## S. B. No. 39 As Passed by the Senate

In line 1 of the title, delete "5739.02" and insert "5741.01 and to	1
enact section 5741.072"	2
In line 2 of the title, delete "exempt certain baby products"	3
In line 3 of the title, delete "from" and insert "modify the";	4
delete "tax" and insert "taxation of network delivery services"	5
In line 4, delete "5739.02" and insert "5741.01 be amended and	6
section 5741.072"	7
In line 5, delete "amended" and insert "enacted"	8
Delete lines 6 through 1117	9
After line 1117, insert:	10
"Sec. 5739.01. As used in this chapter:	11
(A) "Person" includes individuals, receivers, assignees,	12
trustees in bankruptcy, estates, firms, partnerships,	13
associations, joint-stock companies, joint ventures, clubs,	14
societies, corporations, the state and its political	15

Legislative Service Commission



subdivisions, and combinations of individuals of any form.	16
(B) "Sale" and "selling" include all of the following	17
transactions for a consideration in any manner, whether	18
absolutely or conditionally, whether for a price or rental, in	19
money or by exchange, and by any means whatsoever:	20
(1) All transactions by which title or possession, or	21
both, of tangible personal property, is or is to be transferred,	22
or a license to use or consume tangible personal property is or	23
is to be granted;	24
(2) All transactions by which lodging by a hotel is or is	25
to be furnished to transient guests;	26
(3) All transactions by which:	27
(a) An item of tangible personal property is or is to be	28
repaired, except property, the purchase of which would not be	29
subject to the tax imposed by section 5739.02 of the Revised	30
Code;	31
(b) An item of tangible personal property is or is to be	32
installed, except property, the purchase of which would not be	33
subject to the tax imposed by section 5739.02 of the Revised	34
Code or property that is or is to be incorporated into and will	35
become a part of a production, transmission, transportation, or	36
distribution system for the delivery of a public utility	37
service;	38
(c) The service of washing, cleaning, waxing, polishing,	39
or painting a motor vehicle is or is to be furnished;	40
(d) Laundry and dry cleaning services are or are to be	41
provided;	42
(e) Automatic data processing, computer services, or	43

electronic information services are or are to be provided for
use in business when the true object of the transaction is the
receipt by the consumer of automatic data processing, computer
services, or electronic information services rather than the
receipt of personal or professional services to which automatic
data processing, computer services, or electronic information
services are incidental or supplemental. Notwithstanding any
other provision of this chapter, such transactions that occur
between members of an affiliated group are not sales. An
"affiliated group" means two or more persons related in such a
way that one person owns or controls the business operation of
another member of the group. In the case of corporations with
stock, one corporation owns or controls another if it owns more
than fifty per cent of the other corporation's common stock with
voting rights.

- (f) Telecommunications service, including prepaid calling service, prepaid wireless calling service, or ancillary service, is or is to be provided, but not including coin-operated telephone service;
- (g) Landscaping and lawn care service is or is to be provided;
- (h) Private investigation and security service is or is to be provided;
- (i) Information services or tangible personal property is provided or ordered by means of a nine hundred telephone call;
- (j) Building maintenance and janitorial service is or is
  to be provided;
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  - (k) Exterminating service is or is to be provided;

- (1) Physical fitness facility service is or is to be 72 provided; 73
- (m) Recreation and sports club service is or is to be
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  provided;

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- (n) Satellite broadcasting service is or is to be provided;
- (o) Personal care service is or is to be provided to an 78 individual. As used in this division, "personal care service" 79 includes skin care, the application of cosmetics, manicuring, 80 pedicuring, hair removal, tattooing, body piercing, tanning, 81 massage, and other similar services. "Personal care service" 82 does not include a service provided by or on the order of a 83 licensed physician or licensed chiropractor, or the cutting, 84 coloring, or styling of an individual's hair. 85
- (p) The transportation of persons by motor vehicle or aircraft is or is to be provided, when the transportation is entirely within this state, except for transportation provided by an ambulance service, by a transit bus, as defined in section 5735.01 of the Revised Code, and transportation provided by a citizen of the United States holding a certificate of public convenience and necessity issued under 49 U.S.C. 41102;
- (q) Motor vehicle towing service is or is to be provided. As used in this division, "motor vehicle towing service" means the towing or conveyance of a wrecked, disabled, or illegally parked motor vehicle.
- (r) Snow removal service is or is to be provided. As used 97 in this division, "snow removal service" means the removal of 98 snow by any mechanized means, but does not include the providing 99 of such service by a person that has less than five thousand 100

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- (s) Electronic publishing service is or is to be provided to a consumer for use in business, except that such transactions occurring between members of an affiliated group, as defined in division (B)(3)(e) of this section, are not sales.
- (4) All transactions by which printed, imprinted, overprinted, lithographic, multilithic, blueprinted, photostatic, or other productions or reproductions of written or graphic matter are or are to be furnished or transferred;

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(5) The production or fabrication of tangible personal property for a consideration for consumers who furnish either directly or indirectly the materials used in the production of fabrication work; and include the furnishing, preparing, or serving for a consideration of any tangible personal property consumed on the premises of the person furnishing, preparing, or serving such tangible personal property. Except as provided in section 5739.03 of the Revised Code, a construction contract pursuant to which tangible personal property is or is to be incorporated into a structure or improvement on and becoming a part of real property is not a sale of such tangible personal property. The construction contractor is the consumer of such tangible personal property, provided that the sale and installation of carpeting, the sale and installation of agricultural land tile, the sale and erection or installation of portable grain bins, or the provision of landscaping and lawn care service and the transfer of property as part of such service is never a construction contract.

As used in division (B)(5) of this section:

(a) "Agricultural land tile" means fired clay or concrete 129

tile, or flexible or rigid perforated plastic pipe or tubing,	130
incorporated or to be incorporated into a subsurface drainage	131
system appurtenant to land used or to be used primarily in	132
production by farming, agriculture, horticulture, or	133
floriculture. The term does not include such materials when they	134
are or are to be incorporated into a drainage system appurtenant	135
to a building or structure even if the building or structure is	136
used or to be used in such production.	137

- (b) "Portable grain bin" means a structure that is used or to be used by a person engaged in farming or agriculture to shelter the person's grain and that is designed to be disassembled without significant damage to its component parts.
- (6) All transactions in which all of the shares of stock of a closely held corporation are transferred, or an ownership interest in a pass-through entity, as defined in section 5733.04 of the Revised Code, is transferred, if the corporation or pass-through entity is not engaging in business and its entire assets consist of boats, planes, motor vehicles, or other tangible personal property operated primarily for the use and enjoyment of the shareholders or owners;
- (7) All transactions in which a warranty, maintenance or service contract, or similar agreement by which the vendor of the warranty, contract, or agreement agrees to repair or maintain the tangible personal property of the consumer is or is to be provided;
- (8) The transfer of copyrighted motion picture films used solely for advertising purposes, except that the transfer of such films for exhibition purposes is not a sale;
  - (9) All transactions by which tangible personal property

is or is to be stored, except such property that the consumer of the storage holds for sale in the regular course of business; 159

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- (10) All transactions in which "guaranteed auto protection" is provided whereby a person promises to pay to the consumer the difference between the amount the consumer receives from motor vehicle insurance and the amount the consumer owes to a person holding title to or a lien on the consumer's motor vehicle in the event the consumer's motor vehicle suffers a total loss under the terms of the motor vehicle insurance policy or is stolen and not recovered, if the protection and its price are included in the purchase or lease agreement;
- (11) (a) Except as provided in division (B) (11) (b) of this section, all transactions by which health care services are paid for, reimbursed, provided, delivered, arranged for, or otherwise made available by a medicaid health insuring corporation pursuant to the corporation's contract with the state.
- (b) If the centers for medicare and medicaid services of 175 the United States department of health and human services 176 determines that the taxation of transactions described in 177 division (B)(11)(a) of this section constitutes an impermissible 178 health care-related tax under the "Social Security Act," section 179 1903(w), 42 U.S.C. 1396b(w), and regulations adopted thereunder, 180 the medicaid director shall notify the tax commissioner of that 181 determination. Beginning with the first day of the month 182 following that notification, the transactions described in 183 division (B)(11)(a) of this section are not sales for the 184 purposes of this chapter or Chapter 5741. of the Revised Code. 185 The tax commissioner shall order that the collection of taxes 186 under sections 5739.02, 5739.021, 5739.023, 5739.026, 5741.02, 187 5741.021, 5741.022, and 5741.023 of the Revised Code shall cease 188

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(12) All transactions by which a specified digital product is provided for permanent use or less than permanent use, regardless of whether continued payment is required.

## (13) All transactions by a delivery network company for the company's delivery network services, provided the company has a waiver issued under section 5741.072 of the Revised Code.

Except as provided in this section, "sale" and "selling" do not include transfers of interest in leased property where the original lessee and the terms of the original lease agreement remain unchanged, or professional, insurance, or personal service transactions that involve the transfer of tangible personal property as an inconsequential element, for which no separate charges are made.

(C) "Vendor" means the person providing the service or by whom the transfer effected or license given by a sale is or is to be made or given and, for sales described in division (B)(3) (i) of this section, the telecommunications service vendor that provides the nine hundred telephone service; if two or more persons are engaged in business at the same place of business under a single trade name in which all collections on account of sales by each are made, such persons shall constitute a single vendor.

Physicians, dentists, hospitals, and veterinarians who are engaged in selling tangible personal property as received from others, such as eyeglasses, mouthwashes, dentifrices, or similar articles, are vendors. Veterinarians who are engaged in transferring to others for a consideration drugs, the dispensing of which does not require an order of a licensed veterinarian or

physician under federal law, are vendors.

The operator of any peer-to-peer car sharing program shall be considered to be the vendor.

- (D) (1) "Consumer" means the person for whom the service is provided, to whom the transfer effected or license given by a sale is or is to be made or given, to whom the service described in division (B) (3) (f) or (i) of this section is charged, or to whom the admission is granted.
- (2) Physicians, dentists, hospitals, and blood banks operated by nonprofit institutions and persons licensed to practice veterinary medicine, surgery, and dentistry are consumers of all tangible personal property and services purchased by them in connection with the practice of medicine, dentistry, the rendition of hospital or blood bank service, or the practice of veterinary medicine, surgery, and dentistry. In addition to being consumers of drugs administered by them or by their assistants according to their direction, veterinarians also are consumers of drugs that under federal law may be dispensed only by or upon the order of a licensed veterinarian or physician, when transferred by them to others for a consideration to provide treatment to animals as directed by the veterinarian.
- (3) A person who performs a facility management, or similar service contract for a contractee is a consumer of all tangible personal property and services purchased for use in connection with the performance of such contract, regardless of whether title to any such property vests in the contractee. The purchase of such property and services is not subject to the exception for resale under division (E) of this section.

- (4) (a) In the case of a person who purchases printed

  matter for the purpose of distributing it or having it

  distributed to the public or to a designated segment of the

  public, free of charge, that person is the consumer of that

  printed matter, and the purchase of that printed matter for that

  purpose is a sale.
- (b) In the case of a person who produces, rather than 253 purchases, printed matter for the purpose of distributing it or 254 having it distributed to the public or to a designated segment 255 of the public, free of charge, that person is the consumer of 256 all tangible personal property and services purchased for use or 257 consumption in the production of that printed matter. That 258 person is not entitled to claim exemption under division (B) (42) 259 (f) of section 5739.02 of the Revised Code for any material 260 incorporated into the printed matter or any equipment, supplies, 261 or services primarily used to produce the printed matter. 262

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- (c) The distribution of printed matter to the public or to a designated segment of the public, free of charge, is not a sale to the members of the public to whom the printed matter is distributed or to any persons who purchase space in the printed matter for advertising or other purposes.
- (5) A person who makes sales of any of the services listed in division (B)(3) of this section is the consumer of any tangible personal property used in performing the service. The purchase of that property is not subject to the resale exception under division (E) of this section.
- (6) A person who engages in highway transportation for
  hire is the consumer of all packaging materials purchased by
  that person and used in performing the service, except for
  packaging materials sold by such person in a transaction
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separate from the serv	vice.	277
(7) In the case	of a transaction for health care services	278

under division (B)(11) of this section, a medicaid health 279 insuring corporation is the consumer of such services. The 280 purchase of such services by a medicaid health insuring 281 corporation is not subject to the exception for resale under 282 division (E) of this section or to the exemptions provided under 283 divisions (B)(12), (18), (19), and (22) of section 5739.02 of 284 the Revised Code. 285

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- (E) "Retail sale" and "sales at retail" include all sales, except those in which the purpose of the consumer is to resell the thing transferred or benefit of the service provided, by a person engaging in business, in the form in which the same is, or is to be, received by the person.
- (F) "Business" includes any activity engaged in by any person with the object of gain, benefit, or advantage, either direct or indirect. "Business" does not include the activity of a person in managing and investing the person's own funds.
- (G) "Engaging in business" means commencing, conducting, or continuing in business, and liquidating a business when the liquidator thereof holds itself out to the public as conducting such business. Making a casual sale is not engaging in business.
- (H)(1)(a) "Price," except as provided in divisions (H)(2), (3), and (4) of this section, means the total amount of consideration, including cash, credit, property, and services, for which tangible personal property or services are sold, leased, or rented, valued in money, whether received in money or otherwise, without any deduction for any of the following:
  - (i) The vendor's cost of the property sold; 305

- (ii) The cost of materials used, labor or service costs,

  interest, losses, all costs of transportation to the vendor, all

  taxes imposed on the vendor, including the tax imposed under

  Chapter 5751. of the Revised Code, and any other expense of the

  vendor;

  (iii) Charges by the vendor for any services necessary to

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- (iii) Charges by the vendor for any services necessary to complete the sale;

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- (iv) Delivery charges. As used in this division, "delivery 313 charges" means charges by the vendor for preparation and 314 delivery to a location designated by the consumer of tangible 315 personal property or a service, including transportation, 316 shipping, postage, handling, crating, and packing. 317
  - (v) Installation charges;
  - (vi) Credit for any trade-in.
- (b) "Price" includes consideration received by the vendor 320 from a third party, if the vendor actually receives the 321 consideration from a party other than the consumer, and the 322 consideration is directly related to a price reduction or 323 discount on the sale; the vendor has an obligation to pass the 324 price reduction or discount through to the consumer; the amount 325 of the consideration attributable to the sale is fixed and 326 determinable by the vendor at the time of the sale of the item 327 to the consumer; and one of the following criteria is met: 328
- (i) The consumer presents a coupon, certificate, or other document to the vendor to claim a price reduction or discount where the coupon, certificate, or document is authorized, distributed, or granted by a third party with the understanding that the third party will reimburse any vendor to whom the coupon, certificate, or document is presented;

(ii) The consumer identifies the consumer's self to the 335 seller as a member of a group or organization entitled to a 336 price reduction or discount. A preferred customer card that is 337 available to any patron does not constitute membership in such a 338 group or organization. 339

- (iii) The price reduction or discount is identified as a third party price reduction or discount on the invoice received by the consumer, or on a coupon, certificate, or other document presented by the consumer.
  - (c) "Price" does not include any of the following:
- (i) Discounts, including cash, term, or coupons that are not reimbursed by a third party that are allowed by a vendor and taken by a consumer on a sale;
- (ii) Interest, financing, and carrying charges from credit extended on the sale of tangible personal property or services, if the amount is separately stated on the invoice, bill of sale, or similar document given to the purchaser;
- (iii) Any taxes legally imposed directly on the consumer that are separately stated on the invoice, bill of sale, or similar document given to the consumer. For the purpose of this division, the tax imposed under Chapter 5751. of the Revised Code is not a tax directly on the consumer, even if the tax or a portion thereof is separately stated.
- (iv) Notwithstanding divisions (H)(1)(b)(i) to (iii) of this section, any discount allowed by an automobile manufacturer to its employee, or to the employee of a supplier, on the purchase of a new motor vehicle from a new motor vehicle dealer in this state.

(v) The dollar value of a gift card that is not sold by a vendor or purchased by a consumer and that is redeemed by the consumer in purchasing tangible personal property or services if the vendor is not reimbursed and does not receive compensation from a third party to cover all or part of the gift card value. For the purposes of this division, a gift card is not sold by a vendor or purchased by a consumer if it is distributed pursuant to an awards, loyalty, or promotional program. Past and present purchases of tangible personal property or services by the consumer shall not be treated as consideration exchanged for a gift card. 

- (2) In the case of a sale of any new motor vehicle by a new motor vehicle dealer, as defined in section 4517.01 of the Revised Code, in which another motor vehicle is accepted by the dealer as part of the consideration received, "price" has the same meaning as in division (H)(1) of this section, reduced by the credit afforded the consumer by the dealer for the motor vehicle received in trade.
- (3) In the case of a sale of any watercraft or outboard motor by a watercraft dealer licensed in accordance with section 1547.543 of the Revised Code, in which another watercraft, watercraft and trailer, or outboard motor is accepted by the dealer as part of the consideration received, "price" has the same meaning as in division (H)(1) of this section, reduced by the credit afforded the consumer by the dealer for the watercraft, watercraft and trailer, or outboard motor received in trade. As used in this division, "watercraft" includes an outdrive unit attached to the watercraft.
- (4) In the case of transactions for health care services under division (B)(11) of this section, "price" means the amount

of managed care premiums received each month by a medicaid health insuring corporation.

(I) "Receipts" means the total amount of the prices of the 395 sales of vendors, provided that the dollar value of gift cards 396 distributed pursuant to an awards, loyalty, or promotional 397 program, and cash discounts allowed and taken on sales at the 398 time they are consummated are not included, minus any amount 399 deducted as a bad debt pursuant to section 5739.121 of the 400 Revised Code. "Receipts" does not include the sale price of 401 property returned or services rejected by consumers when the 402 full sale price and tax are refunded either in cash or by 403 credit. 404

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- (J) "Place of business" means any location at which a person engages in business.
- (K) "Premises" includes any real property or portion thereof upon which any person engages in selling tangible personal property at retail or making retail sales and also includes any real property or portion thereof designated for, or devoted to, use in conjunction with the business engaged in by such person.
- (L) "Casual sale" means a sale of an item of tangible personal property that was obtained by the person making the sale, through purchase or otherwise, for the person's own use and was previously subject to any state's taxing jurisdiction on its sale or use, and includes such items acquired for the seller's use that are sold by an auctioneer employed directly by the person for such purpose, provided the location of such sales is not the auctioneer's permanent place of business. As used in this division, "permanent place of business" includes any location where such auctioneer has conducted more than two

auctions during the year.

(M) "Hotel" means every establishment kept, used,

maintained, advertised, or held out to the public to be a place

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where sleeping accommodations are offered to guests, in which

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five or more rooms are used for the accommodation of such

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guests, whether the rooms are in one or several structures,

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except as otherwise provided in section 5739.091 of the Revised

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Code.

- (N) "Transient guests" means persons occupying a room orrooms for sleeping accommodations for less than thirty432consecutive days.
- (O) "Making retail sales" means the effecting of 434 transactions wherein one party is obligated to pay the price and 435 the other party is obligated to provide a service or to transfer 436 title to or possession of the item sold. "Making retail sales" 437 does not include the preliminary acts of promoting or soliciting 438 the retail sales, other than the distribution of printed matter 439 which displays or describes and prices the item offered for 440 sale, nor does it include delivery of a predetermined quantity 441 of tangible personal property or transportation of property or 442 personnel to or from a place where a service is performed. 443
- (P) "Used directly in the rendition of a public utility 444 service" means that property that is to be incorporated into and 445 will become a part of the consumer's production, transmission, 446 transportation, or distribution system and that retains its 447 classification as tangible personal property after such 448 incorporation; fuel or power used in the production, 449 transmission, transportation, or distribution system; and 450 tangible personal property used in the repair and maintenance of 451 the production, transmission, transportation, or distribution 452

system, including only such motor vehicles as are specially	453
designed and equipped for such use. Tangible personal property	454
and services used primarily in providing highway transportation	455
for hire are not used directly in the rendition of a public	456
utility service. In this definition, "public utility" includes a	457
citizen of the United States holding, and required to hold, a	458
certificate of public convenience and necessity issued under 49	459
U.S.C. 41102.	460

- (Q) "Refining" means removing or separating a desirable product from raw or contaminated materials by distillation or physical, mechanical, or chemical processes.
- (R) "Assembly" and "assembling" mean attaching or fitting 464 together parts to form a product, but do not include packaging a 465 product.

- (S) "Manufacturing operation" means a process in which materials are changed, converted, or transformed into a different state or form from which they previously existed and includes refining materials, assembling parts, and preparing raw materials and parts by mixing, measuring, blending, or otherwise committing such materials or parts to the manufacturing process.

  "Manufacturing operation" does not include packaging.
- (T) "Fiscal officer" means, with respect to a regional transit authority, the secretary-treasurer thereof, and with respect to a county that is a transit authority, the fiscal officer of the county transit board if one is appointed pursuant to section 306.03 of the Revised Code or the county auditor if the board of county commissioners operates the county transit system.
  - (U) "Transit authority" means a regional transit authority

created pursuant to section 306.31 of the Revised Code or a 482 county in which a county transit system is created pursuant to 483 section 306.01 of the Revised Code. For the purposes of this 484 chapter, a transit authority must extend to at least the entire 485 area of a single county. A transit authority that includes 486 territory in more than one county must include all the area of 487 the most populous county that is a part of such transit 488 authority. County population shall be measured by the most 489 recent census taken by the United States census bureau. 490

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- (V) "Legislative authority" means, with respect to a regional transit authority, the board of trustees thereof, and with respect to a county that is a transit authority, the board of county commissioners.
- (W) "Territory of the transit authority" means all of the area included within the territorial boundaries of a transit authority as they from time to time exist. Such territorial boundaries must at all times include all the area of a single county or all the area of the most populous county that is a part of such transit authority. County population shall be measured by the most recent census taken by the United States census bureau.
- (X) "Providing a service" means providing or furnishing anything described in division (B)(3) of this section for consideration.
- (Y) (1) (a) "Automatic data processing" means processing of others' data, including keypunching or similar data entry services together with verification thereof, or providing access to computer equipment for the purpose of processing data.
  - (b) "Computer services" means providing services

consisting of specifying computer hardware configurations and	511
evaluating technical processing characteristics, computer	512
programming, and training of computer programmers and operators,	513
provided in conjunction with and to support the sale, lease, or	514
operation of taxable computer equipment or systems.	515
(c) "Electronic information services" means providing	516
access to computer equipment by means of telecommunications	517
equipment for the purpose of either of the following:	518
(i) Examining or acquiring data stored in or accessible to	519
the computer equipment;	520
(ii) Placing data into the computer equipment to be	521
retrieved by designated recipients with access to the computer	522
equipment.	523
"Electronic information services" does not include	524
electronic publishing.	525
(d) "Automatic data processing, computer services, or	526
electronic information services" shall not include personal or	527
professional services.	528
(2) As used in divisions (B)(3)(e) and (Y)(1) of this	529
section, "personal and professional services" means all services	530
other than automatic data processing, computer services, or	531
electronic information services, including but not limited to:	532
(a) Accounting and legal services such as advice on tax	533
matters, asset management, budgetary matters, quality control,	534
information security, and auditing and any other situation where	535
the service provider receives data or information and studies,	536
alters, analyzes, interprets, or adjusts such material;	537
(b) Analyzing business policies and procedures;	538

(c) Identifying management information needs;	539
(d) Feasibility studies, including economic and technical	540
analysis of existing or potential computer hardware or software	541
needs and alternatives;	542
(e) Designing policies, procedures, and custom software	543
for collecting business information, and determining how data	544
should be summarized, sequenced, formatted, processed,	545
controlled, and reported so that it will be meaningful to	546
management;	547
(f) Developing policies and procedures that document how	548
business events and transactions are to be authorized, executed,	549
and controlled;	550
(g) Testing of business procedures;	551
(h) Training personnel in business procedure applications;	552
(i) Providing credit information to users of such	553
information by a consumer reporting agency, as defined in the	554
"Fair Credit Reporting Act," 84 Stat. 1114, 1129 (1970), 15	555
U.S.C. 1681a(f), or as hereafter amended, including but not	556
limited to gathering, organizing, analyzing, recording, and	557
furnishing such information by any oral, written, graphic, or	558
electronic medium;	559
(j) Providing debt collection services by any oral,	560
written, graphic, or electronic means;	561
(k) Providing digital advertising services;	562
(1) Providing services to electronically file any federal,	563
state, or local individual income tax return, report, or other	564
related document or schedule with a federal, state, or local	565
government entity or to electronically remit a payment of any	566

such individual income tax to such an entity. For the purpose of	567
this division, "individual income tax" does not include federal,	568
state, or local taxes withheld by an employer from an employee's	569
compensation.	570
The services listed in divisions (Y)(2)(a) to (1) of this	571
section are not automatic data processing or computer services.	572
(Z) "Highway transportation for hire" means the	573
transportation of personal property belonging to others for	574
consideration by any of the following:	575
(1) The holder of a permit or certificate issued by this	576
state or the United States authorizing the holder to engage in	577
transportation of personal property belonging to others for	578
consideration over or on highways, roadways, streets, or any	579
similar public thoroughfare;	580
(2) A person who engages in the transportation of personal	581
property belonging to others for consideration over or on	582
highways, roadways, streets, or any similar public thoroughfare	583
but who could not have engaged in such transportation on	584
December 11, 1985, unless the person was the holder of a permit	585
or certificate of the types described in division (Z)(1) of this	586
section;	587
(3) A person who leases a motor vehicle to and operates it	588
for a person described by division (Z)(1) or (2) of this	589
section.	590
"Highway transportation for hire" does not include	591
delivery network services.	592
(AA)(1) "Telecommunications service" means the electronic	593
transmission, conveyance, or routing of voice, data, audio,	594

video, or any other information or signals to a point, or	595
between or among points. "Telecommunications service" includes	596
such transmission, conveyance, or routing in which computer	597
processing applications are used to act on the form, code, or	598
protocol of the content for purposes of transmission,	599
conveyance, or routing without regard to whether the service is	600
referred to as voice-over internet protocol service or is	601
classified by the federal communications commission as enhanced	602
or value-added. "Telecommunications service" does not include	603
any of the following:	604
(a) Data processing and information services that allow	605
data to be generated, acquired, stored, processed, or retrieved	606
and delivered by an electronic transmission to a consumer where	607
the consumer's primary purpose for the underlying transaction is	608
the processed data or information;	609
(b) Installation or maintenance of wiring or equipment on	610
a customer's premises;	611
(c) Tangible personal property;	612
(d) Advertising, including directory advertising;	613
(e) Billing and collection services provided to third	614
parties;	615
(f) Internet access service;	616
(g) Radio and television audio and video programming	617
services, regardless of the medium, including the furnishing of	618

transmission, conveyance, and routing of such services by the

programming service provider. Radio and television audio and

video programming services include, but are not limited to,

cable service, as defined in 47 U.S.C. 522(6), and audio and

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video programming services delivered by commercial mobile radio	623
service providers, as defined in 47 C.F.R. 20.3;	624
(h) Ancillary service;	625
(i) Digital products delivered electronically, including	626
software, music, video, reading materials, or ring tones.	627
(2) "Ancillary service" means a service that is associated	628
with or incidental to the provision of telecommunications	629
service, including conference bridging service, detailed	630
telecommunications billing service, directory assistance,	631
vertical service, and voice mail service. As used in this	632
division:	633
(a) "Conference bridging service" means an ancillary	634
service that links two or more participants of an audio or video	635
conference call, including providing a telephone number.	636
"Conference bridging service" does not include	637
telecommunications services used to reach the conference bridge.	638
(b) "Detailed telecommunications billing service" means an	639
ancillary service of separately stating information pertaining	640
to individual calls on a customer's billing statement.	641
(c) "Directory assistance" means an ancillary service of	642
providing telephone number or address information.	643
(d) "Vertical service" means an ancillary service that is	644
offered in connection with one or more telecommunications	645
services, which offers advanced calling features that allow	646
customers to identify callers and manage multiple calls and call	647
connections, including conference bridging service.	648
(e) "Voice mail service" means an ancillary service that	649
enables the customer to store send or receive recorded	650

messages. "Voice mail service" does not include any vertical services that the customer may be required to have in order to utilize the voice mail service.

- (3) "900 service" means an inbound toll telecommunications service purchased by a subscriber that allows the subscriber's customers to call in to the subscriber's prerecorded announcement or live service, and which is typically marketed under the name "900 service" and any subsequent numbers designated by the federal communications commission. "900 service" does not include the charge for collection services provided by the seller of the telecommunications service to the subscriber, or services or products sold by the subscriber to the subscriber's customer.
- (4) "Prepaid calling service" means the right to access exclusively telecommunications services, which must be paid for in advance and which enables the origination of calls using an access number or authorization code, whether manually or electronically dialed, and that is sold in predetermined units or dollars of which the number declines with use in a known amount.
- (5) "Prepaid wireless calling service" means a telecommunications service that provides the right to utilize mobile telecommunications service as well as other non-telecommunications services, including the download of digital products delivered electronically, and content and ancillary services, that must be paid for in advance and that is sold in predetermined units or dollars of which the number declines with use in a known amount.
- (6) "Value-added non-voice data service" means a 679 telecommunications service in which computer processing 680

applications are used to act on the form, content, code, or protocol of the information or data primarily for a purpose other than transmission, conveyance, or routing.

- (7) "Coin-operated telephone service" means a telecommunications service paid for by inserting money into a telephone accepting direct deposits of money to operate.
- (8) "Customer" has the same meaning as in section 5739.034 of the Revised Code.
- (BB) "Laundry and dry cleaning services" means removing soil or dirt from towels, linens, articles of clothing, or other fabric items that belong to others and supplying towels, linens, articles of clothing, or other fabric items. "Laundry and dry cleaning services" does not include the provision of selfservice facilities for use by consumers to remove soil or dirt from towels, linens, articles of clothing, or other fabric items.
- (CC) "Magazines distributed as controlled circulation publications" means magazines containing at least twenty-four pages, at least twenty-five per cent editorial content, issued at regular intervals four or more times a year, and circulated without charge to the recipient, provided that such magazines are not owned or controlled by individuals or business concerns which conduct such publications as an auxiliary to, and essentially for the advancement of the main business or calling of, those who own or control them.
- (DD) "Landscaping and lawn care service" means the services of planting, seeding, sodding, removing, cutting, trimming, pruning, mulching, aerating, applying chemicals, watering, fertilizing, and providing similar services to

establish, promote, or control the growth of trees, shrubs, flowers, grass, ground cover, and other flora, or otherwise maintaining a lawn or landscape grown or maintained by the owner for ornamentation or other nonagricultural purpose. However, "landscaping and lawn care service" does not include the providing of such services by a person who has less than five thousand dollars in sales of such services during the calendar year. 

- (EE) "Private investigation and security service" means the performance of any activity for which the provider of such service is required to be licensed pursuant to Chapter 4749. of the Revised Code, or would be required to be so licensed in performing such services in this state, and also includes the services of conducting polygraph examinations and of monitoring or overseeing the activities on or in, or the condition of, the consumer's home, business, or other facility by means of electronic or similar monitoring devices. "Private investigation and security service" does not include special duty services provided by off-duty police officers, deputy sheriffs, and other peace officers regularly employed by the state or a political subdivision.
- (FF) "Information services" means providing conversation, giving consultation or advice, playing or making a voice or other recording, making or keeping a record of the number of callers, and any other service provided to a consumer by means of a nine hundred telephone call, except when the nine hundred telephone call is the means by which the consumer makes a contribution to a recognized charity.
- (GG) "Research and development" means designing, creating,
  or formulating new or enhanced products, equipment, or
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manufacturing processes, and also means conducting scientific or
technological inquiry and experimentation in the physical
sciences with the goal of increasing scientific knowledge which
may reveal the bases for new or enhanced products, equipment, or
manufacturing processes.

- (HH) "Qualified research and development equipment" means either of the following:
- (1) Capitalized tangible personal property, and leased personal property that would be capitalized if purchased, used by a person primarily to perform research and development;
- (2) Any tangible personal property used by a megaproject operator primarily to perform research and development at the site of a megaproject that satisfies the criteria described in division (A)(11)(a)(ii) of section 122.17 of the Revised Code during the period that the megaproject operator has an agreement for such megaproject with the tax credit authority under division (D) of that section that remains in effect and has not expired or been terminated.

"Qualified research and development equipment" does not include tangible personal property primarily used in testing, as defined in division (A)(4) of section 5739.011 of the Revised Code, or used for recording or storing test results, unless such property is primarily used by the consumer in testing the product, equipment, or manufacturing process being created, designed, or formulated by the consumer in the research and development activity or in recording or storing such test results.

(II) "Building maintenance and janitorial service" means 767 cleaning the interior or exterior of a building and any tangible 768

personal property located therein or thereon, including any 769 services incidental to such cleaning for which no separate 770 charge is made. However, "building maintenance and janitorial 771 service" does not include the providing of such service by a 772 person who has less than five thousand dollars in sales of such 773 service during the calendar year. As used in this division, 774 "cleaning" does not include sanitation services necessary for an 775 establishment described in 21 U.S.C. 608 to comply with rules 776 and regulations adopted pursuant to that section. 777

(JJ) "Exterminating service" means eradicating or attempting to eradicate vermin infestations from a building or structure, or the area surrounding a building or structure, and includes activities to inspect, detect, or prevent vermin infestation of a building or structure.

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- (KK) "Physical fitness facility service" means all transactions by which a membership is granted, maintained, or renewed, including initiation fees, membership dues, renewal fees, monthly minimum fees, and other similar fees and dues, by a physical fitness facility such as an athletic club, health spa, or gymnasium, which entitles the member to use the facility for physical exercise.
- (LL) "Recreation and sports club service" means all 790 transactions by which a membership is granted, maintained, or 791 renewed, including initiation fees, membership dues, renewal 792 fees, monthly minimum fees, and other similar fees and dues, by 793 a recreation and sports club, which entitles the member to use 794 the facilities of the organization. "Recreation and sports club" 795 means an organization that has ownership of, or controls or 796 leases on a continuing, long-term basis, the facilities used by 797 its members and includes an aviation club, gun or shooting club, 798

yacht club, card club, swimming club, tennis club, golf club,
country club, riding club, amateur sports club, or similar
organization.

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- (MM) "Livestock" means farm animals commonly raised for 802 food, food production, or other agricultural purposes, 803 including, but not limited to, cattle, sheep, goats, swine, 804 poultry, and captive deer. "Livestock" does not include 805 invertebrates, amphibians, reptiles, domestic pets, animals for 806 use in laboratories or for exhibition, or other animals not 807 commonly raised for food or food production.
- (NN) "Livestock structure" means a building or structure 809 used exclusively for the housing, raising, feeding, or 810 sheltering of livestock, and includes feed storage or handling 811 structures and structures for livestock waste handling. 812

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- (OO) "Horticulture" means the growing, cultivation, and production of flowers, fruits, herbs, vegetables, sod, mushrooms, and nursery stock. As used in this division, "nursery stock" has the same meaning as in section 927.51 of the Revised Code.
- (PP) "Horticulture structure" means a building or structure used exclusively for the commercial growing, raising, or overwintering of horticultural products, and includes the area used for stocking, storing, and packing horticultural products when done in conjunction with the production of those products.
- (QQ) "Newspaper" means an unbound publication bearing a 824 title or name that is regularly published, at least as 825 frequently as biweekly, and distributed from a fixed place of 826 business to the public in a specific geographic area, and that 827

national, or local events of interest to the general public.	829
(RR)(1) "Feminine hygiene products" means tampons, panty	830
liners, menstrual cups, sanitary napkins, and other similar	831
tangible personal property designed for feminine hygiene in	832
connection with the human menstrual cycle, but does not include	833
grooming and hygiene products.	834
(2) "Grooming and hygiene products" means soaps and	835
cleaning solutions, shampoo, toothpaste, mouthwash,	836
antiperspirants, and sun tan lotions and screens, regardless of	837
whether any of these products are over-the-counter drugs.	838
(3) "Over-the-counter drugs" means a drug that contains a	839
label that identifies the product as a drug as required by 21	840
C.F.R. 201.66, which label includes a drug facts panel or a	841
statement of the active ingredients with a list of those	842
ingredients contained in the compound, substance, or	843
preparation.	844
(SS)(1) "Lease" or "rental" means any transfer of the	845
possession or control of tangible personal property for a fixed	846
or indefinite term, for consideration. "Lease" or "rental"	847
includes future options to purchase or extend, and agreements	848
described in 26 U.S.C. 7701(h)(1) covering motor vehicles and	849

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contains a substantial amount of news matter of international,

(a) A transfer of possession or control of tangible personal property under a security agreement or a deferred

trailers where the amount of consideration may be increased or

decreased by reference to the amount realized upon the sale or

disposition of the property. "Lease" or "rental" does not

include:

payment plan that requires the transfer of title upon completion

of the required payments;	857
(b) A transfer of possession or control of tangible	858
personal property under an agreement that requires the transfer	859
of title upon completion of required payments and payment of an	860
option price that does not exceed the greater of one hundred	861
dollars or one per cent of the total required payments;	862
(c) Providing tangible personal property along with an	863
operator for a fixed or indefinite period of time, if the	864
operator is necessary for the property to perform as designed.	865
For purposes of this division, the operator must do more than	866
maintain, inspect, or set up the tangible personal property.	867
(2) "Lease" and "rental," as defined in division (SS) of	868
this section, shall not apply to leases or rentals that exist	869
before June 26, 2003.	870
(3) "Lease" and "rental" have the same meaning as in	871
division (SS)(1) of this section regardless of whether a	872
transaction is characterized as a lease or rental under	873
generally accepted accounting principles, the Internal Revenue	874
Code, Title XIII of the Revised Code, or other federal, state,	875
or local laws.	876
(TT) "Mobile telecommunications service" has the same	877
meaning as in the "Mobile Telecommunications Sourcing Act," Pub.	878
L. No. 106-252, 114 Stat. 631 (2000), 4 U.S.C.A. 124(7), as	879
amended, and, on and after August 1, 2003, includes related fees	880
and ancillary services, including universal service fees,	881
detailed billing service, directory assistance, service	882
initiation, voice mail service, and vertical services, such as	883

caller ID and three-way calling.

(UU) "Certified service provider" has the same meaning as

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in section 5740.01 of the Revised Code.

(VV) "Satellite broadcasting service" means the distribution or broadcasting of programming or services by satellite directly to the subscriber's receiving equipment without the use of ground receiving or distribution equipment, except the subscriber's receiving equipment or equipment used in the uplink process to the satellite, and includes all service and rental charges, premium channels or other special services, installation and repair service charges, and any other charges having any connection with the provision of the satellite broadcasting service. 

- (WW) "Tangible personal property" means personal property that can be seen, weighed, measured, felt, or touched, or that is in any other manner perceptible to the senses. For purposes of this chapter and Chapter 5741. of the Revised Code, "tangible personal property" includes motor vehicles, electricity, water, gas, steam, and prewritten computer software.
- (XX) "Municipal gas utility" means a municipal corporation that owns or operates a system for the distribution of natural gas.
- (YY) "Computer" means an electronic device that accepts information in digital or similar form and manipulates it for a result based on a sequence of instructions.
- (ZZ) "Computer software" means a set of coded instructions designed to cause a computer or automatic data processing equipment to perform a task.
- (AAA) "Delivered electronically" means delivery of computer software from the seller to the purchaser by means other than tangible storage media.

(BBB) "Prewritten computer software" means computer	915
software, including prewritten upgrades, that is not designed	916
and developed by the author or other creator to the	917
specifications of a specific purchaser. The combining of two or	918
more prewritten computer software programs or prewritten	919
portions thereof does not cause the combination to be other than	920
prewritten computer software. "Prewritten computer software"	921
includes software designed and developed by the author or other	922
creator to the specifications of a specific purchaser when it is	923
sold to a person other than the purchaser. If a person modifies	924
or enhances computer software of which the person is not the	925
author or creator, the person shall be deemed to be the author	926
or creator only of such person's modifications or enhancements.	927
Prewritten computer software or a prewritten portion thereof	928
that is modified or enhanced to any degree, where such	929
modification or enhancement is designed and developed to the	930
specifications of a specific purchaser, remains prewritten	931
computer software; provided, however, that where there is a	932
reasonable, separately stated charge or an invoice or other	933
statement of the price given to the purchaser for the	934
modification or enhancement, the modification or enhancement	935
shall not constitute prewritten computer software.	936

- (CCC) (1) "Food" means substances, whether in liquid, 937 concentrated, solid, frozen, dried, or dehydrated form, that are 938 sold for ingestion or chewing by humans and are consumed for 939 their taste or nutritional value. "Food" does not include 940 alcoholic beverages, dietary supplements, soft drinks, or 941 tobacco. 942
  - (2) As used in division (CCC)(1) of this section:
  - (a) "Dietary supplements" means any product, other than 944

tobacco, that is intended to supplement the diet and that is	945
intended for ingestion in tablet, capsule, powder, softgel,	946
gelcap, or liquid form, or, if not intended for ingestion in	947
such a form, is not represented as conventional food for use as	948
a sole item of a meal or of the diet; that is required to be	949
labeled as a dietary supplement, identifiable by the "supplement	950
facts" box found on the label, as required by 21 C.F.R. 101.36;	951
and that contains one or more of the following dietary	952
ingredients:	953
(i) A vitamin;	954
(ii) A mineral;	955
(iii) An herb or other botanical;	956
(iv) An amino acid;	957
(v) A dietary substance for use by humans to supplement	958
the diet by increasing the total dietary intake;	959
(vi) A concentrate, metabolite, constituent, extract, or	960
combination of any ingredient described in divisions (CCC)(2)(a)	961
(i) to (v) of this section.	962
(b) "Soft drinks" means nonalcoholic beverages that	963
contain natural or artificial sweeteners. "Soft drinks" does not	964
include beverages that contain milk or milk products, soy, rice,	965
or similar milk substitutes, or that contains greater than fifty	966
per cent vegetable or fruit juice by volume.	967
(DDD) "Drug" means a compound, substance, or preparation,	968
and any component of a compound, substance, or preparation,	969
other than food, dietary supplements, or alcoholic beverages	970
that is recognized in the official United States pharmacopoeia,	971

official homeopathic pharmacopoeia of the United States, or

official national formulary, and supplements to them; is intended for use in the diagnosis, cure, mitigation, treatment, or prevention of disease; or is intended to affect the structure or any function of the body.

(EEE) "Prescription" means an order, formula, or recipe issued in any form of oral, written, electronic, or other means of transmission by a duly licensed practitioner authorized by the laws of this state to issue a prescription.

(FFF) "Durable medical equipment" means equipment, including repair and replacement parts for such equipment, that can withstand repeated use, is primarily and customarily used to serve a medical purpose, generally is not useful to a person in the absence of illness or injury, and is not worn in or on the body. "Durable medical equipment" does not include mobility enhancing equipment.

(GGG) "Mobility enhancing equipment" means equipment, including repair and replacement parts for such equipment, that is primarily and customarily used to provide or increase the ability to move from one place to another and is appropriate for use either in a home or a motor vehicle, that is not generally used by persons with normal mobility, and that does not include any motor vehicle or equipment on a motor vehicle normally provided by a motor vehicle manufacturer. "Mobility enhancing equipment" does not include durable medical equipment.

(HHH) "Prosthetic device" means a replacement, corrective, or supportive device, including repair and replacement parts for the device, worn on or in the human body to artificially replace a missing portion of the body, prevent or correct physical deformity or malfunction, or support a weak or deformed portion of the body. As used in this division, before July 1, 2019,

"prosthetic device" does not include corrective eyeglasses,	1003
contact lenses, or dental prosthesis. On or after July 1, 2019,	1004
"prosthetic device" does not include dental prosthesis but does	1005
include corrective eyeglasses or contact lenses.	1006
include collective cycglasses of contact lenses.	1000
(III)(1) "Fractional aircraft ownership program" means a	1007
program in which persons within an affiliated group sell and	1008
manage fractional ownership program aircraft, provided that at	1009
least one hundred airworthy aircraft are operated in the program	1010
and the program meets all of the following criteria:	1011
(a) Management services are provided by at least one	1012
program manager within an affiliated group on behalf of the	1013
fractional owners.	1014
(b) Each program aircraft is owned or possessed by at	1015
least one fractional owner.	1016
(c) Each fractional owner owns or possesses at least a	1017
one-sixteenth interest in at least one fixed-wing program	1018
aircraft.	1019
(d) A dry-lease aircraft interchange arrangement is in	1020
effect among all of the fractional owners.	1021
(e) Multi-year program agreements are in effect regarding	1022
the fractional ownership, management services, and dry-lease	1023
aircraft interchange arrangement aspects of the program.	1024
(2) As used in division (III)(1) of this section:	1025
(a) "Affiliated group" has the same meaning as in division	1026
(B)(3)(e) of this section.	1027
(b) "Fractional owner" means a person that owns or	1028
possesses at least a one-sixteenth interest in a program	1029
aircraft and has entered into the agreements described in	1030

division (III) (1) (e) of this section.

(c) "Fractional ownership program aircraft" or "program 1032 aircraft" means a turbojet aircraft that is owned or possessed 1033 by a fractional owner and that has been included in a dry-lease 1034 aircraft interchange arrangement and agreement under divisions 1035 (III) (1) (d) and (e) of this section, or an aircraft a program 1036 manager owns or possesses primarily for use in a fractional 1037 aircraft ownership program. 1038

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- (d) "Management services" means administrative and 1039 aviation support services furnished under a fractional aircraft 1040 ownership program in accordance with a management services 1041 agreement under division (III) (1) (e) of this section, and 1042 offered by the program manager to the fractional owners, 1043 including, at a minimum, the establishment and implementation of 1044 safety guidelines; the coordination of the scheduling of the 1045 program aircraft and crews; program aircraft maintenance; 1046 program aircraft insurance; crew training for crews employed, 1047 furnished, or contracted by the program manager or the 1048 fractional owner; the satisfaction of record-keeping 1049 requirements; and the development and use of an operations 1050 manual and a maintenance manual for the fractional aircraft 1051 1052 ownership program.
- (e) "Program manager" means the person that offers management services to fractional owners pursuant to a management services agreement under division (III)(1)(e) of this section.
- (JJJ) "Electronic publishing" means providing access to 1057 one or more of the following primarily for business customers, 1058 including the federal government or a state government or a 1059 political subdivision thereof, to conduct research: news; 1060

business, financial, legal, consumer, or credit materials;	1061
editorials, columns, reader commentary, or features; photos or	1062
images; archival or research material; legal notices, identity	1063
verification, or public records; scientific, educational,	1064
instructional, technical, professional, trade, or other literary	1065
materials; or other similar information which has been gathered	1066
and made available by the provider to the consumer in an	1067
electronic format. Providing electronic publishing includes the	1068
functions necessary for the acquisition, formatting, editing,	1069
storage, and dissemination of data or information that is the	1070
subject of a sale.	1071
(KKK) "Medicaid health insuring corporation" means a	1072
health insuring corporation that holds a certificate of	1073
authority under Chapter 1751. of the Revised Code and is under	1074
contract with the department of medicaid pursuant to section	1075
5167.10 of the Revised Code.	1076
(LLL) "Managed care premium" means any premium,	1077
(LLL) Managed Care premium means any premium,	1077
capitation, or other payment a medicaid health insuring	1078
corporation receives for providing or arranging for the	1079

capitation, or other payment a medicaid health insuring corporation receives for providing or arranging for the provision of health care services to its members or enrollees residing in this state.

(MMM) "Captive deer" means deer and other cervidae that have been legally acquired, or their offspring, that are privately owned for agricultural or farming purposes.

(NNN) "Gift card" means a document, card, certificate, or other record, whether tangible or intangible, that may be redeemed by a consumer for a dollar value when making a purchase of tangible personal property or services.

(000) "Specified digital product" means an electronically 1089

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transferred digital audiovisual work, digital audio work, or	1090
digital book.	1091
As used in division (000) of this section:	1092
(1) "Digital audiovisual work" means a series of related	1093
images that, when shown in succession, impart an impression of	1094
motion, together with accompanying sounds, if any.	1095
(2) "Digital audio work" means a work that results from	1096
the fixation of a series of musical, spoken, or other sounds,	1097
including digitized sound files that are downloaded onto a	1098
device and that may be used to alert the customer with respect	1099
to a communication.	1100
(3) "Digital book" means a work that is generally	1101
recognized in the ordinary and usual sense as a book.	1102
(4) "Electronically transferred" means obtained by the	1103
purchaser by means other than tangible storage media.	1104
(PPP) "Digital advertising services" means providing	1105
access, by means of telecommunications equipment, to computer	1106
equipment that is used to enter, upload, download, review,	1107
manipulate, store, add, or delete data for the purpose of	1108
electronically displaying, delivering, placing, or transferring	1109
promotional advertisements to potential customers about products	1110
or services or about industry or business brands.	1111
(QQQ) "Peer-to-peer car sharing program" has the same	1112
meaning as in section 4516.01 of the Revised Code.	1113
(RRR) "Megaproject" and "megaproject operator" have the	1114
same meanings as in section 122.17 of the Revised Code.	1115
(SSS)(1) "Diaper" means an absorbent garment worn by	1116
humans who are incapable of, or have difficulty, controlling	1117

their bladder or bowel movements.	1118
(2) "Children's diaper" means a diaper marketed to be worn	1119
by children.	1120
(3) "Adult diaper" means a diaper other than a children's	1121
diaper.	1122
(TTT) "Sales tax holiday" means three or more dates on	1123
which sales of all eligible tangible personal property are	1124
exempt from the taxes levied under sections 5739.02, 5739.021,	1125
5739.023, 5739.026, 5741.02, 5741.021, 5741.022, and 5741.023 of	1126
the Revised Code.	1127
(UUU) "Eligible tangible personal property" means any item	1128
of tangible personal property that meets both of the following	1129
requirements:	1130
(1) The price of the item does not exceed five hundred	1131
dollars;	1132
(2) The item is not a watercraft or outboard motor	1133
required to be titled pursuant to Chapter 1548. of the Revised	1134
Code, a motor vehicle, an alcoholic beverage, tobacco, a vapor	1135
product as defined in section 5743.01 of the Revised Code, or an	1136
item that contains marijuana as defined in section 3796.01 of	1137
the Revised Code.	1138
(VVV) "Alcoholic beverages" means beverages that are	1139
suitable for human consumption and contain one-half of one per	1140
cent or more of alcohol by volume.	1141
(WWW) "Tobacco" means cigarettes, cigars, chewing or pipe	1142
tobacco, or any other item that contains tobacco.	1143
(XXX)(1) "Delivery network company" means a person that	1144
operates a business platform, including a web site or mobile	1145

application, to facilitate delivery network services.	1146
(2) "Delivery network courier" means an individual	1147
connected to a consumer through a delivery network company and	1148
who provides delivery network services to that consumer.	1149
(3) "Delivery network services" means both of the	1150
following when performed as part of a single transaction:	1151
(a) Pickup of a local product by a delivery network	1152
courier from a local merchant that is not under common ownership	1153
or control of the delivery network company through which the	1154
transaction was initiated, and which may include selection,	1155
collection, and purchase of the local product;	1156
(b) Delivery by the delivery network courier of that local	1157
product to a location designated by the consumer that is not	1158
more than seventy-five miles from the local merchant's place of	1159
business where the pickup described in division (XXX)(3)(a) of	1160
this section occurs.	1161
(4) "Local merchant" means a person engaged in selling	1162
local products from a temporary or fixed place of business in	1163
this state, including a kitchen, restaurant, grocery store,	1164
retail store, or convenience store.	1165
(5) "Local product" means any tangible personal property,	1166
including food, but excluding freight, mail, or a package to	1167
which postage is affixed."	1168
Delete lines 1118 through 1968	1169
After line 1968, insert:	1170
"Sec. 5741.01. As used in this chapter:	1171
(A) "Person" includes individuals, receivers, assignees,	1172

trustees in bankruptcy, estates, firms, partnerships, associations, joint-stock companies, joint ventures, clubs, societies, corporations, business trusts, governments, and combinations of individuals of any form.

- (B) "Storage" means and includes any keeping or retention in this state for use or other consumption in this state.
- (C) "Use" means and includes the exercise of any right or power incidental to the ownership of the thing used. A thing is also "used" in this state if its consumer gives or otherwise distributes it, without charge, to recipients in this state.
- (D) "Purchase" means acquired or received for a consideration, whether such acquisition or receipt was effected by a transfer of title, or of possession, or of both, or a license to use or consume; whether such transfer was absolute or conditional, and by whatever means the transfer was effected; and whether the consideration was money, credit, barter, or exchange. Purchase includes production, even though the article produced was used, stored, or consumed by the producer. The transfer of copyrighted motion picture films for exhibition purposes is not a purchase, except such films as are used solely for advertising purposes.
- (E) "Seller" means the person from whom a purchase is made, and includes every person engaged in this state or elsewhere in the business of selling tangible personal property or providing a service for storage, use, or other consumption or benefit in this state; and when, in the opinion of the tax commissioner, it is necessary for the efficient administration of this chapter, to regard any salesperson, representative, peddler, or canvasser as the agent of a dealer, distributor, supervisor, or employer under whom the person operates, or from

whom the person obtains tangible personal property, sold by the 1203 person for storage, use, or other consumption in this state, 1204 irrespective of whether or not the person is making such sales 1205 on the person's own behalf, or on behalf of such dealer, 1206 distributor, supervisor, or employer, the commissioner may 1207 regard the person as such agent, and may regard such dealer, 1208 distributor, supervisor, or employer as the seller. A 1209

Except as provided in sections 5741.071 and 5747.072 of 1210 the Revised Code, a marketplace facilitator shall be treated as 1211 the "seller" with respect to all sales facilitated by the 1212 marketplace facilitator on behalf of one or more marketplace 1213 sellers on and after the first day of the first month that 1214 begins at least thirty days after the marketplace facilitator 1215 first has substantial nexus with this state. Otherwise, "seller" 1216 does not include any person to the extent the person provides a 1217 communications medium, such as, but not limited to, newspapers, 1218 magazines, radio, television, or cable television, by means of 1219 which sellers solicit purchases of their goods or services. 1220

(F) "Consumer" means any person who has purchased tangible 1221 personal property or has been provided a service for storage, 1222 use, or other consumption or benefit in this state. "Consumer" 1223 does not include a person who receives, without charge, tangible 1224 personal property or a service. 1225

A person who performs a facility management or similar 1226 service contract for a contractee is a consumer of all tangible 1227 personal property and services purchased for use in connection 1228 with the performance of such contract, regardless of whether 1229 title to any such property vests in the contractee. The purchase 1230 of such property and services is not subject to the exception 1231 for resale under division (E) of section 5739.01 of the Revised 1232

- ·	1233
Code.	1793

- (G) (1) "Price," except as provided in divisions (G) (2) to 1234 (6) of this section, has the same meaning as in division (H) (1) 1235 of section 5739.01 of the Revised Code. 1236
- (2) In the case of watercraft, outboard motors, or new
  1237
  motor vehicles, "price" has the same meaning as in divisions (H)
  1238
  (2) and (3) of section 5739.01 of the Revised Code.
  1239
- (3) In the case of a nonresident business consumer that 1240 purchases and uses tangible personal property outside this state 1241 and subsequently temporarily stores, uses, or otherwise consumes 1242 such tangible personal property in the conduct of business in 1243 this state, the consumer or the tax commissioner may determine 1244 the price based on the value of the temporary storage, use, or 1245 other consumption, in lieu of determining the price pursuant to 1246 division (G)(1) of this section. A price determination made by 1247 the consumer is subject to review and redetermination by the 1248 commissioner. 1249
- (4) In the case of tangible personal property held in this

  1250
  state as inventory for sale or lease, and that is temporarily

  1251
  stored, used, or otherwise consumed in a taxable manner, the

  1252
  price is the value of the temporary use. A price determination

  1253
  made by the consumer is subject to review and redetermination by

  1254
  the commissioner.
- (5) In the case of tangible personal property originally

  purchased and used by the consumer outside this state, and that

  1257

  becomes permanently stored, used, or otherwise consumed in this

  state more than six months after its acquisition by the

  consumer, the consumer or the commissioner may determine the

  price based on the current value of such tangible personal

  1261

property, in lieu of determining the price pursuant to division	1262
(G)(1) of this section. A price determination made by the	1263
consumer is subject to review and redetermination by the	1264
commissioner.	1265
(6) If a consumer produces tangible personal property for	1266
sale and removes that property from inventory for the consumer's	1267
own use, the price is the produced cost of that tangible	1268
personal property.	1269
	4050
(H) "Nexus with this state" means that the seller engages	1270
in continuous and widespread solicitation of purchases from	1271
residents of this state or otherwise purposefully directs its	1272
business activities at residents of this state.	1273
(I)(1) "Substantial nexus with this state" means that the	1274
seller has sufficient contact with this state, in accordance	1275
with Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution of the United	1276
States, to allow the state to require the seller to collect and	1277
remit use tax on sales of tangible personal property or services	1278
made to consumers in this state.	1279
(2) "Substantial nexus with this state" is presumed to	1280
exist when the seller does any of the following:	1281
(a) Uses an office, distribution facility, warehouse,	1282
storage facility, or similar place of business within this	1283
state, whether operated by the seller or any other person, other	1284
than a common carrier acting in its capacity as a common	1285
carrier.	1286
(b) Regularly uses employees, agents, representatives,	1287
solicitors, installers, repairers, salespersons, or other	1288
persons in this state for the purpose of conducting the business	1289
-	

1290

of the seller or either to engage in a business with the same or

a similar industry crassification as the serier sering a	1291
similar product or line of products as the seller, or to use	1292
trademarks, service marks, or trade names in this state that are	1293
the same or substantially similar to those used by the seller.	1294
(c) Uses any person, other than a common carrier acting in	1295
its capacity as a common carrier, in this state for any of the	1296
following purposes:	1297
Tollowing pulposes.	1237
(i) Receiving or processing orders of the seller's goods	1298
or services;	1299
(ii) Using that person's employees or facilities in this	1300
state to advertise, promote, or facilitate sales by the seller	1301
to customers;	1302
(iii) Delivering, installing, assembling, or performing	1303
maintenance services for the seller's customers;	1304
(iv) Facilitating the seller's delivery of tangible	1305
personal property to customers in this state by allowing the	1306
seller's customers to pick up property sold by the seller at an	1307
office, distribution facility, warehouse, storage facility, or	1308
similar place of business.	1309
(d) Makes regular deliveries of tangible personal property	1310
into this state by means other than common carrier.	1311
Theo ents searce of means other than common carrier.	1011
(e) Has an affiliated person that has substantial nexus	1312
with this state.	1313
(f) Owns tangible personal property that is rented or	1314
leased to a consumer in this state, or offers tangible personal	1315
property, on approval, to consumers in this state.	1316
	1015
(g) Has gross receipts in excess of one hundred thousand	1317
dollars in the current or preceding calendar year from the sale	1318

1291

a similar industry classification as the seller selling a

of tangible personal property for storage, use, or consumption 1319 in this state or from providing services the benefit of which is 1320 realized in this state.

- (h) Engages, in the current or preceding calendar year, in 1322 two hundred or more separate transactions selling tangible 1323 personal property for storage, use, or consumption in this state 1324 or providing services the benefit of which is realized in this 1325 state.
- (3) A seller presumed to have substantial nexus with this 1327 state under divisions (I)(2)(a) to (f), (g), and (h) of this 1328 section may rebut that presumption by demonstrating that 1329 activities described in any of those divisions that are 1330 conducted by a person in this state on the seller's behalf are 1331 not significantly associated with the seller's ability to 1332 establish or maintain a market in this state for the seller's 1333 sales. 1334
- (4) A marketplace facilitator is presumed to have 1335 substantial nexus with this state if either of the following 1336 apply in the current or preceding calendar year: 1337
- (a) The aggregate gross receipts derived from sales of
  tangible personal property for storage, use, or consumption in
  1339
  this state or services the benefit of which is realized in this
  1340
  state, including sales made by the marketplace facilitator on
  1341
  its own behalf and sales facilitated by the marketplace
  1342
  facilitator on behalf of one or more marketplace sellers, exceed
  1343
  one hundred thousand dollars;
  1344
- (b) The marketplace facilitator engages in on its own

  1345
  behalf, or facilitates on behalf of one or more marketplace
  1346
  sellers, two hundred or more separate transactions selling
  1347

canging personal property for sociage, ase, or communication in	
this state or services the benefit of which is realized in this	1349
state.	1350
(5) A seller that does not have substantial nexus with	1351
this state, and any affiliated person of the seller, before	1352
selling or leasing tangible personal property or services to a	1353
	1354
state agency, shall register with the tax commissioner in the	
same manner as a seller described in division (A)(1) of section	1355
5741.17 of the Revised Code.	1356
(6) As used in division (I) of this section:	1357
(a) "Affiliated person" means any person that is a member	1358
of the same controlled group of corporations as the seller or	1359
any other person that, notwithstanding the form of organization,	1360
bears the same ownership relationship to the seller as a	1361
corporation that is a member of the same controlled group of	1362
corporations.	1363
(b) "Controlled group of corporations" has the same	1364
meaning as in section 1563(a) of the Internal Revenue Code.	1365
(c) "State agency" has the same meaning as in section 1.60	1366
of the Revised Code.	1367
(J) "Fiscal officer" means, with respect to a regional	1368
transit authority, the secretary-treasurer thereof, and with	1369
respect to a county which is a transit authority, the fiscal	1370
officer of the county transit board appointed pursuant to	1371
section 306.03 of the Revised Code or, if the board of county	1372
commissioners operates the county transit system, the county	1373
auditor.	1374

tangible personal property for storage, use, or consumption in

1348

(K) "Territory of the transit authority" means all of the 1375

area included within the territorial boundaries of a transit	1376
authority as they from time to time exist. Such territorial	1377
boundaries must at all times include all the area of a single	1378
county or all the area of the most populous county which is a	1379
part of such transit authority. County population shall be	1380
measured by the most recent census taken by the United States	1381
census bureau.	1382

- (L) "Transit authority" means a regional transit authority 1383 created pursuant to section 306.31 of the Revised Code or a 1384 county in which a county transit system is created pursuant to 1385 section 306.01 of the Revised Code. For the purposes of this 1386 chapter, a transit authority must extend to at least the entire 1387 area of a single county. A transit authority which includes 1388 territory in more than one county must include all the area of 1389 the most populous county which is a part of such transit 1390 1391 authority. County population shall be measured by the most recent census taken by the United States census bureau. 1392
- (M) "Providing a service" has the same meaning as in section 5739.01 of the Revised Code.
- (N) "Other consumption" includes receiving the benefits of 1395 a service.

1393

- (O) "Lease" or "rental" has the same meaning as in section 1397 5739.01 of the Revised Code.
- (P) "Certified service provider" has the same meaning as 1399 in section 5740.01 of the Revised Code.
- (Q) "Marketplace facilitator" means a person that owns,

  operates, or controls a physical or electronic marketplace

  through which retail sales or delivery network services, or

  both, are facilitated on behalf of one or more marketplace

  1401

sellers, or an affiliate of such a person. "Marketplace	1405
facilitator" does not include a person that provides advertising	1406
services, including tangible personal property or services	1407
listed for sale, if the advertising service platform or forum	1408
does not engage directly or indirectly through one or more	1409
affiliated persons in the activities described in division (T)	1410
(2) of this section.	1411

- (R) "Marketplace seller" means a person on behalf of which

  a marketplace facilitator facilitates the sale of tangible

  1413
  personal property for storage, use, or consumption in this state

  or services the benefit of which are realized in this state,

  1415
  regardless of whether or not the person has a substantial nexus

  1416
  with this state.
- (S) "Electronic marketplace" includes digital distribution 1418 services, digital distribution platforms, online portals, 1419 application stores, computer software applications, in-app 1420 purchase mechanisms, or other digital products. 1421
- (T) A sale is "facilitated" by a marketplace facilitator 1422 on behalf of a marketplace seller if it satisfies divisions (T) 1423 (1), (2), and (3) of this section: 1424
- (1) The marketplace facilitator, directly or indirectly, 1425 does any of the following:
- (a) Lists, makes available, or advertises the tangible 1427 personal property or services that are the subject of the sale 1428 in a physical or electronic marketplace owned, operated, or 1429 controlled by the marketplace facilitator; 1430
- (b) Transmits or otherwise communicates an offer or 1431 acceptance of the sale between the marketplace seller and the 1432 purchaser in a shop, store, booth, catalog, internet site, or 1433

other similar forum;	1434
(c) Owns, rents, licenses, makes available, or operates	1435
any electronic or physical infrastructure or any property,	1436
process, method, copyright, trademark, or patent that connects	1437
the marketplace seller to the purchaser for the purpose of	1438
making sales;	1439
(d) Provides the marketplace in which the sale was made or	1440
otherwise facilitates the sale regardless of ownership or	1441
control of the tangible personal property or services that are	1442
the subject of the sale;	1443
(e) Provides software development or research and	1444
development services directly related to a physical or	1445
electronic marketplace that is involved in one or more of the	1446
activities described in division (T)(1) of this section;	1447
(f) Provides fulfillment or storage services for the	1448
marketplace seller that are related to the tangible personal	1449
property or services that are the subject of the sale;	1450
(g) Sets the price of the sale on behalf of the	1451
<pre>marketplace seller;</pre>	1452
(h) Provides or offers customer service to the marketplace	1453
seller or the marketplace seller's customers, or accepts or	1454
assists with taking orders, returns, or exchanges of the	1455
tangible personal property or services that are the subject of	1456
the sale;	1457
(i) Brands or otherwise identifies the sale as a sale of	1458
the marketplace facilitator.	1459
(2) The marketplace facilitator, directly or indirectly,	1460
does any of the following:	1461

(a) Collects the price of the tangible personal property	1462
or services sold to the consumer;	1463
(b) Provides payment processing services for the sale;	1464
(c) Collects payment in connection with the sale from the	1465
consumer through terms and conditions, agreements, or	1466
arrangements with a third party, and transmits that payment to	1467
the marketplace seller, regardless of whether the person	1468
collecting and transmitting such payment receives compensation	1469
or other consideration in exchange for the service;	1470
(d) Provides virtual currency that consumers are allowed	1471
or required to use to purchase the tangible personal property or	1472
services that are the subject of the sale.	1473
(3) The subject of the sale is tangible personal property	1474
or services other than lodging by a hotel that is or is to be	1475
furnished to transient guests.	1476
(U) "Delivery network company," "delivery network	1477
services," and "local merchant" have the same meanings as in	1478
section 5739.01 of the Revised Code.	1479
Sec. 5741.072. (A) If all of the following conditions are	1480
met, a delivery network company that facilitates delivery	1481
network services may request a waiver from the requirement in	1482
division (E) of section 5741.01 of the Revised Code that a	1483
marketplace facilitator be treated as the seller of goods sold	1484
by marketplace sellers through the marketplace facilitator:	1485
(1) The delivery network company is current on all taxes,	1486
fees, and charges administered by the department of taxation	1487
that are not subject to a bona fide dispute.	1488
(2) The delivery network company has not, within the	1489

twelve months preceding the request for waiver, requested that a	1490
previously granted waiver be canceled or had a previously	1491
granted waiver revoked by the commissioner.	1492
(3) The delivery network company has not violated division	1493
(B) of section 5739.30 of the Revised Code.	1494
A waiver granted under this section does not affect the	1495
delivery network company's status as the seller of its delivery	1496
<pre>network services.</pre>	1497
(B) A delivery network company that requests a waiver	1498
pursuant to this section shall make the request to the tax	1499
commissioner on a form prescribed by the commissioner. A waiver	1500
that is not affirmatively granted or denied by the commissioner	1501
within thirty days of the date it was filed with the	1502
commissioner is automatically granted. A waiver that is granted	1503
by the commissioner or granted automatically is effective on and	1504
after the first day of the first month that begins at least	1505
thirty days after the commissioner grants the waiver or the	1506
waiver is automatically granted. The waiver is valid until the	1507
first day of the first month that begins at least sixty days	1508
after it is revoked by the commissioner or canceled by the	1509
delivery network company.	1510
(C)(1) When a waiver is granted pursuant to division (B)	1511
of this section, the commissioner shall notify the delivery	1512
network company, which shall then notify each local merchant	1513
operating on the delivery network company's physical or	1514
electronic marketplace that the local merchant shall be	1515
considered a vendor pursuant to division (C) of section 5739.01	1516
of the Revised Code or a seller pursuant to division (E) of	1517
section 5741.01 of the Revised Code, as applicable, with respect	1518
to the legal products cold by the coller through the delivery	1510

network company's physical or electronic marketplace.	1520
(2) A delivery network company that has been granted a	1521
waiver under this section may cancel the waiver by sending	1522
notice to the commissioner. The commissioner may revoke a waiver	1523
if the commissioner determines that any of the conditions	1524
described in divisions (A)(1) to (3) of this section are no	1525
longer met by the delivery network company. The commissioner	1526
shall notify the delivery network company upon revoking a	1527
waiver. A delivery network for which a waiver has been canceled	1528
or revoked shall promptly notify each local merchant operating	1529
on the delivery network company's physical or electronic	1530
marketplace that its waiver has been canceled or revoked.	1531
(D) Notwithstanding section 5703.21 of the Revised Code,	1532
the commissioner may divulge information related to the status	1533
of a waiver granted to a delivery network company if requested	1534
by a local merchant operating on the delivery network company's	1535
physical or electronic marketplace.	1536
(E) The commissioner may adopt any rules necessary to	1537
administer this section."	1538
In line 1969, delete "5739.02" and insert "5741.01"	1539
Delete lines 1971 through 1973	1540

The motion was \_\_\_\_\_ agreed to.

<u>SYNOPSIS</u>	1541
Sales and use tax exemption for baby products	1542

## R.C. 5739.01 and 5739.02; Section 3 1543 Removes provisions from the bill that would have exempted 1544 children's diapers, restraint devices, and booster seats and 1545 certain baby products from sales and use tax. Several of these 1546 products were exempted from sales and use tax by H.B. 33 of the 1547 135th General Assembly. 1548 1549 Network delivery service taxation R.C. 5739.01, 5741.01, and 5741.072 1550 Allows a company that coordinates delivery of goods 1551 between customers and local businesses to obtain a waiver from 1552 the requirement that it collect and remit sales or use tax on 1553 the goods as if it was the seller. 1554 Subjects the delivery charges of a company that has 1555 obtained a waiver to sales or use tax, thus requiring such a 1556 company to collect and remit tax on its delivery services but 1557 not the cost of goods delivered. 1558