As Introduced

135th General Assembly Regular Session 2023-2024

S. B. No. 216

Senators Lang, Huffman, S.

A BILL

Т	To amend sections 122.17, 122.66, 323.151,	1
	3317.021, 3318.011, 5747.02, 5747.10, 5748.01,	2
	and 5751.02 of the Revised Code to phase-out the	3
	state income tax on nonbusiness income over six	4
	years and to repeal the commercial activity tax	5
	after 2029.	6

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

Section 1. That sections 122.17, 122.66, 323.151,	7
3317.021, 3318.011, 5747.02, 5747.10, 5748.01, and 5751.02 of	8
the Revised Code be amended to read as follows:	9
Sec. 122.17. (A) As used in this section:	10
(1) "Payroll" means the total taxable income, or total	11
income that would be taxable if the tax levied under division	12
(A)(3) of section 5747.02 of the Revised Code was still imposed,	13
paid by the employer during the employer's taxable year, or	14
during the calendar year that includes the employer's tax	15
period, to each employee or each home-based employee employed in	16
the project to the extent such payroll is not used to determine	17
the credit under section 122.171 of the Revised Code. "Payroll"	18
excludes amounts paid before the day the taxpayer becomes	19

eligible for the credit and retirement or other benefits paid or 20 contributed by the employer to or on behalf of employees. 21 (2) "Baseline payroll" means Ohio employee payroll, except 22 that the applicable measurement period is the twelve months 23 immediately preceding the date the tax credit authority approves 24 the taxpayer's application or the date the tax credit authority 25 receives the recommendation described in division (C)(2)(a) of 26 this section, whichever occurs first, multiplied by the sum of 27 one plus an annual pay increase factor to be determined by the 28 29 tax credit authority. (3) "Ohio employee payroll" means the amount of 30 compensation that is used, or would have been used if the tax 31 levied under division (A) (3) of section 5747.02 of the Revised 32 <u>Code was still imposed</u>, to determine the withholding obligations 33 in division (A) of section 5747.06 of the Revised Code and paid 34 by the employer during the employer's taxable year, or during 35 the calendar year that includes the employer's tax period, to 36 the following: 37 (a) An employee employed in the project who is a resident 38 of this state including a qualifying work-from-home employee not 39 designated as a home-based employee by an applicant under 40 division (C)(1) of this section; 41 (b) An employee employed at the project location who is 42 not a resident and whose compensation is not exempt from the tax 43 imposed under division (A) (3) of section 5747.02 of the Revised 44

Code, or would not be exempt if that tax was still imposed, 45 pursuant to a reciprocity agreement with another state under 46 division (A)(3) of section 5747.05 of the Revised Code; 47

(c) A home-based employee employed in the project. 48

"Ohio employee payroll" excludes any such compensation to 49 the extent it is used to determine the credit under section 50 122.171 of the Revised Code, and excludes amounts paid before 51 the day the taxpayer becomes eligible for the credit under this 52 section. 53 (4) "Excess payroll" means Ohio employee payroll minus 54 baseline payroll. 55 (5) "Home-based employee" means an employee whose services 56 are performed primarily from the employee's residence in this 57 state exclusively for the benefit of the project and whose rate 58 of pay is at least one hundred thirty-one per cent of the 59 federal minimum wage under 29 U.S.C. 206. 60 (6) "Full-time equivalent employees" means the quotient 61 obtained by dividing the total number of hours for which 62 employees were compensated for employment in the project by two 63 thousand eighty. "Full-time equivalent employees" excludes hours 64 that are counted for a credit under section 122.171 of the 65

Revised Code.

(7) "Metric evaluation date" means the date by which the taxpayer must meet all of the commitments included in the agreement.

(8) "Qualifying work-from-home employee" means an employee who is a resident of this state and whose services are supervised from the employer's project location and performed primarily from a residence of the employee located in this state.

(9) "Resident" or "resident of this state" means an
individual who is a resident as defined in section 5747.01 of
the Revised Code.

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(10) "Reporting period" means a period corresponding to 78 the annual report required under division (D)(6) of this 79 section. 80 (11) "Megaproject" means a project in this state that 81 meets all of the following requirements: 82 (a) At least one of the following applies: 83 (i) The project requires unique sites, extremely robust 84 utility service, and a technically skilled workforce. 85 (ii) The megaproject operator of the project has its 86 corporate headquarters in the United States, incurs more than 87 fifty per cent of its research and development expenses in the 88 United States in the year preceding the date the tax credit 89 authority approves the project for a credit under this section, 90 and builds and operates semiconductor wafer manufacturing 91 factories in this state or intends to do so by the metric 92 evaluation date applicable to the megaproject operator. 93 (b) The megaproject operator of the project agrees, in an 94 agreement with the tax credit authority under division (D) of 95 this section, that, on and after the metric evaluation date 96 applicable to the megaproject operator and until the end of the 97 last year for which the megaproject qualifies for the credit 98 authorized under this section, the megaproject operator will 99 compensate the project's employees at an average hourly wage of 100 at least three hundred per cent of the federal minimum wage 101 under 29 U.S.C. 206, exclusive of employee benefits, as 102 determined at the time the tax credit authority approves the 103 project for a credit under this section. 104

(c) The megaproject operator agrees, in an agreement with105the tax credit authority under division (D) of this section, to106

satisfy either of the following by the metric evaluation date 107 applicable to the project: 108 (i) The megaproject operator makes at least one billion 109 dollars, as adjusted under division (V)(1) of this section, in 110 fixed-asset investments in the project. 111 (ii) The megaproject operator creates at least seventy-112 five million dollars, as adjusted under division (V)(1) of this 113 section, in Ohio employee payroll at the project. 114 (d) The megaproject operator agrees, in an agreement with 115 the tax credit authority under division (D) of this section, 116 that if the project satisfies division (A) (11) (c) (ii) of this 117 section, then, on and after the metric evaluation date and until 118 the end of the last year for which the megaproject qualifies for 119 the credit authorized under this section, the megaproject 120 operator will maintain at least the amount in Ohio employee 121 payroll at the project required under that division for each 122 year in that period. 123 (12) "Megaproject operator" means a taxpayer that, 124 separately or collectively with other taxpayers, undertakes and 125 operates a megaproject. Such a taxpayer becomes a megaproject 126 operator effective the first day of the calendar year in which 127 the taxpayer and the tax credit authority enter into an 128

agreement under division (D) of this section with respect to the 129 megaproject. More than one taxpayer may be designated by the tax 130 credit authority as a megaproject operator for the same 131 megaproject. 132

(13) "Megaproject supplier" means a supplier in this state133that meets either or both of the following requirements:134

(a) The supplier sells tangible personal property directly 135

to a megaproject operator of a megaproject that satisfies the136criteria described in division (A) (11) (a) (ii) of this section137for use at a megaproject site, provided that such property was138subject to substantial manufacturing, assembly, or processing in139this state at a facility owned or operated by the supplier;140

(b) The supplier sells tangible personal property directly
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to a megaproject operator for use at a megaproject site,
provided that the supplier agrees, in an agreement with the tax
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credit authority under division (D) of this section, to meet all
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of the following requirements:

(i) By the metric evaluation date applicable to the 146
supplier, makes at least one hundred million dollars, as 147
adjusted under division (V)(2) of this section, in fixed-asset 148
investments in this state; 149

(ii) By the metric evaluation date applicable to the
supplier, creates at least ten million dollars, as adjusted
under division (V)(2) of this section, in Ohio employee payroll;
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(iii) On and after the metric evaluation date applicable
to the supplier, until the end of the last year for which the
supplier qualifies for the credit authorized under this section,
maintains at least the amount in Ohio employee payroll required
under division (A) (13) (b) (ii) of this section for each year in
that period.

(B) The tax credit authority may make grants under this
section to foster job creation in this state. Such a grant shall
take the form of a refundable credit allowed against the tax
imposed by section 5725.18, 5726.02, 5729.03, 5733.06, 5736.02,
or 5747.02 or levied under Chapter 5751. of the Revised Code.
The credit shall be claimed for the taxable years or tax periods

specified in the taxpayer's agreement with the tax credit 165 authority under division (D) of this section. With respect to 166 taxes imposed under section 5726.02, 5733.06, or 5747.02 or 167 Chapter 5751. of the Revised Code, the credit shall be claimed 168 in the order required under section 5726.98, 5733.98, 5747.98, 169 or 5751.98 of the Revised Code. The amount of the credit 170 available for a taxable year or for a calendar year that 171 includes a tax period equals the excess payroll for that year 172 multiplied by the percentage specified in the agreement with the 173 tax credit authority. 174

(C)(1) A taxpayer or potential taxpayer who proposes a project to create new jobs in this state may apply to the tax credit authority to enter into an agreement for a tax credit under this section.

An application shall not propose to include both home-179 based employees and employees who are not home-based employees 180 in the computation of Ohio employee payroll for the purposes of 181 the same tax credit agreement, except that a qualifying work-182 from-home employee shall not be considered to be a home-based 183 employee unless so designated by the applicant. If a taxpayer or 184 potential taxpayer employs both home-based employees and 185 employees who are not home-based employees in a project, the 186 taxpayer shall submit separate applications for separate tax 187 credit agreements for the project, one of which shall include 188 home-based employees in the computation of Ohio employee payroll 189 and one of which shall include all other employees in the 190 computation of Ohio employee payroll. 191

The director of development shall prescribe the form of192the application. After receipt of an application, the authority193may enter into an agreement with the taxpayer for a credit under194

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(a) The taxpayer's project will increase payroll;

(b) The taxpayer's project is economically sound and will
benefit the people of this state by increasing opportunities for
employment and strengthening the economy of this state;

(c) Receiving the tax credit is a major factor in thetaxpayer's decision to go forward with the project.201

202 (2) (a) A taxpayer that chooses to begin the project prior to receiving the determination of the authority may, upon 203 204 submitting the taxpayer's application to the authority, request that the chief investment officer of the nonprofit corporation 205 formed under section 187.01 of the Revised Code and the director 206 review the taxpayer's application and recommend to the authority 207 that the taxpayer's application be considered. As soon as 208 possible after receiving such a request, the chief investment 209 officer and the director shall review the taxpayer's application 210 and, if they determine that the application warrants 211 consideration by the authority, make that recommendation to the 212 authority not later than six months after the application is 213 214 received by the authority.

215 (b) The authority shall consider any taxpayer's application for which it receives a recommendation under 216 division (C)(2)(a) of this section. If the authority determines 217 that the taxpayer does not meet all of the criteria set forth in 218 division (C)(1) of this section, the authority and the 219 department of development shall proceed in accordance with rules 220 adopted by the director pursuant to division (I) of this 221 section. 222

(D) An agreement under this section shall include all of

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the following: 224 (1) A detailed description of the project that is the 225 subject of the agreement; 226 (2) (a) The term of the tax credit, which, except as 227 provided in division (D)(2)(b) or (C) of this section, shall not 228 exceed fifteen years, and the first taxable year, or first 229 calendar year that includes a tax period, for which the credit 230 may be claimed; 231 (b) If the tax credit is computed on the basis of home-232 based employees, the term of the credit shall expire on or 233 before the last day of the taxable or calendar year ending 234 before the beginning of the seventh year after September 6, 235 2012, the effective date of H.B. 327 of the 129th general 236 assembly. 237 (c) If the taxpayer is a megaproject operator or a 238 megaproject supplier that meets the requirements described in 239 division (A)(13)(b) of this section, the term of the tax credit 240 shall not exceed thirty years. 241 (3) A requirement that the taxpayer shall maintain 242 operations at the project location for at least the greater of 243 seven years or the term of the credit plus three years; 244 (4) The percentage, as determined by the tax credit 245 authority, of excess payroll that will be allowed as the amount 246 of the credit for each taxable year or for each calendar year 247 that includes a tax period; 248 (5) The pay increase factor to be applied to the 249 taxpayer's baseline payroll; 250

(6) A requirement that the taxpayer annually shall report 251

to the director of development full-time equivalent employees,252payroll, Ohio employee payroll, investment, the provision of253health care benefits and tuition reimbursement if required in254the agreement, and other information the director needs to255perform the director's duties under this section;256

(7) A requirement that the director of development 257 annually review the information reported under division (D)(6) 258 of this section and verify compliance with the agreement; if the 259 taxpayer is in compliance, a requirement that the director issue 260 261 a certificate to the taxpayer stating that the information has 262 been verified and identifying the amount of the credit that may be claimed for the taxable or calendar year. If the taxpayer is 263 a megaproject supplier, the director shall issue such a 264 certificate to the megaproject supplier and to any megaproject 265 operator (a) to which the megaproject supplier directly sells 266 tangible personal property and (b) that is authorized to claim 267 the credit pursuant to division (D) (10) of this section. 268

(8) A provision providing that the taxpayer may not
relocate a substantial number of employment positions from
elsewhere in this state to the project location unless the
director of development determines that the legislative
authority of the county, township, or municipal corporation from
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which the employment positions would be relocated has been
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notified by the taxpayer of the relocation.

For purposes of this section, the movement of an276employment position from one political subdivision to another277political subdivision shall be considered a relocation of an278employment position unless the employment position in the first279political subdivision is replaced. The movement of a qualifying280work-from-home employee to a different residence located in this281

state or to the project location shall not be considered a 282 relocation of an employment position. 283

(9) If the tax credit is computed on the basis of homebased employees, that the tax credit may not be claimed by the taxpayer until the taxable year or tax period in which the taxpayer employs at least two hundred employees more than the number of employees the taxpayer employed on June 30, 2011;

(10) If the taxpayer is a megaproject supplier, the 289 percentage of the annual tax credit certified under division (D) 290 291 (7) of this section, up to one hundred per cent, that may be claimed by each megaproject operator to which the megaproject 292 supplier directly sells tangible personal property, rather than 293 by that megaproject supplier, on the condition that the 294 megaproject operator continues to qualify as a megaproject 295 operator; 296

(11) If the taxpayer is a megaproject operator or 297 megaproject supplier, a requirement that the taxpayer meet and 298 maintain compliance with all thresholds and requirements to 299 which the taxpayer agreed, pursuant to division (A)(11) or (13) 300 of this section, respectively, as a condition of the operator's 301 project qualifying as a megaproject or the supplier qualifying 302 as a megaproject supplier until the end of the last year for 303 which the taxpayer qualifies for the credit authorized under 304 this section. In each year that a megaproject operator or 305 megaproject supplier is subject to an agreement with the tax 306 credit authority under this section and meets the requirements 307 of this division, the director of development shall issue a 308 certificate to the megaproject operator or megaproject supplier 309 stating that the megaproject operator or megaproject supplier 310 continues to meet those requirements. 311

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(12) If the taxpayer is a megaproject operator, a requirement that the megaproject operator submit, in a form 313 acceptable to the director of development, an economic impact 314 report with respect to each megaproject for which the 315 megaproject operator is designated, summarizing all of the 316 following for the reporting year: 317 (a) The aggregate amount of purchases made by the 318 megaproject operator for such megaproject from megaproject 319 320 suppliers; (b) The aggregate amount of purchases made by the 321 megaproject operator for such megaproject from suppliers other 322 than megaproject suppliers; 323 (c) A summary of the construction activity for any 324 facilities at the site of the megaproject in that year; 325 (d) The aggregate amount expended by the megaproject 326 operator on research and development at the site of the 327 megaproject in that year; 328 (e) The number of employees working at the site of the 329 megaproject and the counties in which those employees reside; 330 (f) A summary of the supply chain activity in support of 331 the megaproject, including a list of the twenty-five suppliers 332 with a physical presence in Ohio from which the megaproject 333 operator made the most purchases in that year. 334 The economic impact report shall be due on or before the 335 first day of July of each year, beginning in the year specified 336

in the agreement with the tax credit authority. The information 337 required in the report shall be certified as true and correct by 338 an officer of the megaproject operator. If there is more than 339 one megaproject operator designated for a single megaproject, 340

all of the megaproject operators designated for the megaproject341may jointly submit a single report. Any information contained in342the report is a public record for purposes of section 149.43 of343the Revised Code and shall be published on the department of344development's web site.345

(E) (1) If a taxpayer fails to meet or comply with any
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condition or requirement set forth in a tax credit agreement,
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the tax credit authority may amend the agreement to reduce the
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percentage or term of the tax credit. The reduction of the
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percentage or term may take effect in the current taxable or
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calendar year.

(2) If the tax credit authority determines that a taxpayer that is a megaproject operator of a megaproject described in division (A)(11)(a)(ii) of this section is not fully compliant with the requirements of the agreement, the authority may impose a recoupment payment on the taxpayer in accordance with the following:

(a) If, on the metric evaluation date, the taxpayer fails 358 to substantially meet the capital investment, full-time 359 equivalent employee, or payroll requirements included in the 360 agreement, an amount determined at the discretion of the 361 authority, not to exceed the sum of the following for all years 362 prior to the metric evaluation date: (i) the amount of taxes 363 that would have been imposed under Chapters 5739. and 5741. of 364 the Revised Code in the absence of the agreement, and (ii) the 365 amount of taxes that would have been imposed under Chapter 5751. 366 of the Revised Code on receipts realized from sales to the 367 taxpayer in the absence of the agreement; 368

(b) If the taxpayer fails to substantially maintain the369capital investment, full-time equivalent employee, or payroll370

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requirements included in the agreement in any year after the 371 metric evaluation date, an amount determined at the discretion 372 of the authority, not to exceed the sum of the following for the 373 calendar year in which taxpayer failed to meet the requirements: 374 (i) the amount of taxes that would have been imposed under 375 Chapters 5739. and 5741. of the Revised Code in the absence of 376 the agreement, and (ii) the amount of taxes that would have been 377 imposed under Chapter 5751. of the Revised Code on receipts 378 realized from sales to the taxpayer in the absence of the 379 380 agreement.

(3) The tax credit authority may, subject to any
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requirements of the tax credit agreement, take into
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consideration the taxpayer's prior performance and any market
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conditions impacting the taxpayer when determining the amount of
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the recoupment payment described in division (E) (2) of this
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section.

(F) Projects that consist solely of point-of-final-387 purchase retail facilities are not eligible for a tax credit 388 under this section. If a project consists of both point-of-389 final-purchase retail facilities and nonretail facilities, only 390 the portion of the project consisting of the nonretail 391 facilities is eligible for a tax credit and only the excess 392 payroll from the nonretail facilities shall be considered when 393 computing the amount of the tax credit. If a warehouse facility 394 is part of a point-of-final-purchase retail facility and 395 supplies only that facility, the warehouse facility is not 396 eligible for a tax credit. Catalog distribution centers are not 397 considered point-of-final-purchase retail facilities for the 398 purposes of this division, and are eligible for tax credits 399 under this section. 400

(G) Financial statements and other information submitted 401 to the department of development or the tax credit authority by 402 an applicant or recipient of a tax credit under this section, 403 and any information taken for any purpose from such statements 404 or information, are not public records subject to section 149.43 405 of the Revised Code. However, the chairperson of the authority 406 may make use of the statements and other information for 407 purposes of issuing public reports or in connection with court 408 proceedings concerning tax credit agreements under this section. 409 Upon the request of the tax commissioner or, if the applicant or 410 recipient is an insurance company, upon the request of the 411 superintendent of insurance, the chairperson of the authority 412 shall provide to the commissioner or superintendent any 413 statement or information submitted by an applicant or recipient 414 of a tax credit in connection with the credit. The commissioner 415 or superintendent shall preserve the confidentiality of the 416 statement or information. 417

(H) A taxpayer claiming a credit under this section shall 418 419 submit to the tax commissioner or, if the taxpayer is an insurance company, to the superintendent of insurance, a copy of 420 the director of development's certificate of verification under 421 division (D)(7) of this section with the taxpayer's tax report 422 or return for the taxable year or for the calendar year that 423 includes the tax period. Failure to submit a copy of the 424 certificate with the report or return does not invalidate a 425 claim for a credit if the taxpayer submits a copy of the 426 certificate to the commissioner or superintendent within the 427 time prescribed by section 5703.0510 of the Revised Code or 428 within thirty days after the commissioner or superintendent 429 requests it. 430

(I) The director of development, after consultation with 431

the tax commissioner and the superintendent of insurance and in 432 accordance with Chapter 119. of the Revised Code, shall adopt 433 rules necessary to implement this section, including rules that 434 establish a procedure to be followed by the tax credit authority 435 and the department of development in the event the authority 436 considers a taxpayer's application for which it receives a 4.37 recommendation under division (C) (2) (a) of this section but does 438 not approve it. The rules may provide for recipients of tax 439 credits under this section to be charged fees to cover 440 administrative costs of the tax credit program. For the purposes 441 of these rules, a qualifying work-from-home employee shall be 442 considered to be an employee employed at the applicant's project 443 location. The fees collected shall be credited to the tax 444 incentives operating fund created in section 122.174 of the 445 Revised Code. At the time the director gives public notice under 446 division (A) of section 119.03 of the Revised Code of the 447 adoption of the rules, the director shall submit copies of the 448 proposed rules to the chairpersons of the standing committees on 449 economic development in the senate and the house of 450 representatives. 451

(J) For the purposes of this section, a taxpayer may 452 include a partnership, a corporation that has made an election 453 under subchapter S of chapter one of subtitle A of the Internal 454 Revenue Code, or any other business entity through which income 455 flows as a distributive share to its owners. A partnership, S-456 corporation, or other such business entity may elect to pass the 457 credit received under this section through to the persons to 458 whom the income or profit of the partnership, S-corporation, or 459 other entity is distributed. The election shall be made on the 460 annual report required under division (D)(6) of this section. 461 The election applies to and is irrevocable for the credit for 462

which the report is submitted. If the election is made, the463credit shall be apportioned among those persons in the same464proportions as those in which the income or profit is465distributed.466

(K) (1) If the director of development determines that a 467 taxpayer who has received a credit under this section is not 468 complying with the requirements of the agreement, the director 469 shall notify the tax credit authority of the noncompliance. 470 After receiving such a notice, and after giving the taxpayer an 471 opportunity to explain the noncompliance, the tax credit 472 authority may require the taxpayer to refund to this state a 473 portion of the credit in accordance with the following: 474

(a) If the taxpayer fails to comply with the requirement
under division (D) (3) of this section, an amount determined in
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accordance with the following:
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(i) If the taxpayer maintained operations at the project
 location for a period less than or equal to the term of the
 credit, an amount not exceeding one hundred per cent of the sum
 of any credits allowed and received under this section;

(ii) If the taxpayer maintained operations at the project
location for a period longer than the term of the credit, but
less than the greater of seven years or the term of the credit
plus three years, an amount not exceeding seventy-five per cent
of the sum of any credits allowed and received under this
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(b) If, on the metric evaluation date, the taxpayer fails
to substantially meet the job creation, payroll, or investment
requirements included in the agreement, an amount determined at
the discretion of the authority;

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(c) If the taxpayer fails to substantially maintain the
number of new full-time equivalent employees or amount of
payroll required under the agreement at any time during the term
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of the agreement after the metric evaluation date, an amount
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determined at the discretion of the authority.

(2) If a taxpayer files for bankruptcy and fails as
described in division (K) (1) (a), (b), or (c) of this section,
the director may immediately commence an action to recoup an
amount not exceeding one hundred per cent of the sum of any
credits received by the taxpayer under this section.

(3) In determining the portion of the tax credit to be 502 refunded to this state, the tax credit authority shall consider 503 the effect of market conditions on the taxpayer's project and 504 whether the taxpayer continues to maintain other operations in 505 this state. After making the determination, the authority shall 506 certify the amount to be refunded to the tax commissioner or 507 superintendent of insurance, as appropriate. If the amount is 508 certified to the commissioner, the commissioner shall make an 509 510 assessment for that amount against the taxpayer under Chapter 5726., 5733., 5736., 5747., or 5751. of the Revised Code. If the 511 512 amount is certified to the superintendent, the superintendent shall make an assessment for that amount against the taxpayer 513 under Chapter 5725. or 5729. of the Revised Code. The time 514 limitations on assessments under those chapters do not apply to 515 an assessment under this division, but the commissioner or 516 superintendent, as appropriate, shall make the assessment within 517 one year after the date the authority certifies to the 518 commissioner or superintendent the amount to be refunded. Within 519 ninety days after certifying the amount to be refunded, if 520 circumstances have changed, the authority may adjust the amount 521 to be refunded and certify the adjusted amount to the 522

commissioner or superintendent. The authority may only adjust523the amount to be refunded one time and only if the amount524initially certified by the authority has not been repaid, in525whole or in part, by the taxpayer or certified to the attorney526general for collection under section 131.02 of the Revised Code.527

(L) On or before the first day of August each year, the 528 director of development shall submit a report to the governor, 529 the president of the senate, and the speaker of the house of 530 representatives on the tax credit program under this section. 531 The report shall include information on the number of agreements 532 that were entered into under this section during the preceding 533 calendar year, a description of the project that is the subject 534 of each such agreement, and an update on the status of projects 535 under agreements entered into before the preceding calendar 536 537 year.

(M) There is hereby created the tax credit authority, 538 which consists of the director of development and four other 539 members appointed as follows: the governor, the president of the 540 senate, and the speaker of the house of representatives each 541 542 shall appoint one member who shall be a specialist in economic development; the governor also shall appoint a member who is a 543 specialist in taxation. Terms of office shall be for four years. 544 Each member shall serve on the authority until the end of the 545 term for which the member was appointed. Vacancies shall be 546 filled in the same manner provided for original appointments. 547 Any member appointed to fill a vacancy occurring prior to the 548 expiration of the term for which the member's predecessor was 549 appointed shall hold office for the remainder of that term. 550 Members may be reappointed to the authority. Members of the 551 authority shall receive their necessary and actual expenses 552 while engaged in the business of the authority. The director of 553

development shall serve as chairperson of the authority, and the554members annually shall elect a vice-chairperson from among555themselves. Three members of the authority constitute a quorum556to transact and vote on the business of the authority. The557majority vote of the membership of the authority is necessary to558approve any such business, including the election of the vice-559chairperson.560

The director of development may appoint a professional 561 employee of the department of development to serve as the 562 563 director's substitute at a meeting of the authority. The director shall make the appointment in writing. In the absence 564 of the director from a meeting of the authority, the appointed 565 substitute shall serve as chairperson. In the absence of both 566 the director and the director's substitute from a meeting, the 567 vice-chairperson shall serve as chairperson. 568

(N) For purposes of the credits granted by this section
against the taxes imposed under sections 5725.18 and 5729.03 of
the Revised Code, "taxable year" means the period covered by the
taxpayer's annual statement to the superintendent of insurance.

(0) On or before the first day of March of each of the
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five calendar years beginning with 2014, each taxpayer subject
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to an agreement with the tax credit authority under this section
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on the basis of home-based employees shall report the number of
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home-based employees and other employees employed by the
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taxpayer in this state to the department of development.
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(P) On or before the first day of January of 2019, the
director of development shall submit a report to the governor,
the president of the senate, and the speaker of the house of
representatives on the effect of agreements entered into under
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this section in which the taxpayer included home-based employees
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in the computation of income tax revenue, as that term was 584 defined in this section prior to the amendment of this section 585 by H.B. 64 of the 131st general assembly. The report shall 586 include information on the number of such agreements that were 587 entered into in the preceding six years, a description of the 588 projects that were the subjects of such agreements, and an 589 analysis of nationwide home-based employment trends, including 590 the number of home-based jobs created from July 1, 2011, through 591 June 30, 2017, and a description of any home-based employment 592 tax incentives provided by other states during that time. 593

(Q) The director of development may require any agreement 594 entered into under this section for a tax credit computed on the 595 basis of home-based employees to contain a provision that the 596 taxpayer makes available health care benefits and tuition 597 reimbursement to all employees. 598

(R) Original agreements approved by the tax credit 599 authority under this section in 2014 or 2015 before September 600 29, 2015, may be revised at the request of the taxpayer to 601 conform with the amendments to this section and sections 602 5733.0610, 5736.50, 5747.058, and 5751.50 of the Revised Code by 603 H.B. 64 of the 131st general assembly, upon mutual agreement of 604 the taxpayer and the department of development, and approval by 605 the tax credit authority. 606

(S)(1) As used in division (S) of this section:

(a) "Eligible agreement" means an agreement approved by
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the tax credit authority under this section on or before
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December 31, 2013.
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(b) "Income tax revenue" has the same meaning as under 611 this section as it existed before September 29, 2015, the 612

effective date of the amendment of this section by H.B. 64 of 613 the 131st general assembly. 614 (2) In calendar year 2016 and thereafter, the tax credit 615 authority shall annually determine a withholding adjustment 616 factor to be used in the computation of income tax revenue for 617 eligible agreements. The withholding adjustment factor shall be 618 a numerical percentage that equals the percentage that employer 619 income tax withholding rates have been increased or decreased as 620 a result of changes in the income tax rates prescribed by 621 622 section 5747.02 of the Revised Code by amendment of that section taking effect on or after June 29, 2013. 623 (3) Except as provided in division (S)(4) of this section, 624 for reporting periods ending in 2015 and thereafter for 625 taxpayers subject to eligible agreements, the tax credit 626

authority shall adjust the income tax revenue reported on the627taxpayer's annual report by multiplying the withholding628adjustment factor by the taxpayer's income tax revenue and doing629one of the following:630

(a) If the income tax rates prescribed by section 5747.02
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of the Revised Code have decreased by amendment of that section
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taking effect on or after June 29, 2013, add the product to the
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taxpayer's income tax revenue.

(b) If the income tax rates prescribed by section 5747.02
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of the Revised Code have increased by amendment of that section
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taking effect on or after June 29, 2013, subtract the product
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from the taxpayer's income tax revenue.

(4) Division (S) (3) of this section shall not apply unless
all of the following apply for the reporting period with respect
to the eligible agreement:

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(a) The taxpayer has achieved one hundred per cent of the	642
new employment commitment identified in the agreement.	643
(b) If applicable, the taxpayer has achieved one hundred	644
per cent of the new payroll commitment identified in the	645
agreement.	646
(c) If applicable, the taxpayer has achieved one hundred	647
per cent of the investment commitment identified in the	648
agreement.	649
(5) Failure by a taxpayer to have achieved any of the	650
applicable commitments described in divisions (S)(4)(a) to (c)	651
of this section in a reporting period does not disqualify the	652
taxpayer for the adjustment under division (S) of this section	653
for an ensuing reporting period.	654
(T) For reporting periods ending in calendar year 2020 or	655
thereafter, any taxpayer may include qualifying work-from-home	656
employees in its report required under division (D)(6) of this	657
section, and the compensation of such employees shall qualify as	658
Ohio employee payroll under division (A)(3)(a) of this section,	659
even if the taxpayer's application to the tax credit authority	660
to enter into an agreement for a tax credit under this section	661
was approved before September 29, 2017, the effective date of	662
the amendment of this section by H.B. 49 of the 132nd general	663
assembly.	664

(U) The director of development shall notify the tax
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commissioner if the director determines that a megaproject
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operator or megaproject supplier is not in compliance with the
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agreement pursuant to a review conducted under division (D) (11)
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of this section.

(V) Beginning in 2025 and in each fifth calendar year

Page 24

thereafter, the tax commissioner shall adjust the following	671
amounts in September of that year:	672
(1) The fixed-asset investment threshold described in	673
division (A)(11)(c)(i) of this section and the Ohio employee	674
payroll threshold described in division (A)(11)(c)(ii) of this	675
section by completing the following calculations:	676
(a) Determine the percentage increase in the gross	677
domestic product deflator determined by the bureau of economic	678
analysis of the United States department of commerce from the	679
first day of January of the fifth preceding calendar year to the	680
last day of December of the preceding calendar year;	681
(b) Multiply that percentage increase by the fixed-asset	682
investment threshold and the Ohio employee payroll threshold for	683
the current year;	684
(c) Add the resulting products to the corresponding fixed-	685
asset investment threshold and Ohio employee payroll threshold	686
for the current year;	687
(d) Round the resulting fixed-asset investment sum to the	688
nearest multiple of ten million dollars and the Ohio employee	689
payroll sum to the nearest multiple of one million dollars.	690
(2) The fixed-asset investment threshold described in	691
division (A)(13)(b)(i) of this section and the Ohio employee	692
payroll threshold described in division (A)(13)(b)(ii) of this	693
section by completing the calculations described in divisions	694
(V)(1)(a) to (c) of this section and rounding the resulting	695
fixed-asset investment sum to the nearest multiple of one	696
million dollars and the Ohio employee payroll sum to the nearest	697

The commissioner shall certify the amount of the

multiple of one hundred thousand dollars.

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adjustments under divisions (V)(1) and (2) of this section to 700 the director of development and to the tax credit authority not 701 later than the first day of December of the year the 702 commissioner computes the adjustment. Each certified amount 703 applies to the ensuing calendar year and each calendar year 704 thereafter until the tax commissioner makes a new adjustment. 705 The tax commissioner shall not calculate a new adjustment in any 706 year in which the resulting amount from the adjustment would be 707 less than the corresponding amount for the current year. 708

 Sec. 122.66. As used in sections 122.66 to 122.702 of the
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 Revised Code:
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(A) "Poverty line" means the official poverty line
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established by the director of the United States office of
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management and budget and as revised by the secretary of health
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and human services in accordance with section 673(2) of the
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"Community Services Block Grant Act," 95 Stat. 1609, 42 U.S.C.A.
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9902.

(B) "Low-income person" means a person whose adjusted 717
gross income, as defined in division (A) of section 62 of the 718
<u>Internal Revenue Code, as defined in section 5747.01 of the 719</u>
Revised Code, is below the poverty line as defined in division 720
(A) of this section. 721

(C) "Advocacy" means the act of pleading for, supporting,722or recommending actions on behalf of low-income persons.723

(D) "Community action agency" means a community-based and
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 operated private nonprofit agency or organization that includes
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 or is designed to include a sufficient number of projects or
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 components to provide a range of services and activities having
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 a measurable and potentially major impact on the causes of
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poverty in the community or those areas of the community where 729 poverty is a particularly acute problem and is designated as a 730 community action agency by the community services division 731 pursuant to sections 122.68 and 122.69 of the Revised Code. 732 (E) "Community" means a city, village, county, multicity 733 or multicounty unit, a neighborhood or other area, disregarding 734 boundaries or political subdivisions, which provides a suitable 735 organizational base and possesses a commonality of needs and 736 interests for a community action program suitable to be served 737 738 by a community action agency.

(F) "Service area" means the geographical area served by a community action agency.

Sec. 323.151. As used in sections 323.151 to 323.159 of the Revised Code:

(A) (1) "Homestead" means either of the following:

(a) A dwelling, including a unit in a multiple-unit 744 dwelling and a manufactured home or mobile home taxed as real 745 property pursuant to division (B) of section 4503.06 of the 746 Revised Code, owned and occupied as a home by an individual 747 whose domicile is in this state and who has not acquired 748 ownership from a person, other than the individual's spouse, 749 related by consanguinity or affinity for the purpose of 750 qualifying for the real property tax reduction provided in 751 section 323.152 of the Revised Code. 752

(b) A unit in a housing cooperative that is occupied as a home, but not owned, by an individual whose domicile is in this state.

(2) The homestead shall include so much of the land756surrounding it, not exceeding one acre, as is reasonably757

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necessary for the use of the dwelling or unit as a home. An 758 owner includes a holder of one of the several estates in fee, a 759 vendee in possession under a purchase agreement or a land 760 contract, a mortgagor, a life tenant, one or more tenants with a 761 right of survivorship, tenants in common, and a settlor of a 762 revocable or irrevocable inter vivos trust holding the title to 763 a homestead occupied by the settlor as of right under the trust. 764 The tax commissioner shall adopt rules for the uniform 765 classification and valuation of real property or portions of 766 real property as homesteads. 767

(B) "Sixty-five years of age or older" means a person who has attained age sixty-four prior to the first day of January of the year of application for reduction in real estate taxes.

(C) "Total income" means, for tax year 2029 and every preceding tax year, modified adjusted gross income, as that term is defined in section 5747.01 of the Revised Code, or, for any other tax year, adjusted gross income, as defined in section 62 of the Internal Revenue Code, of the owner and the owner's spouse for the year preceding the year in which application for a reduction in taxes is made.

(D) "Permanently and totally disabled" means that a person 778 779 other than a disabled veteran has, on the first day of January of the year of application for reduction in real estate taxes, 780 some impairment in body or mind that makes the person unable to 781 work at any substantially remunerative employment that the 782 person is reasonably able to perform and that will, with 783 reasonable probability, continue for an indefinite period of at 784 least twelve months without any present indication of recovery 785 therefrom or has been certified as permanently and totally 786 disabled by a state or federal agency having the function of so 787

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classifying persons.

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(E) "Housing cooperative" means a housing complex of at	789
least two units that is owned and operated by a nonprofit	790
corporation that issues a share of the corporation's stock to an	791
individual, entitling the individual to live in a unit of the	792
complex, and collects a monthly maintenance fee from the	793
individual to maintain, operate, and pay the taxes of the	794
complex.	795

(F) "Disabled veteran" means a person who is a veteran of 796 the armed forces of the United States, including reserve 797 components thereof, or of the national guard, who has been 798 discharged or released from active duty in the armed forces 799 under honorable conditions, and who has received a total 800 disability rating or a total disability rating for compensation 801 based on individual unemployability for a service-connected 802 disability or combination of service-connected disabilities as 803 prescribed in Title 38, Part 4 of the Code of Federal 804 805 Regulations, as amended.

(G) "Public service officer" means a peace officer, 806
firefighter, first responder, EMT-basic, EMT-I, or paramedic, or 807
an individual holding any equivalent position in another state. 808

(H) "Killed in the line of duty" means either of the809following:810

(1) Death in the line of duty;

(2) Death from injury sustained in the line of duty, including heart attack or other fatal injury or illness caused while in the line of duty.

(I) "Peace officer" has the same meaning as in section 8152935.01 of the Revised Code. 816

(J) "Firefighter" means a firefighter, whether paid or 817 volunteer, of a lawfully constituted fire department. 818 (K) "First responder," "EMT-basic," "EMT-I," and 819 "paramedic" have the same meanings as in section 4765.01 of the 820 Revised Code. 821 (L) "Surviving spouse of a disabled veteran" means either 822 823 of the following: (1) The spouse of a disabled veteran who occupied the 824 homestead when the disabled veteran died and who acquires 825 ownership of the homestead or, in the case of a homestead that 826 is a unit in a housing cooperative, continues to occupy the 827 homestead; 828 (2) The surviving spouse of an individual to which all of 829 the following apply, provided the surviving spouse occupies the 830 homestead when that individual dies and who, following that 831 individual's death, acquires ownership of the homestead or, in 832 the case of a homestead that is a unit in a housing cooperative, 833 834 continues to occupy the homestead: (a) The individual dies before receiving a total 835 disability rating described in division (F) of this section. 836

(b) The individual otherwise qualifies as a disabled837veteran.838

(c) The individual owns and occupies a homestead or, in
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the case of a homestead that is a unit in a housing cooperative,
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occupies the homestead.
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Sec. 3317.021. (A) On or before the first day of June of842each year, the tax commissioner shall certify to the department843of education and workforce and the office of budget and844

management the information described in divisions (A)(1) to (5) 845
of this section for each city, exempted village, and local 846
school district, and the information required by divisions (A) 847
(1) and (2) of this section for each joint vocational school 848
district, and it shall be used, along with the information 849
certified under division (B) of this section, in making the 850
computations for the district under this chapter. 851

(1) The taxable value of real and public utility real
property in the school district subject to taxation in the
preceding tax year, by class and by county of location.

(2) The taxable value of tangible personal property,
including public utility personal property, subject to taxation
by the district for the preceding tax year.

(3) (a) The total property tax rate and total taxes charged
and payable for the current expenses for the preceding tax year
and the total property tax rate and the total taxes charged and
payable to a joint vocational district for the preceding tax
gear that are limited to or to the extent apportioned to current
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(b) The portion of the amount of taxes charged and payable reported for each city, local, and exempted village school district under division (A)(3)(a) of this section attributable to a joint vocational school district.

(4) The value of all real and public utility real property868in the school district exempted from taxation minus both of the869following:870

(a) The value of real and public utility real property in
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the district owned by the United States government and used
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exclusively for a public purpose;
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 (b) The value of real and public utility real property in
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 the district exempted from taxation under Chapter 725. or 1728.
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 or section 3735.67, 5709.40, 5709.41, 5709.45, 5709.57, 5709.62,
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 5709.63, 5709.632, 5709.73, or 5709.78 of the Revised Code.
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(5) The total <u>and median</u> federal adjusted gross income of 878 the residents of the school district, based on tax returns filed 879 by the residents of the district, for the most recent year for 880 which this information is available, and the median Ohio 881 adjusted gross income of the residents of the school district 882 determined on the basis of tax returns filed for the second 883 preceding tax year by the residents of the district. 884

(6) For fiscal years 2024 and 2025, the number of state tax returns filed by the residents of the district for the most recent year for which this information is available.

(B) On or before the first day of May each year, the tax 888 commissioner shall certify to the department of education and 889 workforce and the office of budget and management the total 890 taxable real property value of railroads and, separately, the 891 total taxable tangible personal property value of all public 892 utilities for the preceding tax year, by school district and by 893 county of location. 894

(C) If on the basis of the information certified under 895 division (A) of this section, the department determines that any 896 district fails in any year to meet the qualification requirement 897 specified in division (A) of section 3317.01 of the Revised 898 Code, the department shall immediately request the tax 899 commissioner to determine the extent to which any school 900 district income tax levied by the district under Chapter 5748. 901 of the Revised Code shall be included in meeting that 902 requirement. Within five days of receiving such a request from 903

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the department, the tax commissioner shall make the 904 determination required by this division and report the quotient 905 obtained under division (C)(3) of this section to the department 906 and the office of budget and management. This guotient 907 represents the number of mills that the department shall include 908 in determining whether the district meets the qualification 909 requirement of division (A) of section 3317.01 of the Revised 910 Code. 911

The tax commissioner shall make the determination required by this division as follows:

(1) Multiply one mill times the total taxable value of the
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district as determined in divisions (A) (1) and (2) of this
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section;
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(2) Estimate the total amount of tax liability for the
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current tax year under taxes levied by Chapter 5748. of the
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Revised Code that are apportioned to current operating expenses
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of the district, excluding any income tax receipts allocated for
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the project cost, debt service, or maintenance set-aside
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associated with a state-assisted classroom facilities project as
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authorized by section 3318.052 of the Revised Code;
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(3) Divide the amount estimated under division (C) (2) of
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this section by the product obtained under division (C) (1) of
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this section.

Sec. 3318.011. For purposes of providing assistance under 927 sections 3318.01 to 3318.20 of the Revised Code, the department 928 of education and workforce shall annually do all of the 929 following: 930

(A) Calculate the adjusted valuation per pupil of each931city, local, and exempted village school district according to932

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the following formula:	
The district's valuation per pupil -	934
[\$30,000 X (1 - the district's income factor)].	935
For purposes of this calculation:	936
(1) Except for a district with an open enrollment net gain	937
that is ten per cent or more of its formula ADM, "valuation per	938
pupil" for a district means its average taxable value, divided	939
by its formula ADM for the previous fiscal year. "Valuation per	940
pupil," for a district with an open enrollment net gain that is	941
ten per cent or more of its formula ADM, means its average	942
taxable value, divided by the sum of its formula ADM for the	943
previous fiscal year plus its open enrollment net gain for the	944
previous fiscal year.	945
(2) "Average taxable value" means the average of the sum	946
of the amounts certified for a district under divisions (A)(1)	947
and (2) of section 3317.021 of the Revised Code in the second,	948
third, and fourth preceding fiscal years.	949
(3) "Entitled to attend school" means entitled to attend	950
school in a city, local, or exempted village school district	951
under section 3313.64 or 3313.65 of the Revised Code.	952
(4) "Formula ADM" has the same meaning as in section	953
3317.02 of the Revised Code.	954
(5) "Native student" has the same meaning as in section	955
3313.98 of the Revised Code.	956
(6) "Open enrollment net gain" for a district means (a)	957
the number of the students entitled to attend school in another	958
district but who are enrolled in the schools of the district	959

under its open enrollment policy minus (b) the number of the

Page 33

district's native students who are enrolled in the schools of 961 another district under the other district's open enrollment 962 policy, both numbers as certified to the department under 963 section 3313.981 of the Revised Code. If the difference is a 964 negative number, the district's "open enrollment net gain" is 965 zero. 966

(7) "Open enrollment policy" means an interdistrict open
enrollment policy adopted under section 3313.98 of the Revised
Code.
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(8) "District median income" means the median Ohio federal
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adjusted gross income certified for a school district under
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section 3317.021 of the Revised Code.
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(9) "Statewide median income" means the median district
 973
 median income of all city, exempted village, and local school
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 districts in the state.
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(10) "Income factor" for a city, exempted village, or
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local school district means the quotient obtained by dividing
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that district's median income by the statewide median income.
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(B) Calculate for each district the three-year average of
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the adjusted valuations per pupil calculated for the district
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for the current and two preceding fiscal years;
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(C) Rank all such districts in order of adjusted valuation
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per pupil from the district with the lowest three-year average
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adjusted valuation per pupil to the district with the highest
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three-year average adjusted valuation per pupil;
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(D) Divide such ranking into percentiles with the first
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 percentile containing the one per cent of school districts
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 having the lowest three-year average adjusted valuations per
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 pupil and the one-hundredth percentile containing the one per
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cent of school districts having the highest three-year average adjusted valuations per pupil;

(E) Determine the school districts that have three-year
 average adjusted valuations per pupil that are greater than the
 median three-year average adjusted valuation per pupil for all
 school districts in the state;

(F) On or before the first day of September, certify the
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information described in divisions (A) to (E) of this section to
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the Ohio facilities construction commission.
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Sec. 5747.02. (A) For the purpose of providing revenue for 999 1000 the support of schools and local government functions, to provide relief to property taxpayers, to provide revenue for the 1001 general revenue fund, and to meet the expenses of administering 1002 the tax levied by this chapter, there an annual tax measured as 1003 prescribed in divisions (A) (1) to (4) of this section is hereby 1004 levied for taxable years beginning before January 1, 2030, on 1005 every individual, trust, and estate residing in or earning or 1006 receiving income in this state, on every individual, trust, and 1007 estate earning or receiving lottery winnings, prizes, or awards 1008 pursuant to Chapter 3770. of the Revised Code, on every 1009 individual, trust, and estate earning or receiving winnings on 1010 casino or sports gaming, and on every individual, trust, and 1011 estate otherwise having nexus with or in this state under the 1012 Constitution of the United States, an annual tax measured as 1013 prescribed in divisions (A)(1) to (4) of this section. For the 1014 same purposes, an annual tax measured as prescribed in division 1015 (A) (4) of this section is hereby levied for taxable years 1016 beginning on and after January 1, 2030, on every individual 1017 earning or receiving business income in this state. 1018

(1) In the case of trusts, the tax imposed by this section 1019

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shall be measured by modified Ohio taxable income under division1020(D) (C) of this section and levied in the same amount as the tax1021is imposed on estates as prescribed in division (A) (2) of this1022section.1023

(2) In the case of estates, the tax imposed by this 1024 section shall be measured by Ohio taxable income. The For the 1025 first twenty-six thousand fifty dollars of such income, the tax 1026 shall be levied at the rate of 1.38462% for the first twenty six 1027 thousand fifty dollars of such income and, for taxable years 1028 beginning in 2023 and 2024, 1.15385% for taxable years beginning 1029 in 2025, 0.92308% for taxable years beginning in 2026, 0.69231% 1030 for taxable years beginning in 2027, 0.46154% for taxable years 1031 beginning in 2028, and 0.23077% for taxable years beginning in 1032 <u>2029. For income in excess of that amount, the tax shall be</u> 1033 levied at the same rates prescribed in division (A)(3) of this 1034 section for individuals. 1035

(3) In the case of individuals, the tax imposed by this 1036 section on income other than taxable business income shall be 1037 measured by Ohio adjusted gross income, less taxable business 1038 income and less an exemption for the taxpayer, the taxpayer's 1039 spouse, and each dependent as provided in section 5747.025 of 1040 the Revised Code. If the balance thus obtained is equal to or 1041 less than twenty-six thousand fifty dollars, no tax shall be 1042 imposed on that balance. If the balance thus obtained is greater 1043 than twenty-six thousand fifty dollars, the tax is hereby levied 1044 as follows: 1045

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(a) For taxable years beginning in 2023: 1046
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\$115,300

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amount in excess of \$100,000

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- A OHIO ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME LESS TAX TAXABLE BUSINESS INCOME AND EXEMPTIONS (INDIVIDUALS) OR MODIFIED OHIO TAXABLE INCOME (TRUSTS) OR OHIO TAXABLE INCOME (ESTATES)
- B More than \$26,050 but not more than \$360.69 plus 2.75% of the \$100,000
 C More than \$100,000 but not more than \$2,394.32 plus 3.688% of the \$2,394.32 plus 3.688\% o
- D More than \$115,300 \$2,958.58 plus 3.75% of the amount in excess of \$115,300
 - (b) For taxable years beginning in 2024 and thereafter:

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- A OHIO ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME LESS TAXABLE TAX BUSINESS INCOME AND EXEMPTIONS (INDIVIDUALS) OR MODIFIED OHIO TAXABLE INCOME (TRUSTS) OR OHIO TAXABLE INCOME (ESTATES)
- B More than \$26,050 but not more than \$360.69 plus 2.75% of the \$100,000 amount in excess of \$26,050

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В

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С	More than \$100,000	\$2,394.32 plus 3.5% of	
		the amount in excess of	
		\$100,000	
	(c) For taxable years beginning in 2025:		1050
			1051
	1	2	
A	OHIO ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME LESS TAXABLE	TAX	
	BUSINESS INCOME AND EXEMPTIONS		
	(INDIVIDUALS) OR MODIFIED OHIO TAXABLE		
	INCOME (TRUSTS) OR OHIO TAXABLE INCOME		
	(ESTATES)		
В	More than \$26,050 but not more than	\$300.58 plus 2.73% of the	_
	<u>\$100,000</u>	amount in excess of	
		<u>\$26,050</u>	
С	<u>More than \$100,000</u>	<u>\$2,319.42 plus 3.10% of</u>	
		the amount in excess of	
		<u>\$100,000</u>	
	(d) For taxable years beginning in 2026,	\$240.46 plus_	1052
2.7	0% of the amount in excess of \$26,050.		1053

(e) For taxable years beginning in 2027, \$180.35 plus	1054
2.03% of the amount in excess of \$26,050.	1055
(f) For taxable years beginning in 2028, \$120.23 plus	1056
1.35% of the amount in excess of \$26,050.	1057

(g) For taxable years beginning in 2029, \$60.12 plus 0.68% 1058

of the amount in excess of \$26,050.

(4) (a) In the case of individuals, the tax imposed by this
section on taxable business income shall equal three per cent of
the result obtained by subtracting any amount allowed under
division (A) (4) (b) of this section from the individual's taxable
business income.

(b) If the exemptions allowed to an individual under
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division (A) (3) of this section exceed the taxpayer's Ohio
adjusted gross income less taxable business income, the excess
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shall be deducted from taxable business income before computing
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the tax under division (A) (4) (a) of this section.

(5) Except as otherwise provided in this division, in-1070 August of each year, the tax commissioner shall make a new-1071 adjustment to the income amounts prescribed in divisions (A)(2) 1072 and (3) of this section by multiplying the percentage increase 1073 1074 in the gross domestic product deflator computed that year under section 5747.025 of the Revised Code by each of the income-1075 amounts resulting from the adjustment under this division in the 1076 preceding year, adding the resulting product to the-1077 corresponding income amount resulting from the adjustment in the 1078 preceding year, and rounding the resulting sum to the nearest 1079 multiple of fifty dollars. The tax commissioner also shall-1080 recompute each of the tax dollar amounts to the extent necessary 1081 to reflect the new adjustment of the income amounts. To 1082 recompute the tax dollar amount corresponding to the lowest tax 1083 rate in division (A) (3) of this section, the commissioner shall 1084 multiply the tax rate prescribed in division (A) (2) of this-1085 section by the income amount specified in that division and as 1086 adjusted according to this paragraph. The rates of taxation 1087 shall not be adjusted. 1088

The adjusted amounts apply to taxable years beginning in	1089
the calendar year in which the adjustments are made and to-	1090
taxable years beginning in each ensuing calendar year until a	1091
calendar year in which a new adjustment is made pursuant to this	1092
division. The tax commissioner shall not make a new adjustment-	1093
in any year in which the amount resulting from the adjustment	1094
would be less than the amount resulting from the adjustment in-	1095
the preceding year.	1096
(B) If the director of budget and management makes a	1097
certification to the tax commissioner under division (B) of	1098
section 131.44 of the Revised Code, the amount of tax as-	1099
determined under divisions (A)(1) to (3) of this section shall-	1100
be reduced by the percentage prescribed in that certification-	1101
for taxable years beginning in the calendar year in which that	1102
certification is made.	1103
certification is made. $\frac{(C)(1)}{(B)(1)}$ The tax imposed by this section on a trust	1103 1104
$\frac{(C)(1)}{(B)(1)}$ The tax imposed by this section on a trust	1104
$\frac{(C)(1)-(B)(1)}{(B)}$ The tax imposed by this section on a trust shall be computed by multiplying the Ohio modified taxable	1104 1105
(C)(1) (B)(1) The tax imposed by this section on a trust shall be computed by multiplying the Ohio modified taxable income of the trust by the rates prescribed by division (A) of	1104 1105 1106
$\frac{(C)(1)-(B)(1)}{(B)}$ The tax imposed by this section on a trust shall be computed by multiplying the Ohio modified taxable income of the trust by the rates prescribed by division (A) of this section.	1104 1105 1106 1107
<pre>(C) (1) - (B) (1) The tax imposed by this section on a trust shall be computed by multiplying the Ohio modified taxable income of the trust by the rates prescribed by division (A) of this section.</pre> (2) A resident trust may claim a credit against the tax	1104 1105 1106 1107 1108
<pre>(C) (1) - (B) (1) The tax imposed by this section on a trust shall be computed by multiplying the Ohio modified taxable income of the trust by the rates prescribed by division (A) of this section. (2) A resident trust may claim a credit against the tax computed under division (C) - (B) of this section equal to the</pre>	1104 1105 1106 1107 1108 1109
<pre>(C) (1) (B) (1) The tax imposed by this section on a trust shall be computed by multiplying the Ohio modified taxable income of the trust by the rates prescribed by division (A) of this section. (2) A resident trust may claim a credit against the tax computed under division (C) (B) of this section equal to the lesser of (a) the tax paid to another state or the District of</pre>	1104 1105 1106 1107 1108 1109 1110
<pre>(C) (1) - (B) (1) The tax imposed by this section on a trust shall be computed by multiplying the Ohio modified taxable income of the trust by the rates prescribed by division (A) of this section. (2) A resident trust may claim a credit against the tax computed under division (C) (B) of this section equal to the lesser of (a) the tax paid to another state or the District of Columbia on the resident trust's modified nonbusiness income,</pre>	1104 1105 1106 1107 1108 1109 1110 1111
<pre>(C) (1) (B) (1) The tax imposed by this section on a trust shall be computed by multiplying the Ohio modified taxable income of the trust by the rates prescribed by division (A) of this section. (2) A resident trust may claim a credit against the tax computed under division (C) (B) of this section equal to the lesser of (a) the tax paid to another state or the District of Columbia on the resident trust's modified nonbusiness income, other than the portion of the resident trust's nonbusiness</pre>	1104 1105 1106 1107 1108 1109 1110 1111 1112
<pre>(C) (1) - (B) (1) The tax imposed by this section on a trust shall be computed by multiplying the Ohio modified taxable income of the trust by the rates prescribed by division (A) of this section. (2) A resident trust may claim a credit against the tax computed under division (C) (B) of this section equal to the lesser of (a) the tax paid to another state or the District of Columbia on the resident trust's modified nonbusiness income, other than the portion of the resident trust's nonbusiness income that is qualifying investment income as defined in</pre>	1104 1105 1106 1107 1108 1109 1110 1111 1112 1113
<pre>(G) (1) - (B) (1) The tax imposed by this section on a trust shall be computed by multiplying the Ohio modified taxable income of the trust by the rates prescribed by division (A) of this section. (2) A resident trust may claim a credit against the tax computed under division (C) (B) of this section equal to the lesser of (a) the tax paid to another state or the District of Columbia on the resident trust's modified nonbusiness income, other than the portion of the resident trust's nonbusiness income that is qualifying investment income as defined in section 5747.012 of the Revised Code, or (b) the effective tax</pre>	1104 1105 1106 1107 1108 1109 1110 1111 1112 1113 1114
(C) (1) (B) (1) The tax imposed by this section on a trust shall be computed by multiplying the Ohio modified taxable income of the trust by the rates prescribed by division (A) of this section. (2) A resident trust may claim a credit against the tax computed under division (C) (B) of this section equal to the lesser of (a) the tax paid to another state or the District of Columbia on the resident trust's modified nonbusiness income, other than the portion of the resident trust's nonbusiness income that is qualifying investment income as defined in section 5747.012 of the Revised Code, or (b) the effective tax rate, based on modified Ohio taxable income, multiplied by the	1104 1105 1106 1107 1108 1109 1110 1111 1112 1113 1114 1115

other applicable credits.

(3) Any credit authorized against the tax imposed by this 1120 section applies to a trust subject to division $\frac{(C)}{(C)}$ (B) of this 1121 section only if the trust otherwise qualifies for the credit. To 1122 the extent that the trust distributes income for the taxable 1123 year for which a credit is available to the trust, the credit 1124 shall be shared by the trust and its beneficiaries. The tax 1125 commissioner and the trust shall be quided by applicable 1126 regulations of the United States treasury regarding the sharing 1127 of credits. 1128

(D) (C) For the purposes of this section, "trust" means 1129 any trust described in Subchapter J of Chapter 1 of the Internal 1130 Revenue Code, excluding trusts that are not irrevocable as 1131 defined in division (I)(3)(b) of section 5747.01 of the Revised 1132 Code and that have no modified Ohio taxable income for the 1133 taxable year, charitable remainder trusts, qualified funeral 1134 trusts and preneed funeral contract trusts established pursuant 1135 to sections 4717.31 to 4717.38 of the Revised Code that are not 1136 qualified funeral trusts, endowment and perpetual care trusts, 1137 qualified settlement trusts and funds, designated settlement 1138 trusts and funds, and trusts exempted from taxation under 1139 section 501(a) of the Internal Revenue Code. 1140

(E) (D) Nothing in division (A) (3) of this section shall1141prohibit an individual with an Ohio no adjusted gross income,1142less taxable business income and exemptions, of twenty six1143thousand fifty dollars or less subject to tax under this section1144from filing a return under this chapter to receive a refund of1145taxes withheld or to claim any refundable credit allowed under1146this chapter.1147

Sec. 5747.10. (A) As used in this section: 1148

(1) "Audited partnership" means a partnership subject to 1149 an examination by the internal revenue service pursuant to 1150 subchapter C, chapter 63, subtitle F of the Internal Revenue 1151 Code resulting in a federal adjustment. 1152 (2) (a) "Direct investor" means a partner or other investor 1153 that holds a direct interest in a pass-through entity. 1154 (b) "Indirect investor" means a partner or other investor 1155 that holds an interest in a pass-through entity that itself 1156 holds an interest, directly or through another indirect partner 1157 or other investor, in a pass-through entity. 1158 (3) "Exempt partner" means a partner that is neither a 1159 pass-through entity nor a person subject to the tax imposed by 1160 section 5747.02 of the Revised Code. 1161 (4) "Federal adjustment" means a change to an item or 1162 amount required to be determined under the Internal Revenue Code 1163 that directly or indirectly affects a taxpayer's aggregate tax 1164 liability under section 5747.02 or Chapter 5748. of the Revised 1165

Code and that results from an action or examination by the1166internal revenue service, or from the filing of an amended1167federal tax return, a claim for a federal tax refund, or an1168administrative adjustment request filed by a partnership under1169section 6227 of the Internal Revenue Code.1170

(5) "Federal adjustments return" means the form or other
document prescribed by the tax commissioner for use by a
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taxpayer in reporting final federal adjustments.
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(6) "State partnership representative" means either of the 1174following: 1175

(a) The person who served as the partnership's1176representative for federal income tax purposes, pursuant to1177

section 6223(a) of the Internal Revenue Code, during the 1178 corresponding federal partnership audit; 1179 (b) The person designated, on a form prescribed by the tax 1180 commissioner, to serve as the partnership's representative 1181 during the state partnership audit. The commissioner may 1182 establish reasonable qualifications and procedures for a person 1183 to be designated as a state partnership representative under 1184 this division. 1185 (7) A federal adjustment is "final" or "agreed to or 1186 finally determined for federal income tax purposes" on any of 1187 the following: 1188 (a) The day after which the period for appeal of a federal 1189 assessment has expired; 1190 (b) The date on a refund check issued by the internal 1191 revenue service; or 1192 (c) For agreements required to be signed by the internal 1193 revenue service and the taxpayer or audited partnership, the 1194 date on which the last party signed the agreement. 1195 (B)(1) If any of the facts, figures, computations, or 1196 attachments required in a taxpayer's annual return to determine 1197 the tax charged by this chapter or Chapter 5748. of the Revised 1198 Code must be altered as the result of a final federal 1199 adjustment, and the federal adjustment is not required to be 1200 reported under division (C) of this section, the taxpayer shall 1201 file an amended return with the tax commissioner in such form as 1202 the commissioner requires. The amended return shall be filed not 1203 later than ninety days after the federal adjustment has been 1204 agreed to or finally determined for federal income tax purposes. 1205

(2) "One hundred eighty" shall be substituted for "ninety" 1206

in divisions (B)(1) and (E)(1) of this section if, for any 1207
taxable year, the final federal adjustment results from taxes 1208
paid by the taxpayer on an amount described in division (A)(32) 1209
of section 5747.01 of the Revised Code. 1210

(C) Except for adjustments required to be reported for 1211 federal purposes pursuant to section 6225(a)(2) of the Internal 1212 Revenue Code and adjustments that are taken into account on a 1213 federal amended return or similar report filed pursuant to 1214 section 6225(c)(2) of the Internal Revenue Code, partnerships 1215 and partners shall report final federal adjustments and make 1216 payments as required under division (C) of this section. 1217

(1) With respect to an action required or permitted to be
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taken by a partnership under this section, and any petition for
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reassessment or appeal to the board of tax appeals or any court
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with respect to such an action, the state partnership
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representative shall have the sole authority to act on behalf of
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the audited partnership, and the partnership's direct and
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indirect investors shall be bound by those actions.

(2) Unless an audited partnership makes the election underdivision (C)(3) of this section:1226

(a) The audited partnership, through its state partnership
representative, shall do all of the following within ninety days
after the federal adjustment is final:

(i) File a federal adjustments return with the tax
commissioner, including a copy of the notifications provided
under division (C) (2) (a) (ii) of this section;
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(ii) Notify each of its direct investors, on a form
prescribed by the commissioner, of the investor's distributive
share of the final federal adjustments;
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(iii) File an amended tax return on behalf of its
nonresident direct investors and pay any additional tax that
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would have been due under sections 5733.41 and 5747.41, or
division (D) of section 5747.08, of the Revised Code with
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respect to those direct investors had the final federal
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adjustments been reported properly on the original filing.

1242 (b) Each direct investor that is subject to the tax imposed by section 5747.02 of the Revised Code shall file an 1243 original or amended tax return to include the investor's 1244 distributive share of the adjustments reported to the direct 1245 investor under division (C)(2)(a) of this section, and pay any 1246 additional tax due, within ninety days after the audited 1247 partnership files its federal adjustments return with the 1248 commissioner. 1249

(c) (i) Each direct and indirect investor of an audited 1250 partnership that is a pass-through entity and all investors in 1251 such a pass-through entity that are subject to the filing and 1252 payment requirements of Chapters 5733. and 5747. of the Revised 1253 Code are subject to the reporting and payment requirements of 1254 division (C) (2) or, upon a timely election, division (C) (3) of 1255 this section. 1256

(ii) Such direct and indirect investors shall make the
required returns and payments within ninety days after the
deadline for filing and furnishing statements under section
6226(b)(4) of the Internal Revenue Code and applicable treasury
regulations.

(3) If an audited partnership makes the election under
this division, the audited partnership, through its state
partnership representative, shall do all of the following within
1263
ninety days after all federal adjustments are final:
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commissioner indicating the partnership has made the election 1267 under division (C) (3) of this section; 1268 (b) Pay the amount of combined additional tax due under 1269 division (D)(2) of this section, calculated by multiplying the 1270 highest rate of tax set forth in section 5747.02 of the Revised 1271 Code by the sum of the following: 1272 (i) The distributive shares of the final federal 1273 1274 adjustments that are allocable or apportionable to this state of each investor who is a nonresident taxpayer or pass-through 1275 1276 entity; (ii) The distributive share of the final federal 1277 adjustments for each investor who is a resident taxpayer. 1278

(a) File a federal adjustments return with the tax

(c) Notify each of its direct investors, on a form
prescribed by the commissioner, of the investor's distributive
share of the final federal adjustments and the amount paid on
their behalf pursuant to division (C) (3) (b) of this section.

(4) (a) A direct investor of an audited partnership is not
required to file an amended return or pay tax otherwise due
under section 5747.02 of the Revised Code if the audited
partnership properly reports and pays the tax under division (C)
(3) of this section.

(b) (i) Nothing in division (C) of this section precludes a
direct or indirect investor in the audited partnership from
filing a return to report the investor's share of the final
federal adjustments. Such an investor who files a return and
reports the income related to the final federal adjustments is
netitled to a refundable credit for taxes paid by the audited
partnership under division (C) (3) (b) of this section. The credit

Page 46

shall be computed and claimed in the same manner as the credit1295allowed under division (I) of section 5747.08 of the Revised1296Code.1297

(ii) Notwithstanding division (C) (4) (b) (i) of this 1298
section, an exempt partner, whether a direct or indirect 1299
investor, may file an application for refund of its 1300
proportionate share of the amounts erroneously paid by the 1301
audited partnership pursuant to division (C) (3) (b) of this 1302
section on the exempt partner's behalf. 1303

(5) Upon request by an audited partnership, the tax 1304 commissioner may agree, in writing, to allow an alternative 1305 method of reporting and payment than required by division (C) (2) 1306 or (3) of this section. The request must be submitted to the 1307 commissioner in writing before the applicable deadline for 1308 filing a return under division (C)(2)(a) or (3) of this section. 1309 The commissioner's decision on whether to enter into an 1310 agreement under this division is not subject to further 1311 administrative review or appeal. 1312

(6) Nothing in division (C) of this section precludeseither of the following:1314

(a) A resident taxpayer from filing a return to claim the
(a) A resident taxpayer from filing a return to claim the
(b) (2) of section (B) of section 5747.05 or division (D) (2)
(a) (2) of section 5747.02 of the Revised Code based upon any
(b) (2) of section 5747.02 of the Revised Code based upon any
(c) (2) of section 5747.02 of the Revised Code based upon any
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(b) The tax commissioner from issuing an assessment under
this chapter against any direct or indirect investor for taxes
due from the investor if an audited partnership, or direct and
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indirect investor of an audited partnership that is a pass-

through entity, fails to timely file any return or remit any 1324 payment required by this section or underreports income or 1325 underpays tax on behalf of an indirect investor who is a 1326 resident taxpayer. 1327 (D) In the case of an underpayment, and unless otherwise 1328 agreed to in writing by the tax commissioner: 1329 (1) The taxpayer's amended return shall be accompanied by 1330 payment of any combined additional tax due together with 1331 interest thereon. An amended return required by this section is 1332 a return subject to assessment under section 5747.13 of the 1333 Revised Code for the purpose of assessing any additional tax due 1334 under this section, together with any applicable penalty and 1335 interest. It shall not reopen those facts, figures, 1336 computations, or attachments from a previously filed return no 1337 longer subject to assessment that are not affected, either 1338 directly or indirectly, by the final federal adjustment to the 1339 taxpayer's federal income tax return. 1340

(2) The audited partnership's federal adjustments return 1341 shall be accompanied by payment of any combined additional tax 1342 due together with interest thereon. The federal adjustments 1343 return required by this section is a return subject to 1344 assessment under section 5747.13 of the Revised Code for the 1345 purpose of assessing any additional tax due under this section, 1346 together with any applicable penalty and interest. It shall not 1347 reopen those facts, figures, computations, or attachments from a 1348 previously filed return no longer subject to assessment that are 1349 not affected, either directly or indirectly, by the final 1350 federal adjustment. 1351

(3) The tax commissioner may accept estimated payments of1352the tax arising from pending federal adjustments before the date1353

for filing a federal adjustments return. The commissioner may1354adopt rules for the payment of such estimated taxes.1355

(E) In the case of an overpayment, and unless otherwise1356agreed to in writing by the tax commissioner:1357

(1) A taxpayer may file an application for refund under 1358 this division within the ninety-day period prescribed for filing 1359 the amended return even if it is filed beyond the period 1360 prescribed in section 5747.11 of the Revised Code if it 1361 otherwise conforms to the requirements of such section. An 1362 application filed under this division shall claim refund of 1363 overpayments resulting from alterations to only those facts, 1364 figures, computations, or attachments required in the taxpayer's 1365 annual return that are affected, either directly or indirectly, 1366 by the final federal adjustment to the taxpayer's federal income 1367 tax return unless it is also filed within the time prescribed in 1368 section 5747.11 of the Revised Code. It shall not reopen those 1369 facts, figures, computations, or attachments that are not 1370 affected, either directly or indirectly, by the adjustment to 1371 the taxpayer's federal income tax return. 1372

(2) (a) Except as otherwise provided in division (E) (2) (b) 1373 of this section, an audited partnership may file an application 1374 for a refund under this division within the ninety-day period 1375 prescribed for filing the federal adjustments return, even if it 1376 is filed beyond the period prescribed by section 5747.11 of the 1377 Revised Code, if it otherwise conforms to the requirements of 1378 that section. An application filed under this division may claim 1379 a refund of overpayments resulting only from final federal 1380 adjustments unless it is also filed within the time prescribed 1381 by section 5747.11 of the Revised Code. It shall not reopen 1382 those facts, figures, computations, or attachments that are not 1383

affected, either directly or indirectly, by the federal 1384 adjustment. 1385 (b) An audited partnership may not file an application for 1386 refund under division (E) of this section based on final federal 1387 adjustments described in section 6225(a)(2) of the Internal 1388 Revenue Code. 1389 (3) Any refund granted to a pass-through entity filing an 1390 application for refund under division (E) of this section shall 1391 be reduced by amounts previously claimed as a credit under 1392 section 5747.059 or division (I) of section 5747.08 of the 1393 Revised Code by the pass-through entity's direct or indirect 1394 investors. 1395 (F) Excluding the deadline in division (C)(2)(c)(ii) of 1396 this section, an audited partnership, or a direct or indirect 1397 investor of an audited partnership that is a pass-through 1398 entity, may automatically extend the deadline for reporting, 1399 payments, and refunds under this section by sixty days if the 1400 entity has ten thousand or more direct investors and notifies 1401 the commissioner of such extension, in writing, before the 1402 unextended deadline. 1403 Sec. 5748.01. As used in this chapter: 1404 (A) "School district income tax" means an income tax 1405 adopted under one of the following: 1406 (1) Former section 5748.03 of the Revised Code as it 1407 existed prior to its repeal by Amended Substitute House Bill No. 1408 291 of the 115th general assembly; 1409 (2) Section 5748.03 of the Revised Code as enacted in 1410 Substitute Senate Bill No. 28 of the 118th general assembly; 1411

(3) Section 5748.08 of the Revised Code as enacted in	1412	
Amended Substitute Senate Bill No. 17 of the 122nd general	1413	
assembly;		
(4) Section 5748.021 of the Revised Code;	1415	
(5) Section 5748.081 of the Revised Code;	1416	
(6) Section 5748.09 of the Revised Code.	1417	
(B) "Individual" means an individual subject to the tax-	1418	
levied by <u>has the same meaning as in s</u>ection <u>5747.02</u>5747.01 of	1419	
the Revised Code.		
	1 4 0 1	
(C) "Estate" means an estate subject to the tax levied by	1421	
section 5747.02 of the Revised Code"Taxpayer" means an	1422	
individual or estate having school district income upon which a	1423	
school district income tax is imposed.	1424	
(D) "Taxable year" means a taxable year as defined in	1425	
division (M) of section 5747.01 of the Revised Code.	1426	
(E) "Taxable income" means:	1427	
(1) In the case of an individual, one of the following, as	1428	
specified in the resolution imposing the tax:	1429	
(a) Modified adjusted gross income for the taxable year,	1430	
as defined in section 5747.01 of the Revised Code, less the	1431	
exemptions provided by section 5747.02 <u>5747.025</u> of the Revised	1432	
Code;	1433	
	1 4 0 4	
(b) Wages, salaries, tips, and other employee compensation	1434	
to the extent included in modified adjusted gross income as	1435	
defined in section 5747.01 of the Revised Code, and net earnings	1436	
from self-employment, as defined in section 1402(a) of the	1437	
Internal Revenue Code, to the extent included in modified	1438	

adjusted gross income. 1439 (2) In the case of an estate, taxable income for the 1440 taxable year as defined in division (S) of section 5747.01 of 1441 the Revised Code. 1442 (F) "Resident" of the school district means: 1443 (1) An individual who is a resident of this state as 1444 defined in division (I) of section 5747.01 of the Revised Code 1445 during all or a portion of the taxable year and who, during all 1446 or a portion of such period of state residency, is domiciled in 1447 the school district or lives in and maintains a permanent place 1448 of abode in the school district; 1449 (2) An estate of a decedent who, at the time of death, was 1450 domiciled in the school district. 1451 (G) "School district income" means: 1452 (1) With respect to an individual, the portion of the 1453 taxable income of an individual that is received by the 1454 individual during the portion of the taxable year that the 1455 individual is a resident of the school district and the school 1456 district income tax is in effect in that school district. An 1457 1458 individual may have school district income with respect to more than one school district. 1459 (2) With respect to an estate, the taxable income of the 1460 estate for the portion of the taxable year that the school 1461 district income tax is in effect in that school district. 1462 (H) "Taxpayer" means an individual or estate having school 1463 district income upon which a school district income tax is 1464 imposed. 1465

(I)-"School district purposes" means any of the purposes 1466

for which a tax may be levied pursuant to division (A) of1467section 5705.21 of the Revised Code, including the combined1468purposes authorized by section 5705.217 of the Revised Code.1469

(J) (I)"The county auditor's appraised value" and1470"estimated effective rate" have the same meanings as in section14715705.01 of the Revised Code.1472

Sec. 5751.02. (A) For the purpose of funding the needs of 1473 this state and its local governments, there is hereby levied a 1474 commercial activity tax is hereby levied for tax periods ending 1475 before January 1, 2030, on each person with taxable gross 1476 receipts for the privilege of doing business in this state. For 1477 the purposes of this chapter, "doing business" means engaging in 1478 any activity, whether legal or illegal, that is conducted for, 1479 or results in, gain, profit, or income, at any time during a 1480 calendar year. Persons on which the commercial activity tax is 1481 levied include, but are not limited to, persons with substantial 1482 nexus with this state. The tax imposed under this section is not 1483 a transactional tax and is not subject to Public Law No. 86-272, 1484 73 Stat. 555. The tax imposed under this section is in addition 1485 to any other taxes or fees imposed under the Revised Code. The 1486 tax levied under this section is imposed on the person receiving 1487 the gross receipts and is not a tax imposed directly on a 1488 purchaser. The tax imposed by this section is an annual 1489 privilege tax for the calendar year that contains all tax 1490 periods in the calendar year. A taxpayer is subject to the 1491 annual privilege tax for doing business during any portion of 1492 such calendar year. 1493

(B) The tax imposed by this section is a tax on the
taxpayer and shall not be billed or invoiced to another person.
Even if the tax or any portion thereof is billed or invoiced and
1496

separately stated, such amounts remain part of the price for 1497 purposes of the sales and use taxes levied under Chapters 5739. 1498 and 5741. of the Revised Code. Nothing in division (B) of this 1499 section prohibits: 1500

(1) A person from including in the price charged for a
good or service an amount sufficient to recover the tax imposed
by this section; or

1504 (2) A lessor from including an amount sufficient to 1505 recover the tax imposed by this section in a lease payment charged, or from including such an amount on a billing or 1506 invoice pursuant to the terms of a written lease agreement 1507 providing for the recovery of the lessor's tax costs. The 1508 recovery of such costs shall be based on an estimate of the 1509 total tax cost of the lessor during the tax period, as the tax 1510 liability of the lessor cannot be calculated until the end of 1511 that period. 1512

(C)(1) The commercial activities tax receipts fund is 1513 hereby created in the state treasury and shall consist of money 1514 arising from the tax imposed under this chapter. Sixty-five one-1515 hundredths of one per cent of the money credited to that fund 1516 shall be credited to the revenue enhancement fund and shall be 1517 used to defray the costs incurred by the department of taxation 1518 in administering the tax imposed by this chapter and in 1519 implementing tax reform measures. The remainder of the money in 1520 the commercial activities tax receipts fund shall first be 1521 credited to the funds described in division (C)(2) of this 1522 section, as provided in that division, and the remainder shall 1523 be credited to the general revenue fund. 1524

(2) Not later than the twentieth day of February, May, 1525August, and November of each year, the commissioner shall 1526

provide for payment of the following amounts from the commercial 1527 activities tax receipts fund: 1528 (a) To the commercial activity tax motor fuel receipts 1529 fund, an amount that bears the same ratio to the balance in the 1530 commercial activities tax receipts fund that (a) the taxable 1531 gross receipts attributed to motor fuel used for propelling 1532 vehicles on public highways as indicated by returns filed by the 1533 tenth day of that month for a liability that is due and payable 1534 on or after July 1, 2013, for a tax period ending before July 1, 1535 2014, bears to (b) all taxable gross receipts as indicated by 1536 those returns for such liabilities; 1537 1538

(b) To the school district tangible property tax
replacement fund, which is hereby created in the state treasury
for the purpose of making the payments described in section
5709.92 of the Revised Code, an amount necessary to make those
1541
payments;

(c) To the local government tangible property tax
replacement fund, which is hereby created in the state treasury
for the purpose of making the payments described in section
5709.93 of the Revised Code, an amount necessary to make those
1546
payments.

(D) (1) On or after the first day of June of each year, the
 director of budget and management may transfer any balance in
 the school district tangible property tax replacement fund to
 the general revenue fund.

(2) On or after the first day of June of each year, the
 director of budget and management may transfer any balance in
 the local government tangible property tax replacement fund to
 1554
 the general revenue fund.

(E) (1) There is hereby created in the state treasury thecommercial activity tax motor fuel receipts fund.1557

(2) On or before the fifteenth day of June of each fiscal 1558 year beginning with fiscal year 2015, the director of the Ohio 1559 public works commission shall certify to the director of budget 1560 and management the amount of debt service paid from the general 1561 revenue fund in the current fiscal year on bonds issued to 1562 finance or assist in the financing of the cost of local 1563 subdivision public infrastructure capital improvement projects, 1564 as provided for in Sections 2k, 2m, 2p, and 2s of Article VIII, 1565 Ohio Constitution, that are attributable to costs for 1566 construction, reconstruction, maintenance, or repair of public 1567 highways and bridges and other statutory highway purposes. That 1568 certification shall allocate the total amount of debt service 1569 paid from the general revenue fund and attributable to those 1570 costs in the current fiscal year according to the applicable 1.571 section of the Ohio Constitution under which the bonds were 1572 originally issued. 1573

(3) On or before the thirtieth day of June of each fiscal 1574 year beginning with fiscal year 2015, the director of budget and 1575 management shall determine an amount up to but not exceeding the 1576 amount certified under division (E) (2) of this section and shall 1577 reserve that amount from the cash balance in the petroleum 1578 activity tax public highways fund or the commercial activity tax 1579 motor fuel receipts fund for transfer to the general revenue 1580 fund at times and in amounts to be determined by the director. 1581 The director shall transfer the cash balance in the petroleum 1582 activity tax public highways fund or the commercial activity tax 1583 motor fuel receipts fund in excess of the amount so reserved to 1584 the highway operating fund on or before the thirtieth day of 1585 June of the current fiscal year. 1586

Section 2. That existing sections 122.17, 122.66, 323.151,	1587
3317.021, 3318.011, 5747.02, 5747.10, 5748.01, and 5751.02 of	1588
the Revised Code are hereby repealed.	1589