## As Passed by the House

**133rd General Assembly** 

Regular Session 2019-2020

Sub. H. B. No. 251

**Representatives Lang, Hillyer** 

Cosponsors: Representatives Lipps, Riedel, Sheehy, Romanchuk, Becker, Reineke, Hambley, Butler, Brown, Crossman, Denson, Fraizer, Ginter, Green, Greenspan, Holmes, A., Hoops, Kick, Lanese, Leland, Manning, G., Merrin, Miranda, Oelslager, Patton, Perales, Roemer, Rogers, Scherer, Seitz, Smith, T., Sobecki, Swearingen, Wiggam, Wilkin

## A BILL

То	amend sections 2305.03, 2305.06, and 2305.07 of	1
	the Revised Code to shorten the period of	2
	limitations for actions upon a contract and to	3
	make changes to the borrowing statute pertaining	4
	to applicable periods of limitations.	5

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

Section 1. That sections 2305.03, 2305.06, and 2305.07 of	6
the Revised Code be amended to read as follows:	7
Sec. 2305.03. (A) Except as provided in division (B) of	8
this section and unless a different limitation is prescribed by	9
statute, a civil action may be commenced only within the period	10
prescribed in sections 2305.04 to 2305.22 of the Revised Code.	11
If interposed by proper plea by a party to an action mentioned	12
in any of those sections, lapse of time shall be a bar to the	13
action.	14

(B) No civil tort action, as defined in section 2305.236 15

of the Revised Code, that is based upon a cause of action that16accrued in any other state, territory, district, or foreign17jurisdiction may be commenced and maintained in this state if18the period of limitation that applies to that action under the19laws of that other state, territory, district, or foreign20jurisdiction has expired or the period of limitation that21applies to that action under the laws of this state has expired.22

(C) No action upon a specialty or an agreement, contract, 23 or promise in writing, other than an action described in 24 division (C) of section 2305.07 of the Revised Code, that seeks 25 post-default interest at a rate governed by or provided in the 26 substantive laws of any other state, territory, district, or 27 foreign jurisdiction, and in excess of the rate of interest\_ 28 provided by section 5703.47 of the Revised Code, may be 29 commenced and maintained in this state if the period of 30 limitation that applies to that action under the laws of that 31 other state, territory, district, or foreign jurisdiction has 32 expired or the period of limitation that applies to that action 33 under the laws of this state has expired. 34

(D) No action described in division (C) of section 2305.07 35 of the Revised Code that seeks post charge-off interest at a 36 rate governed by or provided in the substantive laws of any 37 other state, territory, district, or foreign jurisdiction, and 38 in excess of the rate of interest provided by section 5703.47 of 39 the Revised Code, may be commenced and maintained in this state 40 if the period of limitation that applies to that action under 41 the laws of that other state, territory, district, or foreign\_ 42 jurisdiction has expired or the period of limitation that 43 applies to that action under the laws of this state has expired. 44

Sec. 2305.06. Except as provided in sections 126.301-and,

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1302.98 <u>, 1303.16, and 2305.04</u> of the Revised Code, an action	46
upon a specialty or an agreement, contract, or promise in	47
writing shall be brought within <del>eight <u>six</u> years after the cause</del>	48
of action accrued.	49
Sec. 2305.07. (A) Except as provided in sections 126.301	50
and 1302.98 of the Revised Code, an action upon a contract not	51
in writing, express or implied, <del>or shall be brought within four</del>	52
years after the cause of action accrued.	53
(B) An action upon a liability created by statute other	54
than a forfeiture or penalty $_{\tau}$ shall be brought within six years	55
after the cause thereof of action accrued.	56
(C) Except as provided in sections 1303.16 and 2305.04 of	57
the Revised Code, and notwithstanding divisions (A) and (B) of	58
this section, sections 1302.98 and 2305.08, and division (B) of	59
section 2305.03 of the Revised Code, an action arising out of a	60
consumer transaction incurred primarily for personal, family, or	61
household purposes, based upon any contract, agreement,	62
obligation, liability, or promise, express or implied, including	63
an account stated, whether or not reduced to writing or signed	64
by the party to be charged by that transaction, shall be	65
commenced within six years after the cause of action accrued.	66
For purposes of this division, a cause of action accrues after	67
the consumer's account is closed, settled to a single liability,	68
and following the last pertinent entry of the account.	69
Section 2. That existing sections 2305.03, 2305.06, and	70
2305.07 of the Revised Code are hereby repealed.	71
Section 3. (A) Subject to Sections 4 and 5 of this act,	72
sections 2305.06 and 2305.07 of the Revised Code, as amended by	73
this act, apply to an action in which the cause of action	74

accrues on or after the effective date of this act.

(B) Division (B) of section 2305.03 of the Revised Code,
as amended by this act, applies retroactively to April 7, 2005,
the effective date of S.B. 80 of the 125th General Assembly.
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Section 4. For causes of action that are governed by 79 section 2305.06 of the Revised Code and that accrued prior to 80 the effective date of this act, the period of limitations shall 81 be six years from the effective date of this act or the 82 expiration of the period of limitations in effect prior to the 83 effective date of this act, whichever occurs first. 84

Section 5. (A) For causes of action that are governed by 85 division (A) of section 2305.07 of the Revised Code that accrued 86 prior to the effective date of this act, the period of 87 limitations shall be four years from the effective date of this 88 act or the expiration of the period of limitations in effect 89 prior to the effective date of this act, whichever occurs first. 90

(B) For causes of action that are governed by division (C)
91 of section 2305.07 of the Revised Code that accrued prior to the
92 effective date of this act, the period of limitations shall be
93 six years from the effective date of this act or the expiration
94 of the period of limitations in effect prior to the effective
95 date of this act, whichever occurs first.

Page 4

75