As Reported by the House Primary and Secondary Education Committee

133rd General Assembly

Regular Session 2019-2020

Sub. H. B. No. 239

Representatives Manning, G., Crawley

Cosponsors: Representatives Jones, Hillyer, Hambley, Riedel, Patterson, Boyd, Carruthers, Kent, Robinson, Crossman, Miranda, Leland, O'Brien, West, Kelly, Rogers, Sobecki, Edwards

A BILL

Го	amend sections 3301.0712, 3301.0729, 3313.61,	1
	3313.612, and 3313.6114 of the Revised Code to	2
	remove the requirement that students take a	3
	nationally standardized assessment for	4
	graduation, to revise the law on end-of-course	5
	examinations, to prohibit student retention	6
	under the Third Grade Reading Guarantee for the	7
	2020-2021 school year, and to require each	8
	school district to form a work group to evaluate	9
	the amount of time students spend on testing.	10

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

Section 1. That sections 3301.0712, 3301.0729, 3313.61,	11
3313.612, and 3313.6114 of the Revised Code be amended to read	12
as follows:	13
Sec. 3301.0712. (A) The state board of education, the	14
superintendent of public instruction, and the chancellor of	15
higher education shall develop a system of college and work	16
ready assessments as described in division (B) of this section	17

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students who enter the ninth grade for the first time on or after July 1, 2014, the system shall replace the Ohio graduation tests prescribed in division (B)(1) of section 3301.0710 of the Revised Code as a measure of student academic performance and one determinant of eligibility for a high school diploma in the manner prescribed by rule of the state board adopted under	to assess whether each student upon graduating from high school
after July 1, 2014, the system shall replace the Ohio graduation tests prescribed in division (B)(1) of section 3301.0710 of the Revised Code as a measure of student academic performance and one determinant of eligibility for a high school diploma in the manner prescribed by rule of the state board adopted under	is ready to enter college or the workforce. Beginning with
tests prescribed in division (B)(1) of section 3301.0710 of the Revised Code as a measure of student academic performance and one determinant of eligibility for a high school diploma in the manner prescribed by rule of the state board adopted under	students who enter the ninth grade for the first time on or
Revised Code as a measure of student academic performance and one determinant of eligibility for a high school diploma in the manner prescribed by rule of the state board adopted under	after July 1, 2014, the system shall replace the Ohio graduation
one determinant of eligibility for a high school diploma in the manner prescribed by rule of the state board adopted under	tests prescribed in division (B)(1) of section 3301.0710 of the
manner prescribed by rule of the state board adopted under	Revised Code as a measure of student academic performance and
	one determinant of eligibility for a high school diploma in the
division (D) of this section.	manner prescribed by rule of the state board adopted under
	division (D) of this section.

- (B) The college and work ready assessment system shall consist of the following:
- (1) Nationally (a) Except as provided in division (B) (1) (b) of this section, nationally standardized assessments that measure college and career readiness and are used for college admission. The assessments shall be selected jointly by the state superintendent and the chancellor, and one of which shall be selected by each school district or school to administer to its students. The assessments prescribed under division (B) (1) of this section shall be administered to all eleventh-grade students in the spring of the school year.
- (b) Beginning with students who enter the ninth grade for the first time on or after July 1, 2018, the nationally standardized assessment selected under division (B)(1)(a) of this section shall not be required for graduation. However, the assessment shall be administered to all eleventh-grade students in the spring of each school year, unless, in accordance with procedures prescribed by the department of education, the parent or quardian of a student enrolled in the school submits notice to the principal or chief administrative officer of the student's school that the parent or quardian does not wish to

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(B) (1) (a) of th	is se	ction.	Ifa	pare	nt or	guard	ian s	submits	an
		notice,									
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to t	hat	student	•								

(2) (a) Except as provided in division (B) (2) (b) of this 52 section, seven end-of-course examinations, one in each of the 53 areas of English language arts I, English language arts II, 54 science, Algebra I, geometry, American history, and American 55 government. The end-of-course examinations shall be selected 56 jointly by the state superintendent and the chancellor in 57 consultation with faculty in the appropriate subject areas at 58 institutions of higher education of the university system of 59 Ohio. Advanced placement examinations and international 60 baccalaureate examinations, as prescribed under section 61 3313.6013 of the Revised Code, in the areas of science, American 62 history, and American government may be used as end-of-course 63 examinations in accordance with division (B)(4)(a)(i) of this 64 section. Final course grades for courses taken under any other 65 advanced standing program, as prescribed under section 3313.6013 66 of the Revised Code, in the areas of science, American history, 67 and American government may be used in lieu of end-of-course 68 examinations in accordance with division (B)(4)(a)(ii) of this 69 section. 70

(b) Beginning with students who enter ninth grade for the first time on or after July 1, 2019, five-four-end-of-course examinations, one in each areas of English language arts II, science, Algebra I, and American and American and American government. However, only the end-of-course examinations in English language arts II and Algebra I shall be required for graduation.

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The department of education shall, as necessary to 78 79 implement division (B)(2)(b) of this section, seek a waiver from the United States secretary of education for testing 80 requirements prescribed under federal law to allow for the use 81 and implementation of Algebra I as the primary assessment of 82 high school mathematics. If the department does not receive a 8.3 waiver under this division, the end-of-course examinations for 84 students described in division (B)(2)(b) of this section also 85 shall include an end-of-course examination in the area of 86 geometry. However, the geometry end-of-course examination shall 87 not be required for graduation. 88

- (3) (a) Not later than July 1, 2013, each school district 89 board of education shall adopt interim end-of-course 90 examinations that comply with the requirements of divisions (B) 91 (3)(b)(i) and (ii) of this section to assess mastery of American 92 history and American government standards adopted under division 93 (A)(1)(b) of section 3301.079 of the Revised Code and the topics 94 required under division (M) of section 3313.603 of the Revised 95 Code. Each high school of the district shall use the interim 96 examinations until the state superintendent and chancellor 97 select end-of-course examinations in American history and 98 American government under division (B)(2) of this section. 99
- (b) Not later than July 1, 2014, the state superintendent and the chancellor shall select the end-of-course examinations in American history and American government.
- (i) The end-of-course examinations in American history and 103

 American government shall require demonstration of mastery of 104

 the American history and American government content for social 105

 studies standards adopted under division (A)(1)(b) of section 106

 3301.079 of the Revised Code and the topics required under 107

advanced placement or international baccalaureate examination in

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adopt rules prescribing the requirements for the end-of-course

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examination in science for students who entered the ninth grade	282
for the first time on or after July 1, 2014, but prior to July	283
1, 2015, and who have not met the requirement prescribed by	284
section 3313.618 of the Revised Code by July 1, 2019, due to a	285
student's failure to satisfy division (A)(2) of section 3313.618	286
of the Revised Code.	287
(9) Neither the state board nor the department of	288
education shall develop or administer an end-of-course	289
examination in the area of world history.	290
(10) Not later than March 1, 2020, the department, in	291
consultation with the chancellor and the governor's office of	292
workforce transformation, shall determine a competency score for	293
both of the Algebra I and English language arts II end-of-course	294
examinations for the purpose of graduation eligibility.	295
(C) The state board shall convene a group of national	296
experts, state experts, and local practitioners to provide	297
advice, guidance, and recommendations for the alignment of	298
standards and model curricula to the assessments and in the	299
design of the end-of-course examinations prescribed by this	300
section.	301
(D) Upon completion of the development of the assessment	302
system, the state board shall adopt rules prescribing all of the	303
following:	304
(1) A timeline and plan for implementation of the	305
assessment system, including a phased implementation if the	306
state board determines such a phase-in is warranted;	307
(2) The date after which a person shall meet the	308
requirements of the entire assessment system as a prerequisite	309
for a diploma of adult education under section 3313.611 of the	310

Revised Code;	311
(3) Whether and the extent to which a person may be	312
excused from an American history end-of-course examination and	313
an in American history or American government end-of-course	314
examination or both under division (H) of section 3313.61 and	315
division (B)(3) of section 3313.612 of the Revised Code;	316
(4) The date after which a person who has fulfilled the	317
curriculum requirement for a diploma but has not passed one or	318
more of the required assessments at the time the person	319
fulfilled the curriculum requirement shall meet the requirements	320
of the entire assessment system as a prerequisite for a high	321
school diploma under division (B) of section 3313.614 of the	322
Revised Code;	323
(5) The extent to which the assessment system applies to	324
students enrolled in a dropout recovery and prevention program	325
for purposes of division (F) of section 3313.603 and section	326
3314.36 of the Revised Code.	327
(E) Not later than forty-five days prior to the state	328
board's adoption of a resolution directing the department to	329
file the rules prescribed by division (D) of this section in	330
final form under section 119.04 of the Revised Code, the	331
superintendent of public instruction shall present the	332
assessment system developed under this section to the respective	333
committees of the house of representatives and senate that	334
consider education legislation.	335
(F)(1) Any person enrolled in a nonchartered nonpublic	336
school or any person who has been excused from attendance at	337
school for the purpose of home instruction under section 3321.04	338
of the Revised Code may choose to participate in the system of	339

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examine the amount of time students spend on district-required	398		
testing and make recommendations to the district board of	399		
education on how to reduce testing amounts. The work group shall	400		
<pre>consist of the following members:</pre>	401		
(a) The district superintendent;	402		
(b) A district curriculum or testing administrator or	403		
<pre>designee of the superintendent;</pre>	404		
(c) Three building principals, one each from an	405		
elementary, middle, and high school;	406		
(d) Three classroom teachers selected by the local	407		
teacher's association, one each from an elementary, middle, and	408		
high school;	409		
(e) Three parents of students enrolled in the district	410		
selected by the local parent-teacher organization or similar	411		
organization, one each from an elementary, middle, and high	412		
school.	413		
If a district does not employ enough individuals to meet	414		
the membership requirements under division (D)(1) of this	415		
section, the district is exempt from those requirements it	416		
<pre>cannot meet.</pre>	417		
(2) In order to make testing reduction recommendations,	418		
the work group described in division (D)(1) of this section	419		
shall consider the following:	420		
(a) Time students spend on district required testing;	421		
(b) The current district testing calendar;	422		
(c) Identifying if there are groups of students being	423		
tested at a greater rate than others;	424		

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(d) The purpose of testing and if that purpose has been	425
achieved;	426
(e) The use of testing data to drive instructional	427
decisions;	428
(f) The financial cost of testing;	429
(g) If tests are duplicative;	430
(h) Any previous testing audit or examination of testing	431
the district may have.	432
(3) The work group shall report any findings and	433
recommendations to the district board of education not later	434
than six months after formation. Upon completion of this report,	435
the work group may be dissolved, continue to meet, or be	436
reconstituted in the future based on local need.	437
(E) The department annually shall publish a report on the	438
amount of time students spent on required state and district	439
testing. The report shall include all of the following:	440
(1) Information disaggregated by required state testing	441
and by additional testing required by a district;	442
(2) Efforts to reduce testing time and increase	443
instructional time;	444
(3) Caps on testing time as described in division (A) of	445
this section and a list of any district that exceeded them;	446
(4) The purpose and use of the required state and district	447
tests;	448
(5) Resources for parents to ask questions regarding	449
testing of their child.	450
The report shall be published on the department's web site	451

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- (i) Has attained at least the applicable scores designated under division (B)(1) of section 3301.0710 of the Revised Code on all the assessments required by that division;
- (ii) Has satisfied the alternative conditions prescribed in section 3313.615 of the Revised Code.
- (b) If the person entered the ninth grade on or after July 1, 2014, the person has met the requirement prescribed under section 3313.618 of the Revised Code.
- (3) Has met additional criteria established by the state board for the granting of such a diploma.

An honors diploma shall not be granted to a student who is subject to the requirements prescribed in division (C) of section 3313.603 of the Revised Code but elects the option of division (D) or (F) of that section. Except as provided in divisions (C), (E), and (J) of this section, no honors diploma shall be granted to anyone failing to comply with this division and no more than one honors diploma shall be granted to any student under this division.

The state board shall adopt rules prescribing the granting of honors diplomas under this division. These rules may prescribe the granting of honors diplomas that recognize a student's achievement as a whole or that recognize a student's achievement in one or more specific subjects or both. The rules may prescribe the granting of an honors diploma recognizing technical expertise for a career-technical student. In any case, the rules shall designate two or more criteria for the granting of each type of honors diploma the board establishes under this division and the number of such criteria that must be met for

the granting of that type of diploma. The number of such criteria for any type of honors diploma shall be at least one less than the total number of criteria designated for that type and no one or more particular criteria shall be required of all persons who are to be granted that type of diploma.

- (C) Any district board administering any of the assessments required by section 3301.0710 of the Revised Code to any person requesting to take such assessment pursuant to division (B)(8)(b) of section 3301.0711 of the Revised Code shall award a diploma to such person if the person attains at least the applicable scores designated under division (B)(1) of section 3301.0710 of the Revised Code on all the assessments administered and if the person has previously attained the applicable scores on all the other assessments required by division (B)(1) of that section or has been exempted or excused from attaining the applicable score on any such assessment pursuant to division (H) or (L) of this section or from taking any such assessment pursuant to section 3313.532 of the Revised Code.
- (D) Each diploma awarded under this section shall be signed by the president and treasurer of the issuing board, the superintendent of schools, and the principal of the high school. Each diploma shall bear the date of its issue, be in such form as the district board prescribes, and be paid for out of the district's general fund.
- (E) A person who is a resident of Ohio and is eligible under state board of education minimum standards to receive a high school diploma based in whole or in part on credits earned while an inmate of a correctional institution operated by the state or any political subdivision thereof, shall be granted

such diploma by the correctional institution operating the programs in which such credits were earned, and by the board of education of the school district in which the inmate resided immediately prior to the inmate's placement in the institution. The diploma granted by the correctional institution shall be signed by the director of the institution, and by the person serving as principal of the institution's high school and shall bear the date of issue.

- (F) Persons who are not residents of Ohio but who are inmates of correctional institutions operated by the state or any political subdivision thereof, and who are eligible under state board of education minimum standards to receive a high school diploma based in whole or in part on credits earned while an inmate of the correctional institution, shall be granted a diploma by the correctional institution offering the program in which the credits were earned. The diploma granted by the correctional institution shall be signed by the director of the institution and by the person serving as principal of the institution's high school and shall bear the date of issue.
- (G) The state board of education shall provide by rule for the administration of the assessments required by sections 3301.0710 and 3301.0712 of the Revised Code to inmates of correctional institutions.
- (H) Any person to whom all of the following apply shall be
 exempted from attaining the applicable score on the assessment
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 in social studies designated under division (B)(1) of section
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 3301.0710 of the Revised Code, any American history end-ofcourse examination—and any—in American history or American
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 government end-of-course examination or both as required under
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 division (B) of section 3301.0712 of the Revised Code if such an

exemption is prescribed by rule of the state board under	598
division (D)(3) of section 3301.0712 of the Revised Code, or the	599
test in citizenship designated under former division (B) of	600
section 3301.0710 of the Revised Code as it existed prior to	601
September 11, 2001:	602
(1) The person is not a citizen of the United States;	603
(2) The person is not a permanent resident of the United	604
States;	605
(3) The person indicates no intention to reside in the	606
United States after the completion of high school.	607
(I) Notwithstanding division (D) of section 3311.19 and	608
division (D) of section 3311.52 of the Revised Code, this	609
section and section 3313.611 of the Revised Code do not apply to	610
the board of education of any joint vocational school district	611
or any cooperative education school district established	612
pursuant to divisions (A) to (C) of section 3311.52 of the	613
Revised Code.	614
(J) Upon receipt of a notice under division (D) of section	615
3325.08 or division (D) of section 3328.25 of the Revised Code	616
that a student has received a diploma under either section, the	617
board of education receiving the notice may grant a high school	618
diploma under this section to the student, except that such	619
board shall grant the student a diploma if the student meets the	620
graduation requirements that the student would otherwise have	621
had to meet to receive a diploma from the district. The diploma	622
granted under this section shall be of the same type the notice	623
indicates the student received under section 3325.08 or 3328.25	624
of the Revised Code.	625

(K) As used in this division, "English learner" has the

same meaning as in division (C)(3) of section 3301.0711 of the	627
Revised Code.	628
Notwithstanding division (C)(3) of section 3301.0711 of	629
the Revised Code, no English learner who has not either attained	630
the applicable scores designated under division (B)(1) of	631
section 3301.0710 of the Revised Code on all the assessments	632
required by that division, or met the requirement prescribed by	633
section 3313.618 of the Revised Code, shall be awarded a diploma	634
under this section.	635
(L) Any student described by division (A)(1) of this	636
section may be awarded a diploma without meeting the requirement	637
prescribed by section 3313.618 of the Revised Code provided an	638
individualized education program specifically exempts the	639
student from meeting such requirement. This division does not	640
negate the requirement for a student to take the assessments	641
prescribed by section 3301.0710 or under division (B) of section	642
3301.0712 of the Revised Code, or alternate assessments required	643
by division (C)(1) of section 3301.0711 of the Revised Code, for	644
the purpose of assessing student progress as required by federal	645
law.	646
Sec. 3313.612. (A) No nonpublic school chartered by the	647
state board of education shall grant a high school diploma to	648
any person unless, subject to section 3313.614 of the Revised	649
Code, the person has met the assessment requirements of division	650
(A)(1) or (2) of this section, as applicable.	651
(1) If the person entered the ninth grade prior to July 1,	652
2014, the person has attained at least the applicable scores	653
designated under division (B)(1) of section 3301.0710 of the	654
Revised Code on all the assessments required by that division,	655
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or has satisfied the alternative conditions prescribed in

United States after completion of high school. 685 (4) Any person who attends a chartered nonpublic school 686 that satisfies the requirements of division (L)(4) of section 687 3301.0711 of the Revised Code. In the case of such a student, 688 the student's chartered nonpublic school shall determine the 689 student's eligibility for graduation based on the standards of 690 the school's accrediting body. 691 (C) As used in this division, "English learner" has the 692 same meaning as in division (C)(3) of section 3301.0711 of the 693 Revised Code. 694 Notwithstanding division (C)(3) of section 3301.0711 of 695 the Revised Code, no English learner who has not either attained 696 the applicable scores designated under division (B)(1) of 697 section 3301.0710 of the Revised Code on all the assessments 698 required by that division, or met the requirement prescribed by 699 section 3313.618 or 3313.619 of the Revised Code, shall be 700 awarded a diploma under this section. 701 (D) The state board shall not impose additional 702 requirements or assessments for the granting of a high school 703 704 diploma under this section that are not prescribed by this section. 705 706 (E) The department of education shall furnish the assessment administered by a nonpublic school pursuant to 707 division (B)(1) of section 3301.0712 of the Revised Code. 708 709 Sec. 3313.6114. (A) The state board of education shall establish a system of state diploma seals for the purposes of 710 allowing a student to qualify for graduation under section 711 3313.618 of the Revised Code. State diploma seals may be 712

attached or affixed to the high school diploma of a student

of a "B" or higher in appropriate courses taken through the	772
college credit plus program established under Chapter 3365. of	773
the Revised Code in lieu of the American history and American	774
government end-of-course examinations.	775
(5) A science seal. A student shall meet the requirement	776
for this seal by doing any of the following:	777
(a) Demonstrating at least a proficient level of skill as	778
prescribed under division (B)(5)(a) of section 3301.0712 of the	779
Revised Code on the science end-of-course examination prescribed	780
under division (B)(2) of section 3301.0712 of the Revised Code;	781
(b) Attaining a score level prescribed under division (B)	782
(5)(d) of section 3301.0712 of the Revised Code that is at least	783
the equivalent of a proficient level of skill in an appropriate	784
advanced placement or international baccalaureate examination in	785
lieu of the science end-of-course examination;	786
(c) Attaining a final course grade that is the equivalent	787
of a "B" or higher in an appropriate course taken through the	788
college credit plus program established under Chapter 3365. of	789
the Revised Code in lieu of the science end-of-course	790
examination.	791
(6) An honors diploma seal. A student shall meet the	792
requirement for this seal by meeting the additional criteria for	793
an honors diploma under division (B) of section 3313.61 of the	794
Revised Code.	795
(7) A technology seal. A student shall meet the	796
requirement for this seal by doing any of the following:	797
(a) Subject to division (B)(5)(d) of section 3301.0712 of	798
the Revised Code, attaining a score level that is at least the	799
equivalent of a proficient level of skill in an appropriate	800

advanced placement or international baccalaureate examination;	801
(b) Attaining a final course grade that is the equivalent	802
of a "B" or higher in an appropriate course taken through the	803
college credit plus program established under Chapter 3365. of	804
the Revised Code;	805
(c) Completing a course offered through the student's	806
district or school that meets guidelines developed by the	807
department of education. However, a district or school shall not	808
be required to offer a course that meets guidelines developed by	809
the department.	810
(8) A community service seal. A student shall meet the	811
requirement for this seal by completing a community service	812
project that is aligned with guidelines adopted by the student's	813
district board or school governing authority.	814
(9) A fine and performing arts seal. A student shall meet	815
the requirement for this seal by demonstrating skill in the fine	816
or performing arts according to an evaluation that is aligned	817
with guidelines adopted by the student's district board or	818
school governing authority.	819
(10) A student engagement seal. A student shall meet the	820
requirement for this seal by participating in extracurricular	821
activities such as athletics, clubs, or student government to a	822
meaningful extent, as determined by guidelines adopted by the	823
student's district board or school governing authority.	824
(D) Each district or school shall develop guidelines for	825
at least one of the state seals prescribed under divisions (C)	826
(8) to (10) of this section.	827
(E) Each district or school shall maintain appropriate	828
records to identify students who have met the requirements	829

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prescribed under division (C) of this section for earning the	830
state seals established under that division.	831
(F) The department shall prepare and deliver to each	832
district or school an appropriate mechanism for assigning a	833
state diploma seal established under division (C) of this	834
section.	835
(G) A student shall not be charged a fee to be assigned a	836
state seal prescribed under division (C) of this section on the	837
student's diploma and transcript.	838
Section 2. That existing sections 3301.0712, 3301.0729,	839
3313.61, 3313.612, and 3313.6114 of the Revised Code are hereby	840
repealed.	841
Section 3. Notwithstanding section 3301.163, 3313.608, or	842
any other section of the Revised Code, for the 2020-2021 school	843
year, no school district, community school, or STEM school and	844
no chartered nonpublic school that is subject to section	845
3301.163 of the Revised Code shall retain a student in the third	846
grade under that section or section 3313.608 of the Revised Code	847
who fails to attain at least the equivalent level of achievement	848
designated under division (A)(3) of section 3301.0710 of the	849
Revised Code on the third grade English language arts assessment	850
as prescribed under that section for the 2020-2021 school year.	851