

As Passed by the House

135th General Assembly

Regular Session

2023-2024

H. B. No. 57

Representatives Hall, Demetriou

Cosponsors: Representatives Williams, Sweeney, LaRe, Seitz, Dean, Lipps, Schmidt, White, Humphrey, Abrams, Barhorst, Bird, Brennan, Brent, Brewer, Callender, Carruthers, Click, Creech, Cross, Cutrona, Dell'Aquila, Dobos, Edwards, Galonski, Ghanbari, Grim, Gross, Hillyer, Holmes, Hoops, Isaacsohn, John, Johnson, Jones, King, Klopfenstein, Lear, Lightbody, Liston, Lorenz, Mathews, Miller, A., Miller, J., Miller, K., Miller, M., Miranda, Oelslager, Patton, Pavliga, Peterson, Plummer, Ray, Richardson, Robb Blasdel, Robinson, Roemer, Rogers, Somani, Stein, Stewart, Swearingen, Willis, Young, B., Young, T.

A BILL

To amend sections 323.152 and 4503.065 of the 1
Revised Code to index the homestead exemption 2
amounts to inflation. 3

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

Section 1. That sections 323.152 and 4503.065 of the 4
Revised Code be amended to read as follows: 5

Sec. 323.152. In addition to the reduction in taxes 6
required under section 319.302 of the Revised Code, taxes shall 7
be reduced as provided in divisions (A) and (B) of this section. 8

(A) (1) (a) Division (A) (1) of this section applies to any 9
of the following persons: 10

(i) A person who is permanently and totally disabled; 11

(ii) A person who is sixty-five years of age or older; 12

(iii) A person who is the surviving spouse of a deceased person who was permanently and totally disabled or sixty-five years of age or older and who applied and qualified for a reduction in taxes under this division in the year of death, provided the surviving spouse is at least fifty-nine but not sixty-five or more years of age on the date the deceased spouse dies.

(b) Real property taxes on a homestead owned and occupied, or a homestead in a housing cooperative occupied, by a person to whom division (A) (1) of this section applies shall be reduced for each year for which an application for the reduction has been approved. The reduction shall equal one of the following amounts, as applicable to the person:

(i) If the person received a reduction under division (A) (1) of this section for tax year 2006, the greater of the reduction for that tax year or the amount computed under division (A) (1) (c) of this section;

(ii) If the person received, for any homestead, a reduction under division (A) (1) of this section for tax year 2013 or under division (A) of section 4503.065 of the Revised Code for tax year 2014 or the person is the surviving spouse of such a person and the surviving spouse is at least fifty-nine years of age on the date the deceased spouse dies, the amount computed under division (A) (1) (c) of this section. ~~For purposes of divisions (A) (1) (b) (ii) and (iii) of this section, a person receives a reduction under division (A) (1) of this section or under division (A) of section 4503.065 of the Revised Code for tax year 2013 or 2014, respectively, if the person files a late application for that respective tax year that is approved by the county auditor under section 323.153 or 4503.066 of the Revised~~

Code.	43
(iii) If the person is not described in division (A) (1) (b)	44
(i) or (ii) of this section and the person's total income does	45
not exceed thirty thousand dollars, as adjusted under division	46
(A) (1) (d) of this section, the amount computed under division	47
(A) (1) (c) of this section.	48
(c) The amount of the reduction under division (A) (1) (c)	49
of this section equals the product of the following:	50
(i) Twenty-five thousand dollars of the true value of the	51
property in money, <u>as adjusted under division (A) (1) (d) of this</u>	52
<u>section;</u>	53
(ii) The assessment percentage established by the tax	54
commissioner under division (B) of section 5715.01 of the	55
Revised Code, not to exceed thirty-five per cent;	56
(iii) The effective tax rate used to calculate the taxes	57
charged against the property for the current year, where	58
"effective tax rate" is defined as in section 323.08 of the	59
Revised Code;	60
(iv) The quantity equal to one minus the sum of the	61
percentage reductions in taxes received by the property for the	62
current tax year under section 319.302 of the Revised Code and	63
division (B) of section 323.152 of the Revised Code.	64
(d) Each calendar year, the <u>The</u> tax commissioner shall	65
adjust the total income threshold described in division (A) (1)	66
(b) (iii) <u>and the reduction amounts described in divisions (A) (1)</u>	67
<u>(c) (i), (A) (2), and (A) (3) of this section</u> by completing the	68
following calculations in September of each year:	69
(i) Determine the percentage increase in the gross	70

domestic product deflator determined by the bureau of economic 71
analysis of the United States department of commerce from the 72
first day of January of the preceding calendar year to the last 73
day of December of the preceding calendar year; 74

(ii) Multiply that percentage increase by the total income 75
threshold or reduction amount for the current tax year, as 76
applicable; 77

(iii) Add the resulting product to the total income 78
threshold or the reduction amount, as applicable, for the 79
current tax year; 80

(iv) Round the resulting sum to the nearest multiple of 81
one hundred dollars. 82

The commissioner shall certify the amount resulting from 83
~~the~~ each adjustment to each county auditor not later than the 84
first day of December each year. The certified total income 85
threshold amount applies to the following tax year for persons 86
described in division (A) (1) (b) (iii) of this section. The 87
certified reduction amount applies to the following tax year. 88
The commissioner shall not make the applicable adjustment in any 89
calendar year in which the amount resulting from the adjustment 90
would be less than the total income threshold or the reduction 91
amount for the current tax year. 92

(2) Real property taxes on a homestead owned and occupied, 93
or a homestead in a housing cooperative occupied, by a disabled 94
veteran shall be reduced for each year for which an application 95
for the reduction has been approved. The reduction shall equal 96
the product obtained by multiplying fifty thousand dollars of 97
the true value of the property in money, as adjusted under 98
division (A) (1) (d) of this section, by the amounts described in 99

divisions (A) (1) (c) (ii) to (iv) of this section. The reduction 100
is in lieu of any reduction under section 323.158 of the Revised 101
Code or division (A) (1) or (3) of this section. The reduction 102
applies to only one homestead owned and occupied by a disabled 103
veteran. 104

If a homestead qualifies for a reduction in taxes under 105
division (A) (2) of this section for the year in which the 106
disabled veteran dies, and the disabled veteran is survived by a 107
spouse who occupied the homestead when the disabled veteran died 108
and who acquires ownership of the homestead or, in the case of a 109
homestead that is a unit in a housing cooperative, continues to 110
occupy the homestead, the reduction shall continue through the 111
year in which the surviving spouse dies or remarries. 112

(3) Real property taxes on a homestead owned and occupied, 113
or a homestead in a housing cooperative occupied, by the 114
surviving spouse of a public service officer killed in the line 115
of duty shall be reduced for each year for which an application 116
for the reduction has been approved. The reduction shall equal 117
the product obtained by multiplying fifty thousand dollars of 118
the true value of the property in money, as adjusted under 119
division (A) (1) (d) of this section, by the amounts described in 120
divisions (A) (1) (c) (ii) to (iv) of this section. The reduction 121
is in lieu of any reduction under section 323.158 of the Revised 122
Code or division (A) (1) or (2) of this section. The reduction 123
applies to only one homestead owned and occupied by such a 124
surviving spouse. A homestead qualifies for a reduction in taxes 125
under division (A) (3) of this section for the tax year in which 126
the public service officer dies through the tax year in which 127
the surviving spouse dies or remarries. 128

(B) To provide a partial exemption, real property taxes on 129

any homestead, and manufactured home taxes on any manufactured 130
or mobile home on which a manufactured home tax is assessed 131
pursuant to division (D) (2) of section 4503.06 of the Revised 132
Code, shall be reduced for each year for which an application 133
for the reduction has been approved. The amount of the reduction 134
shall equal two and one-half per cent of the amount of taxes to 135
be levied by qualifying levies on the homestead or the 136
manufactured or mobile home after applying section 319.301 of 137
the Revised Code. For the purposes of this division, "qualifying 138
levy" has the same meaning as in section 319.302 of the Revised 139
Code. 140

(C) The reductions granted by this section do not apply to 141
special assessments or respread of assessments levied against 142
the homestead, and if there is a transfer of ownership 143
subsequent to the filing of an application for a reduction in 144
taxes, such reductions are not forfeited for such year by virtue 145
of such transfer. 146

(D) The reductions in taxable value referred to in this 147
section shall be applied solely as a factor for the purpose of 148
computing the reduction of taxes under this section and shall 149
not affect the total value of property in any subdivision or 150
taxing district as listed and assessed for taxation on the tax 151
lists and duplicates, or any direct or indirect limitations on 152
indebtedness of a subdivision or taxing district. If after 153
application of sections 5705.31 and 5705.32 of the Revised Code, 154
including the allocation of all levies within the ten-mill 155
limitation to debt charges to the extent therein provided, there 156
would be insufficient funds for payment of debt charges not 157
provided for by levies in excess of the ten-mill limitation, the 158
reduction of taxes provided for in sections 323.151 to 323.159 159
of the Revised Code shall be proportionately adjusted to the 160

extent necessary to provide such funds from levies within the 161
ten-mill limitation. 162

(E) No reduction shall be made on the taxes due on the 163
homestead of any person convicted of violating division (D) or 164
(E) of section 323.153 of the Revised Code for a period of three 165
years following the conviction. 166

Sec. 4503.065. (A) (1) Division (A) of this section applies 167
to any of the following persons: 168

(a) An individual who is permanently and totally disabled; 169

(b) An individual who is sixty-five years of age or older; 170

(c) An individual who is the surviving spouse of a 171
deceased person who was permanently and totally disabled or 172
sixty-five years of age or older and who applied and qualified 173
for a reduction in assessable value under this section in the 174
year of death, provided the surviving spouse is at least fifty- 175
nine but not sixty-five or more years of age on the date the 176
deceased spouse dies. 177

(2) The manufactured home tax on a manufactured or mobile 178
home that is paid pursuant to division (C) of section 4503.06 of 179
the Revised Code and that is owned and occupied as a home by an 180
individual whose domicile is in this state and to whom this 181
section applies, shall be reduced for any tax year for which an 182
application for such reduction has been approved, provided the 183
individual did not acquire ownership from a person, other than 184
the individual's spouse, related by consanguinity or affinity 185
for the purpose of qualifying for the reduction. An owner 186
includes a settlor of a revocable or irrevocable inter vivos 187
trust holding the title to a manufactured or mobile home 188
occupied by the settlor as of right under the trust. 189

(a) For manufactured and mobile homes for which the tax 190
imposed by section 4503.06 of the Revised Code is computed under 191
division (D) (2) of that section, the reduction shall equal one 192
of the following amounts, as applicable to the person: 193

(i) If the person received a reduction under this section 194
for tax year 2007, the greater of the reduction for that tax 195
year or the amount computed under division (A) (2) (b) of this 196
section; 197

(ii) If the person received, for any homestead, a 198
reduction under division (A) of this section for tax year 2014 199
or under division (A) (1) of section 323.152 of the Revised Code 200
for tax year 2013 or the person is the surviving spouse of such 201
a person and the surviving spouse is at least fifty-nine years 202
of age on the date the deceased spouse dies, the amount computed 203
under division (A) (2) (b) of this section. ~~For purposes of~~ 204
~~divisions (A) (2) (a) (ii) and (iii) of this section, a person~~ 205
~~receives a reduction under division (A) of this section or~~ 206
~~division (A) (1) of section 323.152 of the Revised Code for tax~~ 207
~~year 2014 or 2013, respectively, if the person files a late~~ 208
~~application for that respective tax year that is approved by the~~ 209
~~county auditor under section 4503.066 or 323.153 of the Revised~~ 210
~~Code.~~ 211

(iii) If the person is not described in division (A) (2) (a) 212
(i) or (ii) of this section and the person's total income does 213
not exceed thirty thousand dollars, as adjusted under division 214
(A) (2) (e) of this section, the amount computed under division 215
(A) (2) (b) of this section. 216

(b) The amount of the reduction under division (A) (2) (b) 217
of this section equals the product of the following: 218

(i) Twenty-five thousand dollars of the true value of the property in money, <u>as adjusted under division (A) (2) (e) of this section;</u>	219 220 221
(ii) The assessment percentage established by the tax commissioner under division (B) of section 5715.01 of the Revised Code, not to exceed thirty-five per cent;	222 223 224
(iii) The effective tax rate used to calculate the taxes charged against the property for the current year, where "effective tax rate" is defined as in section 323.08 of the Revised Code;	225 226 227 228
(iv) The quantity equal to one minus the sum of the percentage reductions in taxes received by the property for the current tax year under section 319.302 of the Revised Code and division (B) of section 323.152 of the Revised Code.	229 230 231 232
(c) For manufactured and mobile homes for which the tax imposed by section 4503.06 of the Revised Code is computed under division (D) (1) of that section, the reduction shall equal one of the following amounts, as applicable to the person:	233 234 235 236
(i) If the person received a reduction under this section for tax year 2007, the greater of the reduction for that tax year or the amount computed under division (A) (2) (d) of this section;	237 238 239 240
(ii) If the person received, for any homestead, a reduction under division (A) of this section for tax year 2014 or under division (A) (1) of section 323.152 of the Revised Code for tax year 2013 or the person is the surviving spouse of such a person and the surviving spouse is at least fifty-nine years of age on the date the deceased spouse dies, the amount computed under division (A) (2) (d) of this section. For purposes of	241 242 243 244 245 246 247

~~divisions (A) (2) (c) (ii) and (iii) of this section, a person~~ 248
~~receives a reduction under division (A) of this section or under~~ 249
~~division (A) (1) of section 323.152 of the Revised Code for tax~~ 250
~~year 2014 or 2013, respectively, if the person files a late~~ 251
~~application for a refund of overpayments for that respective tax~~ 252
~~year that is approved by the county auditor under section~~ 253
~~4503.066 of the Revised Code.~~ 254

(iii) If the person is not described in division (A) (2) (c) 255
(i) or (ii) of this section and the person's total income does 256
not exceed thirty thousand dollars, as adjusted under division 257
(A) (2) (e) of this section, the amount computed under division 258
(A) (2) (d) of this section. 259

(d) The amount of the reduction under division (A) (2) (d) 260
of this section equals the product of the following: 261

(i) Twenty-five thousand dollars of the cost to the owner, 262
or the market value at the time of purchase, whichever is 263
greater, as those terms are used in division (D) (1) of section 264
4503.06 of the Revised Code, and as adjusted under division (A) 265
(2) (e) of this section; 266

(ii) The percentage from the appropriate schedule in 267
division (D) (1) (b) of section 4503.06 of the Revised Code; 268

(iii) The assessment percentage of forty per cent used in 269
division (D) (1) (b) of section 4503.06 of the Revised Code; 270

(iv) The tax rate of the taxing district in which the home 271
has its situs. 272

(e) ~~Each calendar year, the~~ The tax commissioner shall 273
adjust the income threshold described in divisions (A) (2) (a) 274
(iii) and (A) (2) (c) (iii) and the reduction amounts described in 275
divisions (A) (2) (b) (i), (A) (2) (d) (i), (B) (1), (B) (2), (C) (1), 276

<u>and (C) (2)</u> of this section by completing the following	277
calculations in September of each year:	278
(i) Determine the percentage increase in the gross	279
domestic product deflator determined by the bureau of economic	280
analysis of the United States department of commerce from the	281
first day of January of the preceding calendar year to the last	282
day of December of the preceding calendar year;	283
(ii) Multiply that percentage increase by the total income	284
threshold <u>or reduction amount</u> for the ensuing tax year, <u>as</u>	285
<u>applicable</u> ;	286
(iii) Add the resulting product to the total income	287
threshold <u>or reduction amount, as applicable</u> for the ensuing tax	288
year;	289
(iv) Round the resulting sum to the nearest multiple of	290
one hundred dollars.	291
The commissioner shall certify the amount resulting from	292
the each adjustment to each county auditor not later than the	293
first day of December each year. The certified amount applies to	294
the second ensuing tax year. The commissioner shall not make the	295
<u>applicable</u> adjustment in any calendar year in which the amount	296
resulting from the adjustment would be less than the total	297
income threshold <u>or the reduction amount</u> for the ensuing tax	298
year.	299
(B) The manufactured home tax levied pursuant to division	300
(C) of section 4503.06 of the Revised Code on a manufactured or	301
mobile home that is owned and occupied by a disabled veteran	302
shall be reduced for any tax year for which an application for	303
such reduction has been approved, provided the disabled veteran	304
did not acquire ownership from a person, other than the disabled	305

veteran's spouse, related by consanguinity or affinity for the purpose of qualifying for the reduction. An owner includes an owner within the meaning of division (A) (2) of this section.

(1) For manufactured and mobile homes for which the tax imposed by section 4503.06 of the Revised Code is computed under division (D) (2) of that section, the reduction shall equal the product obtained by multiplying fifty thousand dollars of the true value of the property in money, as adjusted under division (A) (2) (e) of this section, by the amounts described in divisions (A) (2) (b) (ii) to (iv) of this section.

(2) For manufactured and mobile homes for which the tax imposed by section 4503.06 of the Revised Code is computed under division (D) (1) of that section, the reduction shall equal the product obtained by multiplying fifty thousand dollars of the cost to the owner, or the market value at the time of purchase, whichever is greater, as those terms are used in division (D) (1) of section 4503.06 of the Revised Code, as adjusted under division (A) (2) (e) of this section, by the amounts described in divisions (A) (2) (d) (ii) to (iv) of this section.

The reduction is in lieu of any reduction under section 4503.0610 of the Revised Code or division (A) or (C) of this section. The reduction applies to only one manufactured or mobile home owned and occupied by a disabled veteran.

If a manufactured or mobile home qualifies for a reduction in taxes under this division for the year in which the disabled veteran dies, and the disabled veteran is survived by a spouse who occupied the home when the disabled veteran died and who acquires ownership of the home, the reduction shall continue through the year in which the surviving spouse dies or remarries.

(C) The manufactured home tax levied pursuant to division 336
(C) of section 4503.06 of the Revised Code on a manufactured or 337
mobile home that is owned and occupied by the surviving spouse 338
of a public service officer killed in the line of duty shall be 339
reduced for any tax year for which an application for such 340
reduction has been approved, provided the surviving spouse did 341
not acquire ownership from a person, other than the surviving 342
spouse's deceased public service officer spouse, related by 343
consanguinity or affinity for the purpose of qualifying for the 344
reduction. An owner includes an owner within the meaning of 345
division (A) (2) of this section. 346

(1) For manufactured and mobile homes for which the tax 347
imposed by section 4503.06 of the Revised Code is computed under 348
division (D) (2) of that section, the reduction shall equal the 349
product obtained by multiplying fifty thousand dollars of the 350
true value of the property in money, as adjusted under division 351
(A) (2) (e) of this section, by the amounts described in divisions 352
(A) (2) (b) (ii) to (iv) of this section. 353

(2) For manufactured and mobile homes for which the tax 354
imposed by section 4503.06 of the Revised Code is computed under 355
division (D) (1) of that section, the reduction shall equal the 356
product obtained by multiplying fifty thousand dollars of the 357
cost to the owner, or the market value at the time of purchase, 358
whichever is greater, as those terms are used in division (D) (1) 359
of section 4503.06 of the Revised Code, as adjusted under 360
division (A) (2) (e) of this section, by the amounts described in 361
divisions (A) (2) (d) (ii) to (iv) of this section. 362

The reduction is in lieu of any reduction under section 363
4503.0610 of the Revised Code or division (A) or (B) of this 364
section. The reduction applies to only one manufactured or 365

mobile home owned and occupied by such a surviving spouse. A 366
manufactured or mobile home qualifies for a reduction in taxes 367
under this division for the tax year in which the public service 368
officer dies through the tax year in which the surviving spouse 369
dies or remarries. 370

(D) If the owner or the spouse of the owner of a 371
manufactured or mobile home is eligible for a homestead 372
exemption on the land upon which the home is located, the 373
reduction to which the owner or spouse is entitled under this 374
section shall not exceed the difference between the reduction to 375
which the owner or spouse is entitled under division (A), (B), 376
or (C) of this section and the amount of the reduction under the 377
homestead exemption. 378

(E) No reduction shall be made with respect to the home of 379
any person convicted of violating division (C) or (D) of section 380
4503.066 of the Revised Code for a period of three years 381
following the conviction. 382

Section 2. That existing sections 323.152 and 4503.065 of 383
the Revised Code are hereby repealed. 384

Section 3. The amendment by this act of section 323.152 of 385
the Revised Code applies to tax year 2023 and every tax year 386
thereafter. The amendment by this act of section 4503.065 of the 387
Revised Code applies to tax year 2024 and every tax year 388
thereafter. 389