As Introduced

135th General Assembly Regular Session 2023-2024

S. B. No. 28

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Senator Roegner

A BILL

To enact sections 4730.70 and 4730.71 of the

Assistant Licensure Compact.

Revised Code to enter into the Physician

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:	
Section 1. That sections 4730.70 and 4730.71 of the	4
Revised Code be enacted to read as follows:	5
Sec. 4730.70. The Physician Assistant (PA) Licensure	6
Compact is hereby ratified, enacted into law, and entered into	7
by the state of Ohio as a party to the compact with any other	8
state that has legally joined the compact as follows:	9
Section 1. Purpose	10
In order to strengthen access to Medical Services, and in	11
recognition of the advances in the delivery of Medical Services,	12
the Participating States of the PA Licensure Compact have allied	13
in common purpose to develop a comprehensive process that	14
complements the existing authority of State Licensing Boards to	15
license and discipline PAs and seeks to enhance the portability	16
of a License to practice as a PA while safeguarding the safety	17
of patients. This Compact allows Medical Services to be provided	18
by PAs. via the mutual recognition of the Licensee's Qualifying	19

License by other Compact Participating States. This Compact also	20
adopts the prevailing standard for PA licensure and affirms that	21
the practice and delivery of Medical Services by the PA occurs	22
where the patient is located at the time of the patient	23
encounter, and therefore requires the PA to be under the	24
jurisdiction of the State Licensing Board where the patient is	25
located. State Licensing Boards that participate in this Compact	26
retain the jurisdiction to impose Adverse Action against a	27
Compact Privilege in that State issued to a PA through the	28
procedures of this Compact. The PA Licensure Compact will	29
alleviate burdens for military families by allowing active duty	30
military personnel and their spouses to obtain a Compact	31
Privilege based on having an unrestricted License in good	32
standing from a Participating State.	33
Section 2. Definitions	34
<pre>In this Compact:</pre>	35
A. "Adverse Action" means any administrative, civil,	36
equitable, or criminal action permitted by a State's laws which	37
is imposed by a Licensing Board or other authority against a PA	38
License or License application or Compact Privilege such as	39
License denial, censure, revocation, suspension, probation,	40
monitoring of the Licensee, or restriction on the Licensee's	41
practice.	42
B. "Compact Privilege" means the authorization granted by	43
a Remote State to allow a Licensee from another Participating	44
State to practice as a PA to provide Medical Services and other	45
licensed activity to a patient located in the Remote State under	46
the Remote State's laws and regulations.	47
C. "Conviction" means a finding by a court that an	48

individual is guilty of a felony or misdemeanor offense through	49
adjudication or entry of a plea of guilt or no contest to the	50
charge by the offender	51
D. "Criminal Background Check" means the submission of	52
fingerprints or other biometric based information for a License	53
applicant for the purpose of obtaining that applicant's criminal	54
history record information, as defined in 28 C.F.R. § 20.3(d),	55
from the State's criminal history record repository as defined	56
<u>in 28 C.F.R. § 20.3(f).</u>	57
E. "Data System" means the repository of information about	58
Licensees, including but not limited to License status and	59
Adverse Actions, which is created and administered under the	60
terms of this Compact.	61
F. "Executive Committee" means a group of directors and	62
ex-officio individuals elected or appointed pursuant to Section	63
7.F.2.	64
G. "Impaired Practitioner" means a PA whose practice is	65
adversely affected by health-related condition(s) that impact	66
their ability to practice.	67
H. "Investigative Information" means information, records,	68
or documents received or generated by a Licensing Board pursuant	69
to an investigation.	70
I. "Jurisprudence Requirement" means the assessment of an	71
individual's knowledge of the laws and Rules governing the	72
practice of a PA in a State.	73
J. "License" means current authorization by a State, other	74
than authorization pursuant to a Compact Privilege, for a PA to	75
provide Medical Services, which would be unlawful without	76
current authorization.	77

K. "Licensee" means an individual who holds a License from	78
a State to provide Medical Services as a PA.	79
L. "Licensing Board" means any State entity authorized to	80
license and otherwise regulate PAs.	81
M. "Medical Services" means health care services provided	82
for the diagnosis, prevention, treatment, cure or relief of a	83
health condition, injury, or disease, as defined by a State's	84
laws and regulations.	85
N. "Model Compact" means the model for the PA Licensure	86
Compact on file with The Council of State Governments or other	87
entity as designated by the Commission.	88
O. "Participating State" means a State that has enacted	89
this Compact.	90
P. "PA" means an individual who is licensed as a physician	91
assistant in a State. For purposes of this Compact, any other	92
title or status adopted by a State to replace the term	93
"physician assistant" shall be deemed synonymous with "physician	94
assistant" and shall confer the same rights and responsibilities	95
to the Licensee under the provisions of this Compact at the time	96
of its enactment.	97
Q. "PA Licensure Compact Commission," "Compact	98
Commission," or "Commission" mean the national administrative	99
body created pursuant to Section 7.A of this Compact.	100
R. "Qualifying License" means an unrestricted License	101
issued by a Participating State to provide Medical Services as a	102
PA.	103
S. "Remote State" means a Participating State where a	104
Licensee who is not licensed as a PA is exercising or seeking to	105

exercise the Compact Privilege.	106
T. "Rule" means a regulation promulgated by an entity that	107
has the force and effect of law.	108
U. "Significant Investigative Information" means	109
Investigative Information that a Licensing Board, after an	110
inquiry or investigation that includes notification and an	111
opportunity for the PA to respond if required by State law, has	112
reason to believe is not groundless and, if proven true, would	113
indicate more than a minor infraction.	114
V. "State" means any state, commonwealth, district, or	115
territory of the United States.	116
Section 3. State Participation in this Compact	117
A. To participate in this Compact, a Participating State	118
<pre>shall:</pre>	119
1. License PAs.	120
2. Participate in the Compact Commission's Data System.	121
3. Have a mechanism in place for receiving and	122
investigating complaints against Licensees and License	123
applicants.	124
4. Notify the Commission, in compliance with the terms of	125
this Compact and Commission Rules, of any Adverse Action against	126
a Licensee or License applicant and the existence of Significant	127
Investigative Information regarding a Licensee or License	128
applicant.	129
5. Fully implement a Criminal Background Check	130
requirement, within a time frame established by Commission Rule,	131
by its Licensing Board receiving the results of a Criminal	132

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Background Check and reporting to the Commission whether the	133
License applicant has been granted a License.	134
6. Comply with the Rules of the Compact Commission.	135
7. Utilize passage of a recognized national exam such as	136
the NCCPA PANCE as a requirement for PA licensure.	137
8. Grant the Compact Privilege to a holder of a Qualifying	138
License in a Participating State.	139
B. Nothing in this Compact prohibits a Participating State	140
from charging a fee for granting the Compact Privilege.	141
Section 4. Compact Privilege	142
A. To exercise the Compact Privilege, a Licensee must:	143
1. Have graduated from a PA program accredited by the	144
Accreditation Review Commission on Education for the Physician	145
Assistant, Inc. or other programs authorized by Commission Rule.	146
2. Hold current NCCPA certification.	147
3. Have no felony or misdemeanor Conviction	148
4. Have never had a controlled substance license, permit,	149
or registration suspended or revoked by a State or by the United	150
States Drug Enforcement Administration.	151
5. Have a unique identifier as determined by Commission	152
Rule.	153
6. Hold a Qualifying License.	154
7. Have had no revocation of a License or limitation or	155
restriction on any License currently held due to an adverse	156
action.	157
8. If a Licensee has had a limitation or restriction on a	158

License or Compact Privilege due to an Adverse Action, two years	159
must have elapsed from the date on which the License or Compact	160
Privilege is no longer limited or restricted due to the Adverse	161
Action.	162
9. If a Compact Privilege has been revoked or is limited	163
or restricted in a Participating State for conduct that would	164
not be a basis for disciplinary action in a Participating State	165
in which the Licensee is practicing or applying to practice	166
under a Compact Privilege, that Participating State shall have	167
the discretion not to consider such action as an Adverse Action	168
requiring the denial or removal of a Compact Privilege in that	169
State.	170
10. Notify the Compact Commission that the Licensee is	171
seeking the Compact Privilege in a Remote State.	172
11. Meet any Jurisprudence Requirement of a Remote State	173
in which the Licensee is seeking to practice under the Compact	174
Privilege and pay any fees applicable to satisfying the	175
Jurisprudence Requirement.	176
12. Report to the Commission any Adverse Action taken by a	177
non-participating State within thirty (30) days after the action	178
<u>is taken.</u>	179
B. The Compact Privilege is valid until the expiration or	180
revocation of the Qualifying License unless terminated pursuant	181
to an Adverse Action. The Licensee must also comply with all of	182
the requirements of Subsection A above to maintain the Compact	183
Privilege in a Remote State. If the Participating State takes	184
Adverse Action against a Qualifying License, the Licensee shall	185
lose the Compact Privilege in any Remote State in which the	186
Licensee has a Compact Privilege until all of the following	187

occur:	188
1. The License is no longer limited or restricted; and	189
2. Two (2) years have elapsed from the date on which the	190
License is no longer limited or restricted due to the Adverse	191
Action.	192
C. Once a restricted or limited License satisfies the	193
requirements of Subsection B.1 and 2, the Licensee must meet the	194
requirements of Subsection A to obtain a Compact Privilege in	195
any Remote State.	196
D. For each Remote State in which a PA seeks authority to	197
prescribe controlled substances, the PA shall satisfy all	198
requirements imposed by such State in granting or renewing such	199
authority.	200
Section 5. Designation of the State from Which Licensee is	201
Applying for a Compact Privilege	202
A. Upon a Licensee's application for a Compact Privilege,	203
the Licensee shall identify to the Commission the Participating	204
State from which the Licensee is applying, in accordance with	205
applicable Rules adopted by the Commission, and subject to the	206
<pre>following requirements:</pre>	207
1. When applying for a Compact Privilege, the Licensee	208
shall provide the Commission with the address of the Licensee's	209
primary residence and thereafter shall immediately report to the	210
Commission any change in the address of the Licensee's primary	211
residence.	212
2. When applying for a Compact Privilege, the Licensee is	213
required to consent to accept service of process by mail at the	214
Licensee's primary residence on file with the Commission with	215

respect to any action brought against the Licensee by the	216
Commission or a Participating State, including a subpoena, with	217
respect to any action brought or investigation conducted by the	218
Commission or a Participating State.	219
Section 6. Adverse Actions	220
A. A Participating State in which a Licensee is licensed	221
shall have exclusive power to impose Adverse Action against the	222
Qualifying License issued by that Participating State.	223
B. In addition to the other powers conferred by State law,	224
a Remote State shall have the authority, in accordance with	225
existing State due process law, to do all of the following:	226
1. Take Adverse Action against a PA's Compact Privilege	227
within that State to remove a Licensee's Compact Privilege or	228
take other action necessary under applicable law to protect the	229
health and safety of its citizens.	230
2. Issue subpoenas for both hearings and investigations	231
that require the attendance and testimony of witnesses as well	232
as the production of evidence. Subpoenas issued by a Licensing	233
Board in a Participating State for the attendance and testimony	234
of witnesses or the production of evidence from another	235
Participating State shall be enforced in the latter State by any	236
court of competent jurisdiction, according to the practice and	237
procedure of that court applicable to subpoenas issued in	238
proceedings pending before it. The issuing authority shall pay	239
any witness fees, travel expenses, mileage and other fees	240
required by the service statutes of the State in which the	241
witnesses or evidence are located.	242
3. Notwithstanding paragraph 1, subpoenas may not be	243
issued by a Participating State to gather evidence of conduct in	244

another State that is lawful in that other State for the purpose	245
of taking Adverse Action against a Licensee's Compact Privilege	246
or application for a Compact Privilege in that Participating	247
State.	248
4. Nothing in this Compact authorizes a Participating	249
State to impose discipline against a PA's Compact Privilege or	250
to deny an application for a Compact Privilege in that	251
Participating State for the individual's otherwise lawful	252
practice in another State.	253
C. For purposes of taking Adverse Action, the	254
Participating State which issued the Qualifying License shall	255
give the same priority and effect to reported conduct received	256
from any other Participating State as it would if the conduct	257
had occurred within the Participating State which issued the	258
Qualifying License. In so doing, that Participating State shall	259
apply its own State laws to determine appropriate action.	260
D. A Participating State, if otherwise permitted by State	261
law, may recover from the affected PA the costs of	262
investigations and disposition of cases resulting from any	263
Adverse Action taken against that PA.	264
E. A Participating State may take Adverse Action based on	265
the factual findings of a Remote State, provided that the	266
Participating State follows its own procedures for taking the	267
Adverse Action.	268
F. Joint Investigations	269
1. In addition to the authority granted to a Participating	270
State by its respective State PA laws and regulations or other	271
applicable State law, any Participating State may participate	272
with other Participating States in joint investigations of	273

<u>Licensees.</u>	274
2. Participating States shall share any investigative,	275
litigation, or compliance materials in furtherance of any joint	276
or individual investigation initiated under this Compact.	277
G. If an Adverse Action is taken against a PA's Qualifying	278
License, the PA's Compact Privilege in all Remote States shall	279
be deactivated until two (2) years have elapsed after all	280
restrictions have been removed from the State License. All	281
disciplinary orders by the Participating State which issued the	282
Qualifying License that impose Adverse Action against a PA's	283
License shall include a Statement that the PA's Compact	284
Privilege is deactivated in all Participating States during the	285
pendency of the order.	286
H. If any Participating State takes Adverse Action, it	287
promptly shall notify the administrator of the Data System.	288
Section 7. Establishment of the PA Licensure Compact	289
Commission	290
A. The Participating States hereby create and establish a	291
joint government agency and national administrative body known	292
as the PA Licensure Compact Commission. The Commission is an	293
instrumentality of the Compact States acting jointly and not an	294
instrumentality of any one State. The Commission shall come into	295
existence on or after the effective date of the Compact as set	296
forth in Section 11.A.	297
B. Membership, Voting, and Meetings	298
1. Each Participating State shall have and be limited to	299
one (1) delegate selected by that Participating State's	300
Licensing Board or, if the State has more than one Licensing	301

Licensing Boards.	303
2. The delegate shall be either:	304
a. A current PA, physician or public member of a Licensing	305
Board or PA Council/Committee; or	306
b. An administrator of a Licensing Board.	307
3. Any delegate may be removed or suspended from office as	308
provided by the laws of the State from which the delegate is	309
appointed.	310
4. The Participating State Licensing Board shall fill any	311
vacancy occurring in the Commission within sixty (60) days.	312
5. Each delegate shall be entitled to one (1) vote on all	313
matters voted on by the Commission and shall otherwise have an	314
opportunity to participate in the business and affairs of the	315
Commission. A delegate shall vote in person or by such other	316
means as provided in the bylaws. The bylaws may provide for	317
delegates' participation in meetings by telecommunications,	318
video conference, or other means of communication.	319
6. The Commission shall meet at least once during each	320
calendar year. Additional meetings shall be held as set forth in	321
this Compact and the bylaws.	322
7. The Commission shall establish by Rule a term of office	323
for delegates.	324
C. The Commission shall have the following powers and	325
<pre>duties:</pre>	326
1. Establish a code of ethics for the Commission;	327
2. Establish the fiscal year of the Commission;	328
3. Establish fees;	329

4. Establish bylaws;	330
5. Maintain its financial records in accordance with the	331
<pre>bylaws;</pre>	332
6. Meet and take such actions as are consistent with the	333
provisions of this Compact and the bylaws;	334
7. Promulgate Rules to facilitate and coordinate	335
implementation and administration of this Compact. The Rules	336
shall have the force and effect of law and shall be binding in	337
all Participating States;	338
8. Bring and prosecute legal proceedings or actions in the	339
name of the Commission, provided that the standing of any State	340
Licensing Board to sue or be sued under applicable law shall not	341
<pre>be affected;</pre>	342
9. Purchase and maintain insurance and bonds;	343
10. Borrow, accept, or contract for services of personnel,	344
including, but not limited to, employees of a Participating	345
State;	346
11. Hire employees and engage contractors, elect or	347
appoint officers, fix compensation, define duties, grant such	348
individuals appropriate authority to carry out the purposes of	349
this Compact, and establish the Commission's personnel policies	350
and programs relating to conflicts of interest, qualifications	351
of personnel, and other related personnel matters;	352
12. Accept any and all appropriate donations and grants of	353
money, equipment, supplies, materials and services, and receive,	354
utilize and dispose of the same; provided that at all times the	355
Commission shall avoid any appearance of impropriety or conflict	356
of interest;	357

13. Lease, purchase, accept appropriate gifts or donations	358
of, or otherwise own, hold, improve or use, any property, real,	359
personal or mixed; provided that at all times the Commission	360
shall avoid any appearance of impropriety;	361
14. Sell, convey, mortgage, pledge, lease, exchange,	362
abandon, or otherwise dispose of any property real, personal, or	363
<pre>mixed;</pre>	364
15. Establish a budget and make expenditures;	365
16. Borrow money;	366
17. Appoint committees, including standing committees	367
composed of members, State regulators, State legislators or	368
their representatives, and consumer representatives, and such	369
other interested persons as may be designated in this Compact	370
and the bylaws;	371
18. Provide and receive information from, and cooperate	372
with, law enforcement agencies;	373
19. Elect a Chair, Vice Chair, Secretary and Treasurer and	374
such other officers of the Commission as provided in the	375
Commission's bylaws.	376
20. Reserve for itself, in addition to those reserved	377
exclusively to the Commission under the Compact, powers that the	378
<pre>Executive Committee may not exercise;</pre>	379
21. Approve or disapprove a State's participation in the	380
Compact based upon its determination as to whether the State's	381
Compact legislation departs in a material manner from the Model	382
<pre>Compact language;</pre>	383
22. Prepare and provide to the Participating States an	384
annual report; and	385

23. Perform such other functions as may be necessary or	386
appropriate to achieve the purposes of this Compact consistent	387
with the State regulation of PA licensure and practice.	388
D. Meetings of the Commission	389
1. All meetings of the Commission that are not closed	390
pursuant to this subsection shall be open to the public. Notice	391
of public meetings shall be posted on the Commission's website	392
at least thirty (30) days prior to the public meeting.	393
2. Notwithstanding subsection D.1 of this section, the	394
Commission may convene a public meeting by providing at least	395
twenty-four (24) hours prior notice on the Commission's website,	396
and any other means as provided in the Commission's Rules, for	397
any of the reasons it may dispense with notice of proposed	398
rulemaking under Section 9.L.	399
3. The Commission may convene in a closed, non-public	400
meeting or non public part of a public meeting to receive legal	401
advice or to discuss:	402
a. Non-compliance of a Participating State with its	403
obligations under this Compact;	404
b. The employment, compensation, discipline or other	405
matters, practices orprocedures related to specific employees or	406
other matters related to the Commission's internal personnel	407
<pre>practices and procedures;</pre>	408
c. Current, threatened, or reasonably anticipated	409
<pre>litigation;</pre>	410
d. Negotiation of contracts for the purchase, lease, or	411
sale of goods, services, or real estate;	412
e. Accusing any person of a crime or formally censuring	413

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any person;	414
f. Disclosure of trade secrets or commercial or financial	415
information that is privileged or confidential;	416
g. Disclosure of information of a personal nature where	417
disclosure would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of	418
<pre>personal privacy;</pre>	419
h. Disclosure of investigative records compiled for law	420
<pre>enforcement purposes;</pre>	421
i. Disclosure of information related to any investigative	422
reports prepared byor on behalf of or for use of the Commission	423
or other committee charged with responsibility of investigation	424
or determination of compliance issues pursuant to this Compact;	425
j. Legal advice; or	426
k. Matters specifically exempted from disclosure by	427
<u>federal or Participating States' statutes</u>	428
4. If a meeting, or portion of a meeting, is closed	429
pursuant to this provision, the chair of the meeting or the	430
chair's designee shall certify that the meeting or portion of	431
the meeting may be closed and shall reference each relevant	432
exempting provision.	433
5. The Commission shall keep minutes that fully and	434
clearly describe all matters discussed in a meeting and shall	435
provide a full and accurate summary of actions taken, including	436
a description of the views expressed. All documents considered	437
in connection with an action shall be identified in such	438
minutes. All minutes and documents of a closed meeting shall	439
remain under seal, subject to release by a majority vote of the	440
Commission or order of a court of competent jurisdiction.	441

E. Financing of the Commission	442
1. The Commission shall pay, or provide for the payment	443
of, the reasonable expenses of its establishment, organization,	444
and ongoing activities.	445
2. The Commission may accept any and all appropriate	446
revenue sources, donations, and grants of money, equipment,	447
supplies, materials, and services.	448
3. The Commission may levy on and collect an annual	449
assessment from each Participating State and may impose Compact	450
Privilege fees on Licensees of Participating States to whom a	451
Compact Privilege is granted to cover the cost of the operations	452
and activities of the Commission and its staff, which must be in	453
a total amount sufficient to cover its annual budget as approved	454
by the Commission each year for which revenue is not provided by	455
other sources. The aggregate annual assessment amount levied on	456
Participating States shall be allocated based upon a formula to	457
be determined by Commission Rule.	458
a. A Compact Privilege expires when the Licensee's	459
Qualifying License in the Participating State from which the	460
Licensee applied for the Compact Privilege expires.	461
b. If the Licensee terminates the Qualifying License	462
through which the Licensee applied for the Compact Privilege	463
before its scheduled expiration, and the Licensee has a	464
Qualifying License in another Participating State, the Licensee	465
shall inform the Commission that it is changing to that	466
Participating State the Participating State through which it	467
applies for a Compact Privilege and pay to the Commission any	468
Compact Privilege fee required by Commission Rule.	469
4 The Commission shall not incur obligations of any kind	470

prior to securing the funds adequate to meet the same; nor shall	471
the Commission pledge the credit of any of the Participating	472
States, except by and with the authority of the Participating	473
State.	474
5. The Commission shall keep accurate accounts of all	475
receipts and disbursements. The receipts and disbursements of	476
the Commission shall be subject to the financial review and	477
accounting procedures established under its bylaws. All receipts	478
and disbursements of funds handled by the Commission shall be	479
subject to an annual financial review by a certified or licensed	480
public accountant, and the report of the financial review shall	481
be included in and become part of the annual report of the	482
Commission.	483
F. The Executive Committee	484
1. The Executive Committee shall have the power to act on	485
behalf of the Commission according to the terms of this Compact	486
and Commission Rules.	487
2. The Executive Committee shall be composed of nine (9)	488
<pre>members:</pre>	489
a. Seven voting members who are elected by the Commission	490
from the current membership of the Commission;	491
b. One ex-officio, nonvoting member from a recognized	492
national PA professional association; and	493
c. One ex-officio, nonvoting member from a recognized	494
national PA certification organization.	495
3. The ex-officio members will be selected by their	496
respective organizations.	497
4 The Commission may remove any member of the Evecutive	<u> 4</u> 9.8

Committee as provided in its bylaws.	499
5. The Executive Committee shall meet at least annually.	500
6. The Executive Committee shall have the following duties	501
<pre>and responsibilities:</pre>	502
a. Recommend to the Commission changes to the Commission's	503
Rules or bylaws, changes to this Compact legislation, fees to be	504
paid by Compact Participating States such as annual dues, and	505
any Commission Compact fee charged to Licensees for the Compact	506
<pre>Privilege;</pre>	507
b. Ensure Compact administration services are	508
appropriately provided, contractual or otherwise;	509
c. Prepare and recommend the budget;	510
d. Maintain financial records on behalf of the Commission;	511
e. Monitor Compact compliance of Participating States and	512
<pre>provide compliance reports to the Commission;</pre>	513
f. Establish additional committees as necessary;	514
g. Exercise the powers and duties of the Commission during	515
the interim between Commission meetings, except for issuing	516
proposed rulemaking or adopting Commission Rules or bylaws, or	517
exercising any other powers and duties exclusively reserved to	518
the Commission by the Commission's Rules; and	519
h. Perform other duties as provided in the Commission's	520
Rules or bylaws.	521
7. All meeting of the Executive Committee at which it	522
votes or plans to vote on matters in exercising the powers and	523
duties of the Commission shall be open to the public and public	524
notice of such meetings shall be given as public meetings of the	525

Commission are given.	526
8. The Executive Committee may convene in a closed, non-	527
public meeting for the same reasons that the Commission may	528
convene in a non-public meeting as set forth in Section 7.D 3	529
and shall announce the closed meeting as the Commission is	530
required to under Section 7.D.4 and keep minutes of the closed	531
meeting as the Commission is required to under Section 7.D.5.	532
G. Qualified Immunity, Defense, and Indemnification	533
1. The members, officers, executive director, employees	534
and representatives of the Commission shall be immune from suit	535
and liability, both personally and in their official capacity,	536
for any claim for damage to or loss of property or personal	537
injury or other civil liability caused by or arising out of any	538
actual or alleged act, error, or omission that occurred, or that	539
the person against whom the claim is made had a reasonable basis	540
for believing occurred within the scope of Commission	541
employment, duties or responsibilities; provided that nothing in	542
this paragraph shall be construed to protect any such person	543
from suit or liability for any damage, loss, injury, or	544
liability caused by the intentional or willful or wanton	545
misconduct of that person. The procurement of insurance of any	546
type by the Commission shall not in any way compromise or limit	547
the immunity granted hereunder.	548
2. The Commission shall defend any member, officer,	549
executive director, employee, and representative of the	550
Commission in any civil action seeking to impose liability	551
arising out of any actual or alleged act, error, or omission	552
that occurred within the scope of Commission employment, duties,	553
or responsibilities, or as determined by the commission that the	554
person against whom the claim is made had a reasonable basis for	555

believing occurred within the scope of Commission employment,	556
duties, or responsibilities; provided that nothing herein shall	557
be construed to prohibit that person from retaining their own	558
counsel at their own expense; and provided further, that the	559
actual or alleged act, error, or omission did not result from	560
that person's intentional or willful or wanton misconduct.	561
3. The Commission shall indemnify and hold harmless any	562
member, officer, executive director, employee, and	563
representative of the Commission for the amount of any	564
settlement or judgment obtained against that person arising out	565
of any actual or alleged act, error, or omission that occurred	566
within the scope of Commission employment, duties, or	567
responsibilities, or that such person had a reasonable basis for	568
believing occurred within the scope of Commission employment,	569
duties, or responsibilities, provided that the actual or alleged	570
act, error, or omission did not result from the intentional or	571
willful or wanton misconduct of that person.	572
4. Venue is proper and judicial proceedings by or against	573
the Commission shall be brought solely and exclusively in a	574
court of competent jurisdiction where the principal office of	575
the Commission is located. The Commission may waive venue and	576
jurisdictional defenses in any proceedings as authorized by	577
Commission Rules.	578
5. Nothing herein shall be construed as a limitation on	579
the liability of any Licensee for professional malpractice or	580
misconduct, which shall be governed solely by any other	581
applicable State laws.	582
6. Nothing herein shall be construed to designate the	583
venue or jurisdiction to bring actions for alleged acts of	584
malpractice, professional misconduct, negligence, or other such	585

civil action pertaining to the practice of a PA. All such	586
matters shall be determined exclusively by State law other than	587
this Compact.	588
7. Nothing in this Compact shall be interpreted to waive	589
or otherwise abrogate a Participating State's state action	590
immunity or state action affirmative defense with respect to	591
antitrust claims under the Sherman Act, Clayton Act, or any	592
other State or federal antitrust or anticompetitive law or	593
regulation.	594
8. Nothing in this Compact shall be construed to be a	595
waiver of sovereign immunity by the Participating States or by	596
the Commission.	597
Section 8. Data System	598
A. The Commission shall provide for the development,	599
maintenance, operation, and utilization of a coordinated data	600
and reporting system containing licensure, Adverse Action, and	601
the reporting of the existence of Significant Investigative	602
Information on all licensed PAs and applicants denied a License	603
in Participating States.	604
B. Notwithstanding any other State law to the contrary, a	605
Participating State shall submit a uniform data set to the Data	606
System on all PAs to whom this Compact is applicable (utilizing	607
a unique identifier) as required by the Rules of the Commission,	608
<pre>including:</pre>	609
1. Identifying information;	610
2. Licensure data;	611
3. Adverse Actions against a License or Compact Privilege;	612
4. Any denial of application for licensure, and the	613

reason(s) for such denial (excluding the reporting of any	614
Criminal history record information where prohibited by law);	615
5. The existence of Significant Investigative Information;	616
and	617
6. Other information that may facilitate the	618
administration of this Compact, as determined by the Rules of	619
the Commission.	620
C. Significant Investigative Information pertaining to a	621
Licensee in any Participating State shall only be available to	622
other Participating States.	623
D. The Commission shall promptly notify all Participating	624
States of any Adverse Action taken against a Licensee or an	625
individual applying for a License that has been reported to it.	626
This Adverse Action information shall be available to any other	627
Participating State.	628
E. Participating States contributing information to the	629
Data System may, in accordance with State or federal law,	630
designate information that may not be shared with the public	631
without the express permission of the contributing State.	632
Notwithstanding any such designation, such information shall be	633
reported to the Commission through the Data System.	634
F. Any information submitted to the Data System that is	635
subsequently expunded pursuant to federal law or the laws of the	636
Participating State contributing the information shall be	637
removed from the Data System upon reporting of such by the	638
Participating State to the Commission.	639
G. The records and information provided to a Participating	640
State pursuant to this Compact or through the Data System, when	641
certified by the Commission or an agent thereof, shall	642

constitute the authenticated business records of the Commission,	643
and shall be entitled to any associated hearsay exception in any	644
relevant judicial, quasi-judicial or administrative proceedings	645
in a Participating State.	646
Section 9. Rulemaking	647
A. The Commission shall exercise its Rulemaking powers	648
pursuant to the criteria set forth in this Section and the Rules	649
adopted thereunder. Commission Rules shall become binding as of	650
the date specified by the Commission for each Rule.	651
B. The Commission shall promulgate reasonable Rules in	652
order to effectively and efficiently implement and administer	653
this Compact and achieve its purposes. A Commission Rule shall	654
be invalid and have not force or effect only if a court of	655
competent jurisdiction holds that the Rule is invalid because	656
the Commission exercised its rulemaking authority in a manner	657
that is beyond the scope of the purposes of this Compact, or the	658
powers granted hereunder, or based upon another applicable	659
standard of review.	660
C. The Rules of the Commission shall have the force of law	661
in each Participating State, provided however that where the	662
Rules of the Commission conflict with the laws of the	663
Participating State that establish the medical services a PA may	664
perform in the Participating State, as held by a court of	665
competent jurisdiction, the Rules of the Commission shall be	666
ineffective in that State to the extent of the conflict.	667
D. If a majority of the legislatures of the Participating	668
States rejects a Commission Rule, by enactment of a statute or	669
resolution in the same manner used to adopt this Compact within	670
four (4) years of the date of adoption of the Rule, then such	671

Rule shall have no further force and effect in any Participating	672
State or to any State applying to participate in the Compact.	673
E. Commission Rules shall be adopted at a regular or	674
special meeting of the Commission.	675
F. Prior to promulgation and adoption of a final Rule or	676
Rules by the Commission, and at least thirty (30) days in	677
advance of the meeting at which the Rule will be considered and	678
voted upon, the Commission shall file a Notice of Proposed	679
Rulemaking:	680
1. On the website of the Commission or other publicly	681
accessible platform; and	682
2. To persons who have requested notice of the	683
Commission's notices of proposed rulemaking, and	684
3. In such other way(s) as the Commission may by Rule	685
specify	686
G. The Notice of Proposed Rulemaking shall include:	687
1. The time, date, and location of the public hearing on	688
the proposed Rule and the proposed time, date and location of	689
the meeting in which the proposed Rule will be considered and	690
<pre>voted upon;</pre>	691
2. The text of the proposed Rule and the reason for the	692
<pre>proposed Rule;</pre>	693
3. A request for comments on the proposed Rule from any	694
interested person and the date by which written comments must be	695
received; and	696
4. The manner in which interested persons may submit	697
notice to the Commission of their intention to attend the public	698

hearing or provide any written comments.	699
H. Prior to adoption of a proposed Rule, the Commission	700
shall allow persons to submit written data, facts, opinions, and	701
arguments, which shall be made available to the public.	702
arguments, which bharr se made avarraste to the pastre.	702
I. If the hearing is to be held via electronic means, the	703
Commission shall publish the mechanism for access to the	704
electronic hearing.	705
1. All persons wishing to be heard at the hearing shall as	706
directed in the Notice of Proposed Rulemaking, not less than	707
five (5) business days before the scheduled date of the hearing,	708
notify the Commission of their desire to appear and testify at	709
the hearing.	710
2. Hearings shall be conducted in a manner providing each	711
person who wishes to comment a fair and reasonable opportunity	712
to comment orally or in writing.	713
3. All hearings shall be recorded. A copy of the recording	714
and the written comments, data, facts, opinions, and arguments	715
received in response to the proposed rulemaking shall be made	716
available to a person upon request.	717
4. Nothing in this section shall be construed as requiring	718
a separate hearing on each proposed Rule. Proposed Rules may be	719
grouped for the convenience of the Commission at hearings	720
required by this section.	721
J. Following the public hearing the Commission shall	722
consider all written and oral comments timely received.	723
K. The Commission shall, by majority vote of all	724
delegates, take final action on the proposed Rule and shall	725
determine the effective date of the Rule, if adopted, based on	726

the Rulemaking record and the full text of the Rule.	727
1. If adopted, the Rule shall be posted on the	728
Commission's website.	729
2. The Commission may adopt changes to the proposed Rule	730
provided the changes do not enlarge the original purpose of the	731
proposed Rule.	732
3. The Commission shall provide on its website an	733
explanation of the reasons for substantive changes made to the	734
proposed Rule as well as reasons for substantive changes not	735
made that were recommended by commenters.	736
4. The Commission shall determine a reasonable effective	737
date for the Rule. Except for an emergency as provided in	738
subsection L, the effective date of the Rule shall be no sooner	739
than thirty (30) days after the Commission issued the notice	740
that it adopted the Rule.	741
L. Upon determination that an emergency exists, the	742
Commission may consider and adopt an emergency Rule with twenty-	743
four (24) hours prior notice, without the opportunity for	744
comment, or hearing, provided that the usual rulemaking	745
procedures provided in this Compact and in this section shall be	746
retroactively applied to the Rule as soon as reasonably	747
possible, in no event later than ninety (90) days after the	748
effective date of the Rule. For the purposes of this provision,	749
an emergency Rule is one that must be adopted immediately by the	750
Commission in order to:	751
1. Meet an imminent threat to public health, safety, or	752
<pre>welfare;</pre>	753
2. Prevent a loss of Commission or Participating State	754
funds;	755

3. Meet a deadline for the promulgation of a Commission	756
Rule that is established by federal law or Rule; or	757
4. Protect public health and safety.	758
M. The Commission or an authorized committee of the	759
Commission may direct revisions to a previously adopted	760
Commission Rule for purposes of correcting typographical errors,	761
errors in format, errors in consistency, or grammatical errors.	762
Public notice of any revisions shall be posted on the website of	763
the Commission. The revision shall be subject to challenge by	764
any person for a period of thirty (30) days after posting. The	765
revision may be challenged only on grounds that the revision	766
results in a material change to a Rule. A challenge shall be	767
made as set forth in the notice of revisions and delivered to	768
the Commission prior to the end of the notice period. If no	769
challenge is made, the revision will take effect without further	770
action. If the revision is challenged, the revision may not take	771
effect without the approval of the Commission.	772
N. No Participating State's rulemaking requirements shall	773
apply under this Compact.	774
Section 10. Oversight, Dispute Resolution, and Enforcement	775
A. Oversight	776
1. The executive and judicial branches of State government	777
in each Participating State shall enforce this Compact and take	778
all actions necessary and appropriate to implement the Compact.	779
2. Venue is proper and judicial proceedings by or against	780
the Commission shall be brought solely and exclusively in a	781
court of competent jurisdiction where the principal office of	782
the Commission is located. The Commission may waive venue and	783
jurisdictional defenses to the extent it adopts or consents to	784

participate in alternative dispute resolution proceedings.	785
Nothing herein shall affect or limit the selection or propriety	786
of venue in any action against a licensee for professional	787
malpractice, misconduct or any such similar matter.	788
3. The Commission shall be entitled to receive service of	789
process in any proceeding regarding the enforcement or	790
interpretation of the Compact or the Commission's Rules and	791
shall have standing to intervene in such a proceeding for all	792
purposes. Failure to provide the Commission with service of	793
process shall render a judgment or order in such proceeding void	794
as to the Commission, this Compact, or Commission Rules.	795
B. Default, Technical Assistance, and Termination	796
1. If the Commission determines that a Participating State	797
has defaulted in the performance of its obligations or	798
responsibilities under this Compact or the Commission Rules, the	799
Commission shall provide written notice to the defaulting State	800
and other Participating States. The notice shall describe the	801
default, the proposed means of curing the default and any other	802
action that the Commission may take and shall offer remedial	803
training and specific technical assistance regarding the	804
default.	805
2. If a State in default fails to cure the default, the	806
defaulting State may be terminated from this Compact upon an	807
affirmative vote of a majority of the delegates of the	808
Participating States, and all rights, privileges and benefits	809
conferred by this Compact upon such State may be terminated on	810
the effective date of termination. A cure of the default does	811
not relieve the offending State of obligations or liabilities	812
incurred during the period of default.	813

3. Termination of participation in this Compact shall be	814
imposed only after all other means of securing compliance have	815
been exhausted. Notice of intent to suspend or terminate shall	816
be given by the Commission to the governor, the majority and	817
minority leaders of the defaulting State's legislature, and to	818
the Licensing Board(s) of each of the Participating States.	819
4. A State that has been terminated is responsible for all	820
assessments, obligations, and liabilities incurred through the	821
effective date of termination, including obligations that extend	822
beyond the effective date of termination.	823
5. The Commission shall not bear any costs related to a	824
State that is found to be in default or that has been terminated	825
from this Compact, unless agreed upon in writing between the	826
Commission and the defaulting State.	827
6. The defaulting State may appeal its termination from	828
the Compact by the Commission by petitioning the U.S. District	829
Court for the District of Columbia or the federal district where	830
the Commission has its principal offices. The prevailing member	831
shall be awarded all costs of such litigation, including	832
<pre>reasonable attorney's fees.</pre>	833
7. Upon the termination of a State's participation in the	834
Compact, the State shall immediately provide notice to all	835
Licensees within that State of such termination:	836
a. Licensees who have been granted a Compact Privilege in	837
that State shall retain the Compact Privilege for one hundred	838
eighty (180) days following the effective date of such	839
termination.	840
b. Licensees who are licensed in that State who have been	841
granted a Compact Privilege in a Participating State shall	842

retain the Compact Privilege for one hundred eighty (180) days	843
unless the Licensee also has a Qualifying License in a	844
Participating State or obtains a Qualifying License in a	845
Participating State before the one hundred eighty (180)-day	846
period ends, in which case the Compact Privilege shall continue.	847
C. Dispute Resolution	848
1. Upon request by a Participating State, the Commission	849
shall attempt to resolve disputes related to this Compact that	850
arise among Participating States and between participating and	851
non-Participating States.	852
2. The Commission shall promulgate a Rule providing for	853
both mediation and binding dispute resolution for disputes as	854
appropriate.	855
D. Enforcement	856
1. The Commission, in the reasonable exercise of its	857
discretion, shall enforce the provisions of this Compact and	858
Rules of the Commission.	859
2. If compliance is not secured after all means to secure	860
compliance have been exhausted, by majority vote, the Commission	861
may initiate legal action in the United States District Court	862
for the District of Columbia or the federal district where the	863
Commission has its principal offices, against a Participating	864
State in default to enforce compliance with the provisions of	865
this Compact and the Commission's promulgated Rules and bylaws.	866
The relief sought may include both injunctive relief and	867
damages. In the event judicial enforcement is necessary, the	868
prevailing party shall be awarded all costs of such litigation,	869
<pre>including reasonable attorney's fees.</pre>	870
3. The remedies herein shall not be the exclusive remedies	871

of the Commission. The Commission may pursue any other remedies	872
available under federal or State law.	873
E. Legal Action Against the Commission	874
1. A Participating State may initiate legal action against	875
the Commission in the U.S. District Court for the District of	876
Columbia or the federal district where the Commission has its	877
principal offices to enforce compliance with the provisions of	878
the Compact and its Rules. The relief sought may include both	879
injunctive relief and damages. In the event judicial enforcement	880
is necessary, the prevailing party shall be awarded all costs of	881
such litigation, including reasonable attorney's fees.	882
2. No person other than a Participating State shall	883
enforce this Compact against the Commission.	884
Section 11. Date of Implementation of the PA Licensure	885
Compact Commission	886
A. This Compact shall come into effect on the date on	887
which this Compact statute is enacted into law in the seventh	888
Participating State.	889
1. On or after the effective date of the Compact, the	890
Commission shall convene and review the enactment of each of the	891
States that enacted the Compact prior to the Commission	892
convening ("Charter Participating States") to determine if the	893
statute enacted by each such Charter Participating State is	894
materially different than the Model Compact.	895
a. A Charter Participating State whose enactment is found	896
to be materially different from the Model Compact shall be	897
entitled to the default process set forth in Section 10.B.	898

Compact or its participation is terminated, the Commission shall	900
remain in existence and the Compact shall remain in effect even	901
if the number of Participating States should be less than seven.	902
Participating States enacting the Compact subsequent to the	903
Commission convening shall be subject to the process set forth	904
in Section 7.C.21 to determine if their enactments are	905
materially different from the Model Compact and whether they	906
qualify for participation in the Compact.	907
2. Participating States enacting the Compact subsequent to	908
the seven initial Charter Participating States shall be subject	909
to the process set forth in Section 7.C.21 to determine if their	910
enactments are materially different from the Model Compact and	911
whether they qualify for participation in the Compact.	912
3. All actions taken for the benefit of the Commission or	913
in furtherance of the purposes of the administration of the	914
Compact prior to the effective date of the Compact or the	915
Commission coming into existence shall be considered to be	916
actions of the Commission unless specifically repudiated by the	917
Commission.	918
B. Any State that joins this Compact shall be subject to	919
the Commission's Rules and bylaws as they exist on the date on	920
which this Compact becomes law in that State. Any Rule that has	921
been previously adopted by the Commission shall have the full	922
force and effect of law on the day this Compact becomes law in	923
that State.	924
C. Any Participating State may withdraw from this Compact	925
by enacting a statute repealing the same.	926
1. A Participating State's withdrawal shall not take	927
effect until one hundred eighty (180) days after enactment of	928

the repealing statute. During this one hundred eighty (180) day-	929
period, all Compact Privileges that were in effect in the	930
withdrawing State and were granted to Licensees licensed in the	931
withdrawing State shall remain in effect. If any Licensee	932
licensed in the withdrawing State is also licensed in another	933
Participating State or obtains a license in another	934
Participating State within the one hundred eighty (180) days,	935
the Licensee's Compact Privileges in other Participating States	936
shall not be affected by the passage of the one hundred eighty	937
(180) days.	938
2. Withdrawal shall not affect the continuing requirement	939
of the State Licensing Board(s) of the withdrawing State to	940
comply with the investigative, and Adverse Action reporting	941
requirements of this Compact prior to the effective date of	942
withdrawal.	943
3. Upon the enactment of a statute withdrawing a State	944
from this Compact, the State shall immediately provide notice of	945
such withdrawal to all Licensees within that State. Such	946
withdrawing State shall continue to recognize all licenses	947
granted pursuant to this Compact for a minimum of one hundred	948
eighty (180) days after the date of such notice of withdrawal.	949
D. Nothing contained in this Compact shall be construed to	950
invalidate or prevent any PA licensure agreement or other	951
cooperative arrangement between Participating States and between	952
a Participating State and non-Participating State that does not	953
conflict with the provisions of this Compact.	954
E. This Compact may be amended by the Participating	955
States. No amendment to this Compact shall become effective and	956
binding upon any Participating State until it is enacted	957
materially in the same manner into the laws of all Participating	958

States as determined by the Commission.	959
Section 12. Construction and Severability	960
A. This Compact and the Commission's rulemaking authority	961
shall be liberally construed so as to effectuate the purposes,	962
and the implementation and administration of the Compact.	963
Provisions of the Compact expressly authorizing or requiring the	964
promulgation of Rules shall not be construed to limit the	965
Commission's rulemaking authority solely for those purposes.	966
B. The provisions of this Compact shall be severable and	967
if any phrase, clause, sentence or provision of this Compact is	968
held by a court of competent jurisdiction to be contrary to the	969
constitution of any Participating State, a State seeking	970
participation in the Compact, or of the United States, or the	971
applicability thereof to any government, agency, person or	972
circumstance is held to be unconstitutional by a court of	973
competent jurisdiction, the validity of the remainder of this	974
Compact and the applicability thereof to any other government,	975
agency, person or circumstance shall not be affected thereby.	976
C. Notwithstanding subsection B or this section, the	977
Commission may deny a State's participation in the Compact or,	978
in accordance with the requirements of Section 10.B, terminate a	979
Participating State's participation in the Compact, if it	980
determines that a constitutional requirement of a Participating	981
State is, or would be with respect to a State seeking to	982
participate in the Compact, a material departure from the	983
Compact. Otherwise, if this Compact shall be held to be contrary	984
to the constitution of any Participating State, the Compact	985
shall remain in full force and effect as to the remaining	986
Participating States and in full force and effect as to the	987
Participating State affected as to all severable matters.	988

Section 13. Binding Effect of Compact	989
A. Nothing herein prevents the enforcement of any other	990
law of a Participating State that is not inconsistent with this	991
Compact.	992
B. Any laws in a Participating State in conflict with this	993
Compact are superseded to the extent of the conflict.	994
C. All agreements between the Commission and the	995
Participating States are binding in accordance with their terms.	996
Sec. 4730.71. Not later than sixty days after the	997
"Physician Assistant (PA) Licensure Compact" is entered into	998
under section 4730.70 of the Revised Code, the state medical	999
board, in accordance with Section 7 of the compact, shall select	1000
one individual to serve as the delegate to the PA licensure	1001
compact commission created under the compact. The board shall	1002
fill a vacancy in this position not later than sixty days after	1003
the vacancy occurs.	1004