As Introduced

135th General Assembly

Regular Session

H. B. No. 39

2023-2024

Representatives Skindell, Isaacsohn

Cosponsors: Representatives Liston, Grim, Miranda, Galonski, Forhan, Abdullahi, Brown, Somani, Weinstein, Upchurch, Russo, Miller, A., McNally, Brennan, Robinson, Brent, Brewer, Miller, J., Mohamed, Baker, Blackshear

A BILL

То	amend sections 5747.71 and 5747.98 of the	1
	Revised Code to make the earned income tax	2
	credit partially refundable.	3

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

Section 1. That sections 5747.71 and 5747.98 of the	4
Revised Code be amended to read as follows:	5
Sec. 5747.71. (A) As used in this section, "eligible	6
individual" has the same meaning as in section 32 of the	7
<u>Internal Revenue Code.</u>	8
(B) There is hereby allowed a nonrefundable credit against	9
a taxpayer's aggregate tax liability under section 5747.02 of	10
the Revised Code for a taxpayer who is an "eligible individual"—	11
as defined in section 32 of the Internal Revenue Code. The	12
credit shall equal thirty twenty per cent of the federal credit	13
allowed for the taxable year. The credit shall not exceed the	14
aggregate amount of tax otherwise due under section 5747.02 of	15
the Revised Code after deducting any other nonrefundable credits	16

that precede the credit allowed under this section in the order	17
prescribed by section 5747.98 of the Revised Code.	18
The credit shall be claimed in the order prescribed by	19
section 5747.98 of the Revised Code.	20
(C) There is hereby allowed a refundable credit against a	21
taxpayer's aggregate tax liability under section 5747.02 of the	22
Revised Code for a taxpayer who is an eligible individual. The	23
credit shall equal ten per cent of the credit allowed on the	24
taxpayer's federal income tax return pursuant to section 32 of	25
the Internal Revenue Code for the taxable year. The credit shall	26
be claimed in the order prescribed by section 5747.98 of the	27
Revised Code. If the credit authorized by this division exceeds	28
the aggregate amount of tax otherwise due after deducting all	29
other credits in that order, the excess shall be refunded to the	30
taxpayer.	31
Sec. 5747.98. (A) To provide a uniform procedure for	32
calculating a taxpayer's aggregate tax liability under section	33
5747.02 of the Revised Code, a taxpayer shall claim any credits	34
to which the taxpayer is entitled in the following order:	35
Either the retirement income credit under division (B) of	36
section 5747.055 of the Revised Code or the lump sum retirement	37
income credits under divisions (C), (D), and (E) of that	38
section;	39
Either the senior citizen credit under division (F) of	40
section 5747.055 of the Revised Code or the lump sum	41
distribution credit under division (G) of that section;	42
	4.2
The dependent care credit under section 5747.054 of the	43
Revised Code;	44
The credit for displaced workers who pay for job training	45

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under section 5747.27 of the Revised Code;	46
The campaign contribution credit under section 5747.29 of the Revised Code;	47 48
The twenty-dollar personal exemption credit under section 5747.022 of the Revised Code;	49 50
The joint filing credit under division (G) of section 5747.05 of the Revised Code;	51 52
The <u>nonrefundable</u> earned income credit under <u>division (B)</u> <u>of</u> section 5747.71 of the Revised Code;	53 54
The nonrefundable credit for education expenses under section 5747.72 of the Revised Code;	55 56
The nonrefundable credit for donations to scholarship granting organizations under section 5747.73 of the Revised Code;	57 58 59
The nonrefundable credit for tuition paid to a nonchartered nonpublic school under section 5747.75 of the Revised Code;	60 61 62
The nonrefundable vocational job credit under section 5747.057 of the Revised Code;	63 64
The nonrefundable job retention credit under division (B) of section 5747.058 of the Revised Code;	65 66
The enterprise zone credit under section 5709.66 of the Revised Code;	67 68
The credit for beginning farmers who participate in a financial management program under division (B) of section 5747.77 of the Revised Code;	69 70 71
The credit for commercial vehicle operator training	72

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expenses under section 5747.82 of the Revised Code;	73
The credit for selling or renting agricultural assets to beginning farmers under division (A) of section 5747.77 of the Revised Code;	74 75 76
The credit for purchases of qualifying grape production property under section 5747.28 of the Revised Code;	77 78
The small business investment credit under section 5747.81 of the Revised Code;	79 80
The nonrefundable lead abatement credit under section 5747.26 of the Revised Code;	81 82
The opportunity zone investment credit under section 122.84 of the Revised Code;	83 84
The enterprise zone credits under section 5709.65 of the Revised Code;	85 86
The research and development credit under section 5747.331 of the Revised Code;	87 88
The credit for rehabilitating a historic building under section 5747.76 of the Revised Code;	89 90
The nonresident credit under division (A) of section 5747.05 of the Revised Code;	91 92
The credit for a resident's out-of-state income under division (B) of section 5747.05 of the Revised Code;	93 94
The refundable motion picture and broadway theatrical production credit under section 5747.66 of the Revised Code;	95 96
The refundable jobs creation credit or job retention	97

credit under division (A) of section 5747.058 of the Revised

Code;

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The refundable credit for taxes paid by a qualifying	100
entity granted under section 5747.059 of the Revised Code;	101
The refundable credits for taxes paid by a qualifying	102
pass-through entity granted under division (I) of section	103
5747.08 of the Revised Code;	104
The refundable credit under section 5747.80 of the Revised	105
Code for losses on loans made to the Ohio venture capital	106
program under sections 150.01 to 150.10 of the Revised Code;	107
The refundable credit for rehabilitating a historic	108
building under section 5747.76 of the Revised Code;	109
The refundable credit under section 5747.39 of the Revised	110
Code for taxes levied under section 5747.38 of the Revised Code	111
paid by an electing pass-through entity;	112
The refundable earned income credit under division (C) of	113
section 5747.71 of the Revised Code.	114
(B) For any credit, except the refundable credits	115
enumerated in this section and the credit granted under division	116
(H) of section 5747.08 of the Revised Code, the amount of the	117
credit for a taxable year shall not exceed the taxpayer's	118
aggregate amount of tax due under section 5747.02 of the Revised	119
Code, after allowing for any other credit that precedes it in	120
the order required under this section. Any excess amount of a	121
particular credit may be carried forward if authorized under the	122
section creating that credit. Nothing in this chapter shall be	123
construed to allow a taxpayer to claim, directly or indirectly,	124
a credit more than once for a taxable year.	125
Section 2. That existing sections 5747.71 and 5747.98 of	126
the Revised Code are hereby repealed.	127

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Section 3. The amendment by this act of sections 5747.71	128
and 5747.98 of the Revised Code applies to taxable years ending	129
on or after the effective date of this section.	130
Section 4. Section 5747.98 of the Revised Code is	131
presented in this act as a composite of the section as amended	132
by both H.B. 45 and H.B. 66 of the 134th General Assembly. The	133
General Assembly, applying the principle stated in division (B)	134
of section 1.52 of the Revised Code that amendments are to be	135
harmonized if reasonably capable of simultaneous operation,	136
finds that the composite is the resulting version of the section	137
in effect prior to the effective date of the section as	138
presented in this act.	139