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Senator John Eklund – Sponsor Testimony Senate Bill 235 Senate Judiciary Committee May 15, 2018

Good Morning Chairman Bacon, Vice-Chair Dolan, Ranking Member Thomas, and members of the committee. Thank you for the opportunity to give sponsor testimony on Senate Bill 235 which, if enacted, would allow a qualified offender convicted of having sex with a minor to petition for relief.

SB 235 sets forth a procedure for the sentencing court to determine if a youthful low-risk sex offender who engaged in consensual sex with a minor has been rehabilitated can get his or her duty to register as a sex offender modified or terminated.

This legislation will <u>only</u> give an opportunity for the low-risk offender to <u>file a petition</u> with the court for a possibility to either be reclassified or removed from the sex offender registry. An eligible offender for this program would be:

- 1. An adolescent is deemed by the court to be at low risk of re-offending;
- 2. The adolescent who committed a consensual act with a minor was under 21 at time of the offense;
- 3. The minor participant was at least 14 years of age at time of offense and consented to the sexual conduct, with no evidence of coercion, force, or threat of force;
- 4. The adolescent has completed all conditions of community control sanctions;
- 5. The adolescent has not committed any additional sex crimes; and
- 6. The adolescent was not in position of authority over the minor participant.

The U.S. Department of Justice recognizes the developmental differences between adults and adolescents. The Department recommends sex offender therapy as the preferred treatment for this group of sex offenders. In recognition of these findings, courts and legislatures have extended proportional penalties and rehabilitative treatment to adolescents as old as 24. It is

Thank you for the opportunity to provide testimony on Senate Bill 138, and I will be glad to answer any questions you may have.

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Center for Sex Offender Management: "The Comprehensive Approach to Sex Offender Management," at pg. 6

(U.S. Department of Justice Programs 2008).

Office of Sex Offender Sentencing, Monitoring, Apprehending, Registering, and Tracking (SMART) "Sex Offender Management and Planning Initiative; Chapter 5" (U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Services 2010).

Holmes Youthful Trainee Act, Michigan Statutes Chapter 760 through 777, 1931 PA 328 (1966, Act 301, Eff. Jan. 1, 1967; amended 2015, Act 31-33, et seq., eff 8/18/2015; *People v. House*, 2015 IL App (1st) 110580; *People v. Harris*, 2016IL App (1st) 141744; *Waterman v. Alaska*, 342 P.3d 1261 (App.2015).