

**As Reported by the House Transportation Committee**

**136th General Assembly**

**Regular Session**

**2025-2026**

**Sub. H. B. No. 463**

**Representatives Klopfenstein, Lorenz**

**Cosponsors: Representatives Williams, Gross, Miller, K., Claggett, Willis, Rogers,  
Daniels**

---

To amend sections 4507.05, 4507.071, 4507.21, and 1  
4508.02 and to enact section 4508.041 of the 2  
Revised Code to make changes to driver education 3  
requirements, including for limited term license 4  
applicants. 5

**BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:**

**Section 1.** That sections 4507.05, 4507.071, 4507.21, and 6  
4508.02 be amended and section 4508.041 of the Revised Code be 7  
enacted to read as follows: 8

**Sec. 4507.05.** (A) The registrar of motor vehicles, or a 9  
deputy registrar, upon receiving an application for a temporary 10  
instruction permit and a temporary instruction permit 11  
identification card for a driver's license from any person who 12  
is at least fifteen years ~~six months~~ of age, may issue such a 13  
permit and identification card entitling the applicant to drive 14  
a motor vehicle, other than a commercial motor vehicle, upon the 15  
highways under the following conditions: 16

(1) If the permit is issued to a person who is at least 17  
fifteen years ~~six months~~ of age, but less than sixteen years of 18  
age: 19

(a) The permit and identification card are in the holder's immediate possession;	20 21
(b) The holder is accompanied by an eligible adult who actually occupies the seat beside the permit holder and does not have a prohibited concentration of alcohol in the whole blood, blood serum or plasma, breath, or urine as provided in division (A) of section 4511.19 of the Revised Code;	22 23 24 25 26
(c) The total number of occupants of the vehicle does not exceed the total number of occupant restraining devices originally installed in the motor vehicle by its manufacturer, and each occupant of the vehicle is wearing all of the available elements of a properly adjusted occupant restraining device.	27 28 29 30 31
(2) If the permit is issued to a person who is at least sixteen years of age:	32 33
(a) The permit and identification card are in the holder's immediate possession;	34 35
(b) The holder is accompanied by a licensed operator who is at least twenty-one years of age, is actually occupying a seat beside the driver, and does not have a prohibited concentration of alcohol in the whole blood, blood serum or plasma, breath, or urine as provided in division (A) of section 4511.19 of the Revised Code;	36 37 38 39 40 41
(c) The total number of occupants of the vehicle does not exceed the total number of occupant restraining devices originally installed in the motor vehicle by its manufacturer, and each occupant of the vehicle is wearing all of the available elements of a properly adjusted occupant restraining device.	42 43 44 45 46
(B) The registrar or a deputy registrar, upon receiving from any person an application for a temporary instruction	47 48

permit and temporary instruction permit identification card to 49  
operate a motorcycle, motor-driven cycle or motor scooter, or 50  
motorized bicycle, may issue such a permit and identification 51  
card entitling the applicant, while having the permit and 52  
identification card in the applicant's immediate possession, to 53  
drive a motorcycle or motor-driven cycle or motor scooter, under 54  
the restrictions prescribed in section 4511.53 of the Revised 55  
Code, or to drive a motorized bicycle under restrictions 56  
determined by the registrar. A temporary instruction permit and 57  
temporary instruction permit identification card to operate a 58  
motorized bicycle may be issued to a person fourteen or fifteen 59  
years old. 60

(C) Any permit and identification card issued under this 61  
section shall be issued in the same manner as a driver's 62  
license, upon a form to be furnished by the registrar. A 63  
temporary instruction permit to drive a motor vehicle other than 64  
a commercial motor vehicle shall be valid for a period of one 65  
year and six months. 66

(D) Any person having in the person's possession a valid 67  
and current driver's license or motorcycle operator's license or 68  
endorsement issued to the person by another jurisdiction 69  
recognized by this state is exempt from obtaining a temporary 70  
instruction permit for a driver's license and from submitting to 71  
the examination for a temporary instruction permit and the 72  
regular examination for obtaining a driver's license or 73  
motorcycle operator's endorsement in this state if the person 74  
does all of the following: 75

(1) Submits to and passes vision screening as provided in 76  
section 4507.12 of the Revised Code; 77

(2) Surrenders to the registrar or deputy registrar the 78

person's driver's license issued by the other jurisdiction; and 79

(3) Complies with all other applicable requirements for 80  
issuance by this state of a driver's license, driver's license 81  
with a motorcycle operator's endorsement, or restricted license 82  
to operate a motorcycle. 83

If the person does not comply with all the requirements of 84  
this division, the person shall submit to the regular 85  
examination for obtaining a driver's license or motorcycle 86  
operator's endorsement in this state in order to obtain such a 87  
license or endorsement. 88

(E) The registrar may adopt rules governing the use of 89  
temporary instruction permits and temporary instruction permit 90  
identification cards. 91

(F) (1) No holder of a permit issued under division (A) of 92  
this section shall operate a motor vehicle upon a highway or any 93  
public or private property used by the public for purposes of 94  
vehicular travel or parking in violation of the conditions 95  
established under division (A) of this section. 96

(2) Except as otherwise provided in division (F) (2) of 97  
this section, no holder of a permit that is issued under 98  
division (A) of this section ~~and that is issued on or after July~~ 99  
~~1, 1998, and who has not attained the age of under eighteen~~ 100  
~~years,~~ of age shall operate a motor vehicle upon a highway or 101  
any public or private property used by the public for purposes 102  
of vehicular travel or parking between the hours of midnight and 103  
six a.m. 104

The holder of a permit issued under division (A) of this 105  
section ~~on or after July 1, 1998, who has not attained the age~~ 106  
~~of under eighteen years,~~ of age may operate a motor vehicle 107

upon a highway or any public or private property used by the 108  
public for purposes of vehicular travel or parking between the 109  
hours of midnight and six a.m. if, at the time of such 110  
operation, the holder is accompanied by the holder's parent, 111  
guardian, or custodian, and the parent, guardian, or custodian 112  
holds a current valid driver's or commercial driver's license 113  
issued by this state, is actually occupying a seat beside the 114  
permit holder, and does not have a prohibited concentration of 115  
alcohol in the whole blood, blood serum or plasma, breath, or 116  
urine as provided in division (A) of section 4511.19 of the 117  
Revised Code. 118

(G) (1) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the 119  
contrary, no law enforcement officer shall cause the operator of 120  
a motor vehicle being operated on any street or highway to stop 121  
the motor vehicle for the sole purpose of determining whether 122  
each occupant of the motor vehicle is wearing all of the 123  
available elements of a properly adjusted occupant restraining 124  
device as required by division (A) of this section, or for the 125  
sole purpose of issuing a ticket, citation, or summons if the 126  
requirement in that division has been or is being violated, or 127  
for causing the arrest of or commencing a prosecution of a 128  
person for a violation of that requirement. 129

(2) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the 130  
contrary, no law enforcement officer shall cause the operator of 131  
a motor vehicle being operated on any street or highway to stop 132  
the motor vehicle for the sole purpose of determining whether a 133  
violation of division (F) (2) of this section has been or is 134  
being committed or for the sole purpose of issuing a ticket, 135  
citation, or summons for such a violation or for causing the 136  
arrest of or commencing a prosecution of a person for such 137  
violation. 138

(H) As used in this section:	139
(1) "Eligible adult" means any of the following:	140
(a) An instructor of a driver training course approved by the department of public safety;	141 142
(b) Any of the following persons who holds a current valid driver's or commercial driver's license issued by this state:	143 144
(i) A parent, guardian, or custodian of the permit holder;	145
(ii) A person twenty-one years of age or older who acts in loco parentis of the permit holder;	146 147
(iii) A person twenty-one years of age or older if the permit holder is an emancipated young adult as defined in section 5180.42 of the Revised Code.	148 149 150
(2) "Occupant restraining device" has the same meaning as in section 4513.263 of the Revised Code.	151 152
(I) Whoever violates division (F) (1) or (2) of this section is guilty of a minor misdemeanor.	153 154
<b>Sec. 4507.071.</b> (A) The registrar of motor vehicles or any deputy registrar shall not issue a driver's license to any person under eighteen years of age, except that the registrar or a deputy registrar may issue a probationary license to a person who is at least sixteen years of age and has held a temporary instruction permit for a period of at least <del>six months</del> <u>one year</u> .	155 156 157 158 159 160
(B) (1) (a) No holder of a probationary driver's license who has held the license for less than twelve months shall operate a motor vehicle upon a highway or any public or private property used by the public for purposes of vehicular travel or parking between the hours of midnight and six a.m. unless the holder is	161 162 163 164 165

accompanied by the holder's parent or guardian. 166

(b) No holder of a probationary driver's license who has 167  
held the license for twelve months or longer shall operate a 168  
motor vehicle upon a highway or any public or private property 169  
used by the public for purposes of vehicular travel or parking 170  
between the hours of one a.m. and five a.m. unless the holder is 171  
accompanied by the holder's parent or guardian. 172

(2) (a) Subject to division (D) (1) of this section, 173  
division (B) (1) (a) of this section does not apply to the holder 174  
of a probationary driver's license who is doing ~~either~~ any of 175  
the following: 176

(i) Traveling to or from work between the hours of 177  
midnight and six a.m., provided that the holder has in the 178  
holder's immediate possession written documentation from the 179  
holder's employer; 180

(ii) Traveling to or from an official function sponsored 181  
by the school the holder attends between the hours of midnight 182  
and six a.m., provided that the holder has in the holder's 183  
immediate possession written documentation from an appropriate 184  
official of the school; 185

(iii) Traveling to or from an official religious event 186  
between the hours of midnight and six a.m., provided that the 187  
holder has in the holder's immediate possession written 188  
documentation from an appropriate official affiliated with the 189  
event. 190

(b) Division (B) (1) (b) of this section does not apply to 191  
the holder of a probationary driver's license who is doing- 192  
~~either~~ any of the following: 193

(i) Traveling to or from work between the hours of one 194

a.m. and five a.m., provided that the holder has in the holder's 195  
immediate possession written documentation from the holder's 196  
employer; 197

(ii) Traveling to or from an official function sponsored 198  
by the school the holder attends between the hours of one a.m. 199  
and five a.m., provided that the holder has in the holder's 200  
immediate possession written documentation from an appropriate 201  
official of the school; 202

(iii) Traveling to or from an official religious event 203  
between the hours of one a.m. and five a.m., provided that the 204  
holder has in the holder's immediate possession written 205  
documentation from an appropriate official affiliated with the 206  
event. 207

(3) An employer, school official, or official affiliated 208  
with a religious event is not liable in damages in a civil 209  
action for any injury, death, or loss to person or property that 210  
allegedly arises from, or is related to, the fact that the 211  
employer, school official, or official affiliated with a 212  
religious event provided the holder of a probationary driver's 213  
license with the written documentation described in division (B) 214  
(2) of this section. 215

The registrar of motor vehicles shall make available at no 216  
cost a form to serve as the written documentation described in 217  
division (B) (2) of this section, and employers, school 218  
officials, officials affiliated with religious events, and 219  
holders of probationary driver's licenses may utilize that form 220  
or may choose to utilize any other written documentation to meet 221  
the requirements of that division. 222

(4) No holder of a probationary driver's license who has 223

held the license for less than twelve months shall operate a 224  
motor vehicle upon a highway or any public or private property 225  
used by the public for purposes of vehicular travel or parking 226  
with more than one person who is not a family member occupying 227  
the vehicle unless the probationary license holder is 228  
accompanied by the probationary license holder's parent, 229  
guardian, or custodian. 230

(C) It is an affirmative defense to a violation of 231  
division (B) (1) (a) or (b) of this section if, at the time of the 232  
violation, an emergency existed that required the holder of the 233  
probationary driver's license to operate a motor vehicle in 234  
violation of division (B) (1) (a) or (b) of this section or the 235  
holder was an emancipated minor. 236

(D) (1) If a person is issued a probationary driver's 237  
license prior to attaining the age of seventeen years and the 238  
person pleads guilty to, is convicted of, or is adjudicated in 239  
juvenile court of having committed a moving violation during the 240  
six-month period commencing on the date on which the person is 241  
issued the probationary driver's license, the court with 242  
jurisdiction over the violation may order that the holder must 243  
be accompanied by the holder's parent or guardian whenever the 244  
holder is operating a motor vehicle upon a highway or any public 245  
or private property used by the public for purposes of vehicular 246  
travel or parking for a period not to exceed six months or the 247  
date the holder attains the age of seventeen years, whichever 248  
occurs first. 249

(2) Any person who is subject to the operating 250  
restrictions established under division (D) (1) of this section 251  
as a result of a first moving violation may petition the court 252  
for driving privileges without being accompanied by the holder's 253

parent or guardian during the period of time determined by the 254  
court under that division. In granting the driving privileges, 255  
the court shall specify the purposes of the privileges and shall 256  
issue the person appropriate forms setting forth the privileges 257  
granted. If a person is convicted of, pleads guilty to, or is 258  
adjudicated in juvenile court of having committed a second or 259  
subsequent moving violation, the court with jurisdiction over 260  
the violation may terminate any driving privileges previously 261  
granted under this division. 262

(3) No person shall violate any operating restriction 263  
imposed under division (D) (1) or (2) of this section. 264

(E) No holder of a probationary license shall operate a 265  
motor vehicle upon a highway or any public or private property 266  
used by the public for purposes of vehicular travel or parking 267  
unless the total number of occupants of the vehicle does not 268  
exceed the total number of occupant restraining devices 269  
originally installed in the motor vehicle by its manufacturer, 270  
and each occupant of the vehicle is wearing all of the available 271  
elements of a properly adjusted occupant restraining device. 272

(F) A restricted license may be issued to a person who is 273  
fourteen or fifteen years of age upon proof of hardship 274  
satisfactory to the registrar of motor vehicles. 275

(G) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the 276  
contrary, no law enforcement officer shall cause the operator of 277  
a motor vehicle being operated on any street or highway to stop 278  
the motor vehicle for the sole purpose of determining whether 279  
each occupant of the motor vehicle is wearing all of the 280  
available elements of a properly adjusted occupant restraining 281  
device as required by division (E) of this section, or for the 282  
sole purpose of issuing a ticket, citation, or summons if the 283

requirement in that division has been or is being violated, or 284  
for causing the arrest of or commencing a prosecution of a 285  
person for a violation of that requirement. 286

(H) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the 287  
contrary, no law enforcement officer shall cause the operator of 288  
a motor vehicle being operated on any street or highway to stop 289  
the motor vehicle for the sole purpose of determining whether a 290  
violation of division (B) (1) (a) or (b) of this section has been 291  
or is being committed or for the sole purpose of issuing a 292  
ticket, citation, or summons for such a violation or for causing 293  
the arrest of or commencing a prosecution of a person for such 294  
violation. 295

(I) As used in this section: 296

(1) "Occupant restraining device" has the same meaning as 297  
in section 4513.263 of the Revised Code. 298

(2) "Family member" of a probationary license holder 299  
includes any of the following: 300

(a) A spouse; 301

(b) A child or stepchild; 302

(c) A parent, stepparent, grandparent, or parent-in-law; 303

(d) An aunt or uncle; 304

(e) A sibling, whether of the whole or half blood or by 305  
adoption, a brother-in-law, or a sister-in-law; 306

(f) A son or daughter of the probationary license holder's 307  
stepparent if the stepparent has not adopted the probationary 308  
license holder; 309

(g) An eligible adult, as defined in section 4507.05 of 310

the Revised Code. 311

(3) "Moving violation" means any violation of any statute 312  
or ordinance that regulates the operation of vehicles, 313  
streetcars, or trackless trolleys on the highways or streets. 314  
"Moving violation" does not include a violation of section 315  
4513.263 of the Revised Code or a substantially equivalent 316  
municipal ordinance, or a violation of any statute or ordinance 317  
regulating pedestrians or the parking of vehicles, vehicle size 318  
or load limitations, vehicle fitness requirements, or vehicle 319  
registration. 320

(J) Whoever violates division (B) (1) or (4), (D) (3), or 321  
(E) of this section is guilty of a minor misdemeanor. 322

**Sec. 4507.21.** (A) Except as provided in section 4507.061 323  
of the Revised Code, each applicant for a driver's license shall 324  
file an application in the office of the registrar of motor 325  
vehicles or of a deputy registrar. 326

(B) (1) Except as provided in division (B) (4) of this 327  
section, each person under twenty-one years of age applying for 328  
~~a an initial driver's license issued in this state~~ and each 329  
person twenty-one years of age or older applying for an initial 330  
limited term license in this state shall present satisfactory 331  
evidence of having successfully completed one of the following: 332

(a) A driver training course approved by the director of 333  
public safety. 334

(b) A driver training course comparable to a driver 335  
training course described in division (B) (1) (a) of this section 336  
and administered by a branch of the armed forces of the United 337  
States and completed by the applicant while residing outside 338  
this state for the purpose of being with or near any person 339

serving in the armed forces of the United States. 340

(2) ~~Each~~ Except as provided in division (B)(4) of this 341  
section, each person under twenty-one years of age applying for 342  
a ~~an initial~~ driver's license also shall present, on a form 343  
prescribed by the registrar, an affidavit ~~signed by an eligible~~ 344  
a qualified adult attesting that the person has acquired at 345  
least fifty hours of actual driving experience, with at least 346  
ten of those hours being at night. 347

However, in lieu of presenting the affidavit, if such 348  
applicant is eighteen years of age or older, the applicant may 349  
present a certificate of completion generated by an electronic 350  
device or application approved in accordance with rules adopted 351  
under section 4508.02 of the Revised Code that is programmed to 352  
verify that the person completed at least forty hours of actual 353  
driving experience with a qualified adult utilizing the 354  
electronic device or application, with at least ten of those 355  
hours being at night. 356

(3) Except as provided in division (B)(4) of this section, 357  
each person twenty-one years of age or older applying for an 358  
initial limited term license in this state also shall present, 359  
~~on a form prescribed by the registrar, an~~ either of the 360  
following: 361

(a) An affidavit, on a form prescribed by the registrar, 362  
signed by an a qualified adult ~~who holds a current valid~~ 363  
~~driver's or commercial driver's license issued by this state~~ 364  
attesting that the applicant has acquired at least fifty hours 365  
of actual driving experience, with at least ten of those hours 366  
being at night, accompanied by the signing adult; 367

(b) A certificate of completion generated by an electronic 368

device or application approved in accordance with rules adopted 369  
under section 4508.02 of the Revised Code that is programmed to 370  
verify that the person completed at least forty hours of actual 371  
driving experience with a qualified adult utilizing the 372  
electronic device or application, with at least ten of those 373  
hours being at night. 374

(4) All of the following individuals are exempt from the 375  
requirements specified in divisions (B) (1) ~~and to~~ (3) of this 376  
section: 377

(a) A person who receives a waiver of the examination by 378  
the registrar in accordance with section 4507.10 of the Revised 379  
Code; 380

(b) An initial limited term license applicant twenty-one 381  
years of age or older who is from a country with which the 382  
registrar has a reciprocal arrangement in accordance with 383  
section 4507.101 of the Revised Code; 384

(c) A person who possesses ~~both a~~ and presents all of the 385  
following: 386

(i) A valid, unexpired visa issued by the United States 387  
department of state ~~and a~~ or a valid document issued by the 388  
United States citizenship and immigration services that is 389  
verifiable through the systematic alien verification for 390  
entitlements system to demonstrate legal presence in the United 391  
States; 392

(ii) A valid, unexpired foreign driver's license ~~and who~~ 393  
presents a; 394

(iii) A form, prescribed by the registrar and signed by 395  
the person's employer or supervisor, attesting to the person's 396  
employment by or similar work-based relationship with ~~either the~~ 397

United States military, the United States department of defense, 398  
~~or any of the subordinate agencies to the department of defense.~~ 399

~~(d) A person who possesses both a valid, unexpired visa 400  
issued by the United States department of state and a valid, 401  
unexpired foreign driver's license and who presents a form, 402  
prescribed by the registrar, attesting to the person's 403  
relationship with, a hospital or a health system;~~ 404

~~(e) A person who possesses a valid, unexpired agricultural 405  
guest worker visa in accordance with 8 U.S.C. 1188 and who 406  
presents a form, prescribed by the registrar, attesting to the 407  
person's employment on located in this state, a farm located in 408  
this state and signed by that person's employer, a business 409  
located in this state, or any other place of temporary but 410  
nonagricultural employment located in this state. 411~~

(C) (1) An applicant for an initial driver's license shall 412  
present satisfactory evidence of successful completion of the 413  
abbreviated driver training course for adults, approved by the 414  
director of public safety under section 4508.02 of the Revised 415  
Code, if all of the following apply: 416

(a) The applicant is twenty-one years of age or older. 417

(b) The applicant failed the road or maneuverability test 418  
required under division (A) (2) of section 4507.11 of the Revised 419  
Code. 420

(c) In the twelve months immediately preceding the date of 421  
application, the applicant has not successfully completed a 422  
driver training course. 423

(2) An applicant required to present satisfactory evidence 424  
under division (C) (1) of this section shall also present either 425  
of the following: 426

(a) An affidavit, on a form prescribed by the registrar, 427  
signed by a qualified adult attesting that the person has 428  
acquired at least twenty-five hours of actual driving 429  
experience; 430

(b) A certificate of completion generated by an electronic 431  
device or application approved in accordance with rules adopted 432  
under section 4508.02 of the Revised Code that is programmed to 433  
verify that the person completed at least twenty hours of actual 434  
driving experience with a qualified adult utilizing the 435  
electronic device or application. 436

(3) An applicant shall present the satisfactory evidence 437  
and affidavit or certificate of completion as required under 438  
~~division~~ divisions (C) (1) and (2) of this section prior to 439  
attempting the test a second or subsequent time. 440

(D) If the registrar or deputy registrar determines that 441  
the applicant is entitled to the driver's license, it shall be 442  
issued. If the application shows that the applicant's license 443  
has been previously canceled or suspended, the deputy registrar 444  
shall forward the application to the registrar, who shall 445  
determine whether the license shall be granted. 446

(E) An applicant shall file an application under this 447  
section in duplicate, and the deputy registrar issuing the 448  
license shall immediately forward to the office of the registrar 449  
the original copy of the application, together with the 450  
duplicate copy of any certificate of completion if issued for 451  
purposes of division (B) of this section. The registrar shall 452  
prescribe rules as to the manner in which the deputy registrar 453  
files and maintains the applications and other records. The 454  
registrar shall file every application for a driver's or 455  
commercial driver's license and index them by name and number, 456

and shall maintain a suitable record of all licenses issued, all 457  
convictions and bond forfeitures, all applications for licenses 458  
denied, and all licenses that have been suspended or canceled. 459

(F) For purposes of section 2313.06 of the Revised Code, 460  
the registrar shall maintain accurate and current lists of the 461  
residents of each county who are eighteen years of age or older, 462  
have been issued, on and after January 1, 1984, driver's or 463  
commercial driver's licenses that are valid and current, and 464  
would be electors if they were registered to vote, regardless of 465  
whether they actually are registered to vote. The lists shall 466  
contain the names, addresses, dates of birth, duration of 467  
residence in this state, citizenship status, and social security 468  
numbers, if the numbers are available, of the licensees, and may 469  
contain any other information that the registrar considers 470  
suitable. 471

(G) Each person under eighteen years of age applying for a 472  
motorcycle operator's endorsement or a restricted license 473  
enabling the applicant to operate a motorcycle shall present 474  
satisfactory evidence of having completed the courses of 475  
instruction in the motorcycle safety and education program 476  
described in section 4508.08 of the Revised Code or a comparable 477  
course of instruction administered by a branch of the armed 478  
forces of the United States and completed by the applicant while 479  
residing outside this state for the purpose of being with or 480  
near any person serving in the armed forces of the United 481  
States. If the registrar or deputy registrar then determines 482  
that the applicant is entitled to the endorsement or restricted 483  
license, it shall be issued. 484

(H) No person shall knowingly make a false statement in an 485  
affidavit presented in accordance with ~~division (B) (2)~~ divisions 486

<u>(B) (2) (a), (3) (a), and (C) (2) (a) of this section.</u>	487
(I) As used in this section, <del>"eligible":</del>	488
<u>(1) "Business" means any business contemplated by 19</u>	489
<u>U.S.C. 4561 and 8 C.F.R. 214.6.</u>	490
<u>(2) "Electronic device or application" has the same</u>	491
<u>meaning as in section 4508.02 of the Revised Code.</u>	492
<u>(3) "Qualified adult" means any of the following persons:</u>	493
<del>(1)</del> <u>(a) A parent, guardian, or custodian of the applicant,</u>	494
<u>if the applicant is under eighteen years of age;</u>	495
<del>(2)</del> <u>(b) A person over the age of twenty-one who acts in</u>	496
<u>loco parentis of the applicant and who maintains proof of</u>	497
<u>financial responsibility with respect to the operation of a</u>	498
<u>motor vehicle owned by the applicant or with respect to the</u>	499
<u>applicant's operation of any motor vehicle <u>if the applicant is</u></u>	500
<u>under eighteen years of age;</u>	501
<del>(3)</del> <u>(c) A person over the age of twenty-one who holds a</u>	502
<u>current valid driver's or commercial driver's license issued by</u>	503
<u>this state if the applicant is an emancipated young adult as</u>	504
<u>defined in section 5180.42 of the Revised Code;</u>	505
<u>(d) A person over the age of eighteen who holds a current</u>	506
<u>valid driver's or commercial driver's license issued by this</u>	507
<u>state if the applicant is eighteen years of age or older.</u>	508
(J) Whoever violates division (H) of this section is	509
guilty of a minor misdemeanor and shall be fined one hundred	510
dollars.	511
<b>Sec. 4508.02.</b> (A) (1) The director of public safety,	512
subject to Chapter 119. of the Revised Code, shall adopt and	513

prescribe such rules concerning the administration and 514  
enforcement of this chapter as are necessary to protect the 515  
public. The rules shall require an assessment of the holder of a 516  
probationary instructor license. The director shall inspect the 517  
school facilities and equipment of applicants and licensees and 518  
examine applicants for instructor's licenses. 519

(2) The director shall adopt rules governing online driver 520  
education courses that may be completed via the internet to 521  
satisfy the classroom instruction under division (C) of this 522  
section. The rules shall do all of the following: 523

(a) Establish standards that an online driver training 524  
enterprise must satisfy to be licensed to offer an online driver 525  
education course via the internet, including, at a minimum, 526  
proven expertise in providing driver education and an acceptable 527  
infrastructure capable of providing secure online driver 528  
education in accord with advances in internet technology. The 529  
rules shall allow an online driver training enterprise to be 530  
affiliated with a licensed driver training school offering in- 531  
person classroom instruction, but shall not require such an 532  
affiliation. 533

(b) Establish content requirements that an online driver 534  
education course must satisfy to be approved as equivalent to 535  
twenty-four hours of in-person classroom instruction; 536

(c) Establish attendance standards, including a maximum 537  
number of course hours that may be completed in a twenty-four- 538  
hour period; 539

(d) Allow an enrolled applicant to begin the required 540  
eight hours of actual behind-the-wheel instruction upon 541  
completing all twenty-four hours of course instruction; 542

(e) Establish any other requirements necessary to regulate 543  
online driver education. 544

(3) The director shall adopt rules that establish 545  
requirements for the approval of electronic devices and 546  
applications for use by adult applicants and the form of a 547  
certificate of completion that may be utilized for purposes of 548  
this section and sections 4507.21 and 4508.041 of the Revised 549  
Code. The rules also shall establish any procedures and 550  
requirements that are necessary to implement the use of 551  
electronic devices and applications for use by adult applicants 552  
for purposes of those sections, including procedures and 553  
requirements governing the examination of electronic devices and 554  
applications by the registrar of motor vehicles or a deputy 555  
registrar to verify compliance with the rules. The director 556  
shall not unreasonably withhold approval of an electronic device 557  
or application if that device or application meets the 558  
requirements set forth in rules. 559

(B) The director shall administer and enforce this 560  
chapter. 561

(C) The rules shall require ~~twenty-four~~ all of the 562  
following: 563

(1) Twenty-four hours of completed in-person classroom 564  
instruction or the completion of an approved, equivalent online 565  
driver education course offered via the internet by a licensed 566  
online driver training enterprise, followed by eight hours of 567  
actual behind-the-wheel instruction conducted on public streets 568  
and highways of this state for all beginning drivers of 569  
noncommercial motor vehicles who are required to complete the 570  
training under section 4507.21 of the Revised Code. ~~The rules~~ 571  
shall allow beginning; 572

(2) Beginning drivers of noncommercial motor vehicles to complete the driver education course at any point while holding a valid temporary instruction permit. ~~The rules also shall require the~~;

(3) The classroom instruction or online driver education course for such drivers to include instruction on ~~both~~ all of the following:

~~(1)~~ (a) The dangers of driving a motor vehicle while distracted, including while using an electronic wireless communications device, or engaging in any other activity that distracts a driver from the safe and effective operation of a motor vehicle;

~~(2)~~ (b) The dangers of driving a motor vehicle while under the influence of a controlled substance, prescription medication, or alcohol;

(c) Proper techniques to use when driving a motor vehicle in the following circumstances:

(i) Weather conditions, including rain, fog, hail, sleet, snow, and high winds;

(ii) Adverse road conditions, including potholes, road debris, construction, and road detours;

(iii) Road hazards caused by animals, including animals that enter the roadway unexpectedly;

(iv) Incidents involving road rage, speeding, reckless driving, erratic driving, and other aggressive driving behaviors;

(v) Incidents during which the motor vehicle skids, slides, or otherwise moves in an uncontrolled manner.

The rules may allow a qualified adult, pursuant to section 4508.041 of the Revised Code, to provide actual behind-the-wheel instruction conducted on public streets and highways of this state to an adult beginning driver for not more than four of the eight hours required under divisions (A) (2) (d) and (C) (1) of this section, provided that the qualified adult is assisted by an electronic device or application. 601  
602  
603  
604  
605  
606  
607

(D) The rules shall state the minimum hours for classroom and behind-the-wheel instruction required for beginning drivers of commercial trucks, commercial cars, buses, and commercial tractors, trailers, and semitrailers. 608  
609  
610  
611

(E) (1) The department of public safety may charge a fee to each online driver training enterprise in an amount sufficient to pay the actual expenses the department incurs in the regulation of online driver education courses. 612  
613  
614  
615

(2) The department shall supply to each licensed online driver training enterprise certificates to be used for certifying an applicant's enrollment in an approved online driver education course and a separate certificate to be issued upon successful completion of an approved online driver education course. The certificates shall be numbered serially. The department may charge a fee to each online driver training enterprise per certificate supplied to pay the actual expenses the department incurs in supplying the certificates. 616  
617  
618  
619  
620  
621  
622  
623  
624

(F) The director shall adopt rules in accordance with Chapter 119. of the Revised Code governing an abbreviated driver training course for adults. The rules shall require that the abbreviated driver training course for adults include both of the following: 625  
626  
627  
628  
629

(1) Either four hours of classroom equivalent training 630  
offered via the internet through a licensed online enterprise or 631  
four hours of in-person classroom or virtual classroom 632  
instruction; 633

(2) Eight hours of behind-the-wheel instruction, four 634  
hours of which may be provided by a qualified adult utilizing an 635  
electronic device or application. The rules shall require the 636  
qualified adult to be in the vehicle at all times during the 637  
active instruction provided by the electronic device or 638  
application. The rules also shall require a student to submit to 639  
the registrar or a deputy registrar a certificate of completion 640  
of the four hours derived from the electronic device or 641  
application. A qualified adult using an electronic device or 642  
application in accordance with rules is exempt from the driver 643  
training instructor licensure requirements of this chapter. 644

(G) As used in this section: 645

(1) "Electronic device or application" means an electronic 646  
device or application that is approved by the director and is 647  
programmed to offer mobile and in-vehicle instruction to a 648  
student driver. 649

(2) "Qualified adult" has the same meaning as in section 650  
4507.21 of the Revised Code. 651

**Sec. 4508.041.** (A) As used in this section, "qualified 652  
adult" has the same meaning as in section 4507.21 of the Revised 653  
Code. 654

(B) Notwithstanding section 4508.04 of the Revised Code, a 655  
qualified adult may provide actual behind-the-wheel instruction 656  
to an adult student driver for not more than four of the eight 657  
hours required by section 4508.02 of the Revised Code, provided 658

all of the following apply: 659

(1) The qualified adult is assisted by an electronic device or application that is programmed to offer mobile and in-vehicle instruction to the adult student driver. 660  
661  
662

(2) The qualified adult is in the vehicle with the adult student driver at all times during the active instruction provided by the electronic device or application. 663  
664  
665

(3) The adult student driver has completed the four or twenty-four hours of classroom instruction, as applicable. 666  
667

(4) The electronic device or application is programmed to comply with the department of public safety's driver training curriculum and has been approved by the director of public safety. 668  
669  
670  
671

(C) A qualified adult may use an electronic device or application that is programmed to offer mobile and in-vehicle instruction to the adult student driver to supervise the forty hours of actual driving experience required by division (B) (2) (b) of section 4507.21 of the Revised Code or the twenty hours of actual driving experience required by division (C) (2) of section 4507.21 of the Revised Code, as applicable. 672  
673  
674  
675  
676  
677  
678

(D) A qualified adult using an electronic device or application in accordance with this section and rules adopted under section 4508.02 of the Revised Code is exempt from the driver training instructor licensure requirements of this chapter. 679  
680  
681  
682  
683

**Section 2.** That existing sections 4507.05, 4507.071, 4507.21, and 4508.02 of the Revised Code are hereby repealed. 684  
685

**Section 3.** Section 4507.21 of the Revised Code is 686

presented in this act as a composite of the section as amended 687  
by both H.B. 184 and H.B. 434 of the 136th General Assembly. The 688  
General Assembly, applying the principle stated in division (B) 689  
of section 1.52 of the Revised Code that amendments are to be 690  
harmonized and reconciled if reasonably capable of simultaneous 691  
operation, finds that the composite is the resulting version of 692  
the section in effect prior to the effective date of the section 693  
as presented in this act. 694