As Introduced

134th General Assembly Regular Session

S. B. No. 149

2021-2022

Senators Maharath, Antonio Cosponsors: Senators Craig, Yuko, Thomas

A BILL

| То | amend section 2927.12 of the Revised Code to | 1 |
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| | rename the offense of ethnic intimidation to | 2 |
| | bias-motivated crime; to expand the scope of | 3 |
| | bias-motivated crime; to require peace officer | 4 |
| | training on bias-motivated crime; and to require | 5 |
| | data collection and reporting on bias-motivated | 6 |
| | crime. | 7 |

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

| Section 1. That section 2927.12 of the Revised Code be | 8 |
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| amended to read as follows: | 9 |
| Sec. 2927.12. (A) As used in this section: | 10 |
| (1) "Disability" has the same meaning as in section | 11 |
| 4112.01 of the Revised Code. | 12 |
| (2) "Gender identity" means the gender-related identity, | 13 |
| appearance, or mannerisms of an individual, or other gender- | 14 |
| related characteristics of an individual, with or without regard | 15 |
| to the individual's designated gender at birth. | 16 |
| (3) "Sexual orientation" means heterosexuality, | 17 |

| homosexuality, or bisexuality. | | |
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| (4) "Peace officer" has the same meaning as in section | 19 | |
| 2921.51 of the Revised Code. | 20 | |
| (5) "Law enforcement agency" means a government entity | 21 | |
| that employs peace officers to perform law enforcement duties. | 22 | |
| (B) No person shall violate section 2903.12, 2903.13, | 23 | |
| 2903.21, 2903.22, <u>2905.01, 2905.02, 2905.03, 2909.02, 2909.03,</u> | 24 | |
| 2909.05, 2909.06, or 2909.07, or division (A) of section | 25 | |
| 2903.11, or division (A)(3), (4), or (5) of section 2917.21 of | 26 | |
| the Revised Code by reason, and intentionally select the person | 27 | |
| against whom the offender commits the violation or the property | 28 | |
| that is damaged or otherwise affected by the violation, in whole | 29 | |
| or in part because of the actual or perceived race, color, | 30 | |
| religion, or ethnicity, national origin, gender, sexual | 31 | |
| orientation, gender identity, or disability of another the other | 32 | |
| person or group of persons, whether or not the offender's belief | 33 | |
| or perception was correct. | | |
| (B) (C) Whoever violates this section is guilty of ethnic | 35 | |
| intimidationbias-motivated crime. Ethnic intimidation-Bias- | 36 | |
| <pre>motivated crime is an offense of the next higher degree than the</pre> | 37 | |
| offense the commission of which is a necessary element of ethnic | 38 | |
| intimidationbias-motivated crime. | 39 | |
| (D) (1) The attorney general shall provide training for all | 40 | |
| peace officers in identifying, responding to, and reporting | 41 | |
| bias-motivated crime. | | |
| (2) The attorney general shall adopt, in accordance with | 43 | |
| Chapter 119. or pursuant to section 109.74 of the Revised Code, | | |
| rules governing the training of peace officers in identifying, | | |
| responding to, and reporting bias-motivated crime, which | | |

| training is to be included in the curricula of basic training | 47 |
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| programs at approved peace officer training schools, other than | 48 |
| the Ohio peace officer training academy. The Ohio peace officer | 49 |
| training commission shall include training in identifying, | 50 |
| responding to, and reporting bias-motivated crime in the | 51 |
| training program conducted at the Ohio peace officer training | 52 |
| academy. | 53 |
| (E) Each state and local law enforcement agency shall | 54 |
| submit data regarding the commission of bias-motivated crimes to | 55 |
| the Ohio department of public safety and the federal bureau of | 56 |
| investigation in accordance with guidelines established under | 57 |
| the federal "Hate Crime Statistics Act," 28 U.S.C. 534. The | 58 |
| department shall make this data available to the public through | 59 |
| annual reports prepared and released by the division of criminal | 60 |
| justice services. | 61 |
| Section 2. That existing section 2927.12 of the Revised | 62 |
| Code is hereby repealed. | 63 |