WITNESS INFORMATION FORM Government Oversight and Reform Committee

PLEASE COMPLETE THE WITNESS INFORMATION FORM BEFORE TESTIFYING

DATE: July 19, 2020
NAME: Kathryn Knue Przywara
Organization:
(IF APPLICABLE) POSITION/TITLE:
Address: 8652 Calumet Way
CITY: Cincinnati STATE: OH ZIP:45249
TELEPHONE: (513) 325-5615
ARE YOU REPRESENTING: YOURSELF X ORGANIZATION
Do you wish to testify on LEGISLATION (BILL NUMBER): SB 317 SPECIFIC ISSUE: SUBJECT MATTER:
ARE YOU A REGISTERED LOBBYIST? YESNO_X_
DO YOU FAVOROR OPPOSE XTHE ENACTMENT OF LEGISLATION REGARDING THIS ISSUE
WILL YOU HAVE A WRITTEN STATEMENT, VISUAL AIDS, OR OTHER MATERIAL TO DISTRIBUTE? YES X NO
(IF YES, PLEASE PROVIDE COPIES TO THE CHAIRMAN OR SECRETARY)
See written statement below.
HOW MUCH TIME WILL YOUR TESTIMONY REQUIRE? Statement provided in writing
PLEASE GIVE A BRIEF STATEMENT OF THE GROUNDS ON WHICH YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE SUCH ENACTMENT See Attached.

Testimony on Senate Bill 317 Government Oversight and Reform Committee

Submitted by: Kathryn Knue Przywara

Chair Coley, Vice Chair Huffman, Ranking Member Craig, and members of the committee, thank you for allowing me to present this testimony in opposition to SB 317. My name is Kathryn Knue Przywara. I was born in Cincinnati, Ohio and I have lived in the Montgomery/Symmes Township area since 1988. My husband and I raised our two sons in Ohio and they are the products of Ohio public schools. We are the proud grandparents of two grandsons. My oldest son is a teacher who began his teaching career in Ohio. My mom is retired, having taught for years in the Lakota Local School District here in Ohio. I am a graduate of the University of Notre Dame and the Indiana University (Bloomington) School of Law. I am currently licensed to practice law in Ohio and the District of Columbia. After practicing law for over 30 years, I retired at the end of 2019.

I am strongly opposed to Ohio SB 317. The proposed bill exempts from the peace officer training requirement in ORC 109.78 those persons (including teachers or others) authorized by a school board of education or governing body to carry loaded firearms in a school safety zone. In other words, this bill would allow untrained and unqualified individuals to carry loaded weapons in Ohio schools. Let me briefly summarize some of the many reasons for my opposition to this bill:

First, Ohio will lose good teachers if this bill passes. Teachers overwhelmingly oppose arming teachers in schools. See "New NEA national survey: educators overwhelmingly reject proposals to arm teachers," March 13, 2018 News Release, nea.org. I spoke to my son at length about this issue before drafting my letter. He told me that if teachers were permitted to carry guns in schools, he would likely find another line of work. My son wanted to teach and be a role model to high school students and I suspect that is the case for many other teachers. Teachers do not get into the teaching profession because they want to carry a firearm.

Not only does the proposed bill limit the requirement of adequate safety training, it does not even require the person authorized by the school board to carry a firearm to have any connection with the school. The last thing we need is for an armed, uninformed individual to rush into our schools without an abundance of safety training including instruction in the proper use of a firearm, the ability to assess a situation and the ability to respond appropriately. This would be dangerous and increase the risk for error. What if the untrained individual believes there is reason to discharge his or her weapon and mistakenly hits an innocent bystander, either because the shot is inaccurate or the individual mistakenly believes someone trying to get away from a dangerous situation is an active shooter? Moreover, should we be shooting at anyone running away from a

situation? How does a police officer responding to a report of an active shooter on school grounds distinguish the teacher or other authorized individual with a gun from the active shooter? What happens when the untrained individual mistakenly brandishes or shoots a firearm before trying to take measure of a situation and engage in appropriate de-escalation efforts? We Ohioans love our high school sports. Emotional altercations in the middle of sporting events have been the subject of a number of news reports including in Ohio. Imagine introducing a loaded firearm in the context of one of these outbursts. In fact, guns in the hands of adults in schools are frequently mishandled. See Drane, Kelly, "Every Incident of Mishandled Guns in Schools," https://giffords.org/blog/2020/03/every-incident-of-mishandled-guns-in-schools-blog/, Giffords: Courage to Fight Gun Violence, posted March 2, 2020, accessed July 18, 2020.

We want more, not less, safety training for qualified individuals to protect our children and grandchildren and the teachers who teach them. Trained resource officers, like the wonderful officer who was assigned to the high school that my sons attended, can be an important tool in protecting Ohio students because of their training and experience and because they become a part of the school community. Many times, these officers have the ability to recognize and address a problem before it escalates. The untrained individuals, especially those unconnected to the school, are there to brandish and potentially use their firearms.

The presence of loaded firearms on school grounds, particularly in the hands of inadequately trained individuals, would only increase the risk that children will have access to the weapon. Do not underestimate this fact – some students will know which individuals have the guns and how to disarm them. Imagine a teacher with a gun breaking up the inevitable fight among high school students. How easy would it be for one of the students to disarm the teacher during a scuffle? Guns stored in locked drawers and cabinets can also be the targets of theft. We are all aware of instances where money and other items of value are stolen from student lockers and teachers' locked drawers.

Like all of you, I want Ohio school children and teachers to be safe. However, more, not less training of professional peace officers is the answer, not guns in the hands of teachers and other unqualified individuals. Thank you for considering my letter. I strongly urge you and the other members of your committee to discontinue hearings on Ohio S.B. No. 317.

Respectfully submitted,

Kathryn Knue Przywara