#### As Introduced

### 136th General Assembly

# Regular Session 2025-2026

H. B. No. 114

#### Representatives Bird, Ritter

Cosponsors: Representatives Williams, Young, King, Daniels, Fowler Arthur, Hiner

## A BILL

| То | amend sections 33 | 4.06, 3314.08, 3317.0213, | and 1 |
|----|-------------------|---------------------------|-------|
|    | 3321.01 of the Re | ised Code regarding age   | 2     |
|    | requirements for  | indergarten admission.    | 3     |

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

| Section 1. That sections 3314.06, 3314.08, 3317.0213, and        | 4  |
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| 3321.01 of the Revised Code be amended to read as follows:       | 5  |
| Sec. 3314.06. The governing authority of each community          | 6  |
| school established under this chapter shall adopt admission      | 7  |
| procedures that specify the following:                           | 8  |
| (A) That, except as otherwise provided in this section,          | 9  |
| admission to the school shall be open to any individual age five | 10 |
| to twenty-two entitled to attend school pursuant to section      | 11 |
| 3313.64 or 3313.65 of the Revised Code in a school district in   | 12 |
| the state.   | 13 |
| Additionally, except as otherwise provided in this               | 14 |
| section, admission to the school may be open on a tuition basis  | 15 |
| to any individual age five to twenty-two who is not a resident   | 16 |
| of this state. The school shall not receive state funds under    | 17 |

| section 3317.022 of the Revised Code for any student who is not  | 18 |
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| a resident of this state.  | 19 |
| An individual younger than five years of age may be              | 20 |
| admitted to the school in accordance with division (A) (2) of    | 21 |
| section 3321.01 of the Revised Code. The school shall receive    | 22 |
| funds for an individual admitted under that division in the      | 23 |
| manner provided under section 3317.022 of the Revised Code.      | 24 |
| If the achoel energing a program that uses the Montagger;        | 25 |
| If the school operates a program that uses the Montessori        |    |
| method endorsed by the American Montessori society, the          | 26 |
| Montessori accreditation council for teacher education, or the   | 27 |
| association Montessori internationale as its primary method of   | 28 |
| instruction, admission to the school may be open to individuals  | 29 |
| younger than five years of age but the school shall not receive  | 30 |
| funds under section 3317.022 of the Revised Code for those       | 31 |
| individuals. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this    | 32 |
| chapter, individuals younger than five years of age who are      | 33 |
| enrolled in a Montessori program shall be offered at least four  | 34 |
| hundred fifty-five hours of learning opportunities per school    | 35 |
| year.  | 36 |
| If the school operates a preschool program that is               | 37 |
| licensed under sections 3301.52 to 3301.59 of the Revised Code,  | 38 |
| admission to the school may be open to individuals who are       | 39 |
| younger than five years of age, but the school shall not receive | 40 |
| funds under this chapter for those individuals.                  | 41 |
| (B)(1) That admission to the school may be limited to            | 42 |
| students who have attained a specific grade level or are within  | 43 |
| a specific age group; to students that meet a definition of "at- | 44 |
| risk," as defined in the contract; to residents of a specific    | 45 |
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| geographic area within the district, as defined in the contract; | 46 |

or to separate groups of autistic students and nondisabled

| students, as authorized in section 3314.061 of the Revised Code  | 48 |
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| and as defined in the contract.                                  | 49 |
| (2) For purposes of division (B)(1) of this section, "at-        | 50 |
| risk" students may include those students identified as gifted   | 51 |
| students under section 3324.03 of the Revised Code.              | 52 |
| (C) Whether enrollment is limited to students who reside         | 53 |
| in the district in which the school is located or is open to     | 54 |
| residents of other districts, as provided in the policy adopted  | 55 |
| pursuant to the contract.  | 56 |
| (D)(1) That there will be no discrimination in the               | 57 |
| admission of students to the school on the basis of race, creed, | 58 |
| color, disability, or sex except that:                           | 59 |
| (a) The governing authority may do either of the following       | 60 |
| for the purpose described in division (G) of this section:       | 61 |
| (i) Establish a single-gender school for either sex;             | 62 |
| (ii) Establish single-gender schools for each sex under          | 63 |
| the same contract, provided substantially equal facilities and   | 64 |
| learning opportunities are offered for both boys and girls. Such | 65 |
| facilities and opportunities may be offered for each sex at      | 66 |
| separate locations.  | 67 |
| (b) The governing authority may establish a school that          | 68 |
| simultaneously serves a group of students identified as autistic | 69 |
| and a group of students who are not disabled, as authorized in   | 70 |
| section 3314.061 of the Revised Code. However, unless the total  | 71 |
| capacity established for the school has been filled, no student  | 72 |
| with any disability shall be denied admission on the basis of    | 73 |
| that disability.   | 74 |
| (2) That upon admission of any student with a disability,        | 75 |

| the community school will comply with all federal and state laws | 76       |
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| regarding the education of students with disabilities.           | 77       |
| (E) That the school may not limit admission to students on       | 78       |
| the basis of intellectual ability, measures of achievement or    | 78<br>79 |
|  |          |
| aptitude, or athletic ability, except that a school may limit    | 80       |
| its enrollment to students as described in division (B) of this  | 81       |
| section.   | 82       |
| (F) That the community school will admit the number of           | 83       |
| students that does not exceed the capacity of the school's       | 84       |
| programs, classes, grade levels, or facilities.                  | 85       |
| (G) That the purpose of single-gender schools that are           | 86       |
| established shall be to take advantage of the academic benefits  | 87       |
| some students realize from single-gender instruction and         | 88       |
| facilities and to offer students and parents residing in the     | 89       |
| district the option of a single-gender education.                | 90       |
| (H) That, except as otherwise provided under division (B)        | 91       |
| of this section or section 3314.061 of the Revised Code, if the  | 92       |
| number of applicants exceeds the capacity restrictions of        | 93       |
| division (F) of this section, students shall be admitted by lot  | 94       |
| from all those submitting applications, except preference shall  | 95       |
| be given to students attending the school the previous year and  | 96       |
| to students who reside in the district in which the school is    | 97       |
| located. Preference may be given to siblings of students         | 98       |
| attending the school the previous year. Preference also may be   | 99       |
| given to students who are the children of full-time staff        | 100      |
| members employed by the school, provided the total number of     | 101      |
| students receiving this preference is less than five per cent of | 102      |
| the school's total enrollment.                                   | 103      |

Notwithstanding divisions (A) to (H) of this section, in

| the event the racial composition of the enrollment of the        | 105 |
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| community school is violative of a federal desegregation order,  | 106 |
| the community school shall take any and all corrective measures  | 107 |
| to comply with the desegregation order.                          | 108 |
| Sec. 3314.08. (A) As used in this section:                       | 109 |
| (1) "IEP" has the same meaning as in section 3323.01 of          | 110 |
| the Revised Code.  | 111 |
| (2) "Resident district" means the school district in which       | 112 |
| a student is entitled to attend school under section 3313.64 or  | 113 |
| 3313.65 of the Revised Code.                                     | 114 |
| (B) The department of education and workforce shall adopt        | 115 |
| rules requiring the governing authority of each community school | 116 |
| established under this chapter to annually report all of the     | 117 |
| following:   | 118 |
| (1) The number of students enrolled in grades one through        | 119 |
| twelve and the full-time equivalent number of students enrolled  | 120 |
| in kindergarten in the school who are not receiving special      | 121 |
| education and related services pursuant to an IEP;               | 122 |
| (2) The number of enrolled students in grades one through        | 123 |
| twelve and the full-time equivalent number of enrolled students  | 124 |
| in kindergarten, who are receiving special education and related | 125 |
| services pursuant to an IEP;                                     | 126 |
| (3) The number of students reported under division (B)(2)        | 127 |
| of this section receiving special education and related services | 128 |
| pursuant to an IEP for a disability described in each of         | 129 |
| divisions (A) to (F) of section 3317.013 of the Revised Code;    | 130 |
| (4) The full-time equivalent number of students reported         | 131 |
| under divisions (B)(1) and (2) of this section who are enrolled  | 132 |

| in career-technical education programs or classes described in   | 133 |
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| each of divisions (A)(1) to (5) of section 3317.014 of the       | 134 |
| Revised Code that are provided by the community school;          | 135 |
| (5) The number of students reported under divisions (B)(1)       | 136 |
| and (2) of this section who are not reported under division (B)  | 137 |
| (4) of this section but who are enrolled in career-technical     | 138 |
| education programs or classes described in each of divisions (A) | 139 |
| (1) to (5) of section 3317.014 of the Revised Code at a joint    | 140 |
| vocational school district or another district in the career-    | 141 |
| technical planning district to which the school is assigned;     | 142 |
| (6) The number of students reported under divisions (B)(1)       | 143 |
| and (2) of this section who are category one to three English    | 144 |
| learners described in each of divisions (A) to (C) of section    | 145 |
| 3317.016 of the Revised Code;                                    | 146 |
| (7) The number of students reported under divisions (B)(1)       | 147 |
| and (2) of this section who are economically disadvantaged, as   | 148 |
| defined by the department. A student shall not be categorically  | 149 |
| excluded from the number reported under division (B)(7) of this  | 150 |
| section based on anything other than family income.              | 151 |
| (8) For each student, the city, exempted village, or local       | 152 |
| school district in which the student is entitled to attend       | 153 |
| school under section 3313.64 or 3313.65 of the Revised Code.     | 154 |
| (9) The number of students enrolled in a preschool program       | 155 |
| operated by the school that is licensed under sections 3301.52   | 156 |
| to 3301.59 of the Revised Code who are not receiving special     | 157 |
| education and related services pursuant to an IEP.               | 158 |
| A school district board and a community school governing         | 159 |
| authority shall include in their respective reports under        | 160 |
| division (B) of this section any child admitted in accordance    | 161 |

| with division (A) $\frac{(2)}{(3)}$ of section 3321.01 of the Revised Code. | 162 |
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| A governing authority of a community school shall not                       | 163 |
| include in its report under divisions (B)(1) to (9) of this                 | 164 |
| section any student for whom tuition is charged under division              | 165 |
| (F) of this section.  | 166 |
| (C)(1)(a) If a community school's costs for a fiscal year                   | 167 |
| for a student receiving special education and related services              | 168 |
| pursuant to an IEP for a disability described in divisions (B)              | 169 |
| to (F) of section 3317.013 of the Revised Code exceed the                   | 170 |
| threshold cost for serving the student as specified in division             | 171 |
| (B) of section 3317.0214 of the Revised Code, the school may                | 172 |
| submit to the director of education and workforce documentation,            | 173 |
| as prescribed by the director, of all its costs for that                    | 174 |
| student. Upon submission of documentation for a student of the              | 175 |
| type and in the manner prescribed, the department shall pay to              | 176 |
| the community school an amount equal to the school's costs for              | 177 |
| the student in excess of the threshold costs.                               | 178 |
| (b) The community school shall report under division (C)                    | 179 |
| (1) (a) of this section, and the department shall pay for, only             | 180 |
| the costs of educational expenses and the related services                  | 181 |
| provided to the student in accordance with the student's                    | 182 |
| individualized education program. Any legal fees, court costs,              | 183 |
| or other costs associated with any cause of action relating to              | 184 |
| the student may not be included in the amount.                              | 185 |
| (2) In any fiscal year, a community school receiving funds                  | 186 |
| under division (A)(7) of section 3317.022 of the Revised Code               | 187 |
| shall spend those funds only for the purposes that the                      | 188 |
| department designates as approved for career-technical education            | 189 |
| expenses. Career-technical education expenses approved by the               | 190 |
| department shall include only expenses connected to the delivery            | 191 |

| of career-technical programming to career-technical students.    | 192 |
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| The department shall require the school to report data annually  | 193 |
| so that the department may monitor the school's compliance with  | 194 |
| the requirements regarding the manner in which funding received  | 195 |
| under division (A)(7) of section 3317.022 of the Revised Code    | 196 |
| may be spent.  | 197 |
| (3) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in section          | 198 |
| 3313.90 of the Revised Code, except as provided in division (C)  | 199 |
| (5) of this section, all funds received under division (A)(7) of | 200 |
| section 3317.022 of the Revised Code shall be spent in the       | 201 |
| following manner:  | 202 |
| (a) At least seventy-five per cent of the funds shall be         | 203 |
| spent on curriculum development, purchase, and implementation;   | 204 |
| instructional resources and supplies; industry-based program     | 205 |
| certification; student assessment, credentialing, and placement; | 206 |
| curriculum specific equipment purchases and leases; career-      | 207 |
| technical student organization fees and expenses; home and       | 208 |
| agency linkages; work-based learning experiences; professional   | 209 |
| development; and other costs directly associated with career-    | 210 |
| technical education programs including development of new        | 211 |
| programs.  | 212 |
| (b) Not more than twenty-five per cent of the funds shall        | 213 |
| be used for personnel expenditures.                              | 214 |
| (4) A community school shall spend the funds it receives         | 215 |
| under division (A)(4) of section 3317.022 of the Revised Code in | 216 |
| accordance with section 3317.25 of the Revised Code.             | 217 |
| (5) The department may waive the requirement in division         | 218 |
| (C)(3) of this section for any community school that exclusively | 219 |
| provides one or more career-technical workforce development      | 220 |

| programs in arts and communications that are not equipment-      | 221 |
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| intensive, as determined by the department.                      | 222 |
| (6) For fiscal years 2024 and 2025, a community school           | 223 |
| shall spend the funds it receives under division (A)(5) of       | 224 |
| section 3317.022 of the Revised Code only for services for       | 225 |
| English learners.  | 226 |
| (D) A board of education sponsoring a community school may       | 227 |
| utilize local funds to make enhancement grants to the school or  | 228 |
| may agree, either as part of the contract or separately, to      | 229 |
| provide any specific services to the community school at no cost | 230 |
| to the school.   | 231 |
| (E) A community school may not levy taxes or issue bonds         | 232 |
| secured by tax revenues.   | 233 |
| (F) No community school shall charge tuition for the             | 234 |
| enrollment of any student who is a resident of this state. A     | 235 |
| community school may charge tuition for the enrollment of any    | 236 |
| student who is not a resident of this state.                     | 237 |
| (G)(1)(a) A community school may borrow money to pay any         | 238 |
| necessary and actual expenses of the school in anticipation of   | 239 |
| the receipt of any portion of the payments to be received by the | 240 |
| school pursuant to section 3317.022 of the Revised Code. The     | 241 |
| school may issue notes to evidence such borrowing. The proceeds  | 242 |
| of the notes shall be used only for the purposes for which the   | 243 |
| anticipated receipts may be lawfully expended by the school.     | 244 |
| (b) A school may also borrow money for a term not to             | 245 |
| exceed fifteen years for the purpose of acquiring facilities.    | 246 |
| (2) The state is not liable for debt incurred by the             | 247 |
| governing authority of a community school.                       | 248 |

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| (H) The department shall adjust the amounts paid under           | 249 |
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| section 3317.022 of the Revised Code to reflect any enrollment   | 250 |
| of students in community schools for less than the equivalent of | 251 |
| a full school year. The department shall adopt in accordance     | 252 |
| with Chapter 119. of the Revised Code rules governing the        | 253 |
| payments to community schools under section 3317.022 of the      | 254 |
| Revised Code including initial payments in a school year and     | 255 |
| adjustments and reductions made in subsequent periodic payments  | 256 |
| to community schools as provided under section 3317.022 of the   | 257 |
| Revised Code. For purposes of this division:                     | 258 |
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- (1) A student shall be considered enrolled in the 259 community school for any portion of the school year the student 260 is participating at a college under Chapter 3365. of the Revised 261 Code. 262
- (2) A student shall be considered to be enrolled in a 263 community school for the period of time beginning on the later 264 of the date on which the school both has received documentation 265 of the student's enrollment from a parent and the student has 266 commenced participation in learning opportunities as defined in 267 the contract with the sponsor, or thirty days prior to the date 268 on which the student is entered into the education management 269 information system established under section 3301.0714 of the 270 Revised Code. For purposes of applying this division and 271 divisions (H)(3) and (4) of this section to a community school 272 student, "learning opportunities" shall be defined in the 273 contract, which shall describe both classroom-based and non-274 classroom-based learning opportunities and shall be in 275 compliance with criteria and documentation requirements for 276 student participation which shall be established by the 277 department. Any student's instruction time in non-classroom-278 based learning opportunities shall be certified by an employee 279

| of the community school. A student's enrollment shall be         | 280 |
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| considered to cease on the date on which any of the following    | 281 |
| occur:   | 282 |
| (a) The community school receives documentation from a           | 283 |
| parent terminating enrollment of the student.                    | 284 |
| (b) The community school is provided documentation of a          | 285 |
| student's enrollment in another public or private school.        | 286 |
| (c) The community school ceases to offer learning                | 287 |
| opportunities to the student pursuant to the terms of the        | 288 |
| contract with the sponsor or the operation of any provision of   | 289 |
| this chapter.  | 290 |
| Except as otherwise specified in this paragraph, beginning       | 291 |
| in the 2011-2012 school year, any student who completed the      | 292 |
| prior school year in an internet- or computer-based community    | 293 |
| school shall be considered to be enrolled in the same school in  | 294 |
| the subsequent school year until the student's enrollment has    | 295 |
| ceased as specified in division (H)(2) of this section. The      | 296 |
| department shall continue paying amounts for the student under   | 297 |
| section 3317.022 of the Revised Code without interruption at the | 298 |
| start of the subsequent school year. However, if the student     | 299 |
| without a legitimate excuse fails to participate in the first    | 300 |
| seventy-two consecutive hours of learning opportunities offered  | 301 |
| to the student in that subsequent school year, the student shall | 302 |
| be considered not to have re-enrolled in the school for that     | 303 |
| school year and the department shall recalculate the payments to | 304 |
| the school for that school year to account for the fact that the | 305 |
| student is not enrolled.   | 306 |
| (3) The department shall determine each community school         | 307 |
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308

student's percentage of full-time equivalency based on the

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| percentage of learning opportunities offered by the community   | 309 |
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| school to that student, reported either as number of hours or   | 310 |
| number of days, is of the total learning opportunities offered  | 311 |
| by the community school to a student who attends for the        | 312 |
| school's entire school year. However, no internet- or computer- | 313 |
| based community school shall be credited for any time a student | 314 |
| spends participating in learning opportunities beyond ten hours | 315 |
| within any period of twenty-four consecutive hours. Whether it  | 316 |
| reports hours or days of learning opportunities, each community | 317 |
| school shall offer not less than nine hundred twenty hours of   | 318 |
| learning opportunities during the school year.                  | 319 |
| (4) With respect to the calculation of full-time                | 320 |
| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·                           |     |
| equivalency under division (H)(3) of this section, the          | 321 |

- department shall waive the number of hours or days of learning 322 opportunities not offered to a student because the community 323 school was closed during the school year due to disease 324 epidemic, hazardous weather conditions, law enforcement 325 emergencies, inoperability of school buses or other equipment 326 necessary to the school's operation, damage to a school 327 building, or other temporary circumstances due to utility 328 failure rendering the school building unfit for school use, so 329 long as the school was actually open for instruction with 330 students in attendance during that school year for not less than 331 the minimum number of hours required by this chapter. The 332 department shall treat the school as if it were open for 333 instruction with students in attendance during the hours or days 334 waived under this division. 335
- (I) The department of education and workforce shall reduce 336 the amounts paid under section 3317.022 of the Revised Code to 337 reflect payments made to colleges under section 3365.07 of the 338 Revised Code. 339

| (J)(1) No student shall be considered enrolled in any            | 340 |
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| internet- or computer-based community school or, if applicable   | 341 |
| to the student, in any community school that is required to      | 342 |
| provide the student with a computer pursuant to division (C) of  | 343 |
| section 3314.22 of the Revised Code, unless both of the          | 344 |
| following conditions are satisfied:                              | 345 |
| (a) The student possesses or has been provided with all          | 346 |
| required hardware and software materials and all such materials  | 347 |
| are operational so that the student is capable of fully          | 348 |
| participating in the learning opportunities specified in the     | 349 |
| contract between the school and the school's sponsor as required | 350 |
| by division (A)(23) of section 3314.03 of the Revised Code;      | 351 |
| (b) The school is in compliance with division (A) of             | 352 |
| section 3314.22 of the Revised Code, relative to such student.   | 353 |
| (2) In accordance with policies adopted by the department        | 354 |
| of education and workforce, in consultation with the auditor of  | 355 |
| state, the department shall reduce the amounts otherwise payable | 356 |
| under section 3317.022 of the Revised Code to any community      | 357 |
| school that includes in its program the provision of computer    | 358 |
| hardware and software materials to any student, if such hardware | 359 |
| and software materials have not been delivered, installed, and   | 360 |
| activated for each such student in a timely manner or other      | 361 |
| educational materials or services have not been provided         | 362 |
| according to the contract between the individual community       | 363 |
| school and its sponsor.  | 364 |
| The director and the auditor of state shall jointly              | 365 |
| establish a method for auditing any community school to which    | 366 |
| this division pertains to ensure compliance with this section.   | 367 |
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The director, auditor of state, and the governor shall

| jointly make recommendations to the general assembly for         | 369 |
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| legislative changes that may be required to assure fiscal and    | 370 |
| academic accountability for such schools.                        | 371 |
| (K)(1) If the department determines that a review of a           | 372 |
| community school's enrollment is necessary, such review shall be | 373 |
| completed and written notice of the findings shall be provided   | 374 |
| to the governing authority of the community school and its       | 375 |
| sponsor within ninety days of the end of the community school's  | 376 |
| fiscal year, unless extended for a period not to exceed thirty   | 377 |
| additional days for one of the following reasons:                | 378 |
| (a) The department and the community school mutually agree       | 379 |
| to the extension.  | 380 |
| (b) Delays in data submission caused by either a community       | 381 |
| school or its sponsor.   | 382 |
| (2) If the review results in a finding that additional           | 383 |
| funding is owed to the school, such payment shall be made within | 384 |
| thirty days of the written notice. If the review results in a    | 385 |
| finding that the community school owes moneys to the state, the  | 386 |
| following procedure shall apply:                                 | 387 |
| (a) Within ten business days of the receipt of the notice        | 388 |
| of findings, the community school may appeal the department's    | 389 |
| determination to the director.                                   | 390 |
| (b) The director shall conduct an informal hearing on the        | 391 |
| matter within thirty days of receipt of such an appeal and shall | 392 |
| issue a decision within fifteen days of the conclusion of the    | 393 |
| hearing.   | 394 |
| (c) Any decision made by the director under this division        | 395 |
| is final.  | 396 |

| (3) If it is decided that the community school owes moneys       | 397 |
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| to the state, the department shall deduct such amount from the   | 398 |
| school's future payments in accordance with guidelines issued by | 399 |
| the director.  | 400 |
| (L) The department shall not pay to a community school           | 401 |
| under section 3317.022 of the Revised Code any amount for any of | 402 |
| the following:   | 403 |
| (1) Any student who has graduated from the twelfth grade         | 404 |
| of a public or nonpublic high school;                            | 405 |
| of a pastic of hompastic high school,                            | 100 |
| (2) Any student who is not a resident of the state;              | 406 |
| (3) Any student who was enrolled in the community school         | 407 |
| during the previous school year when assessments were            | 408 |
| administered under section 3301.0711 of the Revised Code but did | 409 |
| not take one or more of the assessments required by that section | 410 |
| and was not excused pursuant to division (C)(1) or (3) of that   | 411 |
| section, unless the director grants the student a waiver from    | 412 |
| the requirement to take the assessment and a parent is not       | 413 |
| paying tuition for the student pursuant to section 3314.26 of    | 414 |
| the Revised Code. The director may grant a waiver only for good  | 415 |
| cause in accordance with rules adopted by the department.        | 416 |
| (4) Any student who has attained the age of twenty-two           | 417 |
| years, except for veterans of the armed services whose           | 418 |
| attendance was interrupted before completing the recognized      | 419 |
| twelve-year course of the public schools by reason of induction  | 420 |
| or enlistment in the armed forces and who apply for enrollment   | 421 |
| in a community school not later than four years after            | 422 |
| termination of war or their honorable discharge. If, however,    | 423 |
| any such veteran elects to enroll in special courses organized   | 424 |
| for veterans for whom tuition is paid under federal law, or      | 425 |

| otherwise, the department shall not pay to a community school              | 426 |
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| under section 3317.022 of the Revised Code any amount for that             | 427 |
| veteran.   | 428 |
| Sec. 3317.0213. (A) The department of education and                        | 429 |
| workforce shall compute and pay in accordance with this section            | 430 |
| additional state aid for preschool children with disabilities to           | 431 |
| each city, local, and exempted village school district and to              | 432 |
| each institution, as defined in section 3323.091 of the Revised            | 433 |
| Code. Funding shall be provided for children who are not                   | 434 |
| enrolled in kindergarten and who are under age six on the                  | 435 |
| thirtieth day of September of the academic year, or on the first           | 436 |
| day of August of the academic year if the school district in               | 437 |
| which the child is enrolled has adopted a resolution under                 | 438 |
| division (A) $\frac{(4)}{(4)}$ of section 3321.01 of the Revised Code, but | 439 |
| not less than age three on the first day of December of the                | 440 |
| academic year.   | 441 |
| For fiscal years 2024 and 2025, the additional state aid                   | 442 |
| shall be calculated under the following formula:                           | 443 |
| (\$4,000 X the number of students who are preschool                        | 444 |
| children with disabilities) + the sum of the following:                    | 445 |
| (1) The district's or institution's category one special                   | 446 |
| education students who are preschool children with disabilities            | 447 |
| X the multiple specified in division (A) of section 3317.013 of            | 448 |
| the Revised Code X the statewide average base cost per pupil for           | 449 |
| that fiscal year X the district's state share percentage X 0.50;           | 450 |
| (2) The district's or institution's category two special                   | 451 |
| education students who are preschool children with disabilities            | 452 |
| X the multiple specified in division (B) of section 3317.013 of            | 453 |
| the Revised Code X the statewide average base cost per pupil for           | 454 |

| that fiscal year X the district's state share percentage X 0.50;        | 455 |
|---|-----|
| (3) The district's or institution's category three special              | 456 |
| education students who are preschool children with disabilities         | 457 |
| X the multiple specified in division (C) of section 3317.013 of         | 458 |
| the Revised Code X the statewide average base cost per pupil for        | 459 |
| that fiscal year X the district's state share percentage X 0.50;        | 460 |
| (4) The district's or institution's category four special               | 461 |
| education students who are preschool children with disabilities         | 462 |
| ${\tt X}$ the multiple specified in division (D) of section 3317.013 of | 463 |
| the Revised Code X the statewide average base cost per pupil for        | 464 |
| that fiscal year X the district's state share percentage X 0.50;        | 465 |
| (5) The district's or institution's category five special               | 466 |
| education students who are preschool children with disabilities         | 467 |
| ${\tt X}$ the multiple specified in division (E) of section 3317.013 of | 468 |
| the Revised Code X the statewide average base cost per pupil for        | 469 |
| that fiscal year X the district's state share percentage X 0.50;        | 470 |
| (6) The district's or institution's category six special                | 471 |
| education students who are preschool children with disabilities         | 472 |
| ${\tt X}$ the multiple specified in division (F) of section 3317.013 of | 473 |
| the Revised Code X the statewide average base cost per pupil for        | 474 |
| that fiscal year X the district's state share percentage X 0.50.        | 475 |
| For fiscal year 2026 and each fiscal year thereafter, the               | 476 |
| additional state aid shall be calculated for each category of           | 477 |
| special education students who are preschool children with              | 478 |
| disabilities using a formula specified by the general assembly.         | 479 |
| The special education disability categories for preschool               | 480 |
| children used in this section are the same categories prescribed        | 481 |
| in section 3317.013 of the Revised Code.                                | 482 |
| As used in division (A) of this section, the state share                | 483 |

| percentage of a student enrolled in an institution is the state  | 484 |
|--|-----|
| share percentage of the school district in which the student is  | 485 |
| entitled to attend school under section 3313.64 or 3313.65 of    | 486 |
| the Revised Code.  | 487 |
| (B) If an educational service center is providing services       | 488 |
| to students who are preschool children with disabilities under   | 489 |
| agreement with the city, local, or exempted village school       | 490 |
| district in which the students are entitled to attend school,    | 491 |
| that district may authorize the department to transfer funds     | 492 |
| computed under this section to the service center providing      | 493 |
| those services.  | 494 |
| (C) If a county DD board is providing services to students       | 495 |
| who are preschool children with disabilities under agreement     | 496 |
| with the city, local, or exempted village school district in     | 497 |
| which the students are entitled to attend school, the department | 498 |
| shall deduct from the district's payment computed under division | 499 |
| (A) of this section the total amount of those funds that are     | 500 |
| attributable to the students served by the county DD board and   | 501 |
| pay that amount to that board.                                   | 502 |
| Sec. 3321.01. (A) (1) As used in this chapter, "parent,"         | 503 |
| "guardian," or "other person having charge or care of a child"   | 504 |
| means either parent unless the parents are separated or divorced | 505 |
| or their marriage has been dissolved or annulled, in which case  | 506 |
| "parent" means the parent who is the residential parent and      | 507 |
| legal custodian of the child. If the child is in the legal or    | 508 |
| permanent custody of a person or government agency, "parent"     | 509 |
| means that person or government agency. When a child is a        | 510 |
| resident of a home, as defined in section 3313.64 of the Revised | 511 |
| Code, and the child's parent is not a resident of this state,    | 512 |

"parent," "guardian," or "other person having charge or care of

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a child" means the head of the home.

A child between six and eighteen years of age is "of 515 compulsory school age" for the purpose of sections 3321.01 to 516 3321.13 of the Revised Code. A child under six years of age who 517 has been enrolled in kindergarten also shall be considered "of 518 compulsory school age" for the purpose of sections 3321.01 to 519 3321.13 of the Revised Code unless at any time the child's 520 parent or quardian, at the parent's or quardian's discretion and 521 in consultation with the child's teacher and principal, formally 522 withdraws the child from kindergarten. The compulsory school age 523 of a child shall not commence until the beginning of the term of 524 such schools, or other time in the school year fixed by the 525 rules of the board of the district in which the child resides. 526

- (2) Each school district board of education shall admit to kindergarten any student who is five or, for a student who has not completed first grade, six years of age by the first day of instruction of the school year of admittance.
- (3) In a district in which all children are admitted to 531 kindergarten and the first grade in August or September, a child 532 shall be admitted if the child is five or six years of age, 533 respectively, by the thirtieth day of September of the year of 534 admittance, or by the first day of a term or semester other than 535 one beginning in August or September in school districts 536 granting admittance at the beginning of such term or semester. A 537 child who does not meet the age requirements of this section for 538 admittance to kindergarten or first grade, but who will be five 539 or—six years old, respective,—prior to the first day of January 540 of the school year in which admission is requested, shall be 541 evaluated for early admittance in accordance with district 542 policy upon referral by the child's parent or guardian, an 543

| educator employed by the district, a preschool educator who                           | 544   |
|---|-------|
| $\frac{1}{2}$ knows the $\frac{1}{2}$ or a pediatrician or psychologist who knows the | 545   |
| child. Following an evaluation in accordance with a referral                          | 546   |
| under this section, the district board shall decide whether to                        | 547   |
| admit the child. If a child for whom admission to kindergarten-                       | 548   |
| or—first grade is requested will not be five or—six years of                          | 549   |
| age, respectively, prior to the first day of January of the                           | 550   |
| school year in which admission is requested, the child shall be                       | 551   |
| admitted only in accordance with the district's acceleration                          | 552   |
| policy adopted under section 3324.10 of the Revised Code.                             | 553   |
| $\frac{(3)}{(4)}$ Notwithstanding division (A) $\frac{(2)}{(3)}$ of this section,     | 554   |
| beginning with the school year that starts in 2001 and                                | 555   |
| continuing thereafter the board of education of any district may                      | 556   |
| adopt a resolution establishing the first day of August in lieu                       | 557   |
| of the thirtieth day of September as the required date by which                       | 558   |
| students must have attained the age specified in that division.                       | 559   |
| (4) (5) After a student has been admitted to kindergarten                             | 560   |
| in a school district or chartered nonpublic school, no board of                       | 561   |
| education of a school district to which the student transfers                         | 562   |
| shall deny that student admission based on the student's age.                         | 563   |
| (B) As used in division (C) of this section, "successfully                            | 564   |
| completed kindergarten" means that the child has completed the                        | 565   |
| kindergarten requirements at one of the following:                                    | 566   |
| (1) A public or chartered nonpublic school;   | 567   |
|   | F.C.0 |
| (2) A kindergarten class that is both of the following:                               | 568   |
| (a) Offered by a child care provider licensed under                                   | 569   |
| Chapter 5104. of the Revised Code;  | 570   |
| (b) If offered after July 1, 1991, is directly taught by a                            | 571   |
| teacher who holds one of the following:   | 572   |

| (i) A valid educator license issued under section 3319.22           | 573 |
|---|-----|
| of the Revised Code;  | 574 |
| (ii) A Montessori preprimary credential or age-appropriate          | 575 |
| diploma granted by the American Montessori society or the           | 576 |
| association Montessori internationale;                              | 577 |
| (iii) Certification determined under division (F) of this           | 578 |
| section to be equivalent to that described in division (B)(2)(b)    | 579 |
| (ii) of this section;   | 580 |
| (iv) Certification for teachers in nontax-supported                 | 581 |
| schools pursuant to section 3301.071 of the Revised Code.           | 582 |
| (C)(1) Except as provided in division (A) $\frac{(2)}{(3)}$ of this | 583 |
| section, no school district shall admit to the first grade any      | 584 |
| child who has not successfully completed kindergarten.              | 585 |
| (2) Notwithstanding division (A) $\frac{(2)}{(3)}$ of this section, | 586 |
| any student who has successfully completed kindergarten in          | 587 |
| accordance with section (B) of this section shall be admitted to    | 588 |
| first grade.  | 589 |
| (D) The scheduling of times for kindergarten classes and            | 590 |
| length of the school day for kindergarten shall be determined by    | 591 |
| the board of education of a city, exempted village, or local        | 592 |
| school district.  | 593 |
| (E) Any kindergarten class offered by a child care                  | 594 |
| provider or school described by division (B)(1) or (B)(2)(a) of     | 595 |
| this section shall be developmentally appropriate.                  | 596 |
| (F) Upon written request of a child care provider                   | 597 |
| described by division (B)(2)(a) of this section, the department     | 598 |
| of education and workforce shall determine whether certification    | 599 |
| held by a teacher employed by the provider meets the requirement    | 600 |

| of division (B)(2)(b)(iii) of this section and, if so, shall     | 601 |
|--|-----|
| furnish the provider a statement to that effect.                 | 602 |
| (G) As used in this division, "all-day kindergarten" has         | 603 |
| the same meaning as in section 3321.05 of the Revised Code.      | 604 |
| (1) A school district that is offering all-day                   | 605 |
| kindergarten for the first time or that charged fees or tuition  | 606 |
| for all-day kindergarten in the 2012-2013 school year may charge | 607 |
| fees or tuition for a student enrolled in all-day kindergarten   | 608 |
| in any school year following the 2012-2013 school year. The      | 609 |
| department shall adjust the district's average daily membership  | 610 |
| certification under section 3317.03 of the Revised Code by one-  | 611 |
| half of the full-time equivalency for each student charged fees  | 612 |
| or tuition for all-day kindergarten under this division. If a    | 613 |
| district charges fees or tuition for all-day kindergarten under  | 614 |
| this division, the district shall develop a sliding fee scale    | 615 |
| based on family incomes.   | 616 |
| (2) The department shall conduct an annual survey of each        | 617 |
| school district described in division (G)(1) of this section to  | 618 |
| determine the following:   | 619 |
| (a) Whether the district charges fees or tuition for             | 620 |
| students enrolled in all-day kindergarten;                       | 621 |
| (b) The amount of the fees or tuition charged;                   | 622 |
| (c) How many of the students for whom tuition is charged         | 623 |
| are eligible for free lunches under the "National School Lunch   | 624 |
| Act," 60 Stat. 230 (1946), 42 U.S.C. 1751, as amended, and the   | 625 |
| "Child Nutrition Act of 1966," 80 Stat. 885, 42 U.S.C. 1771, as  | 626 |
| amended, and how many of the students for whom tuition is        | 627 |
| charged are eligible for reduced price lunches under those acts; | 628 |
| (d) How many students are enrolled in traditional half-day       | 629 |

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| As Introduced | _       |

| kindergarten rather than all-day kindergarten.                   | 630 |
|--|-----|
| Each district shall report to the department, in the             | 631 |
| manner prescribed by the department, the information described   | 632 |
| in divisions (G)(2)(a) to (d) of this section.                   | 633 |
| The department shall issue an annual report on the results       | 634 |
| of the survey and shall post the report on its web site. The     | 635 |
| department shall issue the first report not later than April 30, | 636 |
| 2008, and shall issue a report not later than the thirtieth day  | 637 |
| of April each year thereafter.                                   | 638 |
| Section 2. That existing sections 3314.06, 3314.08,              | 639 |
| 3317.0213, and 3321.01 of the Revised Code are hereby repealed.  | 640 |