

**As Introduced**

**136th General Assembly**

**Regular Session**

**2025-2026**

**H. B. No. 290**

**Representative Young**

**Cosponsors: Representatives Barhorst, Gross, Jones, King, Newman, Pizzulli,  
Robb Blasdel, Salvo, Williams, Workman**

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To enact section 2917.43 of the Revised Code to	1
prohibit a person from engaging in solar	2
radiation modification, cloud seeding, or	3
sunlight reflection methods, and to name the act	4
the Atmosphere Protection Act.	5

**BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:**

<b>Section 1.</b> That section 2917.43 of the Revised Code be	6
enacted to read as follows:	7

<b><u>Sec. 2917.43.</u></b> (A) As used in this section:	8
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<u>(1) "Cloud seeding" means a form of weather modification</u>	9
<u>where a pollutant is released into clouds to induce or enhance</u>	10
<u>precipitation.</u>	11

<u>(2) "Marine cloud brightening" means enhancing the</u>	12
<u>reflectivity of low-lying marine clouds to reflect more</u>	13
<u>sunlight.</u>	14

<u>(3) "Pollutant" means any aerosol; biologic,</u>	15
<u>transbiologic, or genetically modified agent; chaff; metal;</u>	16
<u>radioactive material; acid; alkali; chemical; particulate;</u>	17
<u>contaminant; smart dust; smoke; soot; fume; vapor; air pollutant</u>	18

regulated by this state; mechanical vibration or other physical 19  
agent; waste, including materials that may be recycled, 20  
reconditioned, or reclaimed; solid, liquid, gaseous, or thermal 21  
irritant; or artificially produced electric field, magnetic 22  
field, electromagnetic field, electromagnetic pulse, sound wave, 23  
sound pollution, light pollution, microwave, or ionizing or non- 24  
ionizing radiation. 25

(4) "Solar radiation modification" means an experiment in 26  
the earth's climatic system involving the release of pollutants 27  
that reduces the amount of sunlight absorbed by the earth, 28  
including through marine cloud brightening, space-based 29  
reflectors, or stratospheric aerosol injection. 30

(5) "Space-based reflectors" means deploying mirrors or 31  
other reflective objects in space to deflect sunlight. 32

(6) "Stratospheric aerosol injection" means introducing 33  
reflective particles into the stratosphere to reflect sunlight. 34

(B) No person or entity shall engage in solar radiation 35  
modification, cloud seeding, or sunlight reflection methods in 36  
this state, including through the use of an aircraft, balloon, 37  
drone, space-based platform, or interoperable ground-based 38  
facility. 39

(C) The superintendent of the state highway patrol or a 40  
county sheriff shall issue a cease-and-desist order to a person 41  
who the superintendent or sheriff determines is conducting or 42  
attempting to conduct solar radiation modification, cloud 43  
seeding, or sunlight reflection methods. No person shall fail to 44  
comply with a cease and desist order issued under this division. 45

(D) A violation of this section is a strict liability 46  
offense and section 2901.20 of the Revised Code does not apply. 47

(E) Whoever violates this section is guilty of a third 48  
degree felony and the court shall impose a mandatory prison term 49  
of thirty-six months on the offender and, notwithstanding 50  
section 2929.18 of the Revised Code, a fine of not less than 51  
five hundred thousand dollars. 52

**Section 2.** This act shall be known as the Atmosphere 53  
Protection Act. 54