

**As Passed by the House**

**135th General Assembly**

**Regular Session**

**2023-2024**

**H. B. No. 34**

**Representatives Klopfenstein, King**

**Cosponsors: Representatives Seitz, Galonski, Willis, Williams, Johnson, Stewart, Brennan, Click, Schmidt, White, Miller, A., Kick, Fowler Arthur, Demetriou, LaRe, Miller, M., Young, T., Dobos, Plummer, Lear, Mathews, Creech, Barhorst, Abdullahi, Abrams, Baker, Bird, Blackshear, Brent, Brewer, Brown, Carruthers, Claggett, Dell'Aquila, Denson, Forhan, Grim, Hillyer, Hoops, Isaacsohn, Jarrells, John, Jones, Lampton, Lightbody, Liston, Lorenz, McClain, McNally, Miller, J., Miranda, Patton, Pizzulli, Powell, Ray, Rogers, Russo, Somani, Stein, Sweeney, Thomas, C.**

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**A BILL**

To amend section 2313.14 of the Revised Code to 1  
permit a prospective juror who is a mother who 2  
is breast-feeding to be excused from jury 3  
service. 4

**BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:**

**Section 1.** That section 2313.14 of the Revised Code be 5  
amended to read as follows: 6

**Sec. 2313.14.** (A) Except as provided by section 2313.15 of 7  
the Revised Code, the court of common pleas or the commissioners 8  
of jurors shall not excuse a person who is liable to serve as a 9  
juror and who is drawn and notified, unless it is shown to the 10  
satisfaction of the judge or commissioners by either the juror 11  
or another person acquainted with the facts that one or more of 12  
the following applies: 13

(1) The interests of the public will be materially injured 14

by the juror's attendance. 15

(2) The juror's spouse or a near relative of the juror or 16  
the juror's spouse has recently died or is dangerously ill. 17

(3) The juror is a cloistered member of a religious 18  
organization. 19

(4) The prospective juror has a mental or physical 20  
condition that causes the prospective juror to be incapable of 21  
performing jury service. The court or commissioners may require 22  
the prospective juror to provide the court with documentation 23  
from a physician licensed to practice medicine verifying that a 24  
mental or physical condition renders the prospective juror unfit 25  
for jury service for the remainder of the jury year. 26

(5) Jury service would otherwise cause undue or extreme 27  
physical or financial hardship to the prospective juror or a 28  
person under the care or supervision of the prospective juror. A 29  
judge of the court for which the prospective juror was called to 30  
jury service shall make undue or extreme physical or financial 31  
hardship determinations. The judge may delegate the authority to 32  
make these determinations to an appropriate court employee 33  
appointed by the court. 34

(6) The juror is over seventy-five years of age, and the 35  
juror requests to be excused. 36

(7) The prospective juror is an active member of a 37  
recognized Amish sect and requests to be excused because of the 38  
prospective juror's sincere belief that as a result of that 39  
membership the prospective juror cannot pass judgment in a 40  
judicial matter. 41

(8) The prospective juror is on active duty pursuant to an 42  
executive order of the president of the United States, an act of 43

the congress of the United States, or section 5919.29 or 5923.21 44  
of the Revised Code. 45

(B) (1) A prospective juror who requests to be excused from 46  
jury service under this section shall take all actions necessary 47  
to obtain a ruling on that request by not later than the date on 48  
which the prospective juror is scheduled to appear for jury 49  
duty. 50

(2) A prospective juror who requests to be excused as 51  
provided in division (A) (6) of this section shall inform the 52  
appropriate court employee appointed by the court of the 53  
prospective juror's request to be so excused by not later than 54  
the date on which the prospective juror is scheduled to appear 55  
for jury duty. The prospective juror shall inform that court 56  
employee of the request to be so excused by appearing in person 57  
before the employee or contacting the employee by telephone, in 58  
writing, or by electronic mail. 59

(C) (1) For purposes of this section, undue or extreme 60  
physical or financial hardship is limited to circumstances in 61  
which any of the following apply: 62

(a) The prospective juror would be required to abandon a 63  
person under the prospective juror's personal care or 64  
supervision due to the impossibility of obtaining an appropriate 65  
substitute caregiver during the period of participation in the 66  
jury pool or on the jury. 67

(b) The prospective juror would incur costs that would 68  
have a substantial adverse impact on the payment of the 69  
prospective juror's necessary daily living expenses or on those 70  
for whom the prospective juror provides the principal means of 71  
support. 72

(c) The prospective juror would suffer physical hardship 73  
that would result in illness or disease. 74

(d) The prospective juror is a mother who is breast- 75  
feeding her baby, and the baby is one year of age or younger. 76

(2) Undue or extreme physical or financial hardship does 77  
not exist solely based on the fact that a prospective juror will 78  
be required to be absent from the prospective juror's place of 79  
employment. 80

~~(D)~~ (D) (1) A prospective juror who asks a judge to grant an 81  
excuse based on undue or extreme physical or financial hardship 82  
shall provide the judge with documentation that the judge finds 83  
to clearly support the request to be excused. If a prospective 84  
juror fails to provide satisfactory documentation, the court may 85  
deny the request to be excused. 86

(2) A signed affidavit that a prospective juror described 87  
in division (C) (1) (d) of this section provides to the judge and 88  
states that the prospective juror is a mother who is breast- 89  
feeding her baby is satisfactory documentation to support the 90  
prospective juror's request to be excused based on undue or 91  
extreme physical or financial hardship. 92

(E) An excuse, whether permanent or not, approved pursuant 93  
to this section shall not extend beyond that jury year. Every 94  
approved excuse shall be recorded and filed with the 95  
commissioners of jurors. A person is excused from jury service 96  
permanently only when the deciding judge determines that the 97  
underlying grounds for being excused are of a permanent nature. 98

(F) No person shall be exempted or excused from jury 99  
service or be granted a postponement of jury service by reason 100  
of any financial contribution to any public or private 101

organization.	102
(G) The commissioners shall keep a record of all	103
proceedings before them or in their office, of all persons who	104
are granted an excuse or postponement, and of the time of and	105
reasons for each excuse.	106
<b>Section 2.</b> That existing section 2313.14 of the Revised	107
Code is hereby repealed.	108