As Introduced

131st General Assembly Regular Session 2015-2016

H. B. No. 317

Representative Maag

A BILL

То	amend section 1349.52 and to enact section	1
	1349.521 of the Revised Code to enable the	2
	parents or guardian of a protected consumer to	3
	freeze that consumer's credit to protect the	4
	consumer from identity theft.	5

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

Section 1. That section 1349.52 be amended and section	6
1349.521 of the Revised Code be enacted to read as follows:	7
Sec. 1349.52. (A) As used in this section and in section	8
1349.521 of the Revised Code:	9
(1) "Adult protected consumer" means a protected consumer	10
who is not a minor protected consumer.	11
(2) "Consumer credit reporting agency" means any person	12
that, for monetary fees, dues, or on a cooperative nonprofit	13
basis, regularly engages in whole or in part in the practice of	14
maintaining consumers' credit information for the purpose of	15
furnishing credit reports to third parties.	16
$\frac{(2)-(3)}{(3)}$ "Credit report" means any written, oral, or other	17
communication of any credit information by a consumer credit	18

reporting agency that operates or maintains a database of	19
consumer credit information bearing on a consumer's credit	20
worthiness, credit standing, or credit capacity. "Credit report"	21
includes a credit record created for the purposes of complying	22
with section 1349.521 of the Revised Code.	23
(3) (4) "Credit record" means a compilation of information	24
that meets both of the following:	25
(a) Identifies a protected consumer;	26
(b) Is created by a consumer reporting agency for the sole	27
purpose of complying with section 1349.521 of the Revised Code.	28
(5) "Minor protected consumer" means an individual who is	29
under sixteen years of age.	30
(6) "Protected consumer" means an individual, at the time	31
a request for the placement of a security freeze is made, who	32
meets either of the following:	33
(a) Is a minor protected consumer;	34
(b) Is a person for whom a guardian of the estate or	35
conservator has been appointed.	36
(7) "Representative" means any person who provides	37
sufficient proof of authority to a consumer credit reporting	38
agency to act on the behalf of a protected consumer.	39
"Representative" includes a parent, guardian, or conservator.	40
(8) "Security freeze" means a restriction placed in a	41
consumer's or protected consumer's credit report at the request	42
of the consumer or the protected consumer's representative that	43
prohibits a consumer credit reporting agency from releasing all	44
or any part of the consumer's or protected consumer's credit	4.5
report or any information derived from the consumer's or_	46

protected consumer's credit report relating to the extension of	47
credit without the express authorization of the consumer or	48
protected consumer's representative.	49
(4) (9) "Sufficient proof of authority" means	50
documentation that shows a representative has authority to act_	51
on behalf of a protected consumer. "Sufficient proof of	52
authority" includes any of the following:	53
(a) An order issued by a court of competent jurisdiction;	54
(b) A lawfully executed and valid power of attorney;	55
(c) A birth certificate, naming the representative as a	56
parent of the protected consumer, in the case of a minor	57
<pre>protected consumer;</pre>	58
(d) A written, notarized statement signed by the	59
representative that expressly describes the authority of the	60
representative to act on behalf of the protected consumer.	61
(10) "Sufficient proof of identity" means information or	62
documentation that identifies a protected consumer or a	63
representative of a protected consumer. "Sufficient proof of	64
<pre>identity" includes any of the following:</pre>	65
(a) A social security number or a copy of a social	66
security card issued by the social security administration;	67
(b) A certified or official copy of a birth certificate	68
issued by an entity authorized to issue the birth certificate;	69
(c) A copy of a driver's license, a state identification	70
<pre>card, or any other government-issued identification;</pre>	71
(d) A copy of a bill, including a bill for telephone,	72
sewer, septic tank, water, electric, oil, or natural gas	73

services, that shows a name and home address.	74
(11) "Other comparable service" means a service for which	75
a receipt of delivery is provided.	76
(B) A (1) Except as provided in division (B) (2) of this	77
<pre>section, a consumer may elect to place a security freeze on the</pre>	78
consumer's credit report by making a request to a consumer	79
credit reporting agency in writing by certified mail or other	80
comparable service or by any secured electronic method	81
authorized by the consumer credit reporting agency.	82
(2) Security freezes for protected consumers shall be	83
governed by section 1349.521 of the Revised Code.	84
(C) A consumer credit reporting agency shall place a	85
security freeze on a credit report not later than three business	86
days after receiving a request pursuant to division (B) of this	87
section. The consumer credit reporting agency shall send a	88
written confirmation of the security freeze to the consumer	89
within five business days of placing the security freeze and, at	90
the same time, shall provide the consumer with a unique personal	91
identification number or password. The number or password shall	92
not be the consumer's social security number.	93
(D) A consumer may allow the consumer's credit report to	94
be accessed for a specific party or period of time while a	95
security freeze is in place by contacting the consumer credit	96
reporting agency by certified mail or other comparable service,	97
secure electronic method selected by the consumer credit	98
reporting agency, or telephone and requesting that the security	99
freeze be temporarily lifted, and providing all of the	100
following:	101
(1) Information generally considered sufficient to	102

identify the consumer;	103
(2) The unique personal identification number or password	104
provided by the consumer credit reporting agency pursuant to	105
division (C) of this section;	106
(3) The proper information regarding the third party who	107
is to receive the consumer credit report or the time period for	108
which the consumer credit report shall be available to users of	109
the credit report.	110
(E)(1) A consumer credit reporting agency that receives a	111
request in writing by certified mail or other comparable service	112
from a consumer to temporarily lift a security freeze on a	113
credit report pursuant to division (D) of this section shall	114
comply with the request not later than three business days after	115
receiving the request.	116
(2) Except as otherwise provided in this section, a	117
consumer credit reporting agency that receives a request by	118
secure electronic method selected by the consumer credit	119
reporting agency, telephone, or another means authorized by the	120
consumer credit reporting agency from a consumer to temporarily	121
lift a security freeze on a credit report pursuant to division	122
(D) of this section shall comply with the request not later than	123
fifteen minutes after receiving the request unless any of the	124
following applies:	125
(a) The consumer fails to meet the requirements of	126
division (D) of this section.	127
(b) The consumer credit reporting agency's ability to	128
(b) The consumer credit reporting agency's ability to temporarily lift the security freeze within fifteen minutes is	128 129

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unauthorized or illegal acts by a third party, including	132
terrorism, sabotage, riot, vandalism, labor strikes or disputes	133
disrupting operations, or similar occurrence; operational	134
interruption, including electrical failure, unanticipated delay	135
in equipment or replacement part delivery, computer hardware or	136
software failures inhibiting response time, or similar	137
disruption; governmental action, including emergency orders or	138
regulations, judicial or law enforcement action, or similar	139
directives; regularly scheduled maintenance, during other than	140
normal business hours of, or updates to, the consumer credit	141
reporting agency's systems; or commercially reasonable	142
maintenance of, or repair to, the consumer credit reporting	143
agency's systems that is unexpected or unscheduled.	144
(3) A consumer credit reporting agency shall remove or	145
temporarily lift a security freeze placed on a credit report	146
only in the following cases:	147
(a) Upon consumer request pursuant to division (D) of this	148
section;	149
(b) If the credit report was frozen due to a material	150
misrepresentation of fact by the consumer. If a consumer credit	151
reporting agency intends to remove a security freeze upon a	152
credit report pursuant to division (E)(3)(b) of this section,	153
the consumer credit reporting agency shall notify the consumer	154
in writing at least five business days prior to removing the	155
security freeze on the credit report.	156
(F) A consumer credit reporting agency, when required by	157
the "Fair Credit Reporting Act," 84 Stat. 1128 (1970), 15 U.S.C.	158
1681g(c), to provide a summary of rights, or when receiving a	159

request from a consumer for information about a security freeze,

shall provide the following written notice:

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"Ohio Consumers Have the Right to Obtain a Security	162
Freeze:	163
You may obtain a security freeze on your credit report to	164
protect your privacy and ensure that credit is not granted in	165
your name without your knowledge. You have a right to place a	166
"security freeze" on your credit report pursuant to Ohio law.	167
The security freeze will prohibit a consumer credit reporting	168
agency from releasing any information in your credit report	169
without your express authorization or approval. The security	170
freeze is designed to prevent credit, loans, and services from	171
being approved in your name without your consent. When you place	172
a security freeze on your credit report, within five business	173
days you will be provided a personal identification number or	174
password to use if you choose to remove the security freeze on	175
your credit report or to temporarily authorize the release of	176
your credit report for a specific party or parties or for a	177
specific period of time after the security freeze is in place.	178
To provide that authorization, you must contact the consumer	179
credit reporting agency and provide all of the following:	180
(a) Information generally considered sufficient to	181
identify the consumer;	182
(b) The unique personal identification number or password	183
provided by the consumer credit reporting agency;	184
(c) The proper information regarding the third party who	185
is to receive the consumer credit report or the time period for	186
which the credit report shall be available to users of the	187
credit report.	188
A consumer credit reporting agency that receives a request	189
from a consumer to temporarily lift a security freeze on a	190

credit report shall comply with the request not later than	191
fifteen minutes after receiving the request.	192
A security freeze does not apply to circumstances in which	193
you have an existing account relationship and a copy of your	194
report is requested by your existing creditor or its agents or	195
affiliates for certain types of account review, collection,	196
fraud control, or similar activities.	197
riadd Concrot, or Similar accivities.	197
If you are actively seeking credit, you should understand	198
that the procedures involved in lifting a security freeze may	199
slow your own applications for credit. You should plan ahead and	200
lift a freeze, either completely if you are shopping around, or	201
specifically for a certain creditor, a few days before actually	202
applying for new credit.	203
(G) Except as otherwise provided in division (E) of this	204
section, a consumer credit reporting agency shall keep a	205
security freeze in place until the consumer requests that the	206
security freeze in place until the consumer requests that the security freeze be removed. A consumer credit reporting agency	207
shall remove a security freeze within three business days of	208
	209
receiving a request by telephone or by any other means	
authorized by the consumer credit reporting agency for removal	210
from the consumer when the consumer provides the following:	211
(1) Information generally considered sufficient to	212
identify the consumer;	213
(2) The unique personal identification number or password	214
provided by the consumer credit reporting agency pursuant to	215
division (C) of this section.	216
(H) A consumer credit reporting agency may release a	217
credit report on which a security freeze has been placed to the	218
following:	219

(1) A person, or subsidiary, affiliate, or agent of that	220
person, or an assignee of a financial obligation owing by the	221
consumer to that person, or a prospective assignee of a	222
financial obligation owing by the consumer to that person in	223
conjunction with the proposed purchase of the financial	224
obligation, with which the consumer has or had prior to	225
assignment an account or contract, including a demand deposit	226
account, or to whom the consumer issued a negotiable instrument,	227
for the purposes of reviewing the account or collecting the	228
financial obligation owing for the account, contract, or	229
negotiable instrument. For purposes of this paragraph,	230
"reviewing the account" includes activities related to account	231
maintenance, monitoring, credit line increases, and account	232
upgrades and enhancements.	233
(2) A subsidiary, affiliate, agent, assignee, or	234
prospective assignee of a person to whom access has been granted	235
under division (D) of this section, for purposes of facilitating	236
the extension of credit or other permissible use;	237
ene encompron of electr of cener permissible abo,	207
(3) Any state or local law enforcement agency, trial	238
court, or private collection agency acting pursuant to a court	239
order, warrant, or subpoena;	240
(4) Any federal, state, or local governmental entity,	241
agency, or instrumentality that is acting within the entity's,	242
agency's, or instrumentality's authority;	243
	0.4.4
(5) A state or local child support enforcement agency;	244
(6) A person seeking to use the information contained in	245
the consumer's credit report for the purpose of prescreening	246
pursuant to the "Fair Credit Reporting Act," 84 Stat. 1128	247
(1970), 15 U.S.C. 1681 et seq.;	248

(7) Any person or entity administering a credit file	249
monitoring subscription service to which the consumer has	250
subscribed;	251
(8) Any person or entity providing a consumer with a copy	252
of the consumer's credit report upon the consumer's request;	253
of the consumer's create report upon the consumer's request,	255
(9) Any person or entity for use in setting or adjusting a	254
rate, adjusting a claim, or underwriting for insurance purposes;	255
(10) Any person or entity acting to investigate fraud or	256
acting to investigate or collect delinquent taxes or unpaid	257
court orders provided those responsibilities are consistent with	258
section 1681b of the "Fair Credit Reporting Act," 15 U.S.C. 1681	259
et seq.	260
(T) (1) A concurrent quadit monorting according to the page of	2.61
(I) (1) A consumer credit reporting agency may charge a	261
consumer a reasonable fee not to exceed five dollars for placing	262
a security freeze on that consumer's credit report. If the	263
consumer is a victim of a violation of section 2913.49 of the	264
Revised Code, the consumer credit reporting agency shall not	265
charge a fee to place a security freeze on that consumer's	266
credit report, but that consumer shall send a copy of the police	267
report related to the violation of section 2913.49 of the	268
Revised Code to the consumer credit reporting agency.	269
(2) A consumer credit reporting agency may charge a	270
consumer a reasonable fee not to exceed five dollars for	271
removing or temporarily lifting a security freeze on that	272
consumer's credit report if the consumer elects to remove or	273
temporarily lift the security freeze on the consumer's credit	274
report for a specific creditor and may charge a consumer a	275
reasonable fee not to exceed five dollars if the consumer elects	276
to temporarily lift the security freeze for a specified period	277

of time.	278
(3) A consumer credit reporting agency may charge a	279
reasonable fee not to exceed five dollars to a consumer who	280
fails to retain the original personal identification number	281
provided by the consumer credit reporting agency and must be	282
reissued the same or a new personal identification number.	283
(J) If a security freeze is in place, a consumer credit	284
reporting agency shall not change any of the following official	285
information in a credit report without sending a written	286
confirmation of the change to the consumer within thirty days of	287
the change being posted to the consumer's file: name; date of	288
birth; social security number; or address. Written confirmation	289
is not required for technical modifications of a consumer's	290
official information, including name and street abbreviations,	291
complete spellings, or transposition of numbers or letters. In	292
the case of an address change, the written confirmation shall be	293
sent to both the new address and to the former address.	294
(K) The provisions of this section do not apply to a	295
consumer credit reporting agency that acts only as a reseller of	296
credit information by assembling and merging information	297
contained in the database of another consumer credit reporting	298
agency or multiple consumer credit reporting agencies and does	299
not maintain a permanent database of credit information from	300
which new credit reports are produced, except that the reseller	301
of credit information shall honor any security freeze placed on	302
a credit report by another consumer credit reporting agency.	303
(L) The following entities are not required to place a	304
security freeze in a credit report:	305

(1) A check services company or fraud prevention services

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company that issues reports on incidents of fraud or	307
authorizations for the purpose of approving or processing	308
negotiable instruments, electronic funds transfers, or similar	309
methods of payments;	310
(2) A demand deposit account information service company	311
that issues reports, regarding account closures due to fraud,	312
substantial overdrafts, automated teller machine abuse, or	313
similar negative information regarding a consumer, to inquiring	314
banks or other financial institutions for use only in reviewing	315
a consumer request for a demand deposit account at the inquiring	316
bank or financial institution.	317
(M)(1) The attorney general may conduct an investigation	318
if the attorney general, based on complaints or the attorney	319
general's own inquiries, has reason to believe that a consumer	320
credit reporting agency has failed or is failing to comply with	321
this section.	322
(2) In any investigation conducted pursuant to this	323
section, the attorney general may administer oaths, subpoena	324
witnesses, adduce evidence, and subpoena the production of any	325
book, document, record, or other relevant matter.	326
(3) If the attorney general under division (M) (2) of this	327
section subpoenas the production of any relevant matter that is	328
located outside this state, the attorney general may designate a	329
representative, including an official of the state in which that	330
relevant matter is located, to inspect the relevant matter on	331
the attorney general's behalf. The attorney general may carry	332
out similar requests received from officials of other states.	333
(4) Any person who is subpoenaed to produce relevant	334

matter pursuant to division (M)(2) of this section shall make

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that relevant matter available at a convenient location within	336
this state or the state of the representative designated under	337
division (M)(3) of this section.	338
(5) Any person who is subpoenaed as a witness or to	339
produce relevant matter pursuant to division (M)(2) of this	340
section may file in the court of common pleas of Franklin	341
county, the county in this state in which the person resides, or	342
the county in this state in which the person's principal place	343
of business is located a petition to extend for good cause shown	344
the date on which the subpoena is to be returned or to modify or	345
quash for good cause shown that subpoena. The person may file	346
the petition at any time prior to the date specified for the	347
return of the subpoena or within twenty days after the service	348
of the subpoena, whichever is earlier.	349
(6) Any person who is subpoenaed as a witness or to	350
produce relevant matter pursuant to division (M)(2) of this	351
section shall comply with the terms of the subpoena unless the	352
court orders otherwise prior to the date specified for the	353
return of the subpoena or, if applicable, that date as extended.	354
If a person fails without lawful excuse to obey a subpoena, the	355
attorney general may apply to the court of common pleas for an	356
order that does one or more of the following:	357
(a) Compels the requested discovery;	358
(b) Adjudges the person in contempt of court;	359
(c) Grants injunctive relief to restrain the person from	360
failing to comply with section 1347.12 or 1349.19 of the Revised	361
Code, whichever is applicable;	362
(d) Grants injunctive relief to preserve or restore the	363
status quo;	364

(e) Grants other relief that may be required until the	365
person obeys the subpoena.	366
(N) (1) The attorney general has the authority to bring a	367
civil action in a court of common pleas for appropriate relief	368
under this section, including a temporary restraining order,	369
preliminary or permanent injunction, and civil penalties, if it	370
appears that a consumer credit reporting agency has failed or is	371
failing to comply with this section. Upon its finding that a	372
consumer credit reporting agency has intentionally or recklessly	373
failed to comply with this section, the court shall impose a	374
civil penalty upon the consumer credit reporting agency of up to	375
two thousand five hundred dollars for each instance that the	376
consumer credit reporting agency fails to comply.	377
(2) Any civil penalty that is assessed under division (N)	378
(1) of this section shall be deposited into the consumer	379
protection enforcement fund created by section 1345.51 of the	380
Revised Code.	381
(3) In determining the appropriate civil penalty to assess	382
under division (N)(1) of this section, the court shall consider	383
all relevant factors, including the degree of the defendant's	384
culpability, any history of prior violations of this section by	385
the defendant, the defendant's ability to pay, the effect of the	386
court's decision on the defendant's ability to continue to	387
conduct the defendant's business, and whether or not the	388
defendant acted in bad faith in failing to comply with this	389
section.	390
(O) Any consumer credit reporting agency that is found by	391
the court to have failed to comply with this section is liable	392
to the attorney general for the attorney general's costs in	393
conducting an investigation and bringing an action under this	394

section.	395
(P) The rights and remedies that are provided under this	396
section are in addition to any other rights or remedies that are	397
provided by law.	398
Sec. 1349.521. (A) (1) A representative of a protected	399
consumer may elect to place a security freeze on the protected	400
consumer's credit report in the manner prescribed in division	401
(B) of this section by making a request to a consumer credit	402
reporting agency in writing by certified mail or other	403
comparable service or by any secured electronic method	404
authorized by the consumer credit reporting agency.	405
(2) A representative requesting a security freeze on a	406
protected consumer's credit report shall provide to the credit	407
reporting agency sufficient proof of authority and, for both the	408
representative and the protected consumer, sufficient proof of	409
<pre>identity.</pre>	410
(B) (1) A consumer credit reporting agency shall place a	411
security freeze on a credit report not later than three business	412
days after receiving a request pursuant to division (A)(1) of	413
this section and the information required pursuant to division	414
(A) (2) of this section.	415
(2) The consumer credit reporting agency shall send a	416
written confirmation of the security freeze to the protected	417
consumer's representative within five business days after	418
placing the security freeze.	419
(C)(1) If a consumer credit reporting agency does not have	420
a credit report pertaining to a protected consumer when the	421
consumer reporting agency receives a request under division (A)	422
(1) of this section related to that protected consumer, the	423

consumer credit reporting agency shall create a credit record	424
for the protected consumer and place a security freeze upon the	425
credit record in accordance with division (B) of this section.	426
(2) A credit record created under division (C)(1) of this	427
section shall not be used to consider the protected consumer's	428
credit worthiness, credit standing, credit capacity, character,	429
general reputation, or personal characteristics.	430
(D) A consumer credit reporting agency shall remove a	431
security freeze placed on a credit report only in the following	432
cases:	433
(1) If the credit report was frozen due to a material	434
misrepresentation of fact by the protected consumer's	435
representative. If a consumer credit reporting agency intends to	436
remove a security freeze upon a credit report due to a material	437
misrepresentation, the consumer credit reporting agency shall	438
notify the protected consumer's representative in writing at	439
least five business days prior to removing the security freeze	440
on the credit report.	441
(2) A protected consumer's representative requests that	442
the security freeze be removed. A protected consumer's	443
representative shall provide all of the following when	444
requesting that a security freeze be removed:	445
(a) Sufficient proof of identity for both the protected	446
consumer and the protected consumer's representative;	447
(b) Sufficient proof of authority to act on the behalf of	448
the protected consumer.	449
(3) Upon action of the consumer reporting agency, a	450
security freeze may be removed when a minor protected consumer	451
reaches sixteen years of age.	452

(4) A consumer reporting agency shall develop a procedure	453
by which a minor protected consumer, upon reaching sixteen years	454
of age, may remove the security freeze created on the minor's	455
behalf. The procedure shall, at a minimum, require the minor to	456
provide sufficient proof of identity and age.	457
(E) A consumer credit reporting agency shall remove a	458
security freeze within three business days after receiving a	459
request by certified mail or other comparable service, secure	460
electronic method selected by the consumer credit reporting	461
agency, telephone, or by any other means authorized by the	462
consumer credit reporting agency for removal from a protected	463
consumer's representative and of receiving the information	464
specified in division (D)(2) of this section.	465
(F) A consumer credit reporting agency, when required by	466
the "Fair Credit Reporting Act," 84 Stat. 1128 (1970), 15 U.S.C.	467
1681g(c), to provide a summary of rights, or when receiving a	468
request from a protected consumer's representative seeking a	469
credit freeze for a protected consumer shall provide the	470
<pre>following written notice:</pre>	471
"The parent or quardian of a minor under the age of	472
sixteen or the guardian or conservator of an incapacitated or	473
protected adult, collectively referred to as a "protected	474
<pre>consumer" may seek a credit freeze to protect the identity of a</pre>	475
protected consumer and ensure that credit is not inappropriately	476
granted in the protected consumer's name. In order to request a	477
credit freeze for a protected consumer, the protected consumer's	478
parent, guardian, or conservator must present sufficient proof	479
of authority to act on the protected consumer's behalf. The	480
parent, guardian, or conservator must also present sufficient	481
proof of identity for the parent quardian or conservator in	190

addition to proof of identity for the protected consumer.	483
In order for the representative of a protected consumer to	484
request the removal of a credit freeze of a protected consumer,	485
the representative must contact the consumer credit reporting	486
agency and provide all of the following:	487
(a) Sufficient proof of identity for both the protected	488
<pre>consumer and the protected consumer's representative;</pre>	489
(b) Sufficient proof of authority to act on the behalf of	490
the protected consumer.	491
A consumer credit reporting agency that receives a request	492
by certified mail or other comparable service, secure electronic	493
method selected by the consumer credit reporting agency,	494
telephone, or by any other means authorized by the consumer	495
credit reporting agency from the representative of a protected	496
consumer to remove a security freeze on a credit report shall	497
comply with the request not later than three business days after	498
receiving the request.	499
Note that a credit reporting agency, at its own	500
discretion, may remove a security freeze when a minor protected	501
consumer reaches the age of sixteen. Also, when a minor	502
protected consumer reaches the age of sixteen, that person is no	503
longer considered a protected consumer, unless the person is	504
considered an adult protected consumer, and may request the	505
removal of a credit freeze.	506
A security freeze does not apply to circumstances in which	507
a protected consumer already has an existing account	508
relationship and a copy of the protected consumer's credit	509
report is requested by the protected consumer's existing	510
creditor or its agents or affiliates for certain types of	511

account review, collection, fraud control, or similar	512
activities.	513
If a protected consumer is actively seeking credit, it_	514
should be understood that the procedures involved in removing a	515
security freeze may slow any applications for credit. Plan ahead	516
	517
and remove a freeze a few days before actually applying for new credit."	518
(G) A consumer credit reporting agency may release a	519
credit report on which a security freeze has been placed to the	520
<pre>following:</pre>	521
(1) A person, or subsidiary, affiliate, or agent of that	522
person, or an assignee of a financial obligation owing by the	523
protected consumer, to that person, or a prospective assignee of	524
a financial obligation owing by the protected consumer, to that	525
person in conjunction with the proposed purchase of the	526
financial obligation, with which the protected consumer has or	527
had prior to assignment an account or contract, including a	528
demand deposit account, or to whom the protected consumer issued	529
a negotiable instrument, for the purposes of reviewing the	530
account or collecting the financial obligation owing for the	531
account, contract, or negotiable instrument. For purposes of	532
this paragraph, "reviewing the account" includes activities	533
related to account maintenance, monitoring, credit line	534
increases, and account upgrades and enhancements.	535
(2) Any state or local law enforcement agency, trial	536
court, or private collection agency acting pursuant to a court	537
order, warrant, or subpoena;	538
(3) Any federal, state, or local governmental entity,	539
agency, or instrumentality that is acting within the entity's.	540

agency's, or instrumentality's authority;	541
(4) A state or local child support enforcement agency;	542
(5) A person seeking to use the information contained in	543
the consumer's credit report for the purpose of prescreening	544
pursuant to the "Fair Credit Reporting Act," 84 Stat. 1128	545
(1970), 15 U.S.C. 1681 et seq.;	546
(6) Any person or entity administering a credit file	547
monitoring subscription service to which the consumer has	548
subscribed;	549
(7) Any person or entity providing the protected	550
<pre>consumer's representative with a copy of the protected</pre>	551
<pre>consumer's credit report upon the representative's request;</pre>	552
(8) Any person or entity for use in setting or adjusting a	553
rate, adjusting a claim, or underwriting for insurance purposes;	554
(9) Any person or entity acting to investigate fraud or	555
acting to investigate or collect delinquent taxes or unpaid	556
court orders provided those responsibilities are consistent with	557
section 1681b of the "Fair Credit Reporting Act," 15 U.S.C. 1681	558
et seq.	559
(H) (1) Except as provided in division (H) (2) of this	560
section, a consumer credit reporting agency may charge a	561
protected consumer's representative the following fees with	562
regard to protected consumer credit freezes:	563
(a) A consumer credit reporting agency may charge a	564
protected consumer's representative a reasonable fee not to	565
exceed five dollars for placing a security freeze on that	566
protected consumer's credit report. If the protected consumer is	567
a victim of a violation of section 2913.49 of the Revised Code,	568

the consumer credit reporting agency shall not charge a fee to	569
place a security freeze on that protected consumer's credit	570
report, but that protected consumer's representative shall send	571
a copy of the police report related to the violation of section	572
2913.49 of the Revised Code to the consumer credit reporting	573
agency.	574
(b) A consumer credit reporting agency may charge a	575
protected consumer's representative a reasonable fee not to	576
exceed five dollars for removing a security freeze on that	577
protected consumer's credit report if the protected consumer's	578
representative elects to remove the security freeze on the	579
<pre>consumer's credit report.</pre>	580
(2) A consumer credit reporting agency shall not charge	581
any fee to any of the following individuals:	582
(a) A protected consumer representative that represents a	583
<pre>child in foster care;</pre>	584
(b) A minor protected consumer, or a minor protected	585
consumer's representative, for whom a credit report already	586
<pre>exists;</pre>	587
(c) A protected consumer for whom the security freeze is	588
removed by action of the consumer reporting agency under	589
division (D)(3) of this section or that protected consumer's	590
representative;	591
(d) An individual seeking to remove a security freeze	592
under division (D) (4) of this section.	593
(I) If a security freeze is in place, a consumer credit	594
reporting agency shall not change any of the following official	595
information in a credit report without sending a written	596
confirmation of the change to the protected consumer's	597

representative within thirty days of the change being posted to	598
the protected consumer's file: name; date of birth; social	599
security number; or address. Written confirmation is not	600
required for technical modifications of a consumer's official	601
information, including name and street abbreviations, complete	602
spellings, or transposition of numbers or letters. In the case	603
of an address change, the written confirmation shall be sent to	604
both the new address and to the former address.	605
(J) Divisions (K) to (P) of section 1349.52 of the Revised	606
Code apply with regard to protected consumer credit freezes in	607
the same manner and with the same effect as credit freezes	608
provided for in section 1349.52 of the Revised Code.	609
Section 2. That existing section 1349.52 of the Revised	610
Code is hereby repealed.	611