## As Introduced

## 134th General Assembly Regular Session

S. B. No. 150

2021-2022

## Senators Johnson, Williams Cosponsors: Senators Yuko, Schaffer

## A BILL

| BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO: |   |  |  |
|---|---|--|--|
| physician employment contracts.                             | 3 |  |  |
| prohibit the use of noncompete provisions in                | 2 |  |  |
| To enact section 4113.66 of the Revised Code to             | 1 |  |  |

| Section 1. That section 4113.66 of the Revised Code be           | 4  |
|--|----|
| enacted to read as follows:                                      | 5  |
| Sec. 4113.66. (A) As used in this section:                       | 6  |
| (1) "Employer of physicians" means any person or                 | 7  |
| government entity, other than a sole proprietor, that employs a  | 8  |
| physician to provide medical care or treatment to patients.      | 9  |
| (2) "Management employee" means an employee who formulates       | 10 |
| policy on behalf of an employer of physicians, who directs the   | 11 |
| implementation of policy, or who may be reasonably required on   | 12 |
| behalf of the employer to have a major role in personnel         | 13 |
| administration.  | 14 |
| (3) "Physician" means an individual authorized under_            | 15 |
| Chapter 4731. of the Revised Code to practice medicine and       | 16 |
| surgery, osteopathic medicine and surgery, or podiatric medicine | 17 |

| and surgery.   | 18 |
|--|----|
| (4) "Physician employee" means a physician employed by an        | 19 |
| employer of physicians. "Physician employee" does not include a  | 20 |
| management employee employed by an employer of physicians.       | 21 |
| (B) No employer of physicians shall require a physician          | 22 |
| employee or prospective physician employee, as a condition of    | 23 |
| employment with the employer, to agree that, at the conclusion   | 24 |
| of the employment with the employer, the employee will refrain   | 25 |
| from obtaining employment in a specified geographic area, for a  | 26 |
| specified period of time, with a particular employer, or in a    | 27 |
| particular industry or practice specialty.                       | 28 |
| (C) Division (B) of this section does not prohibit an            | 29 |
| employer of physicians from requiring a physician employee or    | 30 |
| prospective physician employee, as a condition of employment     | 31 |
| with the employer, to agree that, during the term of a physician | 32 |
| employee's employment contract with the employer, the employee   | 33 |
| will refrain from obtaining employment in a specified geographic | 34 |
| area, for a specified period of time, with a particular          | 35 |
| employer, or in a particular industry or practice specialty.     | 36 |
| (D) An agreement by a physician employee to waive the            | 37 |
| employee's rights under division (B) of this section is void and | 38 |
| unenforceable.   | 39 |
| (E) If a physician employee or prospective physician             | 40 |
| employee believes that an employer of physicians has violated    | 41 |
| division (B) of this section, the employee or prospective        | 42 |
| employee may bring a civil action against the employer in a      | 43 |
| court of competent jurisdiction. An employer of physicians who   | 44 |
| violates division (B) of this section is liable to a physician   |    |
| employee or prospective physician employee for damages and       | 46 |

| S. B. No. 150 | Page 3 |
|---------------|--------|
| As Introduced | _      |

attorney's fees and costs.

47