

As Reported by the House Education Committee

136th General Assembly

Regular Session

2025-2026

Am. H. B. No. 486

Representatives Click, Dovilla

**Cosponsors: Representatives Williams, Ritter, Hall, T., Gross, Claggett, King,
Miller, M., Salvo, Fowler Arthur, Newman, Odioso, John**

To amend sections 3314.03, 3326.11, and 3328.24 and	1
to enact sections 3320.09, 3320.10, and 3320.11	2
of the Revised Code to enact the Charlie Kirk	3
American Heritage Act to permit teachers in	4
public schools and state institutions of higher	5
education to provide instruction on the	6
influence of Judeo-Christian values on history	7
and culture.	8

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

Section 1. That sections 3314.03, 3326.11, and 3328.24 be	9
amended and sections 3320.09, 3320.10, and 3320.11 of the	10
Revised Code be enacted to read as follows:	11

Sec. 3314.03. A copy of every contract entered into under	12
this section shall be filed with the director of education and	13
workforce. The department of education and workforce shall make	14
available on its web site a copy of every approved, executed	15
contract filed with the director under this section.	16

(A) Each contract entered into between a sponsor and the	17
governing authority of a community school shall specify the	18
following:	19

(1) That the school shall be established as either of the following: 20
21

(a) A nonprofit corporation established under Chapter 22
1702. of the Revised Code, if established prior to April 8, 23
2003; 24

(b) A public benefit corporation established under Chapter 25
1702. of the Revised Code, if established after April 8, 2003. 26

(2) The education program of the school, including the 27
school's mission and educational philosophy, the characteristics 28
of the students the school is expected to attract, the ages and 29
grades of students, and the focus of the curriculum; 30

(3) The academic goals to be achieved and the method of 31
measurement that will be used to determine progress toward those 32
goals, which shall include the statewide achievement 33
assessments; 34

(4) Performance standards, including but not limited to 35
all applicable report card measures set forth in section 3302.03 36
or 3314.017 of the Revised Code, by which the success of the 37
school will be evaluated by the sponsor; 38

(5) The admission standards of section 3314.06 of the 39
Revised Code and, if applicable, section 3314.061 of the Revised 40
Code; 41

(6) (a) Dismissal procedures; 42

(b) A requirement that the governing authority adopt an 43
attendance policy that includes a procedure for automatically 44
withdrawing a student from the school if the student without a 45
legitimate excuse fails to participate in seventy-two 46
consecutive hours of the learning opportunities offered to the 47

student. 48

(7) The ways by which the school will achieve racial and 49
ethnic balance reflective of the community it serves; 50

(8) Requirements for financial audits by the auditor of 51
state. The contract shall require financial records of the 52
school to be maintained in the same manner as are financial 53
records of school districts, pursuant to rules of the auditor of 54
state. Audits shall be conducted in accordance with section 55
117.10 of the Revised Code. 56

(9) An addendum to the contract outlining the facilities 57
to be used that contains at least the following information: 58

(a) A detailed description of each facility used for 59
instructional purposes; 60

(b) The annual costs associated with leasing each facility 61
that are paid by or on behalf of the school; 62

(c) The annual mortgage principal and interest payments 63
that are paid by the school; 64

(d) The name of the lender or landlord, identified as 65
such, and the lender's or landlord's relationship to the 66
operator, if any. 67

(10) Qualifications of employees, including both of the 68
following: 69

(a) A requirement that the school's classroom teachers be 70
licensed in accordance with sections 3319.22 to 3319.31 of the 71
Revised Code, except that a community school may engage 72
noncertificated persons to teach up to twelve hours or forty 73
hours per week pursuant to section 3319.301 of the Revised Code; 74

(b) A prohibition against the school employing an individual described in section 3314.104 of the Revised Code in any position.

(11) That the school will comply with the following requirements:

(a) The school will provide learning opportunities to a minimum of twenty-five students for a minimum of nine hundred twenty hours per school year.

(b) The governing authority will purchase liability insurance, or otherwise provide for the potential liability of the school.

(c) The school will be nonsectarian in its programs, admission policies, employment practices, and all other operations, and will not be operated by a sectarian school or religious institution.

(d) The school will comply with sections 9.90, 9.91, 109.65, 121.22, 149.43, 2151.357, 2151.421, 2313.19, 3301.0710, 3301.0711, 3301.0712, 3301.0715, 3301.0729, 3301.24, 3301.948, 3302.037, 3313.472, 3313.473, 3313.474, 3313.50, 3313.539, 3313.5310, 3313.5318, 3313.5319, 3313.608, 3313.609, 3313.6012, 3313.6013, 3313.6014, 3313.6020, 3313.6024, 3313.6026, 3313.6028, 3313.6029, 3313.6031, 3313.643, 3313.648, 3313.6411, 3313.6413, 3313.66, 3313.661, 3313.662, 3313.666, 3313.667, 3313.668, 3313.669, 3313.6610, 3313.67, 3313.671, 3313.672, 3313.673, 3313.69, 3313.71, 3313.716, 3313.718, 3313.719, 3313.7112, 3313.7117, 3313.721, 3313.753, 3313.80, 3313.814, 3313.816, 3313.817, 3313.818, 3313.819, 3313.86, 3313.89, 3313.96, 3319.073, 3319.077, 3319.078, 3319.0812, 3319.238, 3319.318, 3319.321, 3319.324, 3319.39, 3319.391, 3319.393,

3319.41, 3319.46, 3319.90, 3319.614, 3320.01, 3320.02, 3320.03, 104
3320.04, 3320.10, 3321.01, 3321.041, 3321.13, 3321.14, 3321.141, 105
3321.17, 3321.18, 3321.19, 3322.20, 3322.24, 3323.251, 3327.10, 106
4111.17, 4113.52, 5502.262, 5502.703, and 5705.391 and Chapters 107
117., 1347., 2744., 3365., 3742., 4112., 4123., 4141., and 4167. 108
of the Revised Code as if it were a school district and will 109
comply with section 3301.0714 of the Revised Code in the manner 110
specified in section 3314.17 of the Revised Code. 111

(e) The school shall comply with Chapter 102. and section 112
2921.42 of the Revised Code. 113

(f) The school will comply with sections 3313.61, 114
3313.611, 3313.614, 3313.617, 3313.618, and 3313.6114 of the 115
Revised Code, except that for students who enter ninth grade for 116
the first time before July 1, 2010, the requirement in sections 117
3313.61 and 3313.611 of the Revised Code that a person must 118
successfully complete the curriculum in any high school prior to 119
receiving a high school diploma may be met by completing the 120
curriculum adopted by the governing authority of the community 121
school rather than the curriculum specified in Title XXXIII of 122
the Revised Code or any rules of the department. Beginning with 123
students who enter ninth grade for the first time on or after 124
July 1, 2010, the requirement in sections 3313.61 and 3313.611 125
of the Revised Code that a person must successfully complete the 126
curriculum of a high school prior to receiving a high school 127
diploma shall be met by completing the requirements prescribed 128
in section 3313.6027 and division (C) of section 3313.603 of the 129
Revised Code, unless the person qualifies under division (D) or 130
(F) of that section. Each school shall comply with the plan for 131
awarding high school credit based on demonstration of subject 132
area competency, and beginning with the 2017-2018 school year, 133
with the updated plan that permits students enrolled in seventh 134

and eighth grade to meet curriculum requirements based on 135
subject area competency adopted by the department under 136
divisions (J) (1) and (2) of section 3313.603 of the Revised 137
Code. Beginning with the 2018-2019 school year, the school shall 138
comply with the framework for granting units of high school 139
credit to students who demonstrate subject area competency 140
through work-based learning experiences, internships, or 141
cooperative education developed by the department under division 142
(J) (3) of section 3313.603 of the Revised Code. 143

(g) The school governing authority will submit within four 144
months after the end of each school year a report of its 145
activities and progress in meeting the goals and standards of 146
divisions (A) (3) and (4) of this section and its financial 147
status to the sponsor and the parents of all students enrolled 148
in the school. 149

(h) The school, unless it is an internet- or computer- 150
based community school, will comply with section 3313.801 of the 151
Revised Code as if it were a school district. 152

(i) If the school is the recipient of moneys from a grant 153
awarded under the federal race to the top program, Division (A), 154
Title XIV, Sections 14005 and 14006 of the "American Recovery 155
and Reinvestment Act of 2009," Pub. L. No. 111-5, 123 Stat. 115, 156
the school will pay teachers based upon performance in 157
accordance with section 3317.141 and will comply with section 158
3319.111 of the Revised Code as if it were a school district. 159

(j) If the school operates a preschool program that is 160
licensed by the department under sections 3301.52 to 3301.59 of 161
the Revised Code, the school shall comply with sections 3301.50 162
to 3301.59 of the Revised Code and the minimum standards for 163
preschool programs prescribed in rules adopted by the department 164

of children and youth under section 3301.53 of the Revised Code. 165

(k) The school will comply with sections 3313.6021 and 166
3313.6023 of the Revised Code as if it were a school district 167
unless it is either of the following: 168

(i) An internet- or computer-based community school; 169

(ii) A community school in which a majority of the 170
enrolled students are children with disabilities as described in 171
division (B) (2) of section 3314.35 of the Revised Code. 172

(l) The school will comply with section 3321.191 of the 173
Revised Code, unless it is an internet- or computer-based 174
community school that is subject to section 3314.261 of the 175
Revised Code. 176

(m) The school will comply with section 3313.7118 of the 177
Revised Code if it serves elementary school students. 178

(12) Arrangements for providing health and other benefits 179
to employees; 180

(13) The length of the contract, which shall begin at the 181
beginning of an academic year. No contract shall exceed five 182
years unless such contract has been renewed pursuant to division 183
(D) of this section. 184

(14) The governing authority of the school, which shall be 185
responsible for carrying out the provisions of the contract; 186

(15) A financial plan detailing an estimated school budget 187
for each year of the period of the contract and specifying the 188
total estimated per pupil expenditure amount for each such year. 189

(16) Requirements and procedures regarding the disposition 190
of employees of the school in the event the contract is 191

terminated or not renewed pursuant to section 3314.07 of the 192
Revised Code; 193

(17) Whether the school is to be created by converting all 194
or part of an existing public school or educational service 195
center building or is to be a new start-up school, and if it is 196
a converted public school or service center building, both of 197
the following: 198

(a) Specification of any duties or responsibilities of an 199
employer that the board of education or service center governing 200
board that operated the school or building before conversion is 201
delegating to the governing authority of the community school 202
with respect to all or any specified group of employees provided 203
the delegation is not prohibited by a collective bargaining 204
agreement applicable to such employees; 205

(b) Alternative arrangements for current public school 206
students who choose not to attend the converted school and for 207
teachers who choose not to teach in the school or building after 208
conversion. 209

(18) Provisions establishing procedures for resolving 210
disputes or differences of opinion between the sponsor and the 211
governing authority of the community school; 212

(19) A provision requiring the governing authority to 213
adopt a policy regarding the admission of students who reside 214
outside the district in which the school is located. That policy 215
shall comply with the admissions procedures specified in 216
sections 3314.06 and 3314.061 of the Revised Code and, at the 217
sole discretion of the authority, shall do one of the following: 218

(a) Prohibit the enrollment of students who reside outside 219
the district in which the school is located; 220

(b) Permit the enrollment of students who reside in 221
districts adjacent to the district in which the school is 222
located; 223

(c) Permit the enrollment of students who reside in any 224
other district in the state. 225

(20) A provision recognizing the authority of the 226
department to take over the sponsorship of the school in 227
accordance with the provisions of division (C) of section 228
3314.015 of the Revised Code; 229

(21) A provision recognizing the sponsor's authority to 230
assume the operation of a school under the conditions specified 231
in division (B) of section 3314.073 of the Revised Code; 232

(22) A provision recognizing both of the following: 233

(a) The authority of public health and safety officials to 234
inspect the facilities of the school and to order the facilities 235
closed if those officials find that the facilities are not in 236
compliance with health and safety laws and regulations; 237

(b) The authority of the department as the community 238
school oversight body to suspend the operation of the school 239
under section 3314.072 of the Revised Code if the department has 240
evidence of conditions or violations of law at the school that 241
pose an imminent danger to the health and safety of the school's 242
students and employees and the sponsor refuses to take such 243
action. 244

(23) A description of the learning opportunities that will 245
be offered to students including both classroom-based and non- 246
classroom-based learning opportunities that is in compliance 247
with criteria for student participation established by the 248
department under division (H) (2) of section 3314.08 of the 249

Revised Code; 250

(24) The school will comply with sections 3302.04 and 251
3302.041 of the Revised Code, except that any action required to 252
be taken by a school district pursuant to those sections shall 253
be taken by the sponsor of the school. 254

(25) Beginning in the 2006-2007 school year, the school 255
will open for operation not later than the thirtieth day of 256
September each school year, unless the mission of the school as 257
specified under division (A) (2) of this section is solely to 258
serve dropouts. In its initial year of operation, if the school 259
fails to open by the thirtieth day of September, or within one 260
year after the adoption of the contract pursuant to division (D) 261
of section 3314.02 of the Revised Code if the mission of the 262
school is solely to serve dropouts, the contract shall be void. 263

(26) Whether the school's governing authority is planning 264
to seek designation for the school as a STEM school equivalent 265
under section 3326.032 of the Revised Code; 266

(27) That the school's attendance and participation 267
policies will be available for public inspection; 268

(28) That the school's attendance and participation 269
records shall be made available to the department, auditor of 270
state, and school's sponsor to the extent permitted under and in 271
accordance with the "Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act 272
of 1974," 88 Stat. 571, 20 U.S.C. 1232g, as amended, and any 273
regulations promulgated under that act, and section 3319.321 of 274
the Revised Code; 275

(29) If a school operates using the blended learning 276
model, as defined in section 3301.079 of the Revised Code, all 277
of the following information: 278

(a) An indication of what blended learning model or models will be used;	279 280
(b) A description of how student instructional needs will be determined and documented;	281 282
(c) The method to be used for determining competency, granting credit, and promoting students to a higher grade level;	283 284
(d) The school's attendance requirements, including how the school will document participation in learning opportunities;	285 286 287
(e) A statement describing how student progress will be monitored;	288 289
(f) A statement describing how private student data will be protected;	290 291
(g) A description of the professional development activities that will be offered to teachers.	292 293
(30) A provision requiring that all moneys the school's operator loans to the school, including facilities loans or cash flow assistance, must be accounted for, documented, and bear interest at a fair market rate;	294 295 296 297
(31) A provision requiring that, if the governing authority contracts with an attorney, accountant, or entity specializing in audits, the attorney, accountant, or entity shall be independent from the operator with which the school has contracted.	298 299 300 301 302
(32) A provision requiring the governing authority to adopt an enrollment and attendance policy that requires a student's parent to notify the community school in which the student is enrolled when there is a change in the location of	303 304 305 306

the parent's or student's primary residence. 307

(33) A provision requiring the governing authority to 308
adopt a student residence and address verification policy for 309
students enrolling in or attending the school. 310

(34) A provision establishing the process by which the 311
governing authority of the school will be selected in the 312
future. 313

(35) A description of the management and administration of 314
the school. 315

(36) A provision requiring the governing authority to 316
adopt policies and procedures to establish internal financial 317
controls for the school. 318

(B) A contract entered into under section 3314.02 of the 319
Revised Code between a sponsor and the governing authority of a 320
community school may provide for the community school governing 321
authority to make payments to the sponsor, which is hereby 322
authorized to receive such payments as set forth in the contract 323
between the governing authority and the sponsor. The total 324
amount of such payments for monitoring, oversight, and technical 325
assistance of the school shall not exceed three per cent of the 326
total amount of payments for operating expenses that the school 327
receives from the state. 328

(C) The contract shall specify the duties of the sponsor 329
which shall be in accordance with the written agreement entered 330
into with the department under division (B) of section 3314.015 331
of the Revised Code and shall include the following: 332

(1) Monitor the community school's compliance with all 333
laws applicable to the school and with the terms of the 334
contract; 335

(2) Monitor and evaluate the academic and fiscal 336
performance and the organization and operation of the community 337
school on at least an annual basis; 338

(3) Provide technical assistance to the community school 339
in complying with laws applicable to the school and terms of the 340
contract; 341

(4) Take steps to intervene in the school's operation to 342
correct problems in the school's overall performance, declare 343
the school to be on probationary status pursuant to section 344
3314.073 of the Revised Code, suspend the operation of the 345
school pursuant to section 3314.072 of the Revised Code, or 346
terminate the contract of the school pursuant to section 3314.07 347
of the Revised Code as determined necessary by the sponsor; 348

(5) Have in place a plan of action to be undertaken in the 349
event the community school experiences financial difficulties or 350
closes prior to the end of a school year. 351

(D) Upon the expiration of a contract entered into under 352
this section, the sponsor of a community school may, with the 353
approval of the governing authority of the school, renew that 354
contract for a period of time determined by the sponsor, but not 355
ending earlier than the end of any school year, if the sponsor 356
finds that the school's compliance with applicable laws and 357
terms of the contract and the school's progress in meeting the 358
academic goals prescribed in the contract have been 359
satisfactory. Any contract that is renewed under this division 360
remains subject to the provisions of sections 3314.07, 3314.072, 361
and 3314.073 of the Revised Code. 362

(E) If a community school fails to open for operation 363
within one year after the contract entered into under this 364

section is adopted pursuant to division (D) of section 3314.02 365
of the Revised Code or permanently closes prior to the 366
expiration of the contract, the contract shall be void and the 367
school shall not enter into a contract with any other sponsor. A 368
school shall not be considered permanently closed because the 369
operations of the school have been suspended pursuant to section 370
3314.072 of the Revised Code. 371

Sec. 3320.09. (A) Sections 3320.09, 3320.10, and 3320.11 372
of the Revised Code shall be known collectively as the Charlie 373
Kirk American Heritage Act. 374

(B) As used in sections 3320.09 to 3320.11 of the Revised 375
Code: 376

(1) "Public school" means a school building operated by a 377
school district, a community school established under Chapter 378
3314. of the Revised Code, a STEM school established under 379
Chapter 3326. of the Revised Code, or a college-preparatory 380
boarding school established under Chapter 3328. of the Revised 381
Code. 382

(2) "State institution of higher education" has the same 383
meaning as in section 3345.011 of the Revised Code. 384

(C) The general assembly finds and declares both of the 385
following: 386

(1) The teaching of the historical, positive impact of 387
religion on American history is consistent with the First 388
Amendment to the United States Constitution. An accurate and 389
historical account of the influence of Judeo-Christian values on 390
the freedom and liberties ingrained in our culture is imperative 391
to reducing ignorance of American history, hate, and violence 392
within our society. 393

(2) Accurate historical instruction regarding verifiable, 394
historical impacts of religion on American history is factual 395
and is not proselytization or a violation of the First 396
Amendment. 397

Sec. 3320.10. When providing instruction on the topic of 398
American history, a teacher in a public school may provide 399
instruction on the positive impacts of religion on American 400
history, which may include the following historical accounts: 401

(A) The authentic history of the pilgrims, including the 402
following: 403

(1) The organization of the pilgrims as a church; 404

(2) The history of the portrait of the pilgrims displayed 405
in the United States capitol rotunda, which depicts prayer, an 406
open bible, and the inscription "God with Us" on the sail; 407

(3) The religious implications of the Mayflower Compact, 408
which was modeled on a church covenant; 409

(4) The treaty with the Native Americans signed and upheld 410
by the pilgrims; 411

(5) The first Thanksgiving that was observed as an act of 412
gratitude towards God. 413

(B) The appeals to divine power and protection embedded in 414
the Declaration of Independence; 415

(C) The appeal made to the biblical exodus in the fight 416
for independence; 417

(D) The religious background of the signers of the 418
Declaration of Independence; 419

(E) The influence of religious leaders like Reverend John 420

<u>Witherspoon who signed the Declaration of Independence;</u>	421
<u>(F) The impact of the first and second great awakenings on</u>	422
<u>public policy;</u>	423
<u>(G) George Washington's direction regarding chaplains in</u>	424
<u>the army;</u>	425
<u>(H) George Washington's farewell address calling religion</u>	426
<u>and morality "indispensable supports" that lead to political</u>	427
<u>prosperity and their tributes to patriotism "great pillars of</u>	428
<u>human happiness" and the "firmest props of the duties of men and</u>	429
<u>citizens";</u>	430
<u>(I) Benjamin Franklin's appeal for prayer at the</u>	431
<u>constitutional convention and the hiring of chaplains that</u>	432
<u>followed;</u>	433
<u>(J) The influence of religion on the United States</u>	434
<u>Constitution, as evidenced by the exclusion of Sunday from the</u>	435
<u>allotted time for the president to sign or veto a bill and the</u>	436
<u>dating of the Constitution according to the birth of Christ;</u>	437
<u>(K) Reverend John Leland's influence that led James</u>	438
<u>Madison to advocate for a Bill of Rights including the First</u>	439
<u>Amendment to the United States Constitution;</u>	440
<u>(L) The history of the concept of the separation of church</u>	441
<u>and state dating back to its religious origins with Roger</u>	442
<u>Williams;</u>	443
<u>(M) The influence and debates of Reverend John Peter</u>	444
<u>Gabriel Muhlenberg and his brother Reverend Frederick Augustus</u>	445
<u>Muhlenberg, the first speaker of the house;</u>	446
<u>(N) The historic role of the black robe regiment;</u>	447

(O) The nation's response to Thomas Paine's, "The Age of Reason," including Benjamin Franklin's suggestion that he burn it, the national rejection of it, and multiple responses to it including Elias Boudinot's, "The Age of Revelation";

(P) The role of the Ten Commandments in shaping American law and their presence in art and sculpture embedded in the United States supreme court;

(Q) How religious influence shaped civil rights and the civil rights movement through men like Booker T. Washington, Frederick Douglass, Dr. Martin Luther King Jr., and others;

(R) The impact of religious leaders such as evangelist minister Billy Graham on the culture of this nation;

(S) The history of the national motto "In God We Trust," dating back to the national anthem and traced through its appearance on currency and the inclusion of "under God," in this nation's pledge of allegiance;

(T) That "religion, morality, and knowledge" are essential to good government, as expressed in Article 3 of the Northwest Ordinance and Ohio Constitution, Article I, Section 7.

Sec. 3320.11. When providing instruction on the topic of American history, an instructor at a state institution of higher education may provide instruction on the positive impacts of religion on American history, which may include the following historical accounts:

(A) The authentic history of the pilgrims, including the following:

(1) The organization of the pilgrims as a church;

(2) The history of the portrait of the pilgrims displayed

in the United States capitol rotunda, which depicts prayer, an 476
open bible, and the inscription "God with Us" on the sail; 477

(3) The religious implications of the Mayflower Compact, 478
which was modeled on a church covenant; 479

(4) The treaty with the Native Americans signed and upheld 480
by the pilgrims; 481

(5) The first Thanksgiving that was observed as an act of 482
gratitude towards God. 483

(B) The appeals to divine power and protection embedded in 484
the Declaration of Independence; 485

(C) The appeal made to the biblical exodus in the fight 486
for independence; 487

(D) The religious background of the signers of the 488
Declaration of Independence; 489

(E) The influence of religious leaders like Reverend John 490
Witherspoon who signed the Declaration of Independence; 491

(F) The impact of the first and second great awakenings on 492
public policy; 493

(G) George Washington's direction regarding chaplains in 494
the army; 495

(H) George Washington's farewell address calling religion 496
and morality "indispensable supports" that lead to political 497
prosperity, and their tributes to patriotism "great pillars of 498
human happiness" and the "firmest props of the duties of men and 499
citizens"; 500

(I) Benjamin Franklin's appeal for prayer at the 501
constitutional convention and the hiring of chaplains that 502

<u>followed;</u>	503
<u>(J) The influence of religion on the United States</u>	504
<u>Constitution, as evidenced by the exclusion of Sunday from the</u>	505
<u>allotted time for the president to sign or veto a bill and the</u>	506
<u>dating of the Constitution according to the birth of Christ;</u>	507
<u>(K) Reverend John Leland's influence that led James</u>	508
<u>Madison to advocate for a Bill of Rights including the First</u>	509
<u>Amendment to the United States Constitution;</u>	510
<u>(L) The history of the concept of the separation of church</u>	511
<u>and state dating back to its religious origins with Roger</u>	512
<u>Williams;</u>	513
<u>(M) The influence and debates of Reverend John Peter</u>	514
<u>Gabriel Muhlenberg and his brother Reverend Frederick Augustus</u>	515
<u>Muhlenberg, the first speaker of the house;</u>	516
<u>(N) The historic role of the black robe regiment;</u>	517
<u>(O) The nation's response to Thomas Paine's, "The Age of</u>	518
<u>Reason," including Benjamin Franklin's suggestion that he burn</u>	519
<u>it, the national rejection of it, and multiple responses to it</u>	520
<u>including Elias Boudinot's, "The Age of Revelation";</u>	521
<u>(P) The role of the Ten Commandments in shaping American</u>	522
<u>law and their presence in art and sculpture embedded in the</u>	523
<u>United States supreme court;</u>	524
<u>(Q) How religious influence shaped civil rights and the</u>	525
<u>civil rights movement through men like Booker T. Washington,</u>	526
<u>Frederick Douglass, Dr. Martin Luther King Jr., and others;</u>	527
<u>(R) The impact of religious leaders such as evangelist</u>	528
<u>minister Billy Graham on the culture of this nation;</u>	529

(S) The history of the national motto: "In God We Trust," 530
dating back to the national anthem and traced through its 531
appearance on currency and the inclusion of "under God," in this 532
nation's pledge of allegiance; 533

(T) That "religion, morality, and knowledge" are essential 534
to good government, as expressed in Article 3 of the Northwest 535
Ordinance and Ohio Constitution, Article I, Section 7. 536

Sec. 3326.11. Each science, technology, engineering, and 537
mathematics school established under this chapter and its 538
governing body shall comply with sections 9.90, 9.91, 109.65, 539
121.22, 149.43, 2151.357, 2151.421, 2313.19, 2921.42, 2921.43, 540
3301.0714, 3301.0715, 3301.0729, 3301.24, 3301.948, 3302.037, 541
3313.14, 3313.15, 3313.16, 3313.18, 3313.201, 3313.26, 3313.472, 542
3313.473, 3313.474, 3313.48, 3313.481, 3313.482, 3313.50, 543
3313.539, 3313.5310, 3313.5318, 3313.5319, 3313.608, 3313.6012, 544
3313.6013, 3313.6014, 3313.6020, 3313.6021, 3313.6023, 545
3313.6024, 3313.6026, 3313.6028, 3313.6029, 3313.6031, 3313.61, 546
3313.611, 3313.614, 3313.615, 3313.617, 3313.618, 3313.6114, 547
3313.643, 3313.648, 3313.6411, 3313.6413, 3313.66, 3313.661, 548
3313.662, 3313.666, 3313.667, 3313.668, 3313.669, 3313.6610, 549
3313.67, 3313.671, 3313.672, 3313.673, 3313.69, 3313.71, 550
3313.716, 3313.717, 3313.718, 3313.719, 3313.7112, 3313.7117, 551
3313.7118, 3313.721, 3313.753, 3313.80, 3313.801, 3313.814, 552
3313.816, 3313.817, 3313.818, 3313.819, 3313.86, 3313.89, 553
3313.96, 3319.073, 3319.077, 3319.078, 3319.0812, 3319.21, 554
3319.238, 3319.318, 3319.32, 3319.321, 3319.324, 3319.35, 555
3319.39, 3319.391, 3319.393, 3319.41, 3319.45, 3319.46, 3319.90, 556
3319.614, 3320.01, 3320.02, 3320.03, 3320.04, 3320.10, 3321.01, 557
3321.041, 3321.05, 3321.13, 3321.14, 3321.141, 3321.17, 3321.18, 558
3321.19, 3321.191, 3322.20, 3322.24, 3323.251, 3327.10, 4111.17, 559
4113.52, 5502.262, 5502.703, and 5705.391 and Chapters 102., 560

117., 1347., 2744., 3307., 3309., 3365., 3742., 4112., 4123., 561
4141., and 4167. of the Revised Code as if it were a school 562
district. 563

Sec. 3328.24. A college-preparatory boarding school 564
established under this chapter and its board of trustees shall 565
comply with sections 102.02, 3301.0710, 3301.0711, 3301.0712, 566
3301.0714, 3301.0729, 3301.948, 3302.037, 3313.474, 3313.5318, 567
3313.5319, 3313.6013, 3313.6021, 3313.6023, 3313.6024, 568
3313.6026, 3313.6029, 3313.6031, 3313.617, 3313.618, 3313.6114, 569
3313.6411, 3313.6413, 3313.668, 3313.669, 3313.6610, 3313.717, 570
3313.7112, 3313.7117, 3313.721, 3313.753, 3313.89, 3319.073, 571
3319.077, 3319.078, 3319.318, 3319.324, 3319.39, 3319.391, 572
3319.393, 3319.46, 3320.01, 3320.02, 3320.03, 3320.04, 3320.10, 573
3323.251, and 5502.262, and Chapter 3365. of the Revised Code as 574
if the school were a school district and the school's board of 575
trustees were a district board of education. 576

Section 2. That existing sections 3314.03, 3326.11, and 577
3328.24 of the Revised Code are hereby repealed. 578