

**As Introduced**

**136th General Assembly**

**Regular Session**

**2025-2026**

**H. B. No. 549**

**Representative Lorenz**

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To amend sections 3794.03, 5739.02, and 5739.03 and 1  
to enact sections 3794.21, 3794.22, 3794.23, and 2  
3794.24 of the Revised Code to regulate cigar 3  
bars and to exempt cigars smoked on the premises 4  
of a cigar bar from sales and use tax. 5

**BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:**

**Section 1.** That sections 3794.03, 5739.02, and 5739.03 be 6  
amended and sections 3794.21, 3794.22, 3794.23, and 3794.24 of 7  
the Revised Code be enacted to read as follows: 8

**Sec. 3794.03.** Areas where smoking is not regulated by this 9  
chapter. 10

The following shall be exempt from the provisions of this 11  
chapter: 12

(A) Private residences, except during the hours of 13  
operation as a child care or adult care facility for 14  
compensation, during the hours of operation as a business by a 15  
person other than a person residing in the private residence, or 16  
during the hours of operation as a business, when employees of 17  
the business, who are not residents of the private residence or 18  
are not related to the owner, are present. 19

(B) Rooms for sleeping in hotels, motels and other lodging 20

facilities designated as smoking rooms; provided, however, that 21  
not more than twenty per cent of sleeping rooms may be so 22  
designated. 23

(C) Family-owned and operated places of employment in 24  
which all employees are related to the owner, but only if the 25  
enclosed areas of the place of employment are not open to the 26  
public, are in a freestanding structure occupied solely by the 27  
place of employment, and smoke from the place of employment does 28  
not migrate into an enclosed area where smoking is prohibited 29  
under the provisions of this chapter. 30

(D) Any nursing home, as defined in division (A) of 31  
section 3721.10 of the Revised Code, but only to the extent 32  
necessary to comply with division (A)(18) of section 3721.13 of 33  
the Revised Code. If indoor smoking area is provided by a 34  
nursing home for residents of the nursing home, the designated 35  
indoor smoking area shall be separately enclosed and separately 36  
ventilated so that tobacco smoke does not enter, through 37  
entrances, windows, ventilation systems, or other means, any 38  
areas where smoking is otherwise prohibited under this chapter. 39  
Only residents of the nursing home may utilize the designated 40  
indoor smoking area for smoking. A nursing home may designate 41  
specific times when the indoor smoking area may be used for such 42  
purpose. No employee of a nursing home shall be required to 43  
accompany a resident into a designated indoor smoking area or 44  
perform services in such area when being used for smoking. 45

(E) (1) Retail tobacco stores in operation prior to 46  
December 7, 2006. The retail tobacco store shall annually file 47  
with the department of health by the thirty-first day of January 48  
an affidavit stating the percentage of its gross income during 49  
the prior calendar year that was derived from the sale of 50

cigars, cigarettes, pipes, or other smoking devices for smoking 51  
tobacco and related smoking accessories. 52

(2) Any retail tobacco store that begins operation after 53  
December 7, 2006, or any existing retail tobacco store that 54  
relocates to another location after December 7, 2006, may only 55  
qualify for the exemption authorized by division (E) of this 56  
section if located in a freestanding structure occupied solely 57  
by the business and smoke from the business does not migrate 58  
into an enclosed area where smoking is prohibited under the 59  
provisions of this chapter. 60

(3) A change of ownership of a retail tobacco store in 61  
operation prior to December 7, 2006, does not, in itself, 62  
constitute the beginning of a new operation or the relocation of 63  
an existing operation for the purposes of division (E)(2) of 64  
this section and does not, in itself, necessitate that the 65  
retail tobacco store relocate to a freestanding structure, as 66  
described in that division, in order to retain an exemption from 67  
the provisions of this chapter. 68

(F) Outdoor patios. All outdoor patios shall be physically 69  
separated from an enclosed area. If windows or doors form any 70  
part of the partition between an enclosed area and the outdoor 71  
patio, the openings shall be closed to prevent the migration of 72  
smoke into the enclosed area. If windows or doors do not prevent 73  
the migration of smoke into the enclosed area, the outdoor patio 74  
shall be considered an extension of the enclosed area and 75  
subject to the prohibitions of this chapter. 76

(G) Private clubs as defined in division (B)(13) of 77  
section 4301.01 of the Revised Code, provided all of the 78  
following apply: the club has no employees; the club is 79  
organized as a not-for-profit entity; only members of the club 80

are present in the club's building; no persons under the age of 81  
eighteen are present in the club's building; the club is located 82  
in a freestanding structure occupied solely by the club; smoke 83  
from the club does not migrate into an enclosed area where 84  
smoking is prohibited under the provisions of this chapter; and, 85  
if the club serves alcohol, it holds a valid D4 liquor permit. 86

(H) An enclosed space in a laboratory facility at an 87  
accredited college or university, when used solely and 88  
exclusively for clinical research activities by a person, 89  
organization, or other entity conducting institutional review 90  
board-approved scientific or medical research related to the 91  
health effects of smoking or the use of tobacco products. The 92  
enclosed space shall not be open to the public and shall be 93  
designed to minimize exposure of nonsmokers to smoke. The 94  
program administrator shall annually file a notice of new 95  
research with the department of health on a form prescribed by 96  
the department. 97

(I) A retail vapor store, insofar as the provisions of 98  
this chapter apply to smoking via vapor products and electronic 99  
smoking devices. The provisions of this chapter apply to retail 100  
vapor stores with regard to all other forms of smoking. The 101  
retail vapor store shall annually file with the department of 102  
health by the thirty-first day of January an affidavit stating 103  
the percentage of its gross income during the prior calendar 104  
year that was derived from the sale of vapor products, 105  
electronic smoking devices, or other electronic smoking product 106  
accessories. 107

(J) A cigar bar licensed under sections 3794.21 to 3794.24 108  
of the Revised Code. 109

**Sec. 3794.21.** As used in sections 3794.21 to 3794.24 of 110

|                                                                    |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <u>the Revised Code:</u>                                           | 111 |
| <u>(A) "Child care center" has the same meaning as in section</u>  | 112 |
| <u>5104.01 of the Revised Code.</u>                                | 113 |
| <u>(B) "Cigar bar" means an establishment that meets all of</u>    | 114 |
| <u>the following:</u>                                              | 115 |
| <u>(1) It sells cigars, and all such cigars are premium</u>        | 116 |
| <u>cigars.</u>                                                     | 117 |
| <u>(2) It has a walk-in humidor.</u>                               | 118 |
| <u>(3) It does not sell any other smokeable consumer product.</u>  | 119 |
| <u>(4) It prohibits the smoking of any consumer product other</u>  | 120 |
| <u>than premium cigars sold on the premises.</u>                   | 121 |
| <u>(5) It prohibits entry to an individual under twenty-one</u>    | 122 |
| <u>years of age.</u>                                               | 123 |
| <u>(C) "Premium cigar" has the same meaning as in division</u>     | 124 |
| <u>(Q) of section 5743.01 of the Revised Code.</u>                 | 125 |
| <u>(D) "School" means all of the following:</u>                    | 126 |
| <u>(1) A city, exempted village, local, or joint vocational</u>    | 127 |
| <u>school district;</u>                                            | 128 |
| <u>(2) A community school established under Chapter 3314. of</u>   | 129 |
| <u>the Revised Code;</u>                                           | 130 |
| <u>(3) A science, technology, engineering, and mathematics</u>     | 131 |
| <u>school established under Chapter 3326. of the Revised Code;</u> | 132 |
| <u>(4) A chartered nonpublic school;</u>                           | 133 |
| <u>(5) An educational service center, on behalf of a school</u>    | 134 |
| <u>or district.</u>                                                | 135 |

|                                                                         |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <u>Sec. 3794.22. (A) (1) No person shall operate a cigar bar</u>        | 136 |
| <u>in this state without a license issued by the director of</u>        | 137 |
| <u>commerce in conjunction with the director of health in</u>           | 138 |
| <u>accordance with rules adopted under division (D) of this</u>         | 139 |
| <u>section. The directors shall issue a license under this section</u>  | 140 |
| <u>if the applicant submits to the directors an application in</u>      | 141 |
| <u>compliance with those rules and pays to the directors a license</u>  | 142 |
| <u>application fee of five hundred dollars.</u>                         | 143 |
| <u>(2) To be eligible to receive a license to operate a cigar</u>       | 144 |
| <u>bar, an applicant shall hold a current, valid D class liquor</u>     | 145 |
| <u>permit issued under Chapter 4303. of the Revised Code.</u>           | 146 |
| <u>(B) A license issued under this section is valid for one</u>         | 147 |
| <u>year after issuance and shall be renewed in the same manner as</u>   | 148 |
| <u>an initial license, including payment of a five-hundred-dollar</u>   | 149 |
| <u>license renewal application fee.</u>                                 | 150 |
| <u>(C) Fees collected under this section shall be credited to</u>       | 151 |
| <u>the cigar bar fund created in section 3794.24 of the Revised</u>     | 152 |
| <u>Code.</u>                                                            | 153 |
| <u>(D) The director of commerce, in conjunction with the</u>            | 154 |
| <u>director of health, shall adopt rules in accordance with Chapter</u> | 155 |
| <u>119. of the Revised Code that establish all of the following</u>     | 156 |
| <u>regarding a license issued under division (A) of this section:</u>   | 157 |
| <u>(1) Information that must be included with an application</u>        | 158 |
| <u>for a license;</u>                                                   | 159 |
| <u>(2) Procedures for the approval of a license;</u>                    | 160 |
| <u>(3) Grounds and procedures for the denial, suspension, or</u>        | 161 |
| <u>revocation of a license;</u>                                         | 162 |
| <u>(4) Any other requirements and procedures determined</u>             | 163 |

necessary by the directors to implement sections 3794.21 to 164  
3794.24 of the Revised Code. 165

**Sec. 3794.23.** (A) The owner of a licensed cigar bar shall 166  
post written notice that informs patrons that they will be 167  
exposed to cigar smoke in the establishment. The notice shall be 168  
displayed in a conspicuous place at each entrance to the cigar 169  
bar. The notice shall read "WARNING: Smoking is Allowed in This 170  
Establishment." 171

(B) The owner of a cigar bar shall not fail to designate 172  
an indoor smoking area. The smoking area shall be separately 173  
enclosed and ventilated so that cigar smoke does not enter, 174  
through ventilation and air purification systems, any areas 175  
where smoking is otherwise prohibited. 176

(C) A cigar bar shall not be located within five hundred 177  
feet of a school, church, or child care center, unless approved 178  
by local authorities. 179

(D) A municipal corporation may establish requirements 180  
that apply to cigar bars within its jurisdiction in addition to 181  
those established in sections 3794.21 to 3794.23 of the Revised 182  
Code and rules adopted under those sections. Notwithstanding 183  
sections 3794.21 to 3794.23 of the Revised Code, a municipal 184  
corporation may prohibit the operation of cigar bars through 185  
local ordinance. 186

**Sec. 3794.24.** The cigar bar fund is created in the state 187  
treasury. The fund shall consist of all fees collected under 188  
section 3794.22 of the Revised Code. The director of commerce in 189  
conjunction with the director of health shall use money in the 190  
fund to administer and enforce sections 3794.21 to 3794.23 of 191  
the Revised Code and rules adopted under those sections. 192

**Sec. 5739.02.** For the purpose of providing revenue with 193  
which to meet the needs of the state, for the use of the general 194  
revenue fund of the state, for the purpose of securing a 195  
thorough and efficient system of common schools throughout the 196  
state, for the purpose of affording revenues, in addition to 197  
those from general property taxes, permitted under 198  
constitutional limitations, and from other sources, for the 199  
support of local governmental functions, and for the purpose of 200  
reimbursing the state for the expense of administering this 201  
chapter, an excise tax is hereby levied on each retail sale made 202  
in this state. 203

(A) (1) The tax shall be collected as provided in section 204  
5739.025 of the Revised Code. The rate of the tax shall be five 205  
and three-fourths per cent. The tax applies and is collectible 206  
when the sale is made, regardless of the time when the price is 207  
paid or delivered. 208

(2) In the case of the lease or rental, with a fixed term 209  
of more than thirty days or an indefinite term with a minimum 210  
period of more than thirty days, of any motor vehicles designed 211  
by the manufacturer to carry a load of not more than one ton, 212  
watercraft, outboard motor, or aircraft, or of any tangible 213  
personal property, other than motor vehicles designed by the 214  
manufacturer to carry a load of more than one ton, to be used by 215  
the lessee or renter primarily for business purposes, the tax 216  
shall be collected by the vendor at the time the lease or rental 217  
is consummated and shall be calculated by the vendor on the 218  
basis of the total amount to be paid by the lessee or renter 219  
under the lease agreement. If the total amount of the 220  
consideration for the lease or rental includes amounts that are 221  
not calculated at the time the lease or rental is executed, the 222  
tax shall be calculated and collected by the vendor at the time 223



such amounts are billed to the lessee or renter. In the case of 224  
an open-end lease or rental, the tax shall be calculated by the 225  
vendor on the basis of the total amount to be paid during the 226  
initial fixed term of the lease or rental, and for each 227  
subsequent renewal period as it comes due. As used in this 228  
division, "motor vehicle" has the same meaning as in section 229  
4501.01 of the Revised Code, and "watercraft" includes an 230  
outdrive unit attached to the watercraft. 231

A lease with a renewal clause and a termination penalty or 232  
similar provision that applies if the renewal clause is not 233  
exercised is presumed to be a sham transaction. In such a case, 234  
the tax shall be calculated and paid on the basis of the entire 235  
length of the lease period, including any renewal periods, until 236  
the termination penalty or similar provision no longer applies. 237  
The taxpayer shall bear the burden, by a preponderance of the 238  
evidence, that the transaction or series of transactions is not 239  
a sham transaction. 240

(3) Except as provided in division (A) (2) of this section, 241  
in the case of a sale, the price of which consists in whole or 242  
in part of the lease or rental of tangible personal property, 243  
the tax shall be measured by the installments of that lease or 244  
rental. 245

(4) In the case of a sale of a physical fitness facility 246  
service or recreation and sports club service, the price of 247  
which consists in whole or in part of a membership for the 248  
receipt of the benefit of the service, the tax applicable to the 249  
sale shall be measured by the installments thereof. 250

(B) The tax does not apply to the following: 251

(1) Sales to the state or any of its political 252

subdivisions, or to any other state or its political 253  
subdivisions if the laws of that state exempt from taxation 254  
sales made to this state and its political subdivisions 255  
including either of the following: 256

(a) Sales or rentals of tangible personal property by 257  
construction contractors or subcontractors to provide temporary 258  
traffic control or temporary structures, including material and 259  
equipment used to comply with the Ohio manual of uniform traffic 260  
control devices adopted pursuant to section 4511.09 of the 261  
Revised Code, whereby the state or any of its political 262  
subdivisions take title to, or permanent or temporary possession 263  
of, such tangible personal property for use by the state or any 264  
of its political subdivisions, including for use by the general 265  
public thereof; 266

(b) Sales of services by construction contractors or 267  
subcontractors to provide temporary traffic control or 268  
structures, including labor used to comply with the Ohio manual 269  
of uniform traffic control devices adopted pursuant to section 270  
4511.09 of the Revised Code, whereby the state or any of its 271  
political subdivisions, including the general public thereof, 272  
receive the benefit of such services. 273

As used in divisions (B) (1) (a) and (b) of this section, 274  
"temporary structures" include temporary roads, bridges, drains, 275  
and pavement. 276

(2) Sales of food for human consumption off the premises 277  
where sold; 278

(3) Sales of food sold to students only in a cafeteria, 279  
dormitory, fraternity, or sorority maintained in a private, 280  
public, or parochial school, college, or university; 281

|                                                                  |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| (4) Sales of newspapers and sales or transfers of                | 282 |
| magazines distributed as controlled circulation publications;    | 283 |
| (5) The furnishing, preparing, or serving of meals without       | 284 |
| charge by an employer to an employee provided the employer       | 285 |
| records the meals as part compensation for services performed or | 286 |
| work done;                                                       | 287 |
| (6) (a) Sales of motor fuel upon receipt, use,                   | 288 |
| distribution, or sale of which in this state a tax is imposed by | 289 |
| the law of this state, but this exemption shall not apply to the | 290 |
| sale of motor fuel on which a refund of the tax is allowable     | 291 |
| under division (A) of section 5735.14 of the Revised Code; and   | 292 |
| the tax commissioner may deduct the amount of tax levied by this | 293 |
| section applicable to the price of motor fuel when granting a    | 294 |
| refund of motor fuel tax pursuant to division (A) of section     | 295 |
| 5735.14 of the Revised Code and shall cause the amount deducted  | 296 |
| to be paid into the general revenue fund of this state;          | 297 |
| (b) Sales of motor fuel other than that described in             | 298 |
| division (B) (6) (a) of this section and used for powering a     | 299 |
| refrigeration unit on a vehicle other than one used primarily to | 300 |
| provide comfort to the operator or occupants of the vehicle.     | 301 |
| (7) Sales of natural gas by a natural gas company or             | 302 |
| municipal gas utility, of water by a water-works company, or of  | 303 |
| steam by a heating company, if in each case the thing sold is    | 304 |
| delivered to consumers through pipes or conduits, and all sales  | 305 |
| of communications services by a telegraph company, all terms as  | 306 |
| defined in section 5727.01 of the Revised Code, and sales of     | 307 |
| electricity delivered through wires;                             | 308 |
| (8) Casual sales by a person, or auctioneer employed             | 309 |
| directly by the person to conduct such sales, except as to such  | 310 |

sales of motor vehicles, watercraft or outboard motors required 311  
to be titled under section 1548.06 of the Revised Code, 312  
watercraft documented with the United States coast guard, 313  
snowmobiles, and all-purpose vehicles as defined in section 314  
4519.01 of the Revised Code; 315

(9) (a) Sales of services or tangible personal property, 316  
other than motor vehicles, mobile homes, and manufactured homes, 317  
by churches, organizations exempt from taxation under section 318  
501(c) (3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, or nonprofit 319  
organizations operated exclusively for charitable purposes as 320  
defined in division (B) (12) of this section, provided that the 321  
number of days on which such tangible personal property or 322  
services, other than items never subject to the tax, are sold 323  
does not exceed six in any calendar year, except as otherwise 324  
provided in division (B) (9) (b) of this section. If the number of 325  
days on which such sales are made exceeds six in any calendar 326  
year, the church or organization shall be considered to be 327  
engaged in business and all subsequent sales by it shall be 328  
subject to the tax. In counting the number of days, all sales by 329  
groups within a church or within an organization shall be 330  
considered to be sales of that church or organization. 331

(b) The limitation on the number of days on which tax- 332  
exempt sales may be made by a church or organization under 333  
division (B) (9) (a) of this section does not apply to sales made 334  
by student clubs and other groups of students of a primary or 335  
secondary school, or a parent-teacher association, booster 336  
group, or similar organization that raises money to support or 337  
fund curricular or extracurricular activities of a primary or 338  
secondary school. 339

(c) Divisions (B) (9) (a) and (b) of this section do not 340

apply to sales by a noncommercial educational radio or 341  
television broadcasting station. 342

(10) Sales not within the taxing power of this state under 343  
the Constitution or laws of the United States or the 344  
Constitution of this state including either of the following: 345

(a) Sales or rentals of tangible personal property by 346  
construction contractors or subcontractors to provide temporary 347  
traffic control or temporary structures, including material and 348  
equipment used to comply with the Ohio manual of uniform traffic 349  
control devices adopted pursuant to section 4511.09 of the 350  
Revised Code, whereby the United States takes title to, or 351  
permanent or temporary possession of, such tangible personal 352  
property for use by the United States including for use by the 353  
general public thereof; 354

(b) Sales of services by construction contractors or 355  
subcontractors to provide temporary traffic control or 356  
structures, including labor used to comply with the Ohio manual 357  
of uniform traffic control devices adopted pursuant to section 358  
4511.09 of the Revised Code, whereby the United States, 359  
including the general public thereof, receives the benefit of 360  
such services. 361

As used in divisions (B) (10) (a) and (b) of this section, 362  
"temporary structures" include temporary roads, bridges, drains, 363  
and pavement. 364

(11) Except for transactions that are sales under division 365  
(B) (3) (p) of section 5739.01 of the Revised Code, the 366  
transportation of persons or property, unless the transportation 367  
is by a private investigation and security service; 368

(12) Sales of tangible personal property or services to 369

churches, to organizations exempt from taxation under section 370  
501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, and to any other 371  
nonprofit organizations operated exclusively for charitable 372  
purposes in this state, no part of the net income of which 373  
inures to the benefit of any private shareholder or individual, 374  
and no substantial part of the activities of which consists of 375  
carrying on propaganda or otherwise attempting to influence 376  
legislation; sales to offices administering one or more homes 377  
for the aged or one or more hospital facilities exempt under 378  
section 140.08 of the Revised Code; and sales to organizations 379  
described in division (D) of section 5709.12 of the Revised 380  
Code. 381

"Charitable purposes" means the relief of poverty; the 382  
improvement of health through the alleviation of illness, 383  
disease, or injury; the operation of an organization exclusively 384  
for the provision of professional, laundry, printing, and 385  
purchasing services to hospitals or charitable institutions; the 386  
operation of a home for the aged, as defined in section 5701.13 387  
of the Revised Code; the operation of a radio or television 388  
broadcasting station that is licensed by the federal 389  
communications commission as a noncommercial educational radio 390  
or television station; the operation of a nonprofit animal 391  
adoption service or a county humane society; the promotion of 392  
education by an institution of learning that maintains a faculty 393  
of qualified instructors, teaches regular continuous courses of 394  
study, and confers a recognized diploma upon completion of a 395  
specific curriculum; the operation of a parent-teacher 396  
association, booster group, or similar organization primarily 397  
engaged in the promotion and support of the curricular or 398  
extracurricular activities of a primary or secondary school; the 399  
operation of a community or area center in which presentations 400

in music, dramatics, the arts, and related fields are made in 401  
order to foster public interest and education therein; the 402  
production of performances in music, dramatics, and the arts; or 403  
the promotion of education by an organization engaged in 404  
carrying on research in, or the dissemination of, scientific and 405  
technological knowledge and information primarily for the 406  
public. 407

Nothing in this division shall be deemed to exempt sales 408  
to any organization for use in the operation or carrying on of a 409  
trade or business, or sales to a home for the aged for use in 410  
the operation of independent living facilities as defined in 411  
division (A) of section 5709.12 of the Revised Code. 412

(13) Building and construction materials and services sold 413  
to construction contractors for incorporation into a structure 414  
or improvement to real property under a construction contract 415  
with this state or a political subdivision of this state, or 416  
with the United States government or any of its agencies; 417  
building and construction materials and services sold to 418  
construction contractors for incorporation into a structure or 419  
improvement to real property that are accepted for ownership by 420  
this state or any of its political subdivisions, or by the 421  
United States government or any of its agencies at the time of 422  
completion of the structures or improvements; building and 423  
construction materials sold to construction contractors for 424  
incorporation into a horticulture structure or livestock 425  
structure for a person engaged in the business of horticulture 426  
or producing livestock; building materials and services sold to 427  
a construction contractor for incorporation into a house of 428  
public worship or religious education, or a building used 429  
exclusively for charitable purposes under a construction 430  
contract with an organization whose purpose is as described in 431

division (B) (12) of this section; building materials and 432  
services sold to a construction contractor for incorporation 433  
into a building under a construction contract with an 434  
organization exempt from taxation under section 501(c) (3) of the 435  
Internal Revenue Code of 1986 when the building is to be used 436  
exclusively for the organization's exempt purposes; tangible 437  
personal property sold for incorporation into the construction 438  
of a sports facility under section 307.696 of the Revised Code; 439  
building and construction materials and services sold to a 440  
construction contractor for incorporation into real property 441  
outside this state if such materials and services, when sold to 442  
a construction contractor in the state in which the real 443  
property is located for incorporation into real property in that 444  
state, would be exempt from a tax on sales levied by that state; 445  
building and construction materials for incorporation into a 446  
transportation facility pursuant to a public-private agreement 447  
entered into under sections 5501.70 to 5501.83 of the Revised 448  
Code; until one calendar year after the construction of a 449  
convention center that qualifies for property tax exemption 450  
under section 5709.084 of the Revised Code is completed, 451  
building and construction materials and services sold to a 452  
construction contractor for incorporation into the real property 453  
comprising that convention center; and building and construction 454  
materials sold for incorporation into a structure or improvement 455  
to real property that is used primarily as, or primarily in 456  
support of, a manufacturing facility or research and development 457  
facility and that is to be owned by a megaproject operator upon 458  
completion and located at the site of a megaproject that 459  
satisfies the criteria described in division (A) (11) (a) (ii) of 460  
section 122.17 of the Revised Code, provided that the sale 461  
occurs during the period that the megaproject operator has an 462  
agreement for such megaproject with the tax credit authority 463



under division (D) of section 122.17 of the Revised Code that 464  
remains in effect and has not expired or been terminated. 465

This division does not apply to building and construction 466  
materials and services sold to construction contractors for 467  
incorporation into a structure or improvement to real property 468  
under a construction contract with a port authority if the 469  
contract is subject to section 4582.72 of the Revised Code but 470  
approval from the appropriate board of county commissioners, as 471  
required by that section, has not been obtained. 472

(14) Sales of ships or vessels or rail rolling stock used 473  
or to be used principally in interstate or foreign commerce, and 474  
repairs, alterations, fuel, and lubricants for such ships or 475  
vessels or rail rolling stock; 476

(15) Sales to persons primarily engaged in any of the 477  
activities mentioned in division (B) (42) (a), (g), or (h) of this 478  
section, to persons engaged in making retail sales, or to 479  
persons who purchase for sale from a manufacturer tangible 480  
personal property that was produced by the manufacturer in 481  
accordance with specific designs provided by the purchaser, of 482  
packages, including material, labels, and parts for packages, 483  
and of machinery, equipment, and material for use primarily in 484  
packaging tangible personal property produced for sale, 485  
including any machinery, equipment, and supplies used to make 486  
labels or packages, to prepare packages or products for 487  
labeling, or to label packages or products, by or on the order 488  
of the person doing the packaging, or sold at retail. "Packages" 489  
includes bags, baskets, cartons, crates, boxes, cans, bottles, 490  
bindings, wrappings, and other similar devices and containers, 491  
but does not include motor vehicles or bulk tanks, trailers, or 492  
similar devices attached to motor vehicles. "Packaging" means 493

placing in a package. Division (B)(15) of this section does not 494  
apply to persons engaged in highway transportation for hire. 495

(16) Sales of food to persons using supplemental nutrition 496  
assistance program benefits to purchase the food. As used in 497  
this division, "food" has the same meaning as in 7 U.S.C. 2012 498  
and federal regulations adopted pursuant to the Food and 499  
Nutrition Act of 2008. 500

(17) Sales to persons engaged in farming, agriculture, 501  
horticulture, or floriculture, of tangible personal property for 502  
use or consumption primarily in the production by farming, 503  
agriculture, horticulture, or floriculture of other tangible 504  
personal property for use or consumption primarily in the 505  
production of tangible personal property for sale by farming, 506  
agriculture, horticulture, or floriculture; or material and 507  
parts for incorporation into any such tangible personal property 508  
for use or consumption in production; and of tangible personal 509  
property for such use or consumption in the conditioning or 510  
holding of products produced by and for such use, consumption, 511  
or sale by persons engaged in farming, agriculture, 512  
horticulture, or floriculture, except where such property is 513  
incorporated into real property; 514

(18) Sales of drugs for a human being that may be 515  
dispensed only pursuant to a prescription; insulin as recognized 516  
in the official United States pharmacopoeia; urine and blood 517  
testing materials when used by diabetics or persons with 518  
hypoglycemia to test for glucose or acetone; hypodermic syringes 519  
and needles when used by diabetics for insulin injections; 520  
epoetin alfa when purchased for use in the treatment of persons 521  
with medical disease; hospital beds when purchased by hospitals, 522  
nursing homes, or other medical facilities; and medical oxygen 523

and medical oxygen-dispensing equipment when purchased by 524  
hospitals, nursing homes, or other medical facilities; 525

(19) Sales of prosthetic devices, durable medical 526  
equipment for home use, or mobility enhancing equipment, when 527  
made pursuant to a prescription and when such devices or 528  
equipment are for use by a human being. 529

(20) Sales of emergency and fire protection vehicles and 530  
equipment to nonprofit organizations for use solely in providing 531  
fire protection and emergency services, including trauma care 532  
and emergency medical services, for political subdivisions of 533  
the state; 534

(21) Sales of tangible personal property manufactured in 535  
this state, if sold by the manufacturer in this state to a 536  
retailer for use in the retail business of the retailer outside 537  
of this state and if possession is taken from the manufacturer 538  
by the purchaser within this state for the sole purpose of 539  
immediately removing the same from this state in a vehicle owned 540  
by the purchaser; 541

(22) Sales of services provided by the state or any of its 542  
political subdivisions, agencies, instrumentalities, 543  
institutions, or authorities, or by governmental entities of the 544  
state or any of its political subdivisions, agencies, 545  
instrumentalities, institutions, or authorities; 546

(23) Sales of motor vehicles to nonresidents of this state 547  
under the circumstances described in division (B) of section 548  
5739.029 of the Revised Code; 549

(24) Sales to persons engaged in the preparation of eggs 550  
for sale of tangible personal property used or consumed directly 551  
in such preparation, including such tangible personal property 552

used for cleaning, sanitizing, preserving, grading, sorting, and 553  
classifying by size; packages, including material and parts for 554  
packages, and machinery, equipment, and material for use in 555  
packaging eggs for sale; and handling and transportation 556  
equipment and parts therefor, except motor vehicles licensed to 557  
operate on public highways, used in intraplant or interplant 558  
transfers or shipment of eggs in the process of preparation for 559  
sale, when the plant or plants within or between which such 560  
transfers or shipments occur are operated by the same person. 561  
"Packages" includes containers, cases, baskets, flats, fillers, 562  
filler flats, cartons, closure materials, labels, and labeling 563  
materials, and "packaging" means placing therein. 564

(25) (a) Sales of water to a consumer for residential use; 565

(b) Sales of water by a nonprofit corporation engaged 566  
exclusively in the treatment, distribution, and sale of water to 567  
consumers, if such water is delivered to consumers through pipes 568  
or tubing. 569

(26) Fees charged for inspection or reinspection of motor 570  
vehicles under section 3704.14 of the Revised Code; 571

(27) Sales to persons licensed to conduct a food service 572  
operation pursuant to section 3717.43 of the Revised Code, of 573  
tangible personal property primarily used directly for the 574  
following: 575

(a) To prepare food for human consumption for sale; 576

(b) To preserve food that has been or will be prepared for 577  
human consumption for sale by the food service operator, not 578  
including tangible personal property used to display food for 579  
selection by the consumer; 580

(c) To clean tangible personal property used to prepare or 581

serve food for human consumption for sale. 582

(28) Sales of animals by nonprofit animal adoption 583  
services or county humane societies; 584

(29) Sales of services to a corporation described in 585  
division (A) of section 5709.72 of the Revised Code, and sales 586  
of tangible personal property that qualifies for exemption from 587  
taxation under section 5709.72 of the Revised Code; 588

(30) Sales and installation of agricultural land tile, as 589  
defined in division (B) (5) (a) of section 5739.01 of the Revised 590  
Code; 591

(31) Sales and erection or installation of portable grain 592  
bins, as defined in division (B) (5) (b) of section 5739.01 of the 593  
Revised Code; 594

(32) The sale, lease, repair, and maintenance of, parts 595  
for, or items attached to or incorporated in, motor vehicles 596  
that are primarily used for transporting tangible personal 597  
property belonging to others by a person engaged in highway 598  
transportation for hire, except for packages and packaging used 599  
for the transportation of tangible personal property; 600

(33) Sales to the state headquarters of any veterans' 601  
organization in this state that is either incorporated and 602  
issued a charter by the congress of the United States or is 603  
recognized by the United States veterans administration, for use 604  
by the headquarters; 605

(34) Sales to a telecommunications service vendor, mobile 606  
telecommunications service vendor, or satellite broadcasting 607  
service vendor of tangible personal property and services used 608  
directly and primarily in transmitting, receiving, switching, or 609  
recording any interactive, one- or two-way electromagnetic 610

communications, including voice, image, data, and information, 611  
through the use of any medium, including, but not limited to, 612  
poles, wires, cables, switching equipment, computers, and record 613  
storage devices and media, and component parts for the tangible 614  
personal property. The exemption provided in this division shall 615  
be in lieu of all other exemptions under division (B) (42) (a) or 616  
(n) of this section to which the vendor may otherwise be 617  
entitled, based upon the use of the thing purchased in providing 618  
the telecommunications, mobile telecommunications, or satellite 619  
broadcasting service. 620

(35) Sales of strollers meant for transporting children 621  
from infancy to about thirty-six months of age that meet the 622  
United States consumer product safety commission safety standard 623  
for carriages and strollers under 16 C.F.R. 1227.2. 624

(36) Sales to a person engaged in the business of 625  
horticulture or producing livestock of materials to be 626  
incorporated into a horticulture structure or livestock 627  
structure; 628

(37) Sales of personal computers, computer monitors, 629  
computer keyboards, modems, and other peripheral computer 630  
equipment to an individual who is licensed or certified to teach 631  
in an elementary or a secondary school in this state for use by 632  
that individual in preparation for teaching elementary or 633  
secondary school students; 634

(38) Sales of tangible personal property that is not 635  
required to be registered or licensed under the laws of this 636  
state to a citizen of a foreign nation that is not a citizen of 637  
the United States, provided the property is delivered to a 638  
person in this state that is not a related member of the 639  
purchaser, is physically present in this state for the sole 640

purpose of temporary storage and package consolidation, and is 641  
subsequently delivered to the purchaser at a delivery address in 642  
a foreign nation. As used in division (B)(38) of this section, 643  
"related member" has the same meaning as in section 5733.042 of 644  
the Revised Code, and "temporary storage" means the storage of 645  
tangible personal property for a period of not more than sixty 646  
days. 647

(39) Sales of used manufactured homes and used mobile 648  
homes, as defined in section 5739.0210 of the Revised Code, made 649  
on or after January 1, 2000; 650

(40) Sales of tangible personal property and services to a 651  
provider of electricity used or consumed directly and primarily 652  
in generating, transmitting, or distributing electricity for use 653  
by others, including property that is or is to be incorporated 654  
into and will become a part of the consumer's production, 655  
transmission, or distribution system and that retains its 656  
classification as tangible personal property after 657  
incorporation; fuel or power used in the production, 658  
transmission, or distribution of electricity; energy conversion 659  
equipment as defined in section 5727.01 of the Revised Code; and 660  
tangible personal property and services used in the repair and 661  
maintenance of the production, transmission, or distribution 662  
system, including only those motor vehicles as are specially 663  
designed and equipped for such use. The exemption provided in 664  
this division shall be in lieu of all other exemptions in 665  
division (B)(42)(a) or (n) of this section to which a provider 666  
of electricity may otherwise be entitled based on the use of the 667  
tangible personal property or service purchased in generating, 668  
transmitting, or distributing electricity. 669

(41) Sales to a person providing services under division 670

(B) (3) (p) of section 5739.01 of the Revised Code of tangible 671  
personal property and services used directly and primarily in 672  
providing taxable services under that section. 673

(42) Sales where the purpose of the purchaser is to do any 674  
of the following: 675

(a) To incorporate the thing transferred as a material or 676  
a part into tangible personal property to be produced for sale 677  
by manufacturing, assembling, processing, or refining; or to use 678  
or consume the thing transferred directly in producing tangible 679  
personal property for sale by mining, including, without 680  
limitation, the extraction from the earth of all substances that 681  
are classed geologically as minerals, or directly in the 682  
rendition of a public utility service, except that the sales tax 683  
levied by this section shall be collected upon all meals, 684  
drinks, and food for human consumption sold when transporting 685  
persons. This paragraph does not exempt from "retail sale" or 686  
"sales at retail" the sale of tangible personal property that is 687  
to be incorporated into a structure or improvement to real 688  
property. 689

(b) To hold the thing transferred as security for the 690  
performance of an obligation of the vendor; 691

(c) To resell, hold, use, or consume the thing transferred 692  
as evidence of a contract of insurance; 693

(d) To use or consume the thing directly in commercial 694  
fishing; 695

(e) To incorporate the thing transferred as a material or 696  
a part into, or to use or consume the thing transferred directly 697  
in the production of, magazines distributed as controlled 698  
circulation publications; 699



(f) To use or consume the thing transferred in the 700  
production and preparation in suitable condition for market and 701  
sale of printed, imprinted, overprinted, lithographic, 702  
multilithic, blueprinted, photostatic, or other productions or 703  
reproductions of written or graphic matter; 704

(g) To use the thing transferred, as described in section 705  
5739.011 of the Revised Code, primarily in a manufacturing 706  
operation to produce tangible personal property for sale; 707

(h) To use the benefit of a warranty, maintenance or 708  
service contract, or similar agreement, as described in division 709  
(B) (7) of section 5739.01 of the Revised Code, to repair or 710  
maintain tangible personal property, if all of the property that 711  
is the subject of the warranty, contract, or agreement would not 712  
be subject to the tax imposed by this section; 713

(i) To use the thing transferred as qualified research and 714  
development equipment; 715

(j) To use or consume the thing transferred primarily in 716  
storing, transporting, mailing, or otherwise handling purchased 717  
sales inventory in a warehouse, distribution center, or similar 718  
facility when the inventory is primarily distributed outside 719  
this state to retail stores of the person who owns or controls 720  
the warehouse, distribution center, or similar facility, to 721  
retail stores of an affiliated group of which that person is a 722  
member, or by means of direct marketing. This division does not 723  
apply to motor vehicles registered for operation on the public 724  
highways. As used in this division, "affiliated group" has the 725  
same meaning as in division (B) (3) (e) of section 5739.01 of the 726  
Revised Code and "direct marketing" means the method of selling 727  
where consumers order tangible personal property by United 728  
States mail, delivery service, or telecommunication and the 729

vendor delivers or ships the tangible personal property sold to 730  
the consumer from a warehouse, catalogue distribution center, or 731  
similar fulfillment facility by means of the United States mail, 732  
delivery service, or common carrier. 733

(k) To use or consume the thing transferred to fulfill a 734  
contractual obligation incurred by a warrantor pursuant to a 735  
warranty provided as a part of the price of the tangible 736  
personal property sold or by a vendor of a warranty, maintenance 737  
or service contract, or similar agreement the provision of which 738  
is defined as a sale under division (B) (7) of section 5739.01 of 739  
the Revised Code; 740

(l) To use or consume the thing transferred in the 741  
production of a newspaper for distribution to the public; 742

(m) To use tangible personal property to perform a service 743  
listed in division (B) (3) of section 5739.01 of the Revised 744  
Code, if the property is or is to be permanently transferred to 745  
the consumer of the service as an integral part of the 746  
performance of the service; 747

(n) To use or consume the thing transferred primarily in 748  
producing tangible personal property for sale by farming, 749  
agriculture, horticulture, or floriculture. Persons engaged in 750  
rendering farming, agriculture, horticulture, or floriculture 751  
services for others are deemed engaged primarily in farming, 752  
agriculture, horticulture, or floriculture. This paragraph does 753  
not exempt from "retail sale" or "sales at retail" the sale of 754  
tangible personal property that is to be incorporated into a 755  
structure or improvement to real property. 756

~~(q)~~ (o) To use or consume the thing transferred directly in 757  
production of crude oil and natural gas for sale. Persons 758

engaged in rendering production services for others are deemed 759  
engaged in production. 760

As used in division ~~(B) (42) (q)~~ (B) (42) (o) of this section, 761  
"production" means operations and tangible personal property 762  
directly used to expose and evaluate an underground reservoir 763  
that may contain hydrocarbon resources, prepare the wellbore for 764  
production, and lift and control all substances yielded by the 765  
reservoir to the surface of the earth. 766

(i) For the purposes of division ~~(B) (42) (q)~~ (B) (42) (o) of 767  
this section, the "thing transferred" includes, but is not 768  
limited to, any of the following: 769

(I) Services provided in the construction of permanent 770  
access roads, services provided in the construction of the well 771  
site, and services provided in the construction of temporary 772  
impoundments; 773

(II) Equipment and rigging used for the specific purpose 774  
of creating with integrity a wellbore pathway to underground 775  
reservoirs; 776

(III) Drilling and workover services used to work within a 777  
subsurface wellbore, and tangible personal property directly 778  
used in providing such services; 779

(IV) Casing, tubulars, and float and centralizing 780  
equipment; 781

(V) Trailers to which production equipment is attached; 782

(VI) Well completion services, including cementing of 783  
casing, and tangible personal property directly used in 784  
providing such services; 785

(VII) Wireline evaluation, mud logging, and perforation 786

services, and tangible personal property directly used in 787  
providing such services; 788

(VIII) Reservoir stimulation, hydraulic fracturing, and 789  
acidizing services, and tangible personal property directly used 790  
in providing such services, including all material pumped 791  
downhole; 792

(IX) Pressure pumping equipment; 793

(X) Artificial lift systems equipment; 794

(XI) Wellhead equipment and well site equipment used to 795  
separate, stabilize, and control hydrocarbon phases and produced 796  
water; 797

(XII) Tangible personal property directly used to control 798  
production equipment. 799

(ii) For the purposes of division ~~(B) (42) (a)~~ (B) (42) (o) of 800  
this section, the "thing transferred" does not include any of 801  
the following: 802

(I) Tangible personal property used primarily in the 803  
exploration and production of any mineral resource regulated 804  
under Chapter 1509. of the Revised Code other than oil or gas; 805

(II) Tangible personal property used primarily in storing, 806  
holding, or delivering solutions or chemicals used in well 807  
stimulation as defined in section 1509.01 of the Revised Code; 808

(III) Tangible personal property used primarily in 809  
preparing, installing, or reclaiming foundations for drilling or 810  
pumping equipment or well stimulation material tanks; 811

(IV) Tangible personal property used primarily in 812  
transporting, delivering, or removing equipment to or from the 813

well site or storing such equipment before its use at the well 814  
site; 815

(V) Tangible personal property used primarily in gathering 816  
operations occurring off the well site, including gathering 817  
pipelines transporting hydrocarbon gas or liquids away from a 818  
crude oil or natural gas production facility; 819

(VI) Tangible personal property that is to be incorporated 820  
into a structure or improvement to real property; 821

(VII) Well site fencing, lighting, or security systems; 822

(VIII) Communication devices or services; 823

(IX) Office supplies; 824

(X) Trailers used as offices or lodging; 825

(XI) Motor vehicles of any kind; 826

(XII) Tangible personal property used primarily for the 827  
storage of drilling byproducts and fuel not used for production; 828

(XIII) Tangible personal property used primarily as a 829  
safety device; 830

(XIV) Data collection or monitoring devices; 831

(XV) Access ladders, stairs, or platforms attached to 832  
storage tanks. 833

The enumeration of tangible personal property in division 834  
~~(B) (42) (a) (ii)~~ (B) (42) (o) (ii) of this section is not intended to 835  
be exhaustive, and any tangible personal property not so 836  
enumerated shall not necessarily be construed to be a "thing 837  
transferred" for the purposes of division ~~(B) (42) (a)~~ (B) (42) (o) 838  
of this section. 839

The commissioner shall adopt and promulgate rules under 840  
sections 119.01 to 119.13 of the Revised Code that the 841  
commissioner deems necessary to administer division ~~(B) (42) (q)~~ 842  
(B) (42) (o) of this section. 843

As used in division (B) (42) of this section, "thing" 844  
includes all transactions included in divisions (B) (3) (a), (b), 845  
and (e) of section 5739.01 of the Revised Code. 846

(43) Sales conducted through a coin operated device that 847  
activates vacuum equipment or equipment that dispenses water, 848  
whether or not in combination with soap or other cleaning agents 849  
or wax, to the consumer for the consumer's use on the premises 850  
in washing, cleaning, or waxing a motor vehicle, provided no 851  
other personal property or personal service is provided as part 852  
of the transaction. 853

(44) Sales of replacement and modification parts for 854  
engines, airframes, instruments, and interiors in, and paint 855  
for, aircraft used primarily in a fractional aircraft ownership 856  
program, and sales of services for the repair, modification, and 857  
maintenance of such aircraft, and machinery, equipment, and 858  
supplies primarily used to provide those services. 859

(45) The fee imposed by section 3743.22 of the Revised 860  
Code, if it is separately stated on the invoice, bill of sale, 861  
or similar document given by the vendor to the consumer for a 862  
retail sale made in this state. 863

(46) Sales by a telecommunications service vendor of 900 864  
service to a subscriber. This division does not apply to 865  
information services. 866

(47) Sales of value-added non-voice data service. This 867  
division does not apply to any similar service that is not 868

otherwise a telecommunications service. 869

(48) Sales of feminine hygiene products. 870

(49) Sales of materials, parts, equipment, or engines used 871  
in the repair or maintenance of aircraft or avionics systems of 872  
such aircraft, and sales of repair, remodeling, replacement, or 873  
maintenance services in this state performed on aircraft or on 874  
an aircraft's avionics, engine, or component materials or parts. 875  
As used in division (B) (49) of this section, "aircraft" means 876  
aircraft of more than six thousand pounds maximum certified 877  
takeoff weight or used exclusively in general aviation. 878

(50) Sales of full flight simulators that are used for 879  
pilot or flight-crew training, sales of repair or replacement 880  
parts or components, and sales of repair or maintenance services 881  
for such full flight simulators. "Full flight simulator" means a 882  
replica of a specific type, or make, model, and series of 883  
aircraft cockpit. It includes the assemblage of equipment and 884  
computer programs necessary to represent aircraft operations in 885  
ground and flight conditions, a visual system providing an out- 886  
of-the-cockpit view, and a system that provides cues at least 887  
equivalent to those of a three-degree-of-freedom motion system, 888  
and has the full range of capabilities of the systems installed 889  
in the device as described in appendices A and B of part 60 of 890  
chapter 1 of title 14 of the Code of Federal Regulations. 891

(51) Any transfer or lease of tangible personal property 892  
between the state and JobsOhio in accordance with section 893  
4313.02 of the Revised Code. 894

(52) (a) Sales to a qualifying corporation. 895

(b) As used in division (B) (52) of this section: 896

(i) "Qualifying corporation" means a nonprofit corporation 897

organized in this state that leases from an eligible county 898  
land, buildings, structures, fixtures, and improvements to the 899  
land that are part of or used in a public recreational facility 900  
used by a major league professional athletic team or a class A 901  
to class AAA minor league affiliate of a major league 902  
professional athletic team for a significant portion of the 903  
team's home schedule, provided the following apply: 904

(I) The facility is leased from the eligible county 905  
pursuant to a lease that requires substantially all of the 906  
revenue from the operation of the business or activity conducted 907  
by the nonprofit corporation at the facility in excess of 908  
operating costs, capital expenditures, and reserves to be paid 909  
to the eligible county at least once per calendar year. 910

(II) Upon dissolution and liquidation of the nonprofit 911  
corporation, all of its net assets are distributable to the 912  
board of commissioners of the eligible county from which the 913  
corporation leases the facility. 914

(ii) "Eligible county" has the same meaning as in section 915  
307.695 of the Revised Code. 916

(53) Sales to or by a cable service provider, video 917  
service provider, or radio or television broadcast station 918  
regulated by the federal government of cable service or 919  
programming, video service or programming, audio service or 920  
programming, or electronically transferred digital audiovisual 921  
or audio work. As used in division (B) (53) of this section, 922  
"cable service" and "cable service provider" have the same 923  
meanings as in section 1332.01 of the Revised Code, and "video 924  
service," "video service provider," and "video programming" have 925  
the same meanings as in section 1332.21 of the Revised Code. 926



|                                                                  |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| (54) Sales of a digital audio work electronically                | 927 |
| transferred for delivery through use of a machine, such as a     | 928 |
| juke box, that does all of the following:                        | 929 |
| (a) Accepts direct payments to operate;                          | 930 |
| (b) Automatically plays a selected digital audio work for        | 931 |
| a single play upon receipt of a payment described in division    | 932 |
| (B) (54) (a) of this section;                                    | 933 |
| (c) Operates exclusively for the purpose of playing              | 934 |
| digital audio works in a commercial establishment.               | 935 |
| (55) (a) Sales of the following occurring on the first           | 936 |
| Friday of August and the following Saturday and Sunday of any    | 937 |
| year, except in 2024 or any subsequent year in which a sales tax | 938 |
| holiday is held pursuant to section 5739.41 of the Revised Code: | 939 |
| (i) An item of clothing, the price of which is seventy-          | 940 |
| five dollars or less;                                            | 941 |
| (ii) An item of school supplies, the price of which is           | 942 |
| twenty dollars or less;                                          | 943 |
| (iii) An item of school instructional material, the price        | 944 |
| of which is twenty dollars or less.                              | 945 |
| (b) As used in division (B) (55) of this section:                | 946 |
| (i) "Clothing" means all human wearing apparel suitable          | 947 |
| for general use. "Clothing" includes, but is not limited to,     | 948 |
| aprons, household and shop; athletic supporters; baby receiving  | 949 |
| blankets; bathing suits and caps; beach capes and coats; belts   | 950 |
| and suspenders; boots; coats and jackets; costumes; diapers,     | 951 |
| children and adult, including disposable diapers; earmuffs;      | 952 |
| footlets; formal wear; garters and garter belts; girdles; gloves | 953 |
| and mittens for general use; hats and caps; hosiery; insoles for | 954 |

shoes; lab coats; neckties; overshoes; pantyhose; rainwear; 955  
rubber pants; sandals; scarves; shoes and shoe laces; slippers; 956  
sneakers; socks and stockings; steel-toed shoes; underwear; 957  
uniforms, athletic and nonathletic; and wedding apparel. 958  
"Clothing" does not include items purchased for use in a trade 959  
or business; clothing accessories or equipment; protective 960  
equipment; sports or recreational equipment; belt buckles sold 961  
separately; costume masks sold separately; patches and emblems 962  
sold separately; sewing equipment and supplies including, but 963  
not limited to, knitting needles, patterns, pins, scissors, 964  
sewing machines, sewing needles, tape measures, and thimbles; 965  
and sewing materials that become part of "clothing" including, 966  
but not limited to, buttons, fabric, lace, thread, yarn, and 967  
zippers. 968

(ii) "School supplies" means items commonly used by a 969  
student in a course of study. "School supplies" includes only 970  
the following items: binders; book bags; calculators; cellophane 971  
tape; blackboard chalk; compasses; composition books; crayons; 972  
erasers; folders, expandable, pocket, plastic, and manila; glue, 973  
paste, and paste sticks; highlighters; index cards; index card 974  
boxes; legal pads; lunch boxes; markers; notebooks; paper, 975  
loose-leaf ruled notebook paper, copy paper, graph paper, 976  
tracing paper, manila paper, colored paper, poster board, and 977  
construction paper; pencil boxes and other school supply boxes; 978  
pencil sharpeners; pencils; pens; protractors; rulers; scissors; 979  
and writing tablets. "School supplies" does not include any item 980  
purchased for use in a trade or business. 981

(iii) "School instructional material" means written 982  
material commonly used by a student in a course of study as a 983  
reference and to learn the subject being taught. "School 984  
instructional material" includes only the following items: 985

reference books, reference maps and globes, textbooks, and 986  
workbooks. "School instructional material" does not include any 987  
material purchased for use in a trade or business. 988

(56) (a) Sales of adult diapers or incontinence underpads 989  
sold pursuant to a prescription, for the benefit of a medicaid 990  
recipient with a diagnosis of incontinence, and by a medicaid 991  
provider that maintains a valid provider agreement under section 992  
5164.30 of the Revised Code with the department of medicaid, 993  
provided that the medicaid program covers diapers or 994  
incontinence underpads as an incontinence garment. 995

(b) As used in division (B) (56) (a) of this section, 996  
"incontinence underpad" means an absorbent product, not worn on 997  
the body, designed to protect furniture or other tangible 998  
personal property from soiling or damage due to human 999  
incontinence. 1000

(57) Sales of investment metal bullion and investment 1001  
coins. "Investment metal bullion" means any bullion described in 1002  
section 408(m) (3) (B) of the Internal Revenue Code, regardless of 1003  
whether that bullion is in the physical possession of a trustee. 1004  
"Investment coin" means any coin composed primarily of gold, 1005  
silver, platinum, or palladium. 1006

(58) Sales of tangible personal property used primarily 1007  
for any of the following purposes by a megaproject operator at 1008  
the site of a megaproject that satisfies the criteria described 1009  
in division (A) (11) (a) (ii) of section 122.17 of the Revised 1010  
Code, provided that the sale occurs during the period that the 1011  
megaproject operator has an agreement for such megaproject with 1012  
the tax credit authority under division (D) of section 122.17 of 1013  
the Revised Code that remains in effect and has not expired or 1014  
been terminated: 1015

|                                                                  |      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| (a) To store, transmit, convey, distribute, recycle,             | 1016 |
| circulate, or clean water, steam, or other gases used in or      | 1017 |
| produced as a result of manufacturing activity, including items  | 1018 |
| that support or aid in the operation of such property;           | 1019 |
| (b) To clean or prepare inventory, at any stage of storage       | 1020 |
| or production, or equipment used in a manufacturing activity,    | 1021 |
| including chemicals, solvents, catalysts, soaps, and other items | 1022 |
| that support or aid in the operation of property;                | 1023 |
| (c) To regulate, treat, filter, condition, improve, clean,       | 1024 |
| maintain, or monitor environmental conditions within areas where | 1025 |
| manufacturing activities take place;                             | 1026 |
| (d) To handle, transport, or convey inventory during             | 1027 |
| production or manufacturing.                                     | 1028 |
| (59) Documentary services charges imposed pursuant to            | 1029 |
| section 4517.261 or 4781.24 of the Revised Code.                 | 1030 |
| (60) Sales of children's diapers.                                | 1031 |
| (61) Sales of therapeutic or preventative creams and wipes       | 1032 |
| marketed primarily for use on the skin of children.              | 1033 |
| (62) Sales of a child restraint device or booster seat           | 1034 |
| that meets the national highway traffic safety administration    | 1035 |
| standard for child restraint systems under 49 C.F.R. 571.213.    | 1036 |
| (63) Sales of cribs intended to provide sleeping                 | 1037 |
| accommodations for children that comply with the United States   | 1038 |
| consumer product safety commission's safety standard for full-   | 1039 |
| size baby cribs under 16 C.F.R. 1219 or the commission's safety  | 1040 |
| standard for non-full-size baby cribs under 16 C.F.R. 1220.      | 1041 |
| (64) Sales of eligible tangible personal property                | 1042 |
| occurring during the period of a sales tax holiday held pursuant | 1043 |

to section 5739.41 of the Revised Code. 1044

(65) Sales of cigars by a vendor for consumption on the 1045  
premises of either of the following owned by the vendor: 1046

(a) A cigar bar that holds a current, valid license issued 1047  
under section 3794.22 of the Revised Code; 1048

(b) A retail tobacco store, as defined in section 3794.03 1049  
of the Revised Code, if the only products that the store allows 1050  
consumers to smoke on its premises are cigars. 1051

(C) For the purpose of the proper administration of this 1052  
chapter, and to prevent the evasion of the tax, it is presumed 1053  
that all sales made in this state are subject to the tax until 1054  
the contrary is established. 1055

(D) The tax collected by the vendor from the consumer 1056  
under this chapter is not part of the price, but is a tax 1057  
collection for the benefit of the state, and of counties levying 1058  
an additional sales tax pursuant to section 5739.021 or 5739.026 1059  
of the Revised Code and of transit authorities levying an 1060  
additional sales tax pursuant to section 5739.023 of the Revised 1061  
Code. Except for the discount authorized under section 5739.12 1062  
of the Revised Code and the effects of any rounding pursuant to 1063  
section 5703.055 of the Revised Code, no person other than the 1064  
state or such a county or transit authority shall derive any 1065  
benefit from the collection or payment of the tax levied by this 1066  
section or section 5739.021, 5739.023, or 5739.026 of the 1067  
Revised Code. 1068

**Sec. 5739.03.** (A) Except as provided in section 5739.05 or 1069  
section 5739.051 of the Revised Code, the tax imposed by or 1070  
pursuant to section 5739.02, 5739.021, 5739.023, or 5739.026 of 1071  
the Revised Code shall be paid by the consumer to the vendor, 1072

and each vendor shall collect from the consumer, as a trustee 1073  
for the state of Ohio, the full and exact amount of the tax 1074  
payable on each taxable sale, in the manner and at the times 1075  
provided as follows: 1076

(1) If the price is, at or prior to the provision of the 1077  
service or the delivery of possession of the thing sold to the 1078  
consumer, paid in currency passed from hand to hand by the 1079  
consumer or the consumer's agent to the vendor or the vendor's 1080  
agent, the vendor or the vendor's agent shall collect the tax 1081  
with and at the same time as the price; 1082

(2) If the price is otherwise paid or to be paid, the 1083  
vendor or the vendor's agent shall, at or prior to the provision 1084  
of the service or the delivery of possession of the thing sold 1085  
to the consumer, charge the tax imposed by or pursuant to 1086  
section 5739.02, 5739.021, 5739.023, or 5739.026 of the Revised 1087  
Code to the account of the consumer, which amount shall be 1088  
collected by the vendor from the consumer in addition to the 1089  
price. Such sale shall be reported on and the amount of the tax 1090  
applicable thereto shall be remitted with the return for the 1091  
period in which the sale is made, and the amount of the tax 1092  
shall become a legal charge in favor of the vendor and against 1093  
the consumer. 1094

(B) (1) (a) If any sale is claimed to be exempt under 1095  
division (E) of section 5739.01 of the Revised Code or under 1096  
section 5739.02 of the Revised Code, with the exception of 1097  
divisions (B) (1) to (11), (28), (48), (55), (59), ~~or~~ (62), or 1098  
(65) of section 5739.02 of the Revised Code, the consumer must 1099  
provide to the vendor, and the vendor must obtain from the 1100  
consumer, a certificate specifying the reason that the sale is 1101  
not legally subject to the tax. The certificate shall be in such 1102

form, and shall be provided either in a hard copy form or 1103  
electronic form, as the tax commissioner prescribes. 1104

(b) A vendor that obtains a fully completed exemption 1105  
certificate from a consumer is relieved of liability for 1106  
collecting and remitting tax on any sale covered by that 1107  
certificate. If it is determined the exemption was improperly 1108  
claimed, the consumer shall be liable for any tax due on that 1109  
sale under section 5739.02, 5739.021, 5739.023, or 5739.026 or 1110  
Chapter 5741. of the Revised Code. Relief under this division 1111  
from liability does not apply to any of the following: 1112

(i) A vendor that fraudulently fails to collect tax; 1113

(ii) A vendor that solicits consumers to participate in 1114  
the unlawful claim of an exemption; 1115

(iii) A vendor that accepts an exemption certificate from 1116  
a consumer that claims an exemption based on who purchases or 1117  
who sells property or a service, when the subject of the 1118  
transaction sought to be covered by the exemption certificate is 1119  
actually received by the consumer at a location operated by the 1120  
vendor in this state, and this state has posted to its web site 1121  
an exemption certificate form that clearly and affirmatively 1122  
indicates that the claimed exemption is not available in this 1123  
state; 1124

(iv) A vendor that accepts an exemption certificate from a 1125  
consumer who claims a multiple points of use exemption under 1126  
division (D) of section 5739.033 of the Revised Code, if the 1127  
item purchased is tangible personal property, other than 1128  
prewritten computer software. 1129

(2) The vendor shall maintain records, including exemption 1130  
certificates, of all sales on which a consumer has claimed an 1131

exemption, and provide them to the tax commissioner on request. 1132

(3) The tax commissioner may establish an identification 1133  
system whereby the commissioner issues an identification number 1134  
to a consumer that is exempt from payment of the tax. The 1135  
consumer must present the number to the vendor, if any sale is 1136  
claimed to be exempt as provided in this section. 1137

(4) If no certificate is provided or obtained within 1138  
ninety days after the date on which such sale is consummated, it 1139  
shall be presumed that the tax applies. Failure to have so 1140  
provided or obtained a certificate shall not preclude a vendor, 1141  
within one hundred twenty days after the tax commissioner gives 1142  
written notice of intent to levy an assessment, from either 1143  
establishing that the sale is not subject to the tax, or 1144  
obtaining, in good faith, a fully completed exemption 1145  
certificate. 1146

(5) Certificates need not be obtained nor provided where 1147  
the identity of the consumer is such that the transaction is 1148  
never subject to the tax imposed or where the item of tangible 1149  
personal property sold or the service provided is never subject 1150  
to the tax imposed, regardless of use, or when the sale is in 1151  
interstate commerce. 1152

(6) If a transaction is claimed to be exempt under 1153  
division (B) (13) of section 5739.02 of the Revised Code, the 1154  
contractor shall obtain certification of the claimed exemption 1155  
from the contractee. This certification shall be in addition to 1156  
an exemption certificate provided by the contractor to the 1157  
vendor. A contractee that provides a certification under this 1158  
division shall be deemed to be the consumer of all items 1159  
purchased by the contractor under the claim of exemption, if it 1160  
is subsequently determined that the exemption is not properly 1161



claimed. The certification shall be in such form as the tax 1162  
commissioner prescribes. 1163

(7) If a transaction is claimed to be exempt under 1164  
division (B)(13) of section 5739.02 of the Revised Code, the 1165  
person that leases a sports facility, as defined in section 1166  
307.696 of the Revised Code, wholly owned by a county may 1167  
provide and sign, on behalf of the county, an exemption 1168  
certificate required under this section for that exemption. 1169

(C) As used in this division, "contractee" means a person 1170  
who seeks to enter or enters into a contract or agreement with a 1171  
contractor or vendor for the construction of real property or 1172  
for the sale and installation onto real property of tangible 1173  
personal property. 1174

Any contractor or vendor may request from any contractee a 1175  
certification of what portion of the property to be transferred 1176  
under such contract or agreement is to be incorporated into the 1177  
realty and what portion will retain its status as tangible 1178  
personal property after installation is completed. The 1179  
contractor or vendor shall request the certification by 1180  
certified mail delivered to the contractee, return receipt 1181  
requested. Upon receipt of such request and prior to entering 1182  
into the contract or agreement, the contractee shall provide to 1183  
the contractor or vendor a certification sufficiently detailed 1184  
to enable the contractor or vendor to ascertain the resulting 1185  
classification of all materials purchased or fabricated by the 1186  
contractor or vendor and transferred to the contractee. This 1187  
requirement applies to a contractee regardless of whether the 1188  
contractee holds a direct payment permit under section 5739.031 1189  
of the Revised Code or provides to the contractor or vendor an 1190  
exemption certificate as provided under this section. 1191

For the purposes of the taxes levied by this chapter and 1192  
Chapter 5741. of the Revised Code, the contractor or vendor may 1193  
in good faith rely on the contractee's certification. 1194  
Notwithstanding division (B) of section 5739.01 of the Revised 1195  
Code, if the tax commissioner determines that certain property 1196  
certified by the contractee as tangible personal property 1197  
pursuant to this division is, in fact, real property, the 1198  
contractee shall be considered to be the consumer of all 1199  
materials so incorporated into that real property and shall be 1200  
liable for the applicable tax, and the contractor or vendor 1201  
shall be excused from any liability on those materials. 1202

If a contractee fails to provide such certification upon 1203  
the request of the contractor or vendor, the contractor or 1204  
vendor shall comply with the provisions of this chapter and 1205  
Chapter 5741. of the Revised Code without the certification. If 1206  
the tax commissioner determines that such compliance has been 1207  
performed in good faith and that certain property treated as 1208  
tangible personal property by the contractor or vendor is, in 1209  
fact, real property, the contractee shall be considered to be 1210  
the consumer of all materials so incorporated into that real 1211  
property and shall be liable for the applicable tax, and the 1212  
construction contractor or vendor shall be excused from any 1213  
liability on those materials. 1214

This division does not apply to any contract or agreement 1215  
where the tax commissioner determines as a fact that a 1216  
certification under this division was made solely on the 1217  
decision or advice of the contractor or vendor. 1218

(D) Notwithstanding division (B) of section 5739.01 of the 1219  
Revised Code, whenever the total rate of tax imposed under this 1220  
chapter is increased after the date after a construction 1221

contract is entered into, the contractee shall reimburse the 1222  
construction contractor for any additional tax paid on tangible 1223  
property consumed or services received pursuant to the contract. 1224

(E) A vendor who files a petition for reassessment 1225  
contesting the assessment of tax on sales for which the vendor 1226  
obtained no valid exemption certificates and for which the 1227  
vendor failed to establish that the sales were properly not 1228  
subject to the tax during the one-hundred-twenty-day period 1229  
allowed under division (B) of this section, may present to the 1230  
tax commissioner additional evidence to prove that the sales 1231  
were properly subject to a claim of exception or exemption. The 1232  
vendor shall file such evidence within ninety days of the 1233  
receipt by the vendor of the notice of assessment, except that, 1234  
upon application and for reasonable cause, the period for 1235  
submitting such evidence shall be extended thirty days. 1236

The commissioner shall consider such additional evidence 1237  
in reaching the final determination on the assessment and 1238  
petition for reassessment. 1239

(F) Whenever a vendor refunds the price, minus any 1240  
separately stated delivery charge, of an item of tangible 1241  
personal property on which the tax imposed under this chapter 1242  
has been paid, the vendor shall also refund the amount of tax 1243  
paid, minus the amount of tax attributable to the delivery 1244  
charge. 1245

**Section 2.** That existing sections 3794.03, 5739.02, and 1246  
5739.03 of the Revised Code are hereby repealed. 1247

**Section 3.** The amendment by this act of section 5739.02 of 1248  
the Revised Code applies on and after the first day of the first 1249  
month beginning after the effective date of this section. 1250