

**As Passed by the Senate**

**136th General Assembly**

**Regular Session**

**2025-2026**

**Sub. H. B. No. 129**

**Representative Thomas, D.**

**Cosponsors: Representatives Dean, Fischer, Gross, Hall, T., Johnson, Peterson, Williams, Workman, Craig, Creech, Daniels, Dovilla, Hiner, Mathews, A., Mathews, T., McClain, Miller, M., Newman, Plummer, Richardson, Roemer, Willis, Young**

**Senators Koehler, Brenner, Cirino, Gavarone, Huffman, O'Brien, Reineke, Reynolds, Roegner, Romanchuk, Schaffer**

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|                                                  |   |
|--------------------------------------------------|---|
| To amend sections 319.301, 323.32, 5705.01,      | 1 |
| 5705.03, 5705.194, and 5709.92 and to enact      | 2 |
| sections 5705.195, 5705.196, and 5705.197 of the | 3 |
| Revised Code to generally include fixed-sum      | 4 |
| levies in the calculation of a school district's | 5 |
| millage floor and to authorize, with             | 6 |
| limitations, school district fixed-sum levies.   | 7 |

**BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:**

|                                                                  |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| <b>Section 1.</b> That sections 319.301, 323.32, 5705.01,        | 8  |
| 5705.03, 5705.194, and 5709.92 be amended and sections 5705.195, | 9  |
| 5705.196, and 5705.197 of the Revised Code be enacted to read as | 10 |
| follows:                                                         | 11 |

|                                                                  |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| <b>Sec. 319.301.</b> (A) The reductions required by division (D) | 12 |
| of this section do not apply to any of the following:            | 13 |

|                                                                  |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| (1) Taxes levied at whatever rate is required to produce a       | 14 |
| specified amount of tax money, including a tax levied under      | 15 |
| section 5705.199 or 5748.09 of the Revised Code, or an amount to | 16 |

|                                                                 |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| pay debt charges;                                               | 17 |
| (2) Taxes levied within the one per cent limitation             | 18 |
| imposed by Section 2 of Article XII, Ohio Constitution;         | 19 |
| (3) Taxes provided for by the charter of a municipal            | 20 |
| corporation.                                                    | 21 |
| (B) As used in this section:                                    | 22 |
| (1) "Real property" includes real property owned by a           | 23 |
| railroad.                                                       | 24 |
| (2) "Carryover property" means all real property on the         | 25 |
| current year's tax list except:                                 | 26 |
| (a) Land and improvements that were not taxed by the            | 27 |
| district in both the preceding year and the current year;       | 28 |
| (b) Land and improvements that were not in the same class       | 29 |
| in both the preceding year and the current year.                | 30 |
| (3) "Effective tax rate" means with respect to each class       | 31 |
| of property:                                                    | 32 |
| (a) The sum of the total taxes that would have been             | 33 |
| charged and payable for current expenses against real property  | 34 |
| in that class if each of the district's taxes were reduced for  | 35 |
| the current year under division (D) (1) of this section without | 36 |
| regard to the application of division (E) (3) of this section   | 37 |
| divided by                                                      | 38 |
| (b) The taxable value of all real property in that class.       | 39 |
| (4) "Taxes charged and payable" means the taxes charged         | 40 |
| and payable prior to any reduction required by section 319.302  | 41 |
| of the Revised Code.                                            | 42 |
| (C) The tax commissioner shall make the determinations          | 43 |

required by this section each year, without regard to whether a 44  
taxing district has territory in a county to which section 45  
5715.24 of the Revised Code applies for that year. Separate 46  
determinations shall be made for each of the two classes 47  
established pursuant to section 5713.041 of the Revised Code. 48

(D) With respect to each tax authorized to be levied by 49  
each taxing district, the tax commissioner, annually, shall do 50  
both of the following: 51

(1) Determine by what percentage, if any, the sums levied 52  
by such tax against the carryover property in each class would 53  
have to be reduced for the tax to levy the same number of 54  
dollars against such property in that class in the current year 55  
as were charged against such property by such tax in the 56  
preceding year subsequent to the reduction made under this 57  
section but before the reduction made under section 319.302 of 58  
the Revised Code. In the case of a tax levied for the first time 59  
that is not a renewal of an existing tax, the commissioner shall 60  
determine by what percentage the sums that would otherwise be 61  
levied by such tax against carryover property in each class 62  
would have to be reduced to equal the amount that would have 63  
been levied if the full rate thereof had been imposed against 64  
the total taxable value of such property in the preceding tax 65  
year. 66

(2) Certify each percentage determined in division (D) (1) 67  
of this section, as adjusted under division (E) of this section, 68  
and the class of property to which that percentage applies to 69  
the auditor of each county in which the district has territory. 70  
The auditor, after complying with section 319.30 of the Revised 71  
Code, shall reduce the sum to be levied by such tax against each 72  
parcel of real property in the district by the percentage so 73

certified for its class. Certification shall be made by the 74  
first day of September except in the case of a tax levied for 75  
the first time, in which case certification shall be made within 76  
fifteen days of the date the county auditor submits the 77  
information necessary to make the required determination. 78

(E) (1) As used in division (E) (2) of this section, "pre- 79  
1982 joint vocational taxes" means, with respect to a class of 80  
property, the difference between the following amounts: 81

(a) The taxes charged and payable in tax year 1981 against 82  
the property in that class for the current expenses of the joint 83  
vocational school district of which the school district is a 84  
part after making all reductions under this section; 85

(b) Two-tenths of one per cent of the taxable value of all 86  
real property in that class. 87

If the amount in division (E) (1) (b) of this section 88  
exceeds the amount in division (E) (1) (a) of this section, the 89  
pre-1982 joint vocational taxes shall be zero. 90

As used in divisions (E) (2) and (3) of this section, 91  
"taxes charged and payable" has the same meaning as in division 92  
(B) (4) of this section and excludes any tax charged and payable 93  
~~in 1985 or thereafter from a tax levied under sections 5705.194-~~ 94  
~~to 5705.197 or section 5705.194 or 5705.199, 5705.213, 5705.219,~~ 95  
~~or 5748.09 of the Revised Code that is approved by electors at~~ 96  
an election held before January 1, 2026, until the first tax 97  
year, starting in tax year 2026, that section 5715.24 applies in 98  
a county that includes territory of the school district. 99

(2) If in the case of a school district other than a joint 100  
vocational or cooperative education school district any 101  
percentage required to be used in division (D) (2) of this 102

section for either class of property could cause the total taxes 103  
charged and payable for current expenses to be less than two per 104  
cent of the taxable value of all real property in that class 105  
that is subject to taxation by the district, the commissioner 106  
shall determine what percentages would cause the district's 107  
total taxes charged and payable for current expenses against 108  
that class, after all reductions that would otherwise be made 109  
under this section, to equal, when combined with the pre-1982 110  
joint vocational taxes against that class, the lesser of the 111  
following: 112

(a) The sum of the rates at which those taxes are 113  
authorized to be levied; 114

(b) Two per cent of the taxable value of the property in 115  
that class. The auditor shall use such percentages in making the 116  
reduction required by this section for that class. 117

(3) If in the case of a joint vocational school district 118  
any percentage required to be used in division (D) (2) of this 119  
section for either class of property could cause the total taxes 120  
charged and payable for current expenses for that class to be 121  
less than two-tenths of one per cent of the taxable value of 122  
that class, the commissioner shall determine what percentages 123  
would cause the district's total taxes charged and payable for 124  
current expenses for that class, after all reductions that would 125  
otherwise be made under this section, to equal that amount. The 126  
auditor shall use such percentages in making the reductions 127  
required by this section for that class. 128

(4) If a school district is affected by division (E) (2) or 129  
(3) of this section for either class of property, and additional 130  
current expense taxes are levied or are included in the 131  
definition of taxes charged and payable, then, for the first tax 132

year those taxes are levied or included, the reduction computed 133  
under division (D) of this section for that district shall be 134  
computed as though the sums of current expenses taxes levied for 135  
the district and charged against that class in the preceding tax 136  
year were equivalent to two per cent or two-tenths of one per 137  
cent, respectively, of the taxable value of all real property in 138  
that class. 139

(F) No reduction shall be made under this section in the 140  
rate at which any tax is levied. 141

(G) The commissioner may order a county auditor to furnish 142  
any information the commissioner needs to make the 143  
determinations required under division (D) or (E) of this 144  
section, and the auditor shall supply the information in the 145  
form and by the date specified in the order. If the auditor 146  
fails to comply with an order issued under this division, except 147  
for good cause as determined by the commissioner, the 148  
commissioner shall withhold from such county or taxing district 149  
therein fifty per cent of state revenues to local governments 150  
pursuant to section 5747.50 of the Revised Code or shall direct 151  
the department of education and workforce to withhold therefrom 152  
fifty per cent of state revenues to school districts pursuant to 153  
Chapter 3317. of the Revised Code. The commissioner shall 154  
withhold the distribution of such revenues until the county 155  
auditor has complied with this division, and the department 156  
shall withhold the distribution of such revenues until the 157  
commissioner has notified the department that the county auditor 158  
has complied with this division. 159

(H) If the commissioner is unable to certify a tax 160  
reduction factor for either class of property in a taxing 161  
district located in more than one county by the last day of 162

November because information required under division (G) of this 163  
section is unavailable, the commissioner may compute and certify 164  
an estimated tax reduction factor for that district for that 165  
class. The estimated factor shall be based upon an estimate of 166  
the unavailable information. Upon receipt of the actual 167  
information for a taxing district that received an estimated tax 168  
reduction factor, the commissioner shall compute the actual tax 169  
reduction factor and use that factor to compute the taxes that 170  
should have been charged and payable against each parcel of 171  
property for the year for which the estimated reduction factor 172  
was used. The amount by which the estimated factor resulted in 173  
an overpayment or underpayment in taxes on any parcel shall be 174  
added to or subtracted from the amount due on that parcel in the 175  
ensuing tax year. 176

A percentage or a tax reduction factor determined or 177  
computed by the commissioner under this section shall be used 178  
solely for the purpose of reducing the sums to be levied by the 179  
tax to which it applies for the year for which it was determined 180  
or computed. It shall not be used in making any tax computations 181  
for any ensuing tax year. 182

(I) In making the determinations under division (D) (1) of 183  
this section, the tax commissioner shall take account of changes 184  
in the taxable value of carryover property resulting from 185  
complaints filed under section 5715.19 of the Revised Code for 186  
determinations made for the tax year in which such changes are 187  
reported to the commissioner. Such changes shall be reported to 188  
the commissioner on the first abstract of real property filed 189  
with the commissioner under section 5715.23 of the Revised Code 190  
following the date on which the complaint is finally determined 191  
by the board of revision or by a court or other authority with 192  
jurisdiction on appeal. The tax commissioner shall account for 193

such changes in making the determinations only for the tax year 194  
in which the change in valuation is reported. Such a valuation 195  
change shall not be used to recompute the percentages determined 196  
under division (D) (1) of this section for any prior tax year. 197

**Sec. 323.32.** As used in this section, "railroad note" 198  
means a note issued pursuant to a court order in the 199  
reorganization of a railroad company under section 77 of the 200  
Bankruptcy Act. 201

Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the 202  
contrary, with respect to all payments received in settlement of 203  
claims arising from delinquent property tax charges and ordered 204  
to be paid by a railroad company under a plan of reorganization 205  
as ordered by a federal district court in accordance with 206  
provisions of Chapter VIII of the "Federal Bankruptcy Act," 11 207  
U.S.C.A. 201-208, the following provisions shall apply: 208

(A) Except as provided in division (H) of this section, 209  
all of such payments shall be made payable, and delivered, to 210  
the county in which the taxing district sharing in a claim for 211  
delinquent taxes is located. Any notes included in such payment 212  
shall be issued to such county treasurer, who shall be the 213  
custodian of all of said notes, and who shall be liable therefor 214  
upon the treasurer's bond until such time as said notes mature, 215  
are sold, or otherwise lawfully pass from the treasurer's 216  
custody. 217

(B) Upon receipt of a payment by cash or check, the county 218  
treasurer shall immediately cause such funds to be paid into the 219  
county treasury and credited to a special fund established for 220  
this purpose, which shall be known as the "undivided bankruptcy 221  
claims fund." All of such moneys so received, including any 222  
earned interest, shall be credited to said fund. 223

(C) When the total claim for each county has been 224  
satisfied by the receipt of cash or notes, or both, the county 225  
auditor shall remit from the tax list and duplicate of real and 226  
public utility property in each county, all charges appearing 227  
thereon in the name of the railroad company for which such 228  
payment has been made, which are delinquent and unpaid from any 229  
year previous to the tax year 1977. 230

(D) At any time that funds are present in the undivided 231  
bankruptcy claims fund, either upon initial settlement or at any 232  
later time, the county auditor shall, forthwith, distribute by 233  
auditors' warrant, such funds to the various taxing districts of 234  
the county, in which the property taxes, from which the claim in 235  
bankruptcy has derived, were originally charged. The funds so 236  
distributed shall be apportioned among the various taxing 237  
authorities within each taxing district in the same proportions 238  
as the said taxes were originally levied, taking into account 239  
the various rates of taxation levied for different purposes for 240  
each year in which such taxes were charged and remained unpaid, 241  
and any unpaid special assessments, including compound interest 242  
thereon at the rate of six per cent per annum to January 1, 243  
1978. 244

In making such distribution, the auditor shall, first, 245  
deduct an amount equal to one per cent of the total amount to be 246  
distributed, as fees for services of the county auditor and 247  
treasurer in making collection and distribution of the claim in 248  
bankruptcy. Such deduction shall be in lieu of all fees provided 249  
for in sections 319.54 and 321.26 of the Revised Code. The 250  
amount so deducted shall be credited to the general fund of the 251  
county. 252

If any funds received pursuant to this section represent 253

taxes which, if collected, would have resulted from any ~~general-~~ 254  
~~or emergency~~ levy which has since expired, such funds may be 255  
credited to the general operating fund and expended as though 256  
they are proceeds from a current levy, and if any of such funds 257  
represent taxes from any current general bond retirement levy or 258  
one which has since expired, said funds may be credited to the 259  
current bond retirement fund and used to service any current 260  
bond indebtedness, or may be credited to the general operating 261  
fund of the district, if so designated by a majority of the 262  
members of the taxing authority of the taxing district. 263

(E) Except as provided in division (H) of this section, 264  
when, as a part of the settlement of a claim in bankruptcy of a 265  
reorganized railroad company a county receives notes on behalf 266  
of a taxing authority in partial payment of said claim, the 267  
county treasurer shall, within a reasonable length of time, 268  
notify the taxing authority of each taxing district sharing in 269  
the claim that such notes are in the treasurer's custody. Within 270  
sixty days of receipt of such notice, each taxing authority 271  
shall decide by a resolution approved by a majority of its 272  
members whether: 273

(1) The notes shall remain in custody of the county 274  
treasurer, as issued, and allowed to mature according to the 275  
terms presented on their face with the proceeds to be 276  
distributed upon maturity pursuant to division (D) of this 277  
section; or 278

(2) The railroad notes shall be exchanged for several new 279  
notes in denominations equal to the proportionate share, or 280  
portion thereof, of the taxing district having a share in the 281  
claim in bankruptcy as determined in division (D) of this 282  
section. The new notes shall be distributed, upon receipt, to 283

each taxing authority in full satisfaction of its claim or in 284  
full satisfaction of the portion of its claim represented by the 285  
notes so received. If notes cannot be issued in denominations 286  
equal to the taxing district's proportionate share, the 287  
treasurer shall certify to the taxing authority of the district 288  
the amount of notes held by the treasurer on behalf of the 289  
district and for which notes cannot be issued pursuant to the 290  
taxing authority's decision under this subdivision. Upon receipt 291  
of such certification, the taxing authority may borrow money and 292  
issue notes against such certification in the same manner as is 293  
provided by division (F) of this section. 294

If a taxing authority elects the option provided under 295  
division (E)(1) of this section, it may at any subsequent time 296  
elect instead the option provided under division (E)(2) of this 297  
section by resolution approved by a majority of its members. The 298  
election of the option provided under division (E)(2) of this 299  
section becomes final upon receipt by the taxing authority of 300  
the new notes or certification distributed by the county 301  
treasurer under such division. 302

Each taxing authority shall certify a copy of any 303  
resolution adopted under this division to the county treasurer 304  
who shall take appropriate action as directed by each taxing 305  
authority. 306

(F) A taxing authority having possession of any railroad 307  
note or a treasurer's certification issued under division (E)(2) 308  
of this section may, by approval of a majority of its members, 309  
borrow money and issue its note in anticipation of the revenue 310  
payable on maturity of the railroad note and pledge the railroad 311  
note or the proceeds thereof. Such anticipation note shall 312  
mature no later than the railroad note and shall be in an amount 313

no greater than seventy per cent of the face amount of said 314  
railroad note. By like action a taxing authority may sell any 315  
railroad note in its possession at public or private offering 316  
for not less than the prevailing market price. Such a sale or 317  
borrowing shall be exempt from all other requirements and 318  
limitations of the Revised Code, including the requirements of 319  
the Uniform Bond Law. 320

(1) If a taxing authority desires to issue delinquent tax 321  
bonds pursuant to section 131.23 of the Revised Code prior to 322  
either receipt of any payment from a railroad in bankruptcy or 323  
utilization of the authority granted in this section, the taxing 324  
authority may determine whether or not the net amount of 325  
delinquent taxes unpledged for purposes of division (B) (5) of 326  
section 131.23 of the Revised Code shall include all or part of 327  
the delinquent taxes owed by a railroad, or, if notes have been 328  
received pursuant to this section, the unpaid principal amount 329  
of such notes. If the taxing authority determines that any such 330  
railroad delinquencies or note amount shall be included under 331  
section 131.23 of the Revised Code, the amount which may be 332  
borrowed pursuant to this section may not exceed seventy per 333  
cent of the total face amount of railroad notes remaining after 334  
deducting the amount so included. 335

(2) If a taxing authority desires to issue delinquent tax 336  
bonds pursuant to section 131.23 of the Revised Code after 337  
utilization of the authority granted in this section, the net 338  
amount of delinquent taxes unpledged for purposes of division 339  
(B) (5) of section 131.23 of the Revised Code may not include the 340  
principal amount of railroad notes which have been borrowed 341  
against or sold pursuant to this section. 342

(G) When a taxing authority receives a railroad note, the 343

face amount of such note shall not be considered as revenue for 344  
any purpose in the year in which the note is received. Upon sale 345  
or maturity of the note, any proceeds not pledged pursuant to 346  
division (F) of this section shall be considered as 347  
unanticipated revenue from a new source and all of the 348  
provisions of law pertaining to such revenue, including section 349  
5705.36 of the Revised Code, shall apply. 350

(H) When there are present in a county nonrepresented 351  
taxing districts as provided in amended substitute house bill 352  
336 of the 112th general assembly, all of the provisions of this 353  
section shall apply to such districts, except as follows: 354

(1) Payments by cash or check may be made payable, and 355  
delivered, directly to the treasurer of the taxing district. Any 356  
notes included in the settlement of the district's claim may be 357  
issued, and delivered, directly to said treasurer. 358

Upon receipt of any of such payments, the treasurer of the 359  
taxing district shall certify, to the county treasurer of the 360  
county in which the district is located, the fact of such 361  
receipt and the amounts so received. 362

(2) If the claim of a nonrepresented taxing district is 363  
not paid directly to the treasurer of the district but is 364  
included with payments for the remainder of the county, cash 365  
payments included in the initial settlement shall be distributed 366  
as provided in divisions (B) and (D) of this section. Any notes 367  
received as payment shall be exchanged and distributed to 368  
nonrepresented taxing districts upon receipt. 369

**Sec. 5705.01.** As used in this chapter: 370

(A) "Subdivision" means any county; municipal corporation; 371  
township; township police district; joint police district; 372

township fire district; joint fire district; joint ambulance 373  
district; joint emergency medical services district; fire and 374  
ambulance district; joint recreation district; township waste 375  
disposal district; township road district; community college 376  
district; technical college district; detention facility 377  
district; a district organized under section 2151.65 of the 378  
Revised Code; a combined district organized under sections 379  
2152.41 and 2151.65 of the Revised Code; a joint-county alcohol, 380  
drug addiction, and mental health service district; a drainage 381  
improvement district created under section 6131.52 of the 382  
Revised Code; a lake facilities authority created under Chapter 383  
353. of the Revised Code; a union cemetery district; a county 384  
school financing district; a city, local, exempted village, 385  
cooperative education, joint vocational school district; a 386  
regional student education district created under section 387  
3313.83 of the Revised Code; or a career-technical cooperative 388  
education district created under section 3313.831 of the Revised 389  
Code. 390

(B) "Municipal corporation" means all municipal 391  
corporations, including those that have adopted a charter under 392  
Article XVIII, Ohio Constitution. 393

(C) "Taxing authority" or "bond issuing authority" means 394  
any of the following: 395

(1) In the case of any county, the board of county 396  
commissioners; in the case of a municipal corporation, the 397  
council or other legislative authority of the municipal 398  
corporation; in the case of a city, local, exempted village, 399  
cooperative education, or joint vocational school district, the 400  
board of education; in the case of a community college district, 401  
the board of trustees of the district; in the case of a 402

technical college district, the board of trustees of the 403  
district; in the case of a detention facility district, a 404  
district organized under section 2151.65 of the Revised Code, or 405  
a combined district organized under sections 2152.41 and 2151.65 406  
of the Revised Code, the joint board of county commissioners of 407  
the district; in the case of a township, the board of township 408  
trustees; in the case of a joint police district, the joint 409  
police district board; in the case of a joint fire district, the 410  
board of fire district trustees; in the case of a joint 411  
recreation district, the joint recreation district board of 412  
trustees; in the case of a joint-county alcohol, drug addiction, 413  
and mental health service district, the district's board of 414  
alcohol, drug addiction, and mental health services; in the case 415  
of a joint ambulance district or a fire and ambulance district, 416  
the board of trustees of the district; in the case of a union 417  
cemetery district, the legislative authority of the municipal 418  
corporation and the board of township trustees, acting jointly 419  
as described in section 759.341 of the Revised Code; in the case 420  
of a drainage improvement district, the board of county 421  
commissioners of the county in which the drainage district is 422  
located; in the case of a lake facilities authority, the board 423  
of directors; in the case of a joint emergency medical services 424  
district, the joint board of county commissioners of all 425  
counties in which all or any part of the district lies; and in 426  
the case of a township police district, a township fire 427  
district, a township road district, or a township waste disposal 428  
district, the board of township trustees of the township in 429  
which the district is located. 430

(2) The educational service center governing board that 431  
serves as the taxing authority of a county school financing 432  
district as provided in section 3311.50 of the Revised Code, the 433

board of directors of a regional student education district 434  
created under section 3313.83 of the Revised Code, and the board 435  
of directors of a career-technical cooperative education 436  
district created under section 3313.831 of the Revised Code. 437

(3) The governing body responsible for levying a tax for 438  
any taxing unit for which a taxing authority is not defined 439  
pursuant to division (C) (1) or (2) of this section. 440

(D) "Fiscal officer" in the case of a county, means the 441  
county auditor; in the case of a municipal corporation, the city 442  
auditor or village clerk, or an officer who, by virtue of the 443  
charter, has the duties and functions of the city auditor or 444  
village clerk, except that in the case of a municipal university 445  
the board of directors of which have assumed, in the manner 446  
provided by law, the custody and control of the funds of the 447  
university, the chief accounting officer of the university shall 448  
perform, with respect to the funds, the duties vested in the 449  
fiscal officer of the subdivision by sections 5705.41 and 450  
5705.44 of the Revised Code; in the case of a school district, 451  
the treasurer of the board of education; in the case of a county 452  
school financing district, the treasurer of the educational 453  
service center governing board that serves as the taxing 454  
authority; in the case of a township, the township fiscal 455  
officer; in the case of a joint police district, the treasurer 456  
of the district; in the case of a joint fire district, the clerk 457  
of the board of fire district trustees; in the case of a joint 458  
ambulance district, the clerk of the board of trustees of the 459  
district; in the case of a joint emergency medical services 460  
district, the person appointed as fiscal officer pursuant to 461  
division (D) of section 307.053 of the Revised Code; in the case 462  
of a fire and ambulance district, the person appointed as fiscal 463  
officer pursuant to division (B) of section 505.375 of the 464

Revised Code; in the case of a joint recreation district, the 465  
person designated pursuant to section 755.15 of the Revised 466  
Code; in the case of a union cemetery district, the clerk of the 467  
municipal corporation designated in section 759.34 of the 468  
Revised Code; in the case of a children's home district, 469  
educational service center, general health district, joint- 470  
county alcohol, drug addiction, and mental health service 471  
district, county library district, detention facility district, 472  
district organized under section 2151.65 of the Revised Code, a 473  
combined district organized under sections 2152.41 and 2151.65 474  
of the Revised Code, or a metropolitan park district for which 475  
no treasurer has been appointed pursuant to section 1545.07 of 476  
the Revised Code, the county auditor of the county designated by 477  
law to act as the auditor of the district; in the case of a 478  
metropolitan park district which has appointed a treasurer 479  
pursuant to section 1545.07 of the Revised Code, that treasurer; 480  
in the case of a drainage improvement district, the auditor of 481  
the county in which the drainage improvement district is 482  
located; in the case of a lake facilities authority, the fiscal 483  
officer designated under section 353.02 of the Revised Code; in 484  
the case of a regional student education district, the fiscal 485  
officer appointed pursuant to section 3313.83 of the Revised 486  
Code; in the case of a career-technical cooperative education 487  
district, the fiscal officer appointed pursuant to section 488  
3313.831 of the Revised Code; and in all other cases, the 489  
officer responsible for keeping the appropriation accounts and 490  
drawing warrants for the expenditure of the moneys of the 491  
district or taxing unit. 492

(E) "Permanent improvement" or "improvement" means any 493  
property, asset, or improvement with an estimated life or 494  
usefulness of five years or more, including land and interests 495

therein, and reconstructions, enlargements, and extensions 496  
thereof having an estimated life or usefulness of five years or 497  
more. 498

(F) "Current operating expenses" and "current expenses" 499  
mean the lawful expenditures of a subdivision, except those for 500  
permanent improvements, and except payments for interest, 501  
sinking fund, and retirement of bonds, notes, and certificates 502  
of indebtedness of the subdivision. 503

(G) "Debt charges" means interest, sinking fund, and 504  
retirement charges on bonds, notes, or certificates of 505  
indebtedness. 506

(H) "Taxing unit" means any subdivision or other 507  
governmental district having authority to levy taxes on the 508  
property in the district or issue bonds that constitute a charge 509  
against the property of the district, including conservancy 510  
districts, metropolitan park districts, sanitary districts, road 511  
districts, and other districts. 512

(I) "District authority" means any board of directors, 513  
trustees, commissioners, or other officers controlling a 514  
district institution or activity that derives its income or 515  
funds from two or more subdivisions, such as the educational 516  
service center, the trustees of district children's homes, the 517  
district board of health, a joint-county alcohol, drug 518  
addiction, and mental health service district's board of 519  
alcohol, drug addiction, and mental health services, detention 520  
facility districts, a joint recreation district board of 521  
trustees, districts organized under section 2151.65 of the 522  
Revised Code, combined districts organized under sections 523  
2152.41 and 2151.65 of the Revised Code, and other such boards. 524

(J) "Tax list" and "tax duplicate" mean the general tax 525  
lists and duplicates prescribed by sections 319.28 and 319.29 of 526  
the Revised Code. 527

(K) "Property" as applied to a tax levy means taxable 528  
property listed on general tax lists and duplicates. 529

(L) "Association library district" means a territory, the 530  
boundaries of which are defined by the state library board 531  
pursuant to division (I) of section 3375.01 of the Revised Code, 532  
in which a library association or private corporation maintains 533  
a free public library. 534

(M) "Library district" means a territory, the boundaries 535  
of which are defined by the state library board pursuant to 536  
section 3375.01 of the Revised Code, in which the board of 537  
trustees of a county, municipal corporation, school district, or 538  
township public library maintains a free public library. 539

(N) "Qualifying library levy" means either of the 540  
following: 541

(1) A levy for the support of a library association or 542  
private corporation that has an association library district 543  
with boundaries that are not identical to those of a 544  
subdivision; 545

(2) A levy proposed under section 5705.23 of the Revised 546  
Code for the support of the board of trustees of a public 547  
library that has a library district with boundaries that are not 548  
identical to those of a subdivision. 549

(O) "School library district" means a school district in 550  
which a free public library has been established that is under 551  
the control and management of a board of library trustees as 552  
provided in section 3375.15 of the Revised Code. 553

(P) "The county auditor's market value" means the true 554  
value in money of real property. 555

(Q) (1) "Effective rate" means one of the following: 556

(a) For a levy that is the renewal of an existing levy or 557  
an existing levy extended to additional territory, the effective 558  
tax rate of the levy on class one property, as most recently 559  
determined by the county auditor under section 323.08 of the 560  
Revised Code; 561

(b) For a levy that is the increase of an existing levy, 562  
the effective tax rate of the portion of the levy equal to the 563  
rate of the existing levy on class one property, as most 564  
recently determined by the county auditor under section 323.08 565  
of the Revised Code, plus the rate of the additional portion of 566  
the levy; 567

(c) For a levy that is the decrease of an existing levy, 568  
the effective tax rate of the levy on class one property, as 569  
most recently determined by the county auditor under section 570  
323.08 of the Revised Code, and as proportionately reduced to 571  
account for the decrease pursuant to rules adopted by the tax 572  
commissioner. 573

(2) As used in division (Q) (1) of this section: 574

(a) "Effective tax rate" has the same meaning in section 575  
323.08 of the Revised Code. 576

(b) "Class one property" means real property classified as 577  
residential or agricultural under section 5713.041 of the 578  
Revised Code. 579

(R) "Qualifying subdivision" means a taxing unit, created 580  
by one or more member authorities, with a taxing authority or 581

any other governing authority the majority of the members of 582  
which are not required to be elected local officials. 583

(S) "Elected local official" means a member of a board of 584  
township trustees, a board of county commissioners, a 585  
legislative authority of a municipal corporation, a board of 586  
education of a city, local, or exempted village school district, 587  
or an educational service center governing board, or any other 588  
township, county, or municipal official serving in an elected 589  
office. 590

(T) "Member authority" means the board of commissioners of 591  
a county, the board of trustees of a township, the legislative 592  
authority of a municipal corporation, the board of education of 593  
a city, local, or exempted village school district, or the 594  
educational service center governing board that either created 595  
or joined a qualifying subdivision and remains a member thereof 596  
or has territory therein. 597

(U) "Disaster declaration" means a declaration issued by 598  
the president of the United States or the governor that an 599  
emergency exists. 600

(V) "Disaster period" means the period that begins on a 601  
date on which a disaster declaration is issued through the date 602  
that is two years following the day that the disaster 603  
declaration expires or is rescinded. 604

**Sec. 5705.03.** (A) The taxing authority of each subdivision 605  
may levy taxes annually, subject to the limitations of sections 606  
5705.01 to 5705.47 of the Revised Code, on the real and personal 607  
property within the subdivision for the purpose of paying the 608  
current operating expenses of the subdivision and acquiring or 609  
constructing permanent improvements. The taxing authority of 610

each subdivision and taxing unit shall, subject to the 611  
limitations of such sections, levy such taxes annually as are 612  
necessary to pay the interest and sinking fund on and retire at 613  
maturity the bonds, notes, and certificates of indebtedness of 614  
such subdivision and taxing unit, including levies in 615  
anticipation of which the subdivision or taxing unit has 616  
incurred indebtedness. 617

(B) (1) When a taxing authority determines that it is 618  
necessary to levy a tax outside the ten-mill limitation for any 619  
purpose authorized by the Revised Code, the taxing authority 620  
shall certify to the county auditor a resolution or ordinance 621  
requesting that the county auditor certify to the taxing 622  
authority the amounts described in division ~~(B) (2)~~ (B) (2) (a) of 623  
this section. The resolution or ordinance shall state all of the 624  
following: 625

(a) The proposed rate of the tax, expressed in mills for 626  
each one dollar of taxable value, or the dollar amount of 627  
revenue to be generated by the proposed tax; 628

(b) The purpose of the tax; 629

(c) Whether the tax is an additional levy, a renewal of an 630  
existing tax, a renewal of an existing tax with an increase or a 631  
decrease, a reduction or decrease of an existing tax, or an 632  
extension of an existing tax to additional territory; 633

(d) The section of the Revised Code authorizing submission 634  
of the question of the tax; 635

(e) The term of years of the tax or if the tax is for a 636  
continuing period of time; 637

(f) That the tax is to be levied upon the entire territory 638  
of the subdivision or, if authorized by the Revised Code, a 639

description of the portion of the territory of the subdivision 640  
in which the tax is to be levied; 641

(g) The date of the election at which the question of the 642  
tax shall appear on the ballot; 643

(h) That the ballot measure shall be submitted to the 644  
entire territory of the subdivision or, if authorized by the 645  
Revised Code, a description of the portion of the territory of 646  
the subdivision to which the ballot measure shall be submitted; 647

(i) The tax year in which the tax will first be levied and 648  
the calendar year in which the tax will first be collected; 649

(j) Each such county in which the subdivision has 650  
territory. 651

The board of education of a city, local, or exempted 652  
village school district may also designate, in a resolution 653  
adopted under division (B) (1) of this section, an amount of the 654  
district's carry-over balance from the proceeding fiscal year, 655  
based on the most recent certification made by the district 656  
under section 5705.36 of the Revised Code, as reserved for 657  
expenditure on current or future permanent improvements within 658  
the following three years. 659

~~(2)~~ (2) (a) Upon receipt of a resolution or ordinance 660  
certified under division (B) (1) of this section, the county 661  
auditor shall certify to the taxing authority each of the 662  
following, as applicable to that levy: 663

~~(a)~~ (i) The total current tax valuation of the subdivision. 664

~~(b)~~ (ii) The number of mills for each one dollar of taxable 665  
value that is required to generate a specified amount of 666  
revenue. 667

~~(e)~~(iii) Either of the following: 668

~~(i)~~(I) If the levy is to renew, renew and increase, renew 669  
and decrease, reduce or decrease, or extend to additional 670  
territory an existing levy that is subject to reduction under 671  
section 319.301 of the Revised Code, the levy's effective rate, 672  
expressed in dollars, rounded to the nearest dollar, for each 673  
one hundred thousand dollars of the county auditor's market 674  
value; 675

~~(ii)~~(II) For all other levies, the levy's rate, described 676  
in division ~~(B) (2) (b)~~(B) (2) (a) (ii) or ~~(d)~~(iv) of this section, 677  
expressed in dollars, rounded to the nearest dollar, for each 678  
one hundred thousand dollars of the county auditor's market 679  
value. 680

~~(d)~~(iv) The dollar amount of revenue, rounded to the 681  
nearest dollar, that would be generated by a specified number of 682  
mills for each one dollar of taxable value. 683

~~(e)~~(v) For any levy or portion of a levy except a levy or 684  
portion of a levy to pay debt charges, an estimate of the levy's 685  
annual collections, rounded to the nearest dollar, which shall 686  
be calculated assuming that the amount of the tax list of the 687  
taxing authority remains throughout the life of the levy the 688  
same as the amount of the tax list most recently certified by 689  
the auditor under division (A) of section 319.28 of the Revised 690  
Code. 691

~~(f)~~(vi) If the purpose of the tax is for current expenses 692  
or current operating expenses and the resolution is certified by 693  
a city, local, or exempted village school district, the amount 694  
by which the carry-over balance in the district's general 695  
operating budget from the preceding fiscal year exceeds the 696

district's general fund expenditures made in the preceding 697  
fiscal year, expressed both in dollars and as a percentage of 698  
those expenditures. This amount and percentage shall be 699  
determined on the basis of the most recent certification made by 700  
the district to the county budget commission under section 701  
5705.36 of the Revised Code. The auditor shall exclude any 702  
amount designated under division (B)(1) of this section for 703  
current or future permanent improvements in determining the 704  
district's carry-over balance for the purpose of this 705  
computation. 706

If a subdivision is located in more than one county, the 707  
county auditor shall obtain from the county auditor of each 708  
other county in which the subdivision is located the current tax 709  
valuation for the portion of the subdivision in that county. The 710  
county auditor shall issue the certification to the taxing 711  
authority within ten days after receiving the taxing authority's 712  
resolution or ordinance requesting it. 713

(b) If a school district proposes to levy a tax under 714  
section 5705.194 of the Revised Code on the basis that some or 715  
all of the territory of district is covered by a disaster 716  
declaration during the disaster period, the district shall 717  
certify to the director of education and workforce the 718  
resolution the district adopted under division (B)(1) of this 719  
section and a copy of the applicable disaster declaration with a 720  
request that the director approve the proposed tax. The director 721  
shall certify to the district its approval or disapproval within 722  
fifteen days after receiving the resolution. The director shall 723  
only approve the tax if the director finds that a disaster 724  
period exists for all or part of the district's territory on the 725  
date the district adopted the resolution under division (B)(1) 726  
of this section and the district has been impacted by the 727

emergency described in the disaster declaration.

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(3) Upon receiving the certification from the county  
auditor under division ~~(B) (2)~~ (B) (2) (a) of this section and, if  
required, the certification from the director of education and  
workforce under division (B) (2) (b) of this section, unless the  
percentage certified under division ~~(B) (2) (f)~~ (B) (2) (a) (vi) of  
this section is one hundred per cent or more, except in the case  
of a renewal levy, the taxing authority may adopt a resolution  
or ordinance stating the rate of the tax levy, expressed in  
mills for each one dollar of taxable value and the rate or  
effective rate, as applicable, in dollars for each one hundred  
thousand dollars of the county auditor's market value, as  
estimated by the county auditor, and that the taxing authority  
will proceed with the submission of the question of the tax to  
electors. The taxing authority shall certify this resolution or  
ordinance, a copy of the county auditor's and director of  
education and workforce's certifications, a copy of any  
applicable disaster declaration, and the resolution or ordinance  
the taxing authority adopted under division (B) (1) of this  
section to the proper county board of elections in the manner  
and within the time prescribed by the section of the Revised  
Code governing submission of the question. The county board of  
elections shall not submit the question of the tax to electors  
unless a copy of ~~the county auditor's certification those~~  
certifications and, if applicable, disaster declaration  
accompanies the resolutions or ordinances the taxing authority  
certifies to the board. Before requesting a taxing authority to  
submit a tax levy, any agency or authority authorized to make  
that request shall first request the certification from the  
county auditor provided under this section.

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(4) This division is supplemental to, and not in

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derogation of, any similar requirement governing the 759  
certification by the county auditor of the tax valuation of a 760  
subdivision or necessary tax rates for the purposes of the 761  
submission of the question of a tax in excess of the ten-mill 762  
limitation, including section 133.18 of the Revised Code. 763

(C) All taxes levied on property shall be extended on the 764  
tax list and duplicate by the county auditor of the county in 765  
which the property is located, and shall be collected by the 766  
county treasurer of such county in the same manner and under the 767  
same laws and rules as are prescribed for the assessment and 768  
collection of county taxes. The proceeds of any tax levied by or 769  
for any subdivision when received by its fiscal officer shall be 770  
deposited in its treasury to the credit of the appropriate fund. 771

**Sec. 5705.194.** (A) For purposes of this section: 772

(1) "Fiscal caution" means a state of fiscal caution 773  
declared by the director of education and workforce under 774  
section 3316.031 of the Revised Code. 775

(2) "Fiscal watch" means a state of fiscal watch declared 776  
by the auditor of state under section 3316.03 of the Revised 777  
Code. 778

(3) "Fiscal emergency" means a state of fiscal emergency 779  
declared by the auditor of state under section 3316.03 of the 780  
Revised Code. 781

(4) "Qualifying levy" has the same meaning as in section 782  
319.302 of the Revised Code. 783

(5) A tax shall be considered to be an "existing tax" 784  
through the year following the last year it can be placed on the 785  
tax list. 786

(B) The board of education of any city, local, exempted 787  
village, cooperative education, or joint vocational school 788  
district at any time before the effective date of this amendment 789  
that is in fiscal caution, fiscal watch, or fiscal emergency or 790  
is impacted by an emergency that is the subject of a disaster 791  
declaration may declare by resolution that the revenue that will 792  
be raised by all tax levies which the district is authorized to 793  
impose, when combined with state and federal revenues, will be 794  
insufficient to provide for the ~~emergency~~ requirements of the 795  
school district ~~or to avoid an operating deficit~~, and that it is 796  
therefore necessary to levy an additional tax in excess of the 797  
ten-mill limitation for the current expenses of the district. 798  
~~The resolution shall be confined to a single purpose and shall~~ 799  
~~specify that purpose. If the levy is proposed~~ A tax levied under 800  
division (B) of this section may not be renewed. 801

(C) The board of education of any city, local, exempted 802  
village, cooperative education, or joint vocational school 803  
district that levies a tax under this section that was approved 804  
by electors at an election held before January 1, 2026, may 805  
adopt a resolution to renew up to all or a portion of the 806  
proceeds derived from ~~one or more existing levies imposed~~ 807  
~~pursuant to this section, it shall be called a renewal levy and~~ 808  
~~shall be so designated on the ballot~~ that existing tax. If ~~two or~~ 809  
~~more existing levies are to be included in a single renewal levy~~ 810  
~~but are not scheduled to expire in the same year, the resolution~~ 811  
~~shall specify that the existing levies to be renewed shall not~~ 812  
~~be levied after the year preceding the year in which the renewal~~ 813  
~~levy is first imposed.~~ Notwithstanding the original purpose of 814  
any ~~one or more existing levies that are to be in any single~~ 815  
~~renewal levy~~ the existing tax, the purpose of the renewal levy 816  
~~may shall be either to avoid an operating deficit or to provide~~ 817

~~for the emergency requirements of the school district~~for the 818  
current expenses of the district. A tax levied under division 819  
(C) of this section may be renewed for the same or a lesser sum 820  
and in the same manner as the existing tax. 821

Any tax levied under division (C) of this section, 822  
including any subsequent renewal of such a tax, is a qualifying 823  
levy if the tax that was approved by electors at an election 824  
held before January 1, 2026, was a subsequent renewal levy 825  
described in that term's definition. 826

(D) The board of education of a city, local, exempted 827  
village, cooperative education, or joint vocational school 828  
district that levies a tax under section 5705.199 of the Revised 829  
Code that was approved by electors at an election held before 830  
January 1, 2026, may adopt a resolution to renew up to all or a 831  
portion of the proceeds derived from the existing tax in the 832  
final tax year it is levied. The renewal levy shall levy that 833  
sum, or portion thereof, for each year of the levy, and the sum 834  
levied shall not be increased as otherwise described in section 835  
5705.199 of the Revised Code. The purpose of the renewal levy 836  
shall be for the current expenses of the district. 837

A tax levied under division (D) of this section may be 838  
renewed for the same or a lesser sum and in the same manner as 839  
the existing tax. 840

Any tax levied under division (D) of this section, 841  
including any subsequent renewal of such a tax, is a qualifying 842  
levy if the tax that was approved by electors at an election 843  
held before January 1, 2026, was a subsequent substitute levy as 844  
described in that term's definition. 845

~~The~~ (E) A resolution adopted under division (B), (C), or 846

(D) of this section shall further specify the amount of money it 847  
is necessary to raise for the ~~specified purpose~~ current expenses 848  
of the district for each calendar year the millage is to be 849  
imposed; if a ~~renewal levy~~ resolution adopted under division (C) 850  
or (D) of this section, whether the levy is to renew all, or a 851  
portion of, the proceeds derived from ~~one or more~~ the existing 852  
~~levies~~ tax; and the number of years in which the millage is to be 853  
in effect, which may include a levy upon the current year's tax 854  
list. The number of years may be any number not exceeding 855  
~~ten~~ five. 856

The question shall be submitted at a special election on a 857  
date specified in the resolution. The date shall not be earlier 858  
than eighty days after the adoption and certification of the 859  
resolution to the county auditor and shall be consistent with 860  
the requirements of section 3501.01 of the Revised Code. A 861  
resolution ~~for a renewal levy~~ adopted under division (C) of this 862  
section, or adopted under division (D) of this section to renew 863  
a tax levied under that division, shall not be placed on the 864  
ballot unless the question is submitted on a date on which a 865  
special election may be held under division (D) of section 866  
3501.01 of the Revised Code, except for the first Tuesday after 867  
the first Monday in August, during the last year the ~~levy to be~~ 868  
~~renewed existing tax~~ may be extended on the ~~real and public~~ 869  
~~utility property tax list and duplicate~~, or at any election held 870  
in the ensuing year, ~~except that if the resolution proposes~~ 871  
~~renewing two or more existing levies, the question shall be~~ 872  
~~submitted on the date of the general or primary election held~~ 873  
~~during the last year at least one of the levies to be renewed~~ 874  
~~may be extended on that list and duplicate, or at any election~~ 875  
~~held during the ensuing year. For purposes of this section and~~ 876  
~~section 5705.199 of the Revised Code, a levy shall be considered~~ 877

to be an "existing levy" through the year following the last 878  
year it can be placed on the real and public utility property 879  
tax list and duplicate. A resolution adopted under division (D) 880  
of this section, excluding a resolution to renew a tax levied 881  
under that division, shall not be placed on the ballot unless 882  
the question is submitted on a date on which a general election 883  
may be held during the last year the existing tax may be 884  
extended on the tax list, or at any election held in the ensuing 885  
year. 886

The submission of questions to the electors under this 887  
section is subject to the limitation on the number of election 888  
dates established by section 5705.214 of the Revised Code. 889

The resolution shall go into immediate effect upon its 890  
passage, and no publication of the resolution shall be necessary 891  
other than that provided for in the notice of election. A copy 892  
of the resolution shall immediately after its passing be 893  
certified to the county auditor of the proper county. Section 894  
5705.195 of the Revised Code shall govern the arrangements for 895  
the submission of questions to the electors under this section 896  
and other matters concerning the election. Publication of notice 897  
of the election shall be made in one newspaper of general 898  
circulation in the county once a week for two consecutive weeks, 899  
or as provided in section 7.16 of the Revised Code, prior to the 900  
election. If the board of elections operates and maintains a web 901  
site, the board of elections shall post notice of the election 902  
on its web site for thirty days prior to the election. If a 903  
majority of the electors voting on the question submitted in an 904  
election vote in favor of the levy, the board of education of 905  
the school district may make the additional levy necessary to 906  
raise the amount specified in the resolution for the purpose 907  
stated in the resolution. The tax levy shall be included in the 908

next tax budget that is certified to the county budget 909  
commission. 910

After the approval of the levy and prior to the time when 911  
the first tax collection from the levy can be made, the board of 912  
education may anticipate a fraction of the proceeds of the levy 913  
and issue anticipation notes in an amount not exceeding the 914  
total estimated proceeds of the levy to be collected during the 915  
first year of the levy. 916

The notes shall be issued as provided in section 133.24 of 917  
the Revised Code, shall have principal payments during each year 918  
after the year of their issuance over a period not to exceed 919  
five years, and may have principal payment in the year of their 920  
issuance. 921

Sec. 5705.195. Within ten days after a resolution adopted 922  
under division (B), (C), or (D) of section 5705.194 of the 923  
Revised Code is certified to the county auditor as provided by 924  
that section, the auditor shall calculate and certify to the 925  
taxing authority the annual levy, expressed in dollars for each 926  
one hundred thousand dollars of the county auditor's market 927  
value as well as in mills for each one dollar of taxable value, 928  
throughout the life of the levy which will be required to 929  
produce the annual amount set forth in the resolution assuming 930  
that the amount of the tax list of such subdivision remains 931  
throughout the life of the levy the same as the amount of the 932  
tax list most recently certified by the county auditor under 933  
division (A) of section 319.28 of the Revised Code. For a 934  
resolution adopted under division (D) of section 5705.194 of the 935  
Revised Code, the county auditor shall also certify an estimate 936  
of the taxes charged and payable from the existing tax for the 937  
final tax year of its term. 938

Upon receiving the certification from the county auditor, 939  
if the taxing authority desires to proceed with the submission 940  
of the question it shall, not less than ninety days before the 941  
day of such election, certify its resolution, together with the 942  
amount of the average tax levy, expressed in dollars for each 943  
one hundred thousand dollars of the county auditor's market 944  
value as well as in mills for each one dollar of taxable value, 945  
as certified by the county auditor, the number of years the levy 946  
is to run, and, if applicable, the taxes charged and payable 947  
from the existing tax for the final tax year of its term to the 948  
board of elections of the county which shall prepare the ballots 949  
and make other necessary arrangements for the submission of the 950  
question to the voters of the subdivision. 951

**Sec. 5705.196.** The election provided for in section 952  
5705.194 of the Revised Code shall be held at the regular places 953  
for voting in the district and shall be conducted, canvassed, 954  
and certified in the same manner as regular elections in the 955  
district for the election of county officers, provided that in 956  
any such election in which only part of the electors of a 957  
precinct are qualified to vote, the board of elections may 958  
assign voters in such part to an adjoining precinct. Such an 959  
assignment may be made to an adjoining precinct in another 960  
county with the consent and approval of the board of elections 961  
of such other county. Notice of the election shall be published 962  
in one newspaper of general circulation in the district once a 963  
week for two consecutive weeks or as provided in section 7.16 of 964  
the Revised Code, prior to the election. If the board of 965  
elections operates and maintains a web site, the board of 966  
elections shall post notice of the election on its web site for 967  
thirty days prior to the election. Such notice shall state the 968  
annual proceeds of the proposed levy, the purpose for which such 969

proceeds are to be used, the number of years during which the 970  
levy shall run, and the estimated average additional tax rate 971  
expressed in dollars for each one hundred thousand dollars of 972  
the county auditor's market value as well as in mills for each 973  
one dollar of taxable value, outside the limitation imposed by 974  
Ohio Constitution, Article XII, Section 2, as certified by the 975  
county auditor. 976

**Sec. 5705.197.** (A) The form of the ballot to be used at 977  
the election provided for in section 5705.195 of the Revised 978  
Code shall be as follows: 979

"Shall a fixed-sum levy be imposed by the 980  
(here insert name of school district) for the purpose of paying 981  
the current operating expenses of the district in the sum of 982  
\$ (here insert annual amount the levy is to produce) 983  
and a levy of taxes to be made outside of the ten-mill 984  
limitation estimated by the county auditor to average 985  
mills for each \$1 of taxable value, which amounts to \$ 986  
for each \$100,000 of the county auditor's market value, for a 987  
period of (here insert the number of years the 988  
millage is to be imposed) years? 989

|  |                      |   |
|--|----------------------|---|
|  | FOR THE TAX LEVY     |   |
|  | AGAINST THE TAX LEVY | " |

If the tax is to be placed on the current tax list, the 991  
form of the ballot shall be modified by adding, after "years," 992  
the phrase ", commencing in (first year the tax is to 993  
be levied), first due in calendar year (first 994  
calendar year in which the tax shall be due)." 995

If the levy submitted is a proposal to renew all or a 996  
portion of an existing tax adopted under division (C) or (D) of 997  
section 5705.194 of the Revised Code, the form of the ballot 998  
specified in this section must be changed by adding the 999  
following at the beginning of the form, after the first instance 1000  
of the term "levy": 1001

(A) "Renewing an existing levy" in the case of a proposal 1002  
to renew an existing tax in the same amount; 1003

(B) "Renewing part of an existing levy, being a reduction 1004  
of \$ " in the case of a renewal of only part of an existing 1005  
tax. 1006

**Sec. 5709.92.** (A) As used in this section: 1007

(1) "School district" means a city, local, or exempted 1008  
village school district. 1009

(2) "Joint vocational school district" means a joint 1010  
vocational school district created under section 3311.16 of the 1011  
Revised Code, and includes a cooperative education school 1012  
district created under section 3311.52 or 3311.521 of the 1013  
Revised Code and a county school financing district created 1014  
under section 3311.50 of the Revised Code. 1015

(3) "Total resources" means the sum of the amounts 1016  
described in divisions (A) (3) (a) to (g) of this section less any 1017  
reduction required under division (C) (3) (a) of this section. 1018

(a) The state education aid for fiscal year 2015; 1019

(b) The sum of the payments received in fiscal year 2015 1020  
for current expense levy losses under division (C) (3) of section 1021  
5727.85 and division (C) (12) of section 5751.21 of the Revised 1022  
Code, as they existed at that time, excluding the portion of 1023

such payments attributable to levies for joint vocational school 1024  
district purposes; 1025

(c) The sum of fixed-sum levy loss payments received by 1026  
the school district in fiscal year 2015 under division (F)(1) of 1027  
section 5727.85 and division (E)(1) of section 5751.21 of the 1028  
Revised Code, as they existed at that time, for fixed-sum levies 1029  
charged and payable for a purpose other than paying debt 1030  
charges; 1031

(d) The district's taxes charged and payable against all 1032  
property on the tax list of real and public utility property for 1033  
current expense purposes for tax year 2014, including taxes 1034  
charged and payable from ~~emergency~~ levies charged and payable 1035  
under section 5705.194 of the Revised Code, excluding taxes 1036  
levied for joint vocational school district purposes or levied 1037  
under section 5705.23 of the Revised Code; 1038

(e) The amount certified for fiscal year 2015 under 1039  
division (A)(2) of section 3317.08 of the Revised Code; 1040

(f) Distributions received during calendar year 2014 from 1041  
taxes levied under section 718.09 of the Revised Code; 1042

(g) Distributions received during fiscal year 2015 from 1043  
the gross casino revenue county student fund. 1044

(4) (a) "State education aid" for a school district means 1045  
the sum of state amounts computed for the district under 1046  
sections 3317.022 and 3317.0212 of the Revised Code after any 1047  
amounts are added or subtracted under Section 263.240 of Am. 1048  
Sub. H.B. 59 of the 130th general assembly, entitled 1049  
"TRANSITIONAL AID FOR CITY, LOCAL, AND EXEMPTED VILLAGE SCHOOL 1050  
DISTRICTS." 1051

(b) "State education aid" for a joint vocational district 1052

means the amount computed for the district under section 3317.16 1053  
of the Revised Code after any amounts are added or subtracted 1054  
under Section 263.250 of Am. Sub. H.B. 59 of the 130th general 1055  
assembly, entitled "TRANSITIONAL AID FOR JOINT VOCATIONAL SCHOOL 1056  
DISTRICTS." 1057

(5) "Taxes charged and payable" means taxes charged and 1058  
payable after the reduction required by section 319.301 of the 1059  
Revised Code but before the reductions required by sections 1060  
319.302 and 323.152 of the Revised Code. 1061

(6) "Capacity quintile" means the capacity measure 1062  
quintiles determined under division (B) of this section. 1063

(7) "Threshold per cent" means the following: 1064

(a) For a school district in the lowest capacity quintile, 1065  
one per cent for fiscal year 2016 and two per cent for fiscal 1066  
year 2017. 1067

(b) For a school district in the second lowest capacity 1068  
quintile, one and one-fourth per cent for fiscal year 2016 and 1069  
two and one-half per cent for fiscal year 2017. 1070

(c) For a school district in the third lowest capacity 1071  
quintile, one and one-half per cent for fiscal year 2016 and 1072  
three per cent for fiscal year 2017. 1073

(d) For a school district in the second highest capacity 1074  
quintile, one and three-fourths per cent for fiscal year 2016 1075  
and three and one-half per cent for fiscal year 2017. 1076

(e) For a school district in the highest capacity 1077  
quintile, two per cent for fiscal year 2016 and four per cent 1078  
for fiscal year 2017. 1079

(f) For a joint vocational school district, two per cent 1080

for fiscal year 2016 and four per cent for fiscal year 2017. 1081

(8) "Current expense allocation" means the sum of the 1082  
payments received by a school district or joint vocational 1083  
school district in fiscal year 2015 for current expense levy 1084  
losses under division (C) (3) of section 5727.85 and division (C) 1085  
(12) of section 5751.21 of the Revised Code as they existed at 1086  
that time, less any reduction required under division (C) (3) (b) 1087  
of this section. 1088

(9) "Non-current expense allocation" means the sum of the 1089  
payments received by a school district or joint vocational 1090  
school district in fiscal year 2015 for levy losses under 1091  
division (C) (3) (c) of section 5727.85 and division (C) (12) (c) of 1092  
section 5751.21 of the Revised Code, as they existed at that 1093  
time, and levy losses in fiscal year 2015 under division (H) of 1094  
section 5727.84 of the Revised Code as that section existed at 1095  
that time attributable to levies for and payments received for 1096  
losses on levies intended to generate money for maintenance of 1097  
classroom facilities. 1098

(10) "Operating TPP fixed-sum levy losses" means the sum 1099  
of payments received by a school district in fiscal year 2015 1100  
for levy losses under division (E) of section 5751.21 of the 1101  
Revised Code, excluding levy losses for debt purposes. 1102

(11) "Operating S.B. 3 fixed-sum levy losses" means the 1103  
sum of payments received by the school district in fiscal year 1104  
2015 for levy losses under division (H) of section 5727.84 of 1105  
the Revised Code, excluding levy losses for debt purposes. 1106

(12) "TPP fixed-sum debt levy losses" means the sum of 1107  
payments received by a school district in fiscal year 2015 for 1108  
levy losses under division (E) of section 5751.21 of the Revised 1109

Code for debt purposes. 1110

(13) "S.B. 3 fixed-sum debt levy losses" means the sum of 1111  
payments received by the school district in fiscal year 2015 for 1112  
levy losses under division (H) of section 5727.84 of the Revised 1113  
Code for debt purposes. 1114

(14) "Qualifying levies" means qualifying levies described 1115  
in section 5751.20 of the Revised Code as that section was in 1116  
effect before July 1, 2015. 1117

(15) "Total taxable value" has the same meaning as in 1118  
section 3317.02 of the Revised Code. 1119

(B) The department of education and workforce shall rank 1120  
all school districts in the order of districts' capacity 1121  
measures determined under former section 3317.018 of the Revised 1122  
Code from lowest to highest, and divide such ranking into 1123  
quintiles, with the first quintile containing the twenty per 1124  
cent of school districts having the lowest capacity measure and 1125  
the fifth quintile containing the twenty per cent of school 1126  
districts having the highest capacity measure. This calculation 1127  
and ranking shall be performed once, in fiscal year 2016. 1128

(C) (1) In fiscal year 2016, payments shall be made to 1129  
school districts and joint vocational school districts equal to 1130  
the sum of the amounts described in divisions (C) (1) (a) or (b) 1131  
and (C) (1) (c) of this section. In fiscal year 2017, payments 1132  
shall be made to school districts and joint vocational school 1133  
districts equal to the amount described in division (C) (1) (a) or 1134  
(b) of this section. 1135

(a) If the ratio of the current expense allocation to 1136  
total resources is equal to or less than the district's 1137  
threshold percent, zero; 1138

(b) If the ratio of the current expense allocation to 1139  
total resources is greater than the district's threshold per 1140  
cent, the difference between the current expense allocation and 1141  
the product of the threshold percentage and total resources; 1142

(c) For fiscal year 2016, the product of the non-current 1143  
expense allocation multiplied by fifty per cent. 1144

(2) In fiscal year 2018 and subsequent fiscal years, 1145  
payments shall be made to school districts and joint vocational 1146  
school districts equal to the difference obtained by subtracting 1147  
the amount described in division (C) (2) (b) of this section from 1148  
the amount described in division (C) (2) (a) of this section, 1149  
provided that such amount is greater than zero. 1150

(a) The sum of the payments received by the district under 1151  
division (C) (1) (b) or (C) (2) of this section for the immediately 1152  
preceding fiscal year; 1153

(b) One-sixteenth of one per cent of the average of the 1154  
total taxable value of the district for tax years 2014, 2015, 1155  
and 2016. 1156

(3) (a) "Total resources" used to compute payments under 1157  
division (C) (1) of this section shall be reduced to the extent 1158  
that payments distributed in fiscal year 2015 were attributable 1159  
to levies no longer charged and payable for tax year 2014. 1160

(b) "Current expense allocation" used to compute payments 1161  
under division (C) (1) of this section shall be reduced to the 1162  
extent that the payments distributed in fiscal year 2015 were 1163  
attributable to levies no longer charged and payable for tax 1164  
year 2014. 1165

(4) The department of education and workforce shall report 1166  
to each school district and joint vocational school district the 1167

apportionment of the payments under division (C) (1) of this 1168  
section among the district's funds based on qualifying levies. 1169

(D) (1) Payments in the following amounts shall be made to 1170  
school districts and joint vocational school districts in tax 1171  
years 2016 through 2021: 1172

(a) In tax year 2016, the sum of the district's operating 1173  
TPP fixed-sum levy losses and operating S.B. 3 fixed-sum levy 1174  
losses. 1175

(b) In tax year 2017, the sum of the district's operating 1176  
TPP fixed-sum levy losses and eighty per cent of operating S.B. 1177  
3 fixed-sum levy losses. 1178

(c) In tax year 2018, the sum of eighty per cent of the 1179  
district's operating TPP fixed-sum levy losses and sixty per 1180  
cent of its operating S.B. 3 fixed-sum levy losses. 1181

(d) In tax year 2019, the sum of sixty per cent of the 1182  
district's operating TPP fixed-sum levy losses and forty per 1183  
cent of its operating S.B. 3 fixed-sum levy losses. 1184

(e) In tax year 2020, the sum of forty per cent of the 1185  
district's operating TPP fixed-sum levy losses and twenty per 1186  
cent of its operating S.B. 3 fixed-sum levy losses. 1187

(f) In tax year 2021, twenty per cent of the district's 1188  
operating TPP fixed-sum levy losses. 1189

No payment shall be made under division (D) (1) of this 1190  
section after tax year 2021. 1191

(2) Amounts are payable under division (D) of this section 1192  
for fixed-sum levy losses only to the extent of such losses for 1193  
qualifying levies that remain in effect for the current tax 1194  
year. For this purpose, a qualifying levy levied under section 1195

5705.194 or 5705.213 of the Revised Code remains in effect for 1196  
the current tax year only if a tax levied under either of those 1197  
sections is charged and payable for the current tax year for an 1198  
annual sum at least equal to the annual sum levied by the board 1199  
of education for tax year 2004 under those sections less the 1200  
amount of the payment under this division. 1201

(E) (1) For fixed-sum levies for debt purposes, payments 1202  
shall be made to school districts and joint vocational school 1203  
districts equal to one hundred per cent of the district's fixed- 1204  
sum levy loss determined under division (E) of section 5751.20 1205  
and division (H) of section 5727.84 of the Revised Code as in 1206  
effect before July 1, 2015, and paid in tax year 2014. No 1207  
payment shall be made for qualifying levies that are no longer 1208  
charged and payable. 1209

(2) Beginning in 2016, by the thirty-first day of January 1210  
of each year, the tax commissioner shall review the calculation 1211  
of fixed-sum levy loss for debt purposes determined under 1212  
division (E) of section 5751.20 and division (H) of section 1213  
5727.84 of the Revised Code as in effect before July 1, 2015. If 1214  
the commissioner determines that a fixed-sum levy that had been 1215  
scheduled to be reimbursed in the current year is no longer 1216  
charged and payable, a revised calculation for that year and all 1217  
subsequent years shall be made. 1218

(F) (1) For taxes levied within the ten-mill limitation for 1219  
debt purposes in tax year 1998 in the case of electric company 1220  
tax value losses, and in tax year 1999 in the case of natural 1221  
gas company tax value losses, payments shall be made to school 1222  
districts and joint vocational school districts equal to one 1223  
hundred per cent of the loss computed under division (D) of 1224  
section 5727.85 of the Revised Code as in effect before July 1, 1225

2015, as if the tax were a fixed-rate levy, but those payments 1226  
shall extend through fiscal year 2016. 1227

(2) For taxes levied within the ten-mill limitation for 1228  
debt purposes in tax year 2005, payments shall be made to school 1229  
districts and joint vocational school districts equal to one 1230  
hundred per cent of the loss computed under division (D) of 1231  
section 5751.21 of the Revised Code as in effect before July 1, 1232  
2015, as if the tax were a fixed-rate levy, but those payments 1233  
shall extend through fiscal year 2018. 1234

(G) If all the territory of a school district or joint 1235  
vocational school district is merged with another district, or 1236  
if a part of the territory of a school district or joint 1237  
vocational school district is transferred to an existing or 1238  
newly created district, the department of education and 1239  
workforce, in consultation with the tax commissioner, shall 1240  
adjust the payments made under this section as follows: 1241

(1) For a merger of two or more districts, fixed-sum levy 1242  
losses, total resources, current expense allocation, and non- 1243  
current expense allocation of the successor district shall be 1244  
the sum of such items for each of the districts involved in the 1245  
merger. 1246

(2) If property is transferred from one district to a 1247  
previously existing district, the amount of the total resources, 1248  
current expense allocation, and non-current expense allocation 1249  
that shall be transferred to the recipient district shall be an 1250  
amount equal to the total resources, current expense allocation, 1251  
and non-current expense allocation of the transferor district 1252  
times a fraction, the numerator of which is the number of pupils 1253  
being transferred to the recipient district, measured, in the 1254  
case of a school district, by formula ADM as defined in section 1255

3317.02 of the Revised Code or, in the case of a joint vocational school district, by formula ADM as defined for a joint vocational school district in that section, and the denominator of which is the formula ADM of the transferor district.

(3) After December 31, 2010, if property is transferred from one or more districts to a district that is newly created out of the transferred property, the newly created district shall be deemed not to have any total resources, current expense allocation, total allocation, or non-current expense allocation.

(4) If the recipient district under division (G) (2) of this section or the newly created district under division (G) (3) of this section is assuming debt from one or more of the districts from which the property was transferred and any of the districts losing the property had fixed-sum levy losses, the department of education and workforce, in consultation with the tax commissioner, shall make an equitable division of the reimbursements for those losses.

(H) The payments required by divisions (C), (D), (E), (F), and (I) of this section shall be distributed periodically to each school and joint vocational school district by the department of education and workforce unless otherwise provided for. Except as provided in division (D) of this section, if a levy that is a qualifying levy is not charged and payable in any year after 2014, payments to the school district or joint vocational school district shall be reduced to the extent that the payments distributed in fiscal year 2015 were attributable to the levy loss of that levy.

(I) For fiscal years 2022 through 2026, if the total amount to be received under divisions (C) and (E) of this section by any school district that has a nuclear power plant

located within its territory is less than the amount the 1286  
district received under this section in fiscal year 2017, the 1287  
district shall receive a supplemental payment equal to the 1288  
difference between the amount to be received under those 1289  
divisions for the fiscal year and the amount received under this 1290  
section in fiscal year 2017. 1291

**Section 2.** That existing sections 319.301, 323.32, 1292  
5705.01, 5705.03, 5705.194, and 5709.92 of the Revised Code are 1293  
hereby repealed. 1294

**Section 3.** The amendment by this act of section 319.301 of 1295  
the Revised Code applies to tax year 2026 and every tax year 1296  
thereafter. 1297