As Passed by the House

131st General Assembly

Regular Session 2015-2016

Sub. H. B. No. 300

Representatives Baker, Manning

Cosponsors: Representatives Cupp, Schaffer, Butler, Conditt, Dever, Rezabek, Anielski, Arndt, Boose, Brown, Buchy, Burkley, Hackett, Hayes, Hill, Huffman, Koehler, Lepore-Hagan, Maag, McClain, O'Brien, M., O'Brien, S., Patterson, Perales, Rogers, Sweeney, Speaker Rosenberger

A BILL

ГО	amend sections 2903.06 and 4510.54 of the	1
	Revised Code to modify the law governing the	2
	termination or modification of a lifetime	3
	driver's license suspension or a class two	4
	suspension that exceeds fifteen years and to	5
	specify that a class one driver's license	6
	suspension for a specified aggravated vehicular	7
	homicide offense begins upon the offender's	8
	release from prison.	9

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

Section 1. That sections 2903.06 and 4510.54 of the	10
Revised Code be amended to read as follows:	11
Sec. 2903.06. (A) No person, while operating or	12
participating in the operation of a motor vehicle, motorcycle,	13
snowmobile, locomotive, watercraft, or aircraft, shall cause the	14
death of another or the unlawful termination of another's	15
pregnancy in any of the following ways:	16

(1)(a) As the proximate result of committing a violation	17
of division (A) of section 4511.19 of the Revised Code or of a	18
substantially equivalent municipal ordinance;	19
(b) As the proximate result of committing a violation of	20
division (A) of section 1547.11 of the Revised Code or of a	21
substantially equivalent municipal ordinance;	22
cussedicially equivalent manierpal elamanee,	22
(c) As the proximate result of committing a violation of	23
division (A)(3) of section 4561.15 of the Revised Code or of a	24
substantially equivalent municipal ordinance.	25
(2) In one of the following ways:	26
(a) Recklessly;	27
(b) As the proximate result of committing, while operating	28
or participating in the operation of a motor vehicle or	29
motorcycle in a construction zone, a reckless operation offense,	30
provided that this division applies only if the person whose	31
death is caused or whose pregnancy is unlawfully terminated is	32
in the construction zone at the time of the offender's	33
commission of the reckless operation offense in the construction	34
zone and does not apply as described in division (F) of this	35
section.	36
(3) In one of the following ways:	37
(a) Negligently;	38
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(b) As the proximate result of committing, while operating	39
or participating in the operation of a motor vehicle or	40
motorcycle in a construction zone, a speeding offense, provided	41
that this division applies only if the person whose death is	42
caused or whose pregnancy is unlawfully terminated is in the	43
construction zone at the time of the offender's commission of	44

the speeding offense in the construction zone and does not apply	45
as described in division (F) of this section.	46
(4) As the proximate result of committing a violation of	47
any provision of any section contained in Title XLV of the	48
Revised Code that is a minor misdemeanor or of a municipal	49
ordinance that, regardless of the penalty set by ordinance for	50
the violation, is substantially equivalent to any provision of	51
any section contained in Title XLV of the Revised Code that is a	52
minor misdemeanor.	53
(B)(1) Whoever violates division (A)(1) or (2) of this	54
section is guilty of aggravated vehicular homicide and shall be	55
punished as provided in divisions (B)(2) and (3) of this	56
section.	57
(2)(a) Except as otherwise provided in division (B)(2)(b)	58
or (c) of this section, aggravated vehicular homicide committed	59
in violation of division (A)(1) of this section is a felony of	60
the second degree and the court shall impose a mandatory prison	61
term on the offender as described in division (E) of this	62
section.	63
(b) Except as otherwise provided in division (B)(2)(c) of	64
this section, aggravated vehicular homicide committed in	65
violation of division (A)(1) of this section is a felony of the	66
first degree, and the court shall impose a mandatory prison term	67
on the offender as described in division (E) of this section, if	68
any of the following apply:	69
(i) At the time of the offense, the offender was driving	70
under a suspension or cancellation imposed under Chapter 4510.	71
or any other provision of the Revised Code or was operating a	72
motor vehicle or motorcycle, did not have a valid driver's	73

license, commercial driver's license, temporary instruction	74
permit, probationary license, or nonresident operating	75
privilege, and was not eligible for renewal of the offender's	76
driver's license or commercial driver's license without	77
examination under section 4507.10 of the Revised Code.	78
(ii) The offender previously has been convicted of or	79
pleaded guilty to a violation of this section.	80
(iii) The offender previously has been convicted of or	81
pleaded guilty to any traffic-related homicide, manslaughter, or	82
assault offense.	83
(c) Aggravated vehicular homicide committed in violation	84
of division (A)(1) of this section is a felony of the first	85
degree, and the court shall sentence the offender to a mandatory	86
prison term as provided in section 2929.142 of the Revised Code	87
and described in division (E) of this section if any of the	88
following apply:	89
(i) The offender previously has been convicted of or	90
pleaded guilty to three or more prior violations of section	91
4511.19 of the Revised Code or of a substantially equivalent	92
municipal ordinance within the previous six years.	93
(ii) The offender previously has been convicted of or	94
pleaded guilty to three or more prior violations of division (A)	95
of section 1547.11 of the Revised Code or of a substantially	96
equivalent municipal ordinance within the previous six years.	97
(iii) The offender previously has been convicted of or	98
pleaded guilty to three or more prior violations of division (A)	99
(3) of section 4561.15 of the Revised Code or of a substantially	100
equivalent municipal ordinance within the previous six years.	101
(iv) The offender previously has been convicted of or	102

pleaded guilty to three or more prior violations of division (A)	103
(1) of this section within the previous six years.	104
(v) The offender previously has been convicted of or	105
pleaded guilty to three or more prior violations of division (A)	106
(1) of section 2903.08 of the Revised Code within the previous	107
six years.	108
(vi) The offender previously has been convicted of or	109
pleaded guilty to three or more prior violations of section	110
2903.04 of the Revised Code within the previous six years in	111
circumstances in which division (D) of that section applied	112
regarding the violations.	113
(vii) The offender previously has been convicted of or	114
pleaded guilty to three or more violations of any combination of	115
the offenses listed in division (B)(2)(c)(i), (ii), (iii), (iv),	116
(v), or (vi) of this section within the previous six years.	117
(viii) The offender previously has been convicted of or	118
pleaded guilty to a second or subsequent felony violation of	119
division (A) of section 4511.19 of the Revised Code.	120
(d) In addition to any other sanctions imposed pursuant to	121
division (B)(2)(a), (b), or (c) of this section for aggravated	122
vehicular homicide committed in violation of division (A)(1) of	123
this section, the court shall impose upon the offender a class	124
one suspension of the offender's driver's license, commercial	125
driver's license, temporary instruction permit, probationary	126
license, or nonresident operating privilege as specified in	127
division (A)(1) of section 4510.02 of the Revised Code.	128
Divisions (A)(1) to (3) of section 4510.54 of the Revised	129
Code apply to a suspension imposed under division (B)(2)(d) of	130
this section	131

(3) Except as otherwise provided in this division,	132
aggravated vehicular homicide committed in violation of division	133
(A)(2) of this section is a felony of the third degree.	134
Aggravated vehicular homicide committed in violation of division	135
(A)(2) of this section is a felony of the second degree if, at	136
the time of the offense, the offender was driving under a	137
suspension or cancellation imposed under Chapter 4510. or any	138
other provision of the Revised Code or was operating a motor	139
vehicle or motorcycle, did not have a valid driver's license,	140
commercial driver's license, temporary instruction permit,	141
probationary license, or nonresident operating privilege, and	142
was not eligible for renewal of the offender's driver's license	143
or commercial driver's license without examination under section	144
4507.10 of the Revised Code or if the offender previously has	145
been convicted of or pleaded guilty to a violation of this	146
section or any traffic-related homicide, manslaughter, or	147
assault offense. The court shall impose a mandatory prison term	148
on the offender when required by division (E) of this section.	149

In addition to any other sanctions imposed pursuant to 150 this division for a violation of division (A)(2) of this 151 section, the court shall impose upon the offender a class two 152 suspension of the offender's driver's license, commercial 153 driver's license, temporary instruction permit, probationary 154 license, or nonresident operating privilege from the range 155 specified in division (A)(2) of section 4510.02 of the Revised 156 Code or, if the offender previously has been convicted of or 157 pleaded guilty to a traffic-related murder, felonious assault, 158 or attempted murder offense, a class one suspension of the 159 offender's driver's license, commercial driver's license, 160 temporary instruction permit, probationary license, or 161 nonresident operating privilege as specified in division (A)(1) 162

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of that section.

(C) Whoever violates division (A)(3) of this section is 164 quilty of vehicular homicide. Except as otherwise provided in 165 this division, vehicular homicide is a misdemeanor of the first 166 degree. Vehicular homicide committed in violation of division 167 (A)(3) of this section is a felony of the fourth degree if, at 168 the time of the offense, the offender was driving under a 169 suspension or cancellation imposed under Chapter 4510. or any 170 other provision of the Revised Code or was operating a motor 171 vehicle or motorcycle, did not have a valid driver's license, 172 commercial driver's license, temporary instruction permit, 173 probationary license, or nonresident operating privilege, and 174 was not eliqible for renewal of the offender's driver's license 175 or commercial driver's license without examination under section 176 4507.10 of the Revised Code or if the offender previously has 177 been convicted of or pleaded guilty to a violation of this 178 section or any traffic-related homicide, manslaughter, or 179 assault offense. The court shall impose a mandatory jail term or 180 a mandatory prison term on the offender when required by 181 division (E) of this section. 182

In addition to any other sanctions imposed pursuant to 183 this division, the court shall impose upon the offender a class 184 four suspension of the offender's driver's license, commercial 185 driver's license, temporary instruction permit, probationary 186 license, or nonresident operating privilege from the range 187 specified in division (A)(4) of section 4510.02 of the Revised 188 Code, or, if the offender previously has been convicted of or 189 pleaded quilty to a violation of this section or any traffic-190 related homicide, manslaughter, or assault offense, a class 191 three suspension of the offender's driver's license, commercial 192 driver's license, temporary instruction permit, probationary 193

license, or nonresident operating privilege from the range	194
specified in division (A)(3) of that section, or, if the	195
offender previously has been convicted of or pleaded guilty to a	196
traffic-related murder, felonious assault, or attempted murder	197
offense, a class two suspension of the offender's driver's	198
license, commercial driver's license, temporary instruction	199
permit, probationary license, or nonresident operating privilege	200
as specified in division (A)(2) of that section.	201

(D) Whoever violates division (A) (4) of this section is 202 203 guilty of vehicular manslaughter. Except as otherwise provided in this division, vehicular manslaughter is a misdemeanor of the 204 second degree. Vehicular manslaughter is a misdemeanor of the 205 first degree if, at the time of the offense, the offender was 206 driving under a suspension or cancellation imposed under Chapter 207 4510. or any other provision of the Revised Code or was 208 operating a motor vehicle or motorcycle, did not have a valid 209 driver's license, commercial driver's license, temporary 210 instruction permit, probationary license, or nonresident 211 operating privilege, and was not eligible for renewal of the 212 offender's driver's license or commercial driver's license 213 without examination under section 4507.10 of the Revised Code or 214 if the offender previously has been convicted of or pleaded 215 quilty to a violation of this section or any traffic-related 216 homicide, manslaughter, or assault offense. 217

In addition to any other sanctions imposed pursuant to

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this division, the court shall impose upon the offender a class
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six suspension of the offender's driver's license, commercial
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driver's license, temporary instruction permit, probationary
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license, or nonresident operating privilege from the range
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specified in division (A) (6) of section 4510.02 of the Revised
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Code or, if the offender previously has been convicted of or
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pleaded guilty to a violation of this section, any traffic-	225
related homicide, manslaughter, or assault offense, or a	226
traffic-related murder, felonious assault, or attempted murder	227
offense, a class four suspension of the offender's driver's	228
license, commercial driver's license, temporary instruction	229
permit, probationary license, or nonresident operating privilege	230
from the range specified in division (A)(4) of that section.	231

- (E) The court shall impose a mandatory prison term on an 232 offender who is convicted of or pleads quilty to a violation of 233 division (A)(1) of this section. If division (B)(2)(c)(i), (ii), 234 (iii), (iv), (v), (vi), (vii), or (viii) of this section applies 235 to an offender who is convicted of or pleads guilty to the 236 violation of division (A)(1) of this section, the court shall 237 impose the mandatory prison term pursuant to section 2929.142 of 238 the Revised Code. The court shall impose a mandatory jail term 239 of at least fifteen days on an offender who is convicted of or 240 pleads guilty to a misdemeanor violation of division (A)(3)(b) 241 of this section and may impose upon the offender a longer jail 242 term as authorized pursuant to section 2929.24 of the Revised 243 Code. The court shall impose a mandatory prison term on an 244 offender who is convicted of or pleads quilty to a violation of 245 division (A)(2) or (3)(a) of this section or a felony violation 246 of division (A)(3)(b) of this section if either of the following 247 applies: 248
- (1) The offender previously has been convicted of or 249 pleaded guilty to a violation of this section or section 2903.08 250 of the Revised Code.
- (2) At the time of the offense, the offender was driving 252 under suspension or cancellation under Chapter 4510. or any 253 other provision of the Revised Code or was operating a motor 254

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vehicle or motorcycle, did not have a valid driver's license,	255
commercial driver's license, temporary instruction permit,	256
probationary license, or nonresident operating privilege, and	257
was not eligible for renewal of the offender's driver's license	258
or commercial driver's license without examination under section	259
4507.10 of the Revised Code.	260

- (F) Divisions (A)(2)(b) and (3)(b) of this section do not 261 apply in a particular construction zone unless signs of the type 262 described in section 2903.081 of the Revised Code are erected in 263 that construction zone in accordance with the guidelines and 264 265 design specifications established by the director of transportation under section 5501.27 of the Revised Code. The 266 failure to erect signs of the type described in section 2903.081 267 of the Revised Code in a particular construction zone in 268 accordance with those guidelines and design specifications does 269 not limit or affect the application of division (A) (1), (A) (2)270 (a), (A)(3)(a), or (A)(4) of this section in that construction 271 zone or the prosecution of any person who violates any of those 272 divisions in that construction zone. 273
 - (G)(1) As used in this section:
- (a) "Mandatory prison term" and "mandatory jail term" have the same meanings as in section 2929.01 of the Revised Code.
- (b) "Traffic-related homicide, manslaughter, or assault offense" means a violation of section 2903.04 of the Revised Code in circumstances in which division (D) of that section applies, a violation of section 2903.06 or 2903.08 of the Revised Code, or a violation of section 2903.06, 2903.07, or 2903.08 of the Revised Code as they existed prior to March 23, 2000.

(c) "Construction zone" has the same meaning as in section	284
5501.27 of the Revised Code.	285
(d) "Reckless operation offense" means a violation of	286
section 4511.20 of the Revised Code or a municipal ordinance	287
substantially equivalent to section 4511.20 of the Revised Code.	288
(e) "Speeding offense" means a violation of section	289
4511.21 of the Revised Code or a municipal ordinance pertaining	290
to speed.	291
(f) "Traffic-related murder, felonious assault, or	292
attempted murder offense" means a violation of section 2903.01	293
or 2903.02 of the Revised Code in circumstances in which the	294
offender used a motor vehicle as the means to commit the	295
violation, a violation of division (A)(2) of section 2903.11 of	296
the Revised Code in circumstances in which the deadly weapon	297
used in the commission of the violation is a motor vehicle, or	298
an attempt to commit aggravated murder or murder in violation of	299
section 2923.02 of the Revised Code in circumstances in which	300
the offender used a motor vehicle as the means to attempt to	301
commit the aggravated murder or murder.	302
(g) "Motor vehicle" has the same meaning as in section	303
4501.01 of the Revised Code.	304
(2) For the purposes of this section, when a penalty or	305
suspension is enhanced because of a prior or current violation	306
of a specified law or a prior or current specified offense, the	307
reference to the violation of the specified law or the specified	308
offense includes any violation of any substantially equivalent	309
municipal ordinance, former law of this state, or current or	310
former law of another state or the United States.	311
Sec. 4510.54. (A) Except as provided in division (F) of	312

this section, a person whose driver's or commercial driver's	313
license has been suspended for life under a class one suspension	314
or as otherwise provided by law or has been suspended for a	315
period in excess of fifteen years under a class two suspension	316
may file a motion with the sentencing court for modification or	317
termination of the suspension. The person filing the motion	318
shall demonstrate all of the following:	319
(1) One of the following applies:	320
(a) At If the person's license was suspended as a result	321
of the person being convicted of a felony, at least fifteen	322
years have elapsed since the suspension began or, if the	323
person's license was suspended under division (B)(2)(d) of	324
section 2903.06 of the Revised Code, at least fifteen years have	325
elapsed since the person was released from prison, and, for the	326
past fifteen years, the person has not been found guilty of any	327
of the following:	328
<u>(i) A felony, any ;</u>	329
(ii) An offense involving a moving violation under federal	330
law, the law of this state, or the law of any of its political	331
subdivisions, or any ;	332
(iii) A violation of a suspension under this chapter or a	333
substantially equivalent municipal ordinance.	334
(b) At-If the person's license was suspended as a result	335
of the person being convicted of a misdemeanor, at least five	336
years have elapsed since the suspension began, and, for the past	337
five years, the person has not been found guilty of any of the	338
<pre>following:</pre>	339
(i) An offense involving a moving violation under the law	340
of this state, the law of any of its political subdivisions, or	341

federal law , any ;	342
(ii) A violation of section 2903.06 or 2903.08 of the	343
Revised Code, or any ;	344
(iii) A violation of a suspension under this chapter or a	345
substantially equivalent municipal ordinance.	346
(2) The person has proof of financial responsibility, a	347
policy of liability insurance in effect that meets the minimum	348
standard set forth in section 4509.51 of the Revised Code, or	349
proof, to the satisfaction of the registrar of motor vehicles,	350
that the person is able to respond in damages in an amount at	351
least equal to the minimum amounts specified in that section.	352
(3) If the suspension was imposed because the person was	353
under the influence of alcohol, a drug of abuse, or combination	354
of them at the time of the offense or because at the time of the	355
offense the person's whole blood, blood serum or plasma, breath,	356
or urine contained at least the concentration of alcohol	357
specified in division (A)(1)(b), (c), (d), or (e) of section	358
4511.19 of the Revised Code or at least the concentration of a	359
listed controlled substance or a listed metabolite of a	360
controlled substance specified in division (A)(1)(j) of section	361
4511.19 of the Revised Code, the person also shall demonstrate	362
all of the following apply to the person:	363
(a) The person successfully completed an alcohol, drug, or	364
alcohol and drug treatment program.	365
(b) The person has not abused alcohol or other drugs for a	366
period satisfactory to the court.	367
(c) For the past fifteen years, the person has not been	368
found guilty of any alcohol-related or drug-related offense.	369

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(B) Upon receipt of a motion for modification or	370
termination of the suspension under this section, the court may	371
schedule a hearing on the motion. The court may deny the motion	372
without a hearing but shall not grant the motion without a	373
hearing. If the court denies a motion without a hearing, the	374
court may consider a subsequent motion filed under this section	375
by that person. If a court denies the motion after a hearing,	376
the court shall not consider a subsequent motion for that	377
person. The court shall hear only one motion filed by a person	378
under this section. If scheduled, the hearing shall be conducted	379
in open court within ninety days after the date on which the	380
motion is filed.	381

- (C) The court shall notify the person whose license was suspended and the prosecuting attorney of the date, time, and location of the hearing. Upon receipt of the notice from the court, the prosecuting attorney shall notify the victim or the victim's representative of the date, time, and location of the hearing.
- (D) At any hearing under this section, the person who 388 seeks modification or termination of the suspension has the 389 burden to demonstrate, under oath, that the person meets the 390 requirements of division (A) of this section. At the hearing, 391 the court shall afford the offender or the offender's counsel an 392 opportunity to present oral or written information relevant to 393 the motion. The court shall afford a similar opportunity to 394 provide relevant information to the prosecuting attorney and the 395 victim or victim's representative. 396

Before ruling on the motion, the court shall take into account the person's driving record, the nature of the offense that led to the suspension, and the impact of the offense on any

section 2929.01 of the Revised Code.

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victim. In addition, if the offender is eligible for	400
modification or termination of the suspension under division (A)	401
(1) (a) of this section, the court shall consider whether the	402
person committed any other offense while under suspension and	403
determine whether the offense is relevant to a determination	404
under this section. The court may modify or terminate the	405
suspension subject to any considerations it considers proper if	406
it finds that allowing the person to drive is not likely to	407
present a danger to the public. After the court makes a ruling	408
on a motion filed under this section, the prosecuting attorney	409
shall notify the victim or the victim's representative of the	410
court's ruling.	411
(E) If a court modifies a person's license suspension	412
under this section and the person subsequently is found guilty	413
of any moving violation or of any substantially equivalent	414
municipal ordinance that carries as a possible penalty the	415
suspension of a person's driver's or commercial driver's	416
license, the court may reimpose the class one or other lifetime	417
suspension, or the class two suspension, whichever is	418
applicable.	419
(F) This section does not apply to any person whose	420
driver's or commercial driver's license or permit or nonresident	421
operating privilege has been suspended for life under a class	422
one suspension imposed under division (B)(3) of section 2903.06	423
or section 2903.08 of the Revised Code or a class two suspension	424
imposed under division (C) of section 2903.06 or section	425
2903.11, 2923.02, or 2929.02 of the Revised Code.	426
(G) As used in this section, "released from prison" means	427
a person's physical release from a jail or prison as defined in	428

Sub. H. B. No. 300 As Passed by the House	Page 16
Section 2. That existing sections 2903.06 and 4510.54 of	430
the Revised Code are hereby repealed.	431