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133rd General Assembly

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H. B. No. 405

Representative Cross

Cosponsors: Representatives Manchester, Riedel, Scherer, Stoltzfus, Jones, Wilkin, Baldridge, Edwards, Callender, Hoops, Abrams, LaRe, Seitz, Stein, Swearingen, Ghanbari, Koehler, Hillyer, Wiggam, Hambley, Smith, T., Brent, Carfagna, Clites, Fraizer, Galonski, Ginter, Green, Greenspan, Hicks-Hudson, Howse, Keller, Kick, Lanese, Leland, Lepore-Hagan, Lightbody, Liston, McClain, Miller, J., O'Brien, Patterson, Perales, Plummer, Reineke, Richardson, Robinson, Roemer, Rogers, Romanchuk, Russo, Sheehy, Sobecki, Stephens, Strahorn, Sykes, Upchurch, Weinstein, West

A BILL

То	amend sections 135.63, 135.78, 1733.04, and	1
	1733.24 and to enact sections 135.79, 135.791,	2
	135.792, 135.793, 135.794, 135.795, and 135.796	3
	of the Revised Code to create the adoption	4
	linked deposit program.	5

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

Section 1. That sections 135.63, 135.78, 1733.04, and	6
1733.24 be amended and sections 135.79, 135.791, 135.792,	7
135.793, 135.794, 135.795, and 135.796 of the Revised Code be	8
enacted to read as follows:	9
Sec. 135.63. The treasurer of state may invest in linked	10
deposits under sections 135.61 to 135.67, short-term installment	11
loan linked deposits under sections 135.68 to 135.70,	12
agricultural linked deposits under sections 135.71 to 135.76,	13

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business linked deposits under sections 135.77 to 135.774,	14
adoption linked deposits under sections 135.79 to 135.796,	15
housing linked deposits under sections 135.81 to 135.87,	16
assistive technology device linked deposits under sections	17
135.91 to 135.97, and SaveNOW linked deposits under sections	18
135.101 to 135.106 of the Revised Code, provided that at the	19
time of placement of any such linked deposit the combined amount	20
of investments in all such linked deposits is not more than	21
twelve per cent of the state's total average investment	22
portfolio as determined by the treasurer of state. When deciding	23
whether to invest in any such linked deposits, the treasurer of	24
state shall give priority to the investment, liquidity, and cash	25
flow needs of the state.	26

Sec. 135.78. (A) As used in this section:

- (1) "Eligible lending institution" means an eligible 28 lending institution as defined in section 135.61, 135.68, 29 135.71, $\frac{1}{1}$ or $\frac{1}{1}$ or $\frac{1}{1}$ of the Revised Code, as applicable. 30
- (2) "Prevailing interest rate" means a current interest rate benchmark selected by the treasurer of state that banks are willing to pay to hold deposits for a specific time period, as measured by a third-party organization.
- (3) "Treasurer's assessment rate" means a number not 35 exceeding ten per cent that is calculated in a manner determined 36 by the treasurer of state and that seeks to account for the 37 effect that varying tax treatment among different types of 38 financial institutions has on the ability of financial 39 institutions to pay competitive interest rates to hold deposits. 40
- (B) The treasurer of state shall, in accordance with 41 Chapter 111. of the Revised Code, adopt rules addressing the 42

participation of eligible lending institutions in the	43
agricultural linked deposit program under sections 135.71 to	44
135.76 of the Revised Code—and, the business linked deposit	45
program under sections 135.77 to 135.774 of the Revised Code,	46
and the adoption linked deposit program under sections 135.79 to	47
135.796 of the Ohio Revised Code, including, but not limited to,	48
the manner in which an eligible lending institution is	49
designated and the linked deposits are placed, held, and	50
collateralized. Participation of eligible lending institutions	51
in those linked deposit programs shall not begin until these	52
rules have been adopted.	53
(C) Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary,	54
the treasurer of state may require an eligible lending	55
institution that holds public deposits under sections 135.61 to	56
135.67, 135.68 to 135.70, 135.71 to 135.76, or 135.77 to	57
135.774 <u>, or 135.79 to 135.796</u> of the Revised Code, and any	58
institution mentioned in section 135.03 of the Revised Code that	59
holds public deposits under sections 135.71 to 135.76 of the	60
Revised Code, to pay interest at a rate not lower than the	61
product of the prevailing interest rate multiplied by the sum of	62
one plus the treasurer's assessment rate. The treasurer may	63
adopt rules necessary for the implementation of this division.	64
The rules shall be adopted in accordance with Chapter 119. of	65
the Revised Code.	66
Sec. 135.79. As used in sections 135.79 to 135.796 of the	67
Revised Code:	68
(A) "Eligible borrower" means an individual who is a	69
resident of this state and to whom either of the following	70
applies:	71
(1) The individual completes a home study pursuant to	72

section 3107.031 of the Revised Code and is approved.	73
(2) The individual is pursuing an adoption through the	74
public foster care system and meets the requirements set by the	75
department of job and family services.	76
(B) "Eligible lending institution" means a financial_	77
institution that may make secured or unsecured personal loans,	78
agrees to participate in the adoption linked deposit program,	79
and is either of the following:	80
(1) A public depository of state funds under section	81
135.03 of the Revised Code;	82
(2) Notwithstanding sections 135.01 to 135.21 of the	83
Revised Code, a federal credit union, a foreign credit union	84
licensed pursuant to section 1733.39 of the Revised Code, or a	85
credit union as defined in section 1733.01 of the Revised Code,	86
<u>located in this state.</u>	87
(C) "Adoption linked deposit" means a certificate of	88
deposit or other financial institution instrument placed by the	89
treasurer of state with an eligible lending institution at a	90
rate below current market rate, as determined and calculated by	91
the treasurer of state, provided the institution agrees to lend_	92
the value of such deposit or instrument, according to the	93
agreement provided in division (C) of section 135.793 of the	94
Revised Code, to eligible borrowers at a rate that reflects an	95
equal percentage rate reduction below the present borrowing rate	96
applicable to each specific borrower at the time of the	97
placement of state funds in the institution.	98
(D) "Other financial institution instrument" means a fully	99
collateralized product that otherwise would pay market rates of	100
interest approved by the treasurer of state.	101

(E) "Loan" means a contractual agreement under which an	102
eligible lending institution agrees to lend money to an eligible	103
borrower in the form of an upfront lump sum, a line of credit,	104
or any other reasonable arrangement approved by the treasurer of	105
state.	106
(F) "Qualifying adoption expense" means any expense	107
incurred to legally adopt a child as described in division (C)	108
of section 3107.055 of the Revised Code, including any costs	109
incurred by the eligible borrower proximately relating to the	110
completion and approval of the home study under section 3107.031	111
of the Revised Code, and any other expense as determined by the	112
treasurer of state.	113
Sec. 135.791. The general assembly finds that the	114
financial costs of adoption in this state have grown and the	115
growth has placed a substantial financial burden on families	116
seeking to adopt in this state. Accordingly, it is declared to	117
be the public policy of the state through the adoption linked	118
deposit program to create an availability of lower-cost loans to	119
reduce the financial burdens of adoption and to strengthen	120
families in this state.	121
Sec. 135.792. (A) An eligible lending institution that	122
desires to receive an adoption linked deposit shall accept and	123
review applications for loans to eligible borrowers. The lending	124
institution shall apply all usual lending standards to determine	125
the credit worthiness of each eligible borrower.	126
(B)(1) An eligible borrower shall certify on the	127
borrower's loan application that the reduced rate loan will be	128
used exclusively to pay for qualifying adoption expenses.	129
(2) Whoover knowingly makes a false statement concerning	130

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such application is guilty of the offense of falsification under	131
section 2921.13 of the Revised Code.	132
(C) The eligible lending institution shall do all of the	133
following:	134
(1) Forward to the treasurer of state an adoption linked	135
deposit loan package, in the form and manner prescribed by the	136
treasurer of state. The package shall include information as	137
required by the treasurer of state, including the amount of the	138
<pre>loan requested.</pre>	139
(2) Certify that each applicant is an eligible borrower,	140
and shall, for each borrower, certify the present borrowing rate	141
applicable to each specific eligible borrower;	142
(3) Certify that the eligible lending institution applied	143
all of its usual lending standards to determine the credit	144
worthiness of each eligible borrower.	145
Sec. 135.793. (A) The treasurer of state may accept or	146
reject an adoption linked deposit loan package or any portion	147
thereof, based on the treasurer's evaluation of the eligible	148
borrower included in the package and the amount of state funds	149
to be placed with an eligible lending institution.	150
(B) Upon acceptance of the adoption linked deposit loan	151
package or any portion thereof, the treasurer of state may place	152
certificates of deposit or other financial institution	153
instruments with the eligible lending institution at a rate	154
below current market rates, as determined and calculated by the	155
treasurer of state. When necessary, the treasurer of state may	156
place certificates of deposit or other financial institution	157
instruments prior to acceptance of an adoption linked deposit	158
loan package.	159

(C)(1) The eligible lending institution shall enter into a	160
deposit agreement with the treasurer of state, which shall	161
include requirements necessary to carry out the purpose of	162
sections 135.79 to 135.796 of the Revised Code. Such	163
requirements shall reflect the market conditions prevailing in	164
the eligible lending institution's lending area.	165
(2) The agreement under division (C)(1) of this section	166
may include a specification of the period of time in which the	167
lending institution is to lend funds upon the placement of an	168
adoption linked deposit, and shall include provisions for the	169
certificates of deposit or other financial institution	170
instruments to be placed for any maturity considered appropriate	171
by the treasurer of state not to exceed five years, and may be	172
renewed for up to an additional five years at the option of the	173
treasurer of state. Interest shall be paid at the times	174
determined by the treasurer of state.	175
(D) Eligible lending institutions shall comply fully with	176
Chapter 135. of the Revised Code.	177
Sec. 135.794. (A) Upon the placement of an adoption linked	178
deposit with an eligible lending institution, such institution	179
is required to lend such funds to each approved eligible	180
borrower listed in the adoption linked deposit loan package	181
required by division (C) of section 135.792 of the Revised Code	182
and in accordance with the deposit agreement required by	183
division (C) of section 135.793 of the Revised Code. The loan	184
shall be at a rate that reflects a percentage rate reduction	185
below the present borrowing rate applicable to each borrower	186
that is equal to or greater than the percentage rate reduction	187
below market rates at which the certificates of deposit or other_	188
financial institution instruments that constitute the adoption	189

linked deposit were placed. A certification of compliance with	190
this section in the form and manner as prescribed by the	191
treasurer of state shall be required of the eligible lending	192
institution.	193
(B) The treasurer of state shall take any and all steps	194
necessary to implement the adoption linked deposit program and	195
monitor compliance of eligible lending institutions and eligible	196
borrowers, including the development of guidelines as necessary.	197
(C) Annually, by the first day of February, the treasurer	198
of state shall report on the adoption linked deposit program for	199
the preceding calendar year to the governor, the speaker of the	200
house of representative, and the president of the senate. The	201
report shall set forth the adoption linked deposits made by the	202
treasurer of state under the program during the year and shall	203
include information regarding the nature, terms, and amounts of	204
the loans upon which the adoption linked deposits were based and	205
the eligible borrowers to which the loans were made.	206
Sec. 135.795. The treasurer of state may adopt rules	207
necessary for the implementation and administration of sections	208
135.79 to 135.796 of the Revised Code. Such rules shall be	209
adopted in accordance with section 111.15 of the Revised Code.	210
Sec. 135.796. The state and treasurer of state are not	211
liable to any eligible lending institution in any manner for	212
payment of the principle or interest on the loan to an eligible	213
borrower. Any delay in payments or default on the part of an	214
eligible borrower shall not in any manner affect the agreement	215
between the eligible lending institution and the treasurer of	216
state.	217
Sec. 1733.04. (A) In addition to the authority conferred	218

by section 1701.13 of the Revised Code, but subject to any	219
limitations contained in sections 1733.01 to 1733.45 of the	220
Revised Code, and its articles and regulations, a credit union	221
may do any of the following:	222
(1) Make loans as provided in section 1733.25 of the	223
Revised Code;	224
(2) Invest its money as provided in section 1733.30 of the	225
Revised Code;	226
(3) If authorized by the code of regulations, rebate to	227
the borrowing members a portion of the member's interest paid to	228
the credit union;	229
(4) If authorized by the regulations, charge a membership	230
or entrance fee;	231
(5) Purchase group savings life insurance and group credit	232
life insurance;	233
(6) Make reasonable contributions to any nonprofit civic,	234
charitable, or service organizations;	235
(7) Act as trustee or custodian, for which reasonable	236
compensation may be received, under any written trust instrument	237
or custodial agreement created or organized in the United States	238
and forming part of a tax-advantaged savings plan that qualifies	239
for specific tax treatment under sections 223, 401(d), 408,	240
408A, and 530 of the Internal Revenue Code, 26 U.S.C. 223,	241
401(d), 408, 408A, and 530, as amended, for its members or	242
groups of its members, provided that the funds of such plans are	243
invested in share accounts or share certificate accounts of the	244
credit union. These services include, but are not limited to,	245
acting as a trustee or custodian for member retirement,	246
education, or health savings accounts.	247

(8) Participate in and pledge assets in connection with	248
the business linked deposit program under sections 135.77 to	249
135.774 of the Revised Code—and, the agricultural linked deposit	250
program under sections 135.71 to 135.76 of the Revised Code, and	251
the adoption linked deposit program under sections 135.79 to	252
135.796 of the Revised Code.	253
(B) The authority of a credit union shall be subject to	254
	255
the following:	255
(1) A credit union may not borrow money in excess of	256
twenty-five per cent of its shares and undivided earnings,	257
without prior specific authorization by the superintendent of	258
credit unions.	259
(2) A credit union may not pay a commission or other	260
compensation to any person for securing members or for the sale	261
of its shares, except that reasonable incentives may be made	262
available directly to members or potential members to promote	263
thrift.	264
(C) (1) A goodit union more borre commiss facilities other	265
(C) (1) A credit union may have service facilities other	
than its home office.	266
(2) Real estate may be acquired by lease, purchase, or	267
otherwise as necessary and to the extent required for use of the	268
credit union presently and in the future operation of its office	269
or headquarters, and in case of a purchase of real estate, the	270
superintendent must first be notified in writing prior to the	271
purchase of the real estate. Nothing herein contained shall be	272
deemed to prohibit a credit union from taking title to real	273
estate in connection with a default in the payment of a loan,	274
provided that title to such real estate shall not be held by the	275
credit union for more than two years without the prior written	276

approval of the superintendent. A credit union also may lease	277
space in any real estate it acquires in accordance with rules	278
adopted by the superintendent.	279
(D)(1) As used in division (D) of this section:	280
(a) "School" means an elementary or secondary school.	281
(b) "Student" means a child enrolled in a school.	282
(c) "Student branch" means the designation provided to the	283
credit union for the in-school services and financial education	284
offered to students.	285
(2) A credit union, upon agreement with a school board, in	286
the case of a public school, or the governing authority, in the	287
case of a nonpublic school, and with the permission of the	288
superintendent, may open and maintain a student branch.	289
(3) Notwithstanding any other provision of this section,	290
any student enrolled in the school maintaining a student branch	291
who is not otherwise qualified for membership in the credit	292
union maintaining the student branch is qualified to be a member	293
of that student branch.	294
(4) The student's membership in the student branch expires	295
upon the student's graduation from secondary school.	296
(5) The student branch is for the express use of students	297
and may not be used by faculty, staff, or lineal ancestors or	298
descendents of students.	299
(6) Faculty, staff, or lineal ancestors or descendents of	300
students are not eligible for membership in the credit union	301
maintaining the student branch unless otherwise qualified by	302
this section to be members.	303

- (7) The superintendent may adopt rules appropriate to the 304 formation and operation of student branches. 305
- (E) A credit union may guarantee the signature of a member 306 in connection with a transaction involving tangible or 307 intangible property in which a member has or seeks to acquire an 308 interest.
- Sec. 1733.24. (A) A credit union is authorized to receive 310 funds for deposit in share accounts, share draft accounts, and 311 share certificates from its members, from other credit unions, 312 and from an officer, employee, or agent of the federal, state, 313 or local governments, or political subdivisions of the state, in 314 accordance with such terms, rates, and conditions as may be 315 established by its board of directors, and for purposes of the 316 agricultural linked deposit program created under sections 317 135.71 to 135.76 of the Revised Code—and, the business linked 318 deposit program created under sections 135.77 to 135.774 of the 319 Revised Code, and the adoption linked deposit program under 320 sections 135.79 to 135.796 of the Revised Code. 321
- (B) The shares and share accounts of the credit union may 322 be of one or more classes, as designated by the board of 323 directors, subject to approval of the superintendent of credit 324 unions based on rules that shall assure equitable distribution 325 of dividends among classes, considering costs and advantages of 326 each class to the members of the credit union, including without 327 limitation special services rendered, length of ownership, 328 minimum investment, conditions of repurchase, and other 329 appropriate standards or combinations thereof. In the event the 330 articles of incorporation of the credit union indicate the 331 authorized number of shares to be unlimited, the designation of 332 classification of shares and share accounts of the credit union 333

may be effected by the board of directors, subject to the	334
approval of the superintendent, and does not require amendment	335
of the articles of incorporation. All shares of the credit union	336
shall have a par value per share as set by the board of	337
directors. Redemptions and liquidating dividends shall be	338
prorated to each member on the basis of the price paid the	339
credit union for such share, irrespective of the class of such	340
shares.	341

- (C) (1) Each credit union shall have one class of shares 342 designated as "membership share." The membership shares, or if a 343 credit union has but one class of shares, then all of the shares 344 of the credit union, shall have a par value as set by the board 345 of directors.
- (2) Two or more persons that are eligible for membership 347 that have jointly subscribed for one or more shares under a 348 joint account each may be admitted to membership. 349
- (D) A credit union need not issue certificates for any or

 all of its classes of shares but irrespective of whether

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 certificates are issued, a registry of shares must be kept,

 including all of the transactions of the credit union pertaining

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 to such shares.
- (E) A credit union is authorized to maintain share draft 355 accounts in accordance with rules prescribed by the 356 superintendent. The credit union may pay dividends on share 357 draft accounts, may pay dividends at different rates on 358 different types of share draft accounts, and may permit the 359 owners of such share draft accounts to make withdrawals by 360 negotiable or transferable instruments or other orders for the 361 purpose of making transfers to third parties. 362

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- (F) Unless otherwise provided by written agreement of the 363 parties, the rights, responsibilities, and liabilities attaching 364 to a share draft withdrawn from, transferred to, or otherwise 365 handled by a credit union are defined in and governed by 366 Chapters 1303. and 1304. of the Revised Code, as if the credit 367 union were a bank.
- (G) Unless otherwise provided in the articles or regulations, a member may designate any person or persons to own or hold shares, or share accounts with the member in joint tenancy with right of survivorship and not as tenants in common.
- (H) Shares or share accounts may be issued in the name of 373 a custodian under the Ohio transfers to minors act, a member in 374 trust for a beneficiary, a fiduciary or custodian in trust for a 375 member beneficiary, or a fiduciary or custodian in trust upon 376 the death of a member. Redemption of such shares or payment of 377 such share accounts to a member, to the extent of the payment, 378 discharges the liability of the credit union to the member and 379 the beneficiary, and the credit union shall be under no 380 381 obligation to see to the application of the payment. Unless prior to the death of a member, the member has notified the 382 credit union in writing in a form approved by the credit union 383 of a different beneficiary to receive the proceeds of such 384 shares or share accounts, then the proceeds shall be paid to the 385 beneficiary or to the beneficiary's parent or legal 386 representative. Any payment made pursuant to written 387 instructions of the member or pursuant to the provisions herein 388 contained shall be a valid and sufficient release and discharge 389 of the credit union in connection with any such share or share 390 accounts. 391
 - (I) (1) Except as otherwise provided in the articles or

regulations, and subject to the provisions thereof, a minor may	393
purchase shares, share accounts, or other depository	394
instruments, and except for qualification as a voting member,	395
the credit union may deal with the minor with respect to shares,	396
share accounts, or other depository instruments owned by the	397
minor as if the minor were a person of legal age.	398
(2) If shares, share accounts, or other depository	399
instruments are issued in the name of a minor, redemption of any	400
part or all of the shares or withdrawal of funds by payment to	401
the minor of the shares or funds and any declared dividends or	402
interest releases the credit union from all obligation to the	403
minor as to the shares reduced or funds withdrawn.	404
(J) The regulations may require advance written notice of	405
a member's intention to withdraw the member's shares. Such	406
advance notice shall not exceed sixty days.	407
(K) Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary,	408
funds deposited in a share account, share certificate, or in any	409
other manner pursuant to a program offered by a credit union to	410
promote consumer savings do not constitute valuable	411
consideration for purposes of a scheme of chance under Chapter	412
2915. of the Revised Code.	413
Section 2. That existing sections 135.63, 135.78, 1733.04,	414

and 1733.24 of the Revised Code are hereby repealed.