) Each member of the commission shall, for each type of | 162 |
| redistricting plan that the commission was unable to adopt, rank | 163 |
| the plans identified under division (G)(1)(a) of this section in | 164 |
| order of preference. Each commissioner shall assign a numerical | 165 |
| value equal to the total number of plans identified under division | 166 |
| (G)(1)(a) of this section to the plan that the commissioner most | 167 |
| prefers. The commissioner's next preferred plan shall be assigned | 168 |
| a numerical value that is one less than the previous plan, | 169 |
| continuing until each commissioner has assigned a numerical value | 170 |
| to each plan, with the commissioner's least preferred plan | 171 |
| assigned the numerical value of one. | 172 |
| (c) The overall rank score for each plan identified under | 173 |
| division (G)(1)(a) of this section shall be determined by totaling | 174 |
| the numerical values assigned to that plan by each member of the | 175 |
| commission under division (G)(1)(b) of this section. The plan with | 176 |

| the highest overall rank score shall be selected as the winning | 177 |
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| plan. | 178 |
| (d) If more than one plan receives the same highest overall | 179 |
| rank score under division (G)(1)(c) of this section, the process | 180 |
| specified in divisions (G)(1)(b) and (c) of this section shall be | 181 |
| repeated, except that the commissioners shall assign numerical | 182 |
| values only to those plans that received the same highest overall | 183 |
| rank score in the previous round. This process shall be repeated | 184 |
| until a single winning plan is selected for each type of | 185 |
| redistricting plan that the commission was unable to adopt. | 186 |
| (2) If the governor randomly selected the three additional | 187 |
| commission members under division (B)(2) of this section, all of | 188 |
| the following shall occur: | 189 |
| (a) The positions of the three additional members of the | 190 |
| commission who were selected by the governor shall immediately be | 191 |
| deemed vacant. | 192 |
| (b) For each type of redistricting plan that the commission | 193 |
| was unable to adopt, the four commission members appointed by the | 194 |
| | |
| leaders of the general assembly shall determine, by majority vote, | 195 |
| the redistricting plans under consideration that meet the minimum | 196 |
| standards established by this article, the Constitution of the | 197 |
| <u>United States</u> , and applicable federal statutory provisions. | 198 |
| (c) Each of the four commission members appointed by the | 199 |
| <u>leaders</u> of the general assembly promptly shall submit the name of | 200 |
| one proposed commission member to the governor. No two members of | 201 |
| the commission shall submit the name of the same proposed | 202 |
| commission member to the governor under this division. No | 203 |
| commission member may submit the name of any of the individuals | 204 |
| whose positions on the commission were deemed vacant under | 205 |
| division (G)(2)(a) of this section. Promptly after receiving the | 206 |
| four names, the governor shall, in the public view, randomly | 207 |

| select three new additional members of the commission from the | 208 |
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| four proposed members submitted under this division. | 209 |
| (d) Each of the four commission members appointed by the | 210 |
| leaders of the general assembly and each of the three additional | 211 |
| members selected by the governor under division (G)(2)(c) of this | 212 |
| section shall, for each type of redistricting plan that the | 213 |
| commission was unable to adopt, rank the plans identified under | 214 |
| division (G)(2)(b) of this section in order of preference. Each | 215 |
| commissioner shall assign a numerical value equal to the total | 216 |
| number of plans identified under division (G)(2)(b) of this | 217 |
| section to the plan that the commissioner most prefers. The | 218 |
| commissioner's next preferred plan shall be assigned a numerical | 219 |
| value that is one less than the previous plan, continuing until | 220 |
| each commissioner has assigned a numerical value to each plan, | 221 |
| with the commissioner's least preferred plan assigned the | 222 |
| numerical value of one. | 223 |
| (e) The overall rank score for each plan identified under | 224 |
| division (G)(2)(b) of this section shall be determined by totaling | 225 |
| the numerical values assigned to that plan by each member of the | 226 |
| commission under division (G)(2)(d) of this section. The plan with | 227 |
| the highest overall rank score shall be selected as the winning | 228 |
| plan. | 229 |
| (f) If more than one plan receives the same highest overall | 230 |
| rank score under division (G)(2)(e) of this section, the process | 231 |
| specified in divisions (G)(2)(d) and (e) of this section shall be | 232 |
| repeated, except that the commissioners shall assign numerical | 233 |
| values only to those plans that received the same highest overall | 234 |
| rank score in the previous round. This process shall be repeated | 235 |
| until a single winning plan is selected for each type of | 236 |
| redistricting plan that the commission was unable to adopt. | 237 |
| (H) The attorney general shall be responsible for defending a | 238 |
| plan adopted by the members of the Ohio redistricting commission | 239 |

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| in any legal action arising from the process described in this | 240 |
| article. | 241 |
| (I) The general assembly shall be responsible for making the | 242 |
| appropriations it determines necessary in order for the Ohio | 243 |
| redistricting commission to perform its duties under this article | 244 |
| and to defend against any lawsuit arising from the performance of | 245 |
| the duties set forth in this article. | 246 |
| (J) Any vacancy on the Ohio redistricting commission shall be | 247 |
| filled in the same manner as the original appointment not later | 248 |
| than thirty days after the vacancy occurs, or in such shorter time | 249 |
| as needed to meet the requirements of this article. | 250 |
| (K) All appointments to the Ohio redistricting commission | 251 |
| shall be made anew for each successive decennial redistricting of | 252 |
| this state. Prior service on the commission shall not exclude a | 253 |
| person from being appointed to and serving on the commission. | 254 |
| (L) After the adoption of a congressional plan and a general | 255 |
| assembly plan and the completion of any necessary administrative | 256 |
| functions, the co-chairpersons of the Ohio redistricting | 257 |
| commission shall jointly dissolve the commission. Upon the | 258 |
| dissolution of the commission, the co-chairs shall arrange for all | 259 |
| records of the commission to be delivered to the Ohio historical | 260 |
| society for preservation. | 261 |
| (M) The secretary of state shall cause the apportionment | 262 |
| redistricting plans to be published no later than the fifth day of | 263 |
| October 5 of the year in which it is they are made, in such manner | 264 |
| as provided by law. | 265 |
| Section 2. The apportionment redistricting of this state for | 266 |
| members of congress and the general assembly shall be made in the | 267 |
| following manner: The | 268 |
| (A) The whole population of the state, as determined by the | 269 |
| federal decennial census, shall be divided by the number of | 270 |

| congressional districts apportioned to the state pursuant to | 271 |
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| Section 2 of Article I of the Constitution of the United States, | 272 |
| and the quotient shall be the ratio of representation in the | 273 |
| congress for ten years next succeeding such apportionment. | 274 |
| (B) The whole population of the state, as determined by the | 275 |
| federal decennial census or, if such is unavailable, such other | 276 |
| basis as the general assembly may direct, shall be divided by the | 277 |
| number "ninety-nine" and the quotient shall be the ratio of | 278 |
| representation in the house of representatives for ten years next | 279 |
| succeeding such apportionment redistricting. The | 280 |
| (C) The whole population of the state as determined by the | 281 |
| federal decennial census or, if such is unavailable, such other | 282 |
| basis as the general assembly may direct, shall be divided by the | 283 |
| number "thirty-three" and the quotient shall be the ratio of | 284 |
| representation in the senate for ten years next succeeding such | 285 |
| apportionment redistricting. | 286 |
| Section 3. (A) The population of each congressional district | 287 |
| shall be as equal to the ratio of representation in the congress | 288 |
| as practicable, as provided in Section 2 of this article. | 289 |
| (B) The population of each house of representatives district | 290 |
| shall be substantially equal to the ratio of representation in the | 291 |
| house of representatives, as provided in section Section 2 of this | 292 |
| Article article, and in no event shall any house of | 293 |
| representatives district contain a population of less than | 294 |
| ninety-five percent per cent nor more than one hundred five | 295 |
| percent per cent of the ratio of representation in the house of | 296 |
| representatives, except in those instances where reasonable effort | 297 |
| is made to avoid dividing a county in accordance with section 9 as | 298 |
| otherwise provided in division (B) of Section 8 of this Article | 299 |
| article. | 300 |
| (C) The population of each senate district shall be | 301 |

| substantially equal to the ratio of representation in the senate, | 302 |
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| as provided in Section 2 of this article, and in no event shall | 303 |
| any senate district contain a population of less than ninety-five | 304 |
| per cent nor more than one hundred five per cent of the ratio of | 305 |
| representation in the senate as determined pursuant to this | 306 |
| article. | 307 |
| Section 5 4. Each (A) Each congressional district shall be | 308 |
| entitled to a single representative in the United States house of | 309 |
| representatives in each congress. | 310 |
| (B) Each house of representatives district shall be entitled | 311 |
| to a single representative in each General Assembly general | 312 |
| assembly. Every | 313 |
| (C) Each senate district shall be entitled to a single | 314 |
| senator in each General Assembly general assembly. | 315 |
| Section ϵ 5. District boundaries established pursuant to this | 316 |
| Article article shall not be changed until the ensuing federal | 317 |
| decennial census and the ensuing apportionment redistricting or as | 318 |
| provided in section 13 this section and Section 12 of this Article | 319 |
| article, notwithstanding the fact that boundaries of political | 320 |
| subdivisions or city <u>municipal</u> wards within the district may be | 321 |
| changed during that time. District boundaries shall be created by | 322 |
| using the boundaries of political subdivisions and city municipal | 323 |
| wards as they exist at the time of the federal decennial census on | 324 |
| which the apportionment redistricting is based, or, if | 325 |
| unavailable, on such other basis as the general assembly has | 326 |
| directed. | 327 |
| If the currently applicable redistricting plan is determined | 328 |
| to be invalid by an unappealed final order of a court of competent | 329 |
| jurisdiction, the court shall convene the Ohio redistricting | 330 |
| commission to adopt a new plan that is in compliance with the law, | 331 |
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including the provisions of this article. In convening the

| commission under this section, the court may adjust the timelines | 333 |
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| established in this article as necessary for the timely adoption | 334 |
| of a new plan. In such a circumstance, the leaders in the general | 335 |
| assembly at the time shall each make a new appointment in the | 336 |
| manner specified in division (A) of Section 1 of this article. | 337 |
| Those four commission members shall then select the remaining | 338 |
| three commission members in the manner specified in division (B) | 339 |
| of Section 1 of this article. | 340 |
| No court shall, in any circumstance, order the implementation | 341 |
| or enforcement of any plan that has not been approved by the Ohio | 342 |
| redistricting commission in the manner prescribed by this article. | 343 |
| Section 7 6. (A) Any plan adopted by the Ohio redistricting | 344 |
| commission shall comply with all applicable Ohio and federal | 345 |
| constitutional provisions and all applicable federal statutory | 346 |
| provisions, including, but not limited to, those dealing | 347 |
| specifically with the protection of minority voting rights. | 348 |
| (B) Every house of representatives congressional and general | 349 |
| assembly district shall be compact and composed of contiguous | 350 |
| territory, and the boundary of each district shall be a single | 351 |
| nonintersecting continuous line. To the extent consistent with the | 352 |
| requirements of section 3 of this Article article, the boundary | 353 |
| lines of districts shall be so drawn as to delineate an area | 354 |
| containing one or more whole counties. | 355 |
| (B)(C) Where the requirements of section 3 of this Article | 356 |
| article cannot feasibly be attained by forming a district from a | 357 |
| whole county or counties, such district shall be formed by | 358 |
| combining the whole areas of governmental units giving preference | 359 |
| in the order named to counties, townships, municipalities, and | 360 |
| city municipal wards. | 361 |
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article cannot feasibly be attained by combining the areas of

| governmental units as prescribed in division $\frac{(B)(C)}{(C)}$ of this | 364 |
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| section, only one <u>two</u> such unit <u>units</u> may be divided between two | 365 |
| districts, giving preference in per house of representatives | 366 |
| district. In the case of congressional districts, the number of | 367 |
| units divided per district may be more than two, but not more than | 368 |
| necessary to achieve the ratio of representation in the congress | 369 |
| as required by this article. In the selection of a unit for | 370 |
| division under division (D) of this section, preference shall be | 371 |
| given to a <u>contiquous</u> township, a city ward, a city <u>contiguous</u> | 372 |
| municipality, and a village in the order named. | 373 |
| (D) In making a new apportionment, district boundaries | 374 |
| established by the preceding apportionment shall be adopted to the | 375 |
| extent reasonably consistent with the requirements of section 3 of | 376 |
| this Article. | 377 |
| (E) When the formation of competitive districts does not | 378 |
| conflict with the other principles established by this article, | 379 |
| the Ohio redistricting commission shall make its best efforts to | 380 |
| maximize the number of competitive districts using the following | 381 |
| <u>criteria:</u> | 382 |
| (1) The commission shall determine the three most competitive | 383 |
| general elections by percentage for nonjudicial statewide state or | 384 |
| federal office, including the elections of a president and vice | 385 |
| president of the United States, in which the candidates receiving | 386 |
| the highest and second highest number of votes were the nominees | 387 |
| of political parties, held in the three previous even-numbered | 388 |
| years immediately preceding the year in which the commission meets | 389 |
| to adopt new plans, provided that the two partisan candidates | 390 |
| combined received at least ninety-five per cent of the total votes | 391 |
| cast. | 392 |
| (2) Using the three most competitive elections selected under | 393 |
| division (E)(1) of this section, the commission shall determine | 394 |

the average partisan indexes for each proposed district by doing

| <pre>the following:</pre> | 396 |
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| (a) Taking the percentage of the vote received in the | 397 |
| district for each of the two partisan candidates who received the | 398 |
| highest vote totals counting only the votes cast for those two | 399 |
| partisan candidates, then | 400 |
| (b) Averaging together the three voting percentages for the | 401 |
| candidates with the same partisan affiliation by dividing the sum | 402 |
| of the percentages by the number three to yield the average | 403 |
| partisan indexes for that district. | 404 |
| (3) A "competitive district" is a district where the average | 405 |
| partisan indexes determined by this section are not more than five | 406 |
| per cent apart. | 407 |
| Section 8 7. A county having at least one house of | 408 |
| representatives ratio of representation shall have as many house | 409 |
| of representatives districts wholly within the boundaries of the | 410 |
| county as it has whole ratios of representation. Any fraction of | 411 |
| the population in excess of a whole ratio shall be a part of only | 412 |
| one adjoining house of representatives district. | 413 |
| The number of whole ratios of representation for a county | 414 |
| shall be determined by dividing the population of the county by | 415 |
| the ratio of representation for the house of representatives | 416 |
| determined under <u>section</u> <u>Section</u> 2 of this <u>Article</u> <u>article</u> . | 417 |
| Section 10 8. The standards prescribed in sections this | 418 |
| section and Sections 3, 6, and 7, 8, and 9 of this Article article | 419 |
| shall govern the establishment of house of representatives | 420 |
| districts, which shall be created and numbered in the following | 421 |
| order to the extent that such order is consistent with the | 422 |
| foregoing standards: | 423 |
| (A) Each county containing population substantially equal to | 424 |
| one ratio of representation in the house of representatives, as | 425 |
| provided in section Section 2 of this Article article, but in no | 426 |

| event less than ninety-five percent per cent of the ratio nor more | 427 | |
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| than one hundred five percent per cent of the ratio shall be | | |
| designated a representative district. | 429 | |
| (B) Each county containing population between ninety and | 430 | |
| ninety-five percent per cent of the ratio or between one hundred | 431 | |
| five and one hundred ten percent per cent of the ratio may be | 432 | |
| designated a representative district. | 433 | |
| (C) Proceeding in succession from the largest to the | 434 | |
| smallest, each remaining county containing more than one whole | 435 | |
| ratio of representation shall be divided into house of | 436 | |
| representatives districts. Any remaining territory within such | 437 | |
| county containing a fraction of one whole ratio of representation | 438 | |
| shall be included in one representative district by combining it | 439 | |
| with adjoining territory outside the county. | 440 | |
| (D) The remaining territory of the state shall be combined | 441 | |
| into representative districts. | 442 | |
| Section 11 9. Senate districts shall be composed of three | 443 | |
| contiguous house of representatives districts. A county having at | 444 | |
| least one whole senate ratio of representation shall have as many | 445 | |
| senate districts wholly within the boundaries of the county as it | 446 | |
| has whole senate ratios of representation. Any fraction of the | 447 | |
| population in excess of a whole ratio shall be a part of only one | 448 | |
| adjoining senate district. Counties having less than one senate | 449 | |
| ratio of representation, but at least one house of representatives | 450 | |
| ratio of representation shall be part of only one senate district. | 451 | |
| The number of whole ratios of representation for a county | 452 | |
| shall be determined by dividing the population of the county by | 453 | |
| the ratio of representation in the senate determined under section | 454 | |
| Section 2 of this Article article. | 455 | |
| Senate districts shall be numbered from one through | 456 | |

thirty-three and as provided in section 12 Section 11 of this

| Article article. | 458 |
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| Section 10. The standards prescribed in this section and | 459 |
| Sections 3 and 6 of this article shall govern the establishment of | 460 |
| congressional districts, which shall be created in the following | 461 |
| order to the extent that such order is consistent with the | 462 |
| foregoing standards: | 463 |
| (A) The number of whole ratios of representation for a county | 464 |
| shall be determined by dividing the population of the county by | 465 |
| the ratio of representation in the congress determined under | 466 |
| Section 2 of this article. | 467 |
| (B) Proceeding in succession from the largest to the | 468 |
| smallest, each county containing more than one whole ratio of | 469 |
| representation shall be divided into the appropriate number of | 470 |
| congressional districts. Any fraction of the county population in | 471 |
| excess of a whole ratio of representation shall be included in one | 472 |
| congressional district by combining it with adjoining territory | 473 |
| outside the county. | 474 |
| (C) The remaining territory of the state shall be combined | 475 |
| into congressional districts. | 476 |
| Section 12 11. At any time the boundaries of senate districts | 477 |
| are changed in any plan of apportionment redistricting made | 478 |
| pursuant to any provision of this Article article, a senator whose | 479 |
| term will not expire within two years of the time the plan of | 480 |
| apportionment redistricting is made shall represent, for the | 481 |
| remainder of the term for which he the senator was elected, the | 482 |
| senate district which contains the largest portion of the | 483 |
| population of the district from which he the senator was elected, | 484 |
| and the district shall be given the number of the district from | 485 |
| which the senator was elected. If more than one senator whose term | 486 |
| will not so expire would represent the same district by following | 487 |
| the provisions of this section, the persons responsible for | 488 |

| apportionment, by a majority of their number, Ohio redistricting | 489 |
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| commission shall designate which senator shall represent the | 490 |
| district and shall designate which district the other senator or | 491 |
| senators shall represent for the balance of their term or terms. | 492 |
| Section 13 12. The supreme court of Ohio or an applicable | 493 |
| federal court shall have exclusive, original jurisdiction in all | 494 |
| cases arising under this Article article. In the event that any | 495 |
| section of this Constitution relating to apportionment | 496 |
| redistricting or any plan of apportionment redistricting made by | 497 |
| the persons responsible for apportionment, by a majority of their | 498 |
| number, Ohio redistricting commission is determined to be invalid | 499 |
| by either the supreme court of Ohio, or the supreme court of the | 500 |
| United States an unappealed final order of a court of competent | 501 |
| jurisdiction, then notwithstanding any other provisions of this | 502 |
| Constitution, the persons responsible for apportionment by a | 503 |
| majority of their number Ohio redistricting commission shall | 504 |
| ascertain and determine a plan of apportionment redistricting in | 505 |
| conformity with such provisions of this Constitution as are then | 506 |
| valid, including establishing terms of office and election of | 507 |
| members of the general assembly from districts designated in the | 508 |
| plan, to be used until the next regular apportionment | 509 |
| redistricting in conformity with such provisions of this | 510 |
| Constitution as are then valid. | 511 |
| Notwithstanding any provision of this Constitution or any law | 512 |
| regarding the residence of senators and representatives, a plan of | 513 |
| apportionment redistricting made pursuant to this section shall | 514 |
| allow thirty days for persons to change residence in order to be | 515 |
| eligible for election. | 516 |
| The governor shall give the persons responsible for | 517 |
| apportionment two weeks advance written notice of the date, time, | 518 |
| and place of any meeting held pursuant to this section. | 519 |
| | |

Section 15 13. The various provisions of this Article XI

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| As Introduced | |

| article are intended to be severable, and the invalidity of one or | 521 |
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| more of such provisions shall not affect the validity of the | 522 |
| remaining provisions. | 523 |
| EFFECTIVE DATE AND REPEAL | 524 |
| If adopted by a majority of the electors voting on this | 525 |
| proposal, Sections 1, 2, 3, 5 (4), 6 (5), 7 (6), 8 (7), 10 (8), 11 | 526 |
| (9), 12 (11) , 13 (12) , and 15 (13) of Article XI amended or | 527 |
| amended and renumbered by this proposal and new Section 10 of | 528 |
| Article XI enacted by this proposal shall take effect on January | 529 |
| 1, 2010, and existing Sections 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, | 530 |
| 13, and 15 of Article XI and Sections 4, 9, and 14 of Article XI | 531 |
| of the Constitution of Ohio are repealed from that effective date. | 532 |
| | 533 |
| SCHEDULE | 534 |
| The amendments to Section 12 (11) of Article XI of the Ohio | 535 |
| Constitution in part substitute gender neutral for gender specific | 536 |
| language. These gender neutralizing amendments are not intended to | 537 |
| make a substantive change in the Ohio Constitution. The gender | 538 |
| neutral language is to be construed as a restatement of, and | 539 |
| substituted in a continuing way for, the corresponding gender | 540 |
| specific language existing prior to adoption of the gender | 541 |
| neutralizing amendments. | 542 |