## As Re-Referred by the House Rules and Reference Committee

## 134th General Assembly

# Regular Session

H. B. No. 150

2021-2022

### Representatives Hillyer, Leland

Cosponsors: Representatives Seitz, Ingram, Boggs, Miller, A., Miller, J., Crawley, Galonski

#### A BILL

То	amend sections 5747.01 and 5747.10 and to enact	1
	sections 120.61, 120.62, 120.63, 120.64, 120.65,	2
	120.66, 120.67, and 120.68 of the Revised Code	3
	to establish the Ohio Public Defender State Loan	4
	Repayment Program, to establish a task force to	5
	study Ohio's indigent defense system, and to	6
	make an appropriation.	7

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

Section 1. That sections 5747.01 and 5747.10 be amended	8
and sections 120.61, 120.62, 120.63, 120.64, 120.65, 120.66,	9
120.67, and 120.68 of the Revised Code be enacted to read as	10
follows:	11
Sec. 120.61. As used in sections 120.61 to 120.68 of the	12
Revised Code, "employed as a public defender" means either of	13
the following:	14
(A) An attorney employed by the state public defender, a	15
county public defender commission, or a joint county public	16
defender commission to represent indigent persons, who works a	17

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reasonable by the state public defender;	47	
(C) Room and board, in an amount determined reasonable by	4.8	
the state public defender.	4.9	
Sec. 120.63. The Ohio public defender commission shall	50	
evaluate counties once every two years and shall designate by	51	
rule any county that satisfies one or more of the following as a	52	
<pre>public defender shortage area:</pre>	53	
(A) The ratio of attorneys to the population in the county	54	
is equal to or less than one to seven hundred.	55	
(B) The case load of attorneys employed as public	56	
defenders exceeds the maximum standard set by the Ohio public	57	
<u>defender commission.</u>	58	
(C) The attorneys employed as public defenders in the	5.9	
county do not have pay parity with the county prosecutor's	60	
office.	61	
Sec. 120.64. (A) An individual who meets both of the	62	
following requirements may apply for participation in the Ohio	63	
<pre>public defender state loan repayment program:</pre>	64	
(1) The individual is a citizen of the United States, a	65	
national of the United States, or a permanent resident of the	66	
United States.	67	
(2) The individual either:	68	
(a) Is a student enrolled in the final year of law school;	69	
<u>or</u>	70	
(b) Has been admitted to the practice of law in this state	71	
by the Ohio supreme court for less than eight years and remains	72	
in good standing.	73	

(B) An application for participation in the Ohio public	74
defender state loan repayment program shall be submitted to the	75
state public defender on a form that the state public defender	76
shall prescribe. The individual shall submit the following	77
information with an application:	78
(1) The individual's name, permanent address or address at	79
which the individual is currently residing if different from the	80
permanent address, and telephone number;	81
(2) The law school the individual is attending or	82
attended, the dates of attendance, and verification of	83
<pre>attendance;</pre>	84
(3) The individual's employer, as applicable;	85
(4) A summary and verification of the educational expenses	86
for which the individual seeks reimbursement under the program;	87
(5) Verification that the individual has been admitted to	88
the practice of law in this state for less than eight years by	89
the Ohio supreme court and remains in good standing, unless the	90
<pre>individual is a student;</pre>	91
(6) Verification the individual is a citizen of the United	92
States, a national of the United States, or a permanent resident	93
of the United States.	94
Sec. 120.65. If funds are available in the Ohio public	95
defender state loan repayment fund created under section 120.67	96
of the Revised Code and the general assembly has appropriated	97
funds for the Ohio public defender state loan repayment program,	98
the state public defender shall approve an individual for	99
participation in the program, for reimbursement up to fifty	100
thousand dollars, if the state public defender finds that the	101
individual is eligible for participation in the program.	102

Upon approval, the state public defender shall notify and	103
enter into discussions with the individual. The object of the	104
discussions is to facilitate the recruitment of the individual	105
to become or remain employed as a public defender within a	106
<pre>public defender shortage area.</pre>	107
If the state public defender and individual agree on the	108
individual's employment as a public defender within a public	109
defender shortage area, the individual shall prepare, sign, and	110
deliver to the state public defender a letter of intent agreeing	111
to that placement.	112
Sec. 120.66. (A) After signing a letter of intent under	113
section 120.65 of the Revised Code, an individual and the state	114
public defender may enter into a contract for the individual's	115
participation in the Ohio public defender state loan repayment	116
program. The individual's employer also may be a party to the	117
contract.	118
(B) The contract shall include all of the following	119
<pre>obligations:</pre>	120
(1) The individual agrees to remain employed as a public	121
defender within the public defender shortage area identified in	122
the letter of intent for the number of hours and duration	123
specified in the contract;	124
(2) The state public defender agrees, as provided in	125
section 120.62 of the Revised Code, to repay, so long as the	126
individual satisfies the service obligation agreed to under	127
division (B)(1) of this section, the following amount of the	128
principal and interest of a government or other educational loan	129
taken by the individual for expenses described in section 120.62	130
of the Revised Code:	131

(a) For a three-year service obligation, up to thirty	132
thousand dollars;	133
(b) For an additional fourth or fifth year of service, up	134
to an additional twenty thousand dollars.	135
(3) The individual agrees to pay the state public defender	136
an amount established by rules adopted under section 120.68 of	137
the Revised Code if the individual fails to complete the service	138
obligation agreed to under division (B)(1) of this section.	139
(C) The contract shall include the following terms as	140
agreed upon by the parties:	141
(1) The individual's required length of service in the	142
public defender shortage area, which must be at least three	143
years with an optional fourth year and optional fifth year;	144
(2)(a) In the case of an attorney employed by the state	145
public defender, a county public defender commission, or a joint	146
county public defender commission, the number of weekly hours	147
the individual will be engaged in practice in the public	148
<pre>defender shortage area;</pre>	149
(b) In the case of private counsel appointed by the court	150
or selected by an indigent person pursuant to Chapter 120. of	151
the Revised Code, the number of hours over the service year the	152
individual will be engaged in practice in the public defender	153
shortage area.	154
(3) The maximum amount that the state public defender will	155
repay on behalf of the individual.	156
Topay on behalf of the individual.	136
(D) If the amount specified in division (C)(3) of this	157
section includes federal funds, the amount of state funds repaid	158
on the individual's behalf shall be the same as the amount of	159

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(A) "Adjusted gross income" or "Ohio adjusted gross	189
income" means federal adjusted gross income, as defined and used	190
in the Internal Revenue Code, adjusted as provided in this	191
section:	192
(1) Add interest or dividends on obligations or securities	193
of any state or of any political subdivision or authority of any	194
state, other than this state and its subdivisions and	195
authorities.	196
(2) Add interest or dividends on obligations of any	197
authority, commission, instrumentality, territory, or possession	198
of the United States to the extent that the interest or	199
dividends are exempt from federal income taxes but not from	200
state income taxes.	201
(3) Deduct interest or dividends on obligations of the	202
United States and its territories and possessions or of any	203
authority, commission, or instrumentality of the United States	204
to the extent that the interest or dividends are included in	205
federal adjusted gross income but exempt from state income taxes	206
under the laws of the United States.	207
(4) Deduct disability and survivor's benefits to the	208
extent included in federal adjusted gross income.	209
(5) Deduct benefits under Title II of the Social Security	210
Act and tier 1 railroad retirement benefits to the extent	211
included in federal adjusted gross income under section 86 of	212
the Internal Revenue Code.	213
(6) Deduct the amount of wages and salaries, if any, not	214
otherwise allowable as a deduction but that would have been	215
allowable as a deduction in computing federal adjusted gross	216

income for the taxable year, had the targeted jobs credit

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allowed	and de	termined	under	section	s 38,	51,	and 5	52 of	the	218
Internal	l Reven	ue Code :	not bee	n in ef	fect.					219

- (7) Deduct any interest or interest equivalent on public obligations and purchase obligations to the extent that the interest or interest equivalent is included in federal adjusted gross income.
- (8) Add any loss or deduct any gain resulting from the sale, exchange, or other disposition of public obligations to the extent that the loss has been deducted or the gain has been included in computing federal adjusted gross income.
- (9) Deduct or add amounts, as provided under section 5747.70 of the Revised Code, related to contributions to variable college savings program accounts made or tuition units purchased pursuant to Chapter 3334. of the Revised Code.
- (10)(a) Deduct, to the extent not otherwise allowable as a 232 deduction or exclusion in computing federal or Ohio adjusted 233 gross income for the taxable year, the amount the taxpayer paid 234 during the taxable year for medical care insurance and qualified 235 long-term care insurance for the taxpayer, the taxpayer's 236 spouse, and dependents. No deduction for medical care insurance 237 under division (A)(10)(a) of this section shall be allowed 238 either to any taxpayer who is eligible to participate in any 239 subsidized health plan maintained by any employer of the 240 taxpayer or of the taxpayer's spouse, or to any taxpayer who is 241 entitled to, or on application would be entitled to, benefits 242 under part A of Title XVIII of the "Social Security Act," 49 243 Stat. 620 (1935), 42 U.S.C. 301, as amended. For the purposes of 244 division (A)(10)(a) of this section, "subsidized health plan" 245 means a health plan for which the employer pays any portion of 246 the plan's cost. The deduction allowed under division (A)(10)(a) 247

of this section shall be the net of any related premium refunds, 248 related premium reimbursements, or related insurance premium 249 dividends received during the taxable year. 250

- (b) Deduct, to the extent not otherwise deducted or 251 excluded in computing federal or Ohio adjusted gross income 252 during the taxable year, the amount the taxpayer paid during the 253 taxable year, not compensated for by any insurance or otherwise, 254 for medical care of the taxpayer, the taxpayer's spouse, and 255 dependents, to the extent the expenses exceed seven and one-half 256 per cent of the taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income. 257
- (c) For purposes of division (A) (10) of this section, 258 "medical care" has the meaning given in section 213 of the 259 Internal Revenue Code, subject to the special rules, 260 limitations, and exclusions set forth therein, and "qualified 261 long-term care" has the same meaning given in section 7702B(c) 262 of the Internal Revenue Code. Solely for purposes of division 263 (A) (10) (a) of this section, "dependent" includes a person who 264 otherwise would be a "qualifying relative" and thus a 265 "dependent" under section 152 of the Internal Revenue Code but 266 for the fact that the person fails to meet the income and 267 support limitations under section 152(d)(1)(B) and (C) of the 268 Internal Revenue Code. 269
- (11) (a) Deduct any amount included in federal adjusted 270 gross income solely because the amount represents a 271 reimbursement or refund of expenses that in any year the 272 taxpayer had deducted as an itemized deduction pursuant to 273 section 63 of the Internal Revenue Code and applicable United 274 States department of the treasury regulations. The deduction 275 otherwise allowed under division (A)(11)(a) of this section 276 shall be reduced to the extent the reimbursement is attributable 277

to an amount the taxpayer deducted under this section in any	278
taxable year.	279
(b) Add any amount not otherwise included in Ohio adjusted	280
gross income for any taxable year to the extent that the amount	281
is attributable to the recovery during the taxable year of any	282
amount deducted or excluded in computing federal or Ohio	283
adjusted gross income in any taxable year.	284
(12) Deduct any portion of the deduction described in	285
section 1341(a)(2) of the Internal Revenue Code, for repaying	286
previously reported income received under a claim of right, that	287
meets both of the following requirements:	288
(a) It is allowable for repayment of an item that was	289
included in the taxpayer's adjusted gross income for a prior	290
taxable year and did not qualify for a credit under division (A)	291
or (B) of section 5747.05 of the Revised Code for that year;	292
(b) It does not otherwise reduce the taxpayer's adjusted	293
gross income for the current or any other taxable year.	294
(13) Deduct an amount equal to the deposits made to, and	295
net investment earnings of, a medical savings account during the	296
taxable year, in accordance with section 3924.66 of the Revised	297
Code. The deduction allowed by division (A)(13) of this section	298
does not apply to medical savings account deposits and earnings	299
otherwise deducted or excluded for the current or any other	300
taxable year from the taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income.	301
(14)(a) Add an amount equal to the funds withdrawn from a	302
medical savings account during the taxable year, and the net	303
investment earnings on those funds, when the funds withdrawn	304
were used for any purpose other than to reimburse an account	305
holder for, or to pay, eligible medical expenses, in accordance	306

with section 3924.66 of the Revised Code;	307
(b) Add the amounts distributed from a medical savings	308
account under division (A)(2) of section 3924.68 of the Revised	309
Code during the taxable year.	310
(15) Add any amount claimed as a credit under section	311
5747.059 of the Revised Code to the extent that such amount	312
satisfies either of the following:	313
(a) The amount was deducted or excluded from the	314
computation of the taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income as	315
required to be reported for the taxpayer's taxable year under	316
the Internal Revenue Code;	317
(b) The amount resulted in a reduction of the taxpayer's	318
federal adjusted gross income as required to be reported for any	319
of the taxpayer's taxable years under the Internal Revenue Code.	320
(16) Deduct the amount contributed by the taxpayer to an	321
individual development account program established by a county	322
department of job and family services pursuant to sections	323
329.11 to 329.14 of the Revised Code for the purpose of matching	324
funds deposited by program participants. On request of the tax	325
commissioner, the taxpayer shall provide any information that,	326
in the tax commissioner's opinion, is necessary to establish the	327
amount deducted under division (A)(16) of this section.	328
(17)(a)(i) Subject to divisions (A)(17)(a)(iii), (iv), and	329
(v) of this section, add five-sixths of the amount of	330
depreciation expense allowed by subsection (k) of section 168 of	331
the Internal Revenue Code, including the taxpayer's	332
proportionate or distributive share of the amount of	333
depreciation expense allowed by that subsection to a pass-	334
through entity in which the taxpayer has a direct or indirect	335

ownership interest. 336 (ii) Subject to divisions (A) (17) (a) (iii), (iv), and (v) 337 of this section, add five-sixths of the amount of qualifying 338 section 179 depreciation expense, including the taxpayer's 339 proportionate or distributive share of the amount of qualifying 340 section 179 depreciation expense allowed to any pass-through 341 entity in which the taxpayer has a direct or indirect ownership 342 interest. 343 (iii) Subject to division (A) (17) (a) (v) of this section, 344 for taxable years beginning in 2012 or thereafter, if the 345 increase in income taxes withheld by the taxpayer is equal to or 346 greater than ten per cent of income taxes withheld by the 347 taxpayer during the taxpayer's immediately preceding taxable 348 year, "two-thirds" shall be substituted for "five-sixths" for 349 the purpose of divisions (A)(17)(a)(i) and (ii) of this section. 350 (iv) Subject to division (A) (17) (a) (v) of this section, 351 for taxable years beginning in 2012 or thereafter, a taxpayer is 352 not required to add an amount under division (A)(17) of this 353 section if the increase in income taxes withheld by the taxpayer 354 and by any pass-through entity in which the taxpayer has a 355 direct or indirect ownership interest is equal to or greater 356 than the sum of (I) the amount of qualifying section 179 357 depreciation expense and (II) the amount of depreciation expense 358 allowed to the taxpayer by subsection (k) of section 168 of the 359 Internal Revenue Code, and including the taxpayer's 360 proportionate or distributive shares of such amounts allowed to 361 any such pass-through entities. 362 (v) If a taxpayer directly or indirectly incurs a net 363 operating loss for the taxable year for federal income tax 364

purposes, to the extent such loss resulted from depreciation

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expense allowed by subsection (k) of section 168 of the Internal	366
Revenue Code and by qualifying section 179 depreciation expense,	367
"the entire" shall be substituted for "five-sixths of the" for	368
the purpose of divisions (A)(17)(a)(i) and (ii) of this section.	369
The tax commissioner, under procedures established by the	370
commissioner, may waive the add-backs related to a pass-through	371
entity if the taxpayer owns, directly or indirectly, less than	372
five per cent of the pass-through entity.	373
(b) Nothing in division (A)(17) of this section shall be	374
construed to adjust or modify the adjusted basis of any asset.	375
(c) To the extent the add-back required under division (A)	376
(17)(a) of this section is attributable to property generating	377
nonbusiness income or loss allocated under section 5747.20 of	378
the Revised Code, the add-back shall be sitused to the same	379
location as the nonbusiness income or loss generated by the	380
property for the purpose of determining the credit under	381
division (A) of section 5747.05 of the Revised Code. Otherwise,	382
the add-back shall be apportioned, subject to one or more of the	383
four alternative methods of apportionment enumerated in section	384
5747.21 of the Revised Code.	385
(d) For the purposes of division (A)(17)(a)(v) of this	386
section, net operating loss carryback and carryforward shall not	387
include the allowance of any net operating loss deduction	388
carryback or carryforward to the taxable year to the extent such	389
loss resulted from depreciation allowed by section 168(k) of the	390
Internal Revenue Code and by the qualifying section 179	391
depreciation expense amount.	392

(e) For the purposes of divisions (A)(17) and (18) of this

section:

(i) "Income taxes withheld" means the total amount	395
withheld and remitted under sections 5747.06 and 5747.07 of the	396
Revised Code by an employer during the employer's taxable year.	397
(ii) "Increase in income taxes withheld" means the amount	398
by which the amount of income taxes withheld by an employer	399
during the employer's current taxable year exceeds the amount of	400
income taxes withheld by that employer during the employer's	401
immediately preceding taxable year.	402
(iii) "Qualifying section 179 depreciation expense" means	403
the difference between (I) the amount of depreciation expense	404
directly or indirectly allowed to a taxpayer under section 179	405
of the Internal Revised Code, and (II) the amount of	406
depreciation expense directly or indirectly allowed to the	407
taxpayer under section 179 of the Internal Revenue Code as that	408
section existed on December 31, 2002.	409
(18)(a) If the taxpayer was required to add an amount	410
under division (A)(17)(a) of this section for a taxable year,	411
deduct one of the following:	412
(i) One-fifth of the amount so added for each of the five	413
succeeding taxable years if the amount so added was five-sixths	414
of qualifying section 179 depreciation expense or depreciation	415
expense allowed by subsection (k) of section 168 of the Internal	416
Revenue Code;	417
(ii) One-half of the amount so added for each of the two	418
succeeding taxable years if the amount so added was two-thirds	419
of such depreciation expense;	420
(iii) One-sixth of the amount so added for each of the six	421
succeeding taxable years if the entire amount of such	422
depreciation expense was so added.	423

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- (b) If the amount deducted under division (A) (18) (a) of 424 this section is attributable to an add-back allocated under 425 division (A)(17)(c) of this section, the amount deducted shall 426 be sitused to the same location. Otherwise, the add-back shall 427 be apportioned using the apportionment factors for the taxable 428 year in which the deduction is taken, subject to one or more of 429 the four alternative methods of apportionment enumerated in 430 section 5747.21 of the Revised Code. 431
- (c) No deduction is available under division (A) (18) (a) of 432 this section with regard to any depreciation allowed by section 433 168(k) of the Internal Revenue Code and by the qualifying 434 section 179 depreciation expense amount to the extent that such 435 depreciation results in or increases a federal net operating 436 loss carryback or carryforward. If no such deduction is 437 available for a taxable year, the taxpayer may carry forward the 438 amount not deducted in such taxable year to the next taxable 439 year and add that amount to any deduction otherwise available 440 under division (A)(18)(a) of this section for that next taxable 441 year. The carryforward of amounts not so deducted shall continue 442 until the entire addition required by division (A)(17)(a) of 443 this section has been deducted. 444
- (19) Deduct, to the extent not otherwise deducted or excluded in computing federal or Ohio adjusted gross income for the taxable year, the amount the taxpayer received during the taxable year as reimbursement for life insurance premiums under section 5919.31 of the Revised Code.
- (20) Deduct, to the extent not otherwise deducted or
  excluded in computing federal or Ohio adjusted gross income for
  the taxable year, the amount the taxpayer received during the
  taxable year as a death benefit paid by the adjutant general
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under section 5919.33 of the Revised Code. 454 (21) Deduct, to the extent included in federal adjusted 455 gross income and not otherwise allowable as a deduction or 456 exclusion in computing federal or Ohio adjusted gross income for 457 the taxable year, military pay and allowances received by the 458 taxpayer during the taxable year for active duty service in the 459 United States army, air force, navy, marine corps, or coast 460 quard or reserve components thereof or the national quard. The 461 deduction may not be claimed for military pay and allowances 462 463 received by the taxpayer while the taxpayer is stationed in this 464 state. (22) Deduct, to the extent not otherwise allowable as a 465 deduction or exclusion in computing federal or Ohio adjusted 466 gross income for the taxable year and not otherwise compensated 467 for by any other source, the amount of qualified organ donation 468 expenses incurred by the taxpayer during the taxable year, not 469 to exceed ten thousand dollars. A taxpayer may deduct qualified 470 organ donation expenses only once for all taxable years 471 beginning with taxable years beginning in 2007. 472 For the purposes of division (A)(22) of this section: 473 (a) "Human organ" means all or any portion of a human 474 475 liver, pancreas, kidney, intestine, or lung, and any portion of human bone marrow. 476 (b) "Qualified organ donation expenses" means travel 477 expenses, lodging expenses, and wages and salary forgone by a 478 taxpayer in connection with the taxpayer's donation, while 479 living, of one or more of the taxpayer's human organs to another 480 481 human being.

(23) Deduct, to the extent not otherwise deducted or

excluded in computing federal or Ohio adjusted gross income for	483
the taxable year, amounts received by the taxpayer as retired	484
personnel pay for service in the uniformed services or reserve	485
components thereof, or the national guard, or received by the	486
surviving spouse or former spouse of such a taxpayer under the	487
survivor benefit plan on account of such a taxpayer's death. If	488
the taxpayer receives income on account of retirement paid under	489
the federal civil service retirement system or federal employees	490
retirement system, or under any successor retirement program	491
enacted by the congress of the United States that is established	492
and maintained for retired employees of the United States	493
government, and such retirement income is based, in whole or in	494
part, on credit for the taxpayer's uniformed service, the	495
deduction allowed under this division shall include only that	496
portion of such retirement income that is attributable to the	497
taxpayer's uniformed service, to the extent that portion of such	498
retirement income is otherwise included in federal adjusted	499
gross income and is not otherwise deducted under this section.	500
Any amount deducted under division (A)(23) of this section is	501
not included in a taxpayer's adjusted gross income for the	502
purposes of section 5747.055 of the Revised Code. No amount may	503
be deducted under division (A)(23) of this section on the basis	504
of which a credit was claimed under section 5747.055 of the	505
Revised Code.	506

- (24) Deduct, to the extent not otherwise deducted or

  excluded in computing federal or Ohio adjusted gross income for

  the taxable year, the amount the taxpayer received during the

  taxable year from the military injury relief fund created in

  section 5902.05 of the Revised Code.

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- (25) Deduct, to the extent not otherwise deducted or 512 excluded in computing federal or Ohio adjusted gross income for 513

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the taxable year, the amount the taxpayer received as a veterans	514
bonus during the taxable year from the Ohio department of	515
veterans services as authorized by Section 2r of Article VIII,	516
Ohio Constitution.	517
(26) Deduct, to the extent not otherwise deducted or	518
excluded in computing federal or Ohio adjusted gross income for	519
the taxable year, any income derived from a transfer agreement	520
or from the enterprise transferred under that agreement under	521
section 4313.02 of the Revised Code.	522
(27) Deduct, to the extent not otherwise deducted or	523
excluded in computing federal or Ohio adjusted gross income for	524
the taxable year, Ohio college opportunity or federal Pell grant	525
amounts received by the taxpayer or the taxpayer's spouse or	526
dependent pursuant to section 3333.122 of the Revised Code or 20	527
U.S.C. 1070a, et seq., and used to pay room or board furnished	528
by the educational institution for which the grant was awarded	529
at the institution's facilities, including meal plans	530
administered by the institution. For the purposes of this	531
division, receipt of a grant includes the distribution of a	532
grant directly to an educational institution and the crediting	533
of the grant to the enrollee's account with the institution.	534
(28) Deduct from the portion of an individual's federal	535
adjusted gross income that is business income, to the extent not	536
otherwise deducted or excluded in computing federal adjusted	537
gross income for the taxable year, one hundred twenty-five	538
thousand dollars for each spouse if spouses file separate	539
returns under section 5747.08 of the Revised Code or two hundred	540
fifty thousand dollars for all other individuals.	541

(29) Deduct, as provided under section 5747.78 of the

Revised Code, contributions to ABLE savings accounts made in

accordance with sections 113.50 to 113.56 of the Revised Code.	544
(30)(a) Deduct, to the extent not otherwise deducted or	545
excluded in computing federal or Ohio adjusted gross income	546
during the taxable year, all of the following:	547
(i) Compensation paid to a qualifying employee described	548
in division (A)(14)(a) of section 5703.94 of the Revised Code to	549
the extent such compensation is for disaster work conducted in	550
this state during a disaster response period pursuant to a	551
qualifying solicitation received by the employee's employer;	552
(ii) Compensation paid to a qualifying employee described	553
in division (A)(14)(b) of section 5703.94 of the Revised Code to	554
the extent such compensation is for disaster work conducted in	555
this state by the employee during the disaster response period	556
on critical infrastructure owned or used by the employee's	557
employer;	558
(iii) Income received by an out-of-state disaster business	559
for disaster work conducted in this state during a disaster	560
response period, or, if the out-of-state disaster business is a	561
pass-through entity, a taxpayer's distributive share of the	562
pass-through entity's income from the business conducting	563
disaster work in this state during a disaster response period,	564
if, in either case, the disaster work is conducted pursuant to a	565
qualifying solicitation received by the business.	566
(b) All terms used in division (A)(30) of this section	567
have the same meanings as in section 5703.94 of the Revised	568
Code.	569
(31) For a taxpayer who is a qualifying Ohio educator,	570
deduct, to the extent not otherwise deducted or excluded in	571
computing federal or Ohio adjusted gross income for the taxable	572

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year, the lesser of two hundred fifty dollars or the amount of	573
expenses described in subsections (a)(2)(D)(i) and (ii) of	574
section 62 of the Internal Revenue Code paid or incurred by the	575
taxpayer during the taxpayer's taxable year in excess of the	576
amount the taxpayer is authorized to deduct for that taxable	577
year under subsection (a)(2)(D) of that section.	578
(34)(32) Deduct, to the extent not otherwise deducted or	579
excluded in computing federal or Ohio adjusted gross income for	580
the taxable year, amounts received by the taxpayer as a	581
disability severance payment, computed under 10 U.S.C. 1212,	582
following discharge or release under honorable conditions from	583
the armed forces, as defined by 10 U.S.C. 101.	584
(33) Deduct, to the extent included in federal adjusted	585
gross income, income attributable to loan repayments on behalf	586
of the taxpayer under the Ohio public defender state loan	587
repayment program under section 120.66 of the Revised Code.	588
(B) "Business income" means income, including gain or	589
loss, arising from transactions, activities, and sources in the	590
regular course of a trade or business and includes income, gain,	591
or loss from real property, tangible property, and intangible	592
property if the acquisition, rental, management, and disposition	593
of the property constitute integral parts of the regular course	594
of a trade or business operation. "Business income" includes	595
income, including gain or loss, from a partial or complete	596
liquidation of a business, including, but not limited to, gain	597
or loss from the sale or other disposition of goodwill.	598
(C) "Nonbusiness income" means all income other than	599
business income and may include, but is not limited to,	600

compensation, rents and royalties from real or tangible personal

property, capital gains, interest, dividends and distributions,

patent or copyright royalties, or lottery winnings, prizes, and	603
awards.	604
(D) "Compensation" means any form of remuneration paid to	605
an employee for personal services.	606
(E) "Fiduciary" means a guardian, trustee, executor,	607
administrator, receiver, conservator, or any other person acting	608
in any fiduciary capacity for any individual, trust, or estate.	609
(F) "Fiscal year" means an accounting period of twelve	610
months ending on the last day of any month other than December.	611
(G) "Individual" means any natural person.	612
(H) "Internal Revenue Code" means the "Internal Revenue	613
Code of 1986," 100 Stat. 2085, 26 U.S.C.A. 1, as amended.	614
(I) "Resident" means any of the following:	615
(1) An individual who is domiciled in this state, subject	616
to section 5747.24 of the Revised Code;	617
(2) The estate of a decedent who at the time of death was	618
domiciled in this state. The domicile tests of section 5747.24	619
of the Revised Code are not controlling for purposes of division	620
(I)(2) of this section.	621
(3) A trust that, in whole or part, resides in this state.	622
If only part of a trust resides in this state, the trust is a	623
resident only with respect to that part.	624
For the purposes of division (I)(3) of this section:	625
(a) A trust resides in this state for the trust's current	626
taxable year to the extent, as described in division (I)(3)(d)	627
of this section, that the trust consists directly or indirectly,	628
in whole or in part, of assets, net of any related liabilities,	629

that were transferred, or caused to be transferred, directly or	630
indirectly, to the trust by any of the following:	631
(i) A person, a court, or a governmental entity or	632
instrumentality on account of the death of a decedent, but only	633
if the trust is described in division (I)(3)(e)(i) or (ii) of	634
this section;	635
(ii) A person who was domiciled in this state for the	636
purposes of this chapter when the person directly or indirectly	637
transferred assets to an irrevocable trust, but only if at least	638
one of the trust's qualifying beneficiaries is domiciled in this	639
state for the purposes of this chapter during all or some	640
portion of the trust's current taxable year;	641
(iii) A person who was domiciled in this state for the	642
purposes of this chapter when the trust document or instrument	643
or part of the trust document or instrument became irrevocable,	644
but only if at least one of the trust's qualifying beneficiaries	645
is a resident domiciled in this state for the purposes of this	646
chapter during all or some portion of the trust's current	647
taxable year. If a trust document or instrument became	648
irrevocable upon the death of a person who at the time of death	649
was domiciled in this state for purposes of this chapter, that	650
person is a person described in division (I)(3)(a)(iii) of this	651
section.	652
(b) A trust is irrevocable to the extent that the	653
transferor is not considered to be the owner of the net assets	654
of the trust under sections 671 to 678 of the Internal Revenue	655
Code.	656
(c) With respect to a trust other than a charitable lead	657
trust, "qualifying beneficiary" has the same meaning as	658

"potential current beneficiary" as defined in section 1361(e)(2) 659 of the Internal Revenue Code, and with respect to a charitable 660 lead trust "qualifying beneficiary" is any current, future, or 661 contingent beneficiary, but with respect to any trust 662 "qualifying beneficiary" excludes a person or a governmental 663 entity or instrumentality to any of which a contribution would 664 qualify for the charitable deduction under section 170 of the 665 Internal Revenue Code. 666

- (d) For the purposes of division (I)(3)(a) of this 667 668 section, the extent to which a trust consists directly or indirectly, in whole or in part, of assets, net of any related 669 liabilities, that were transferred directly or indirectly, in 670 whole or part, to the trust by any of the sources enumerated in 671 that division shall be ascertained by multiplying the fair 672 market value of the trust's assets, net of related liabilities, 673 by the qualifying ratio, which shall be computed as follows: 674
- (i) The first time the trust receives assets, the

  numerator of the qualifying ratio is the fair market value of

  those assets at that time, net of any related liabilities, from

  sources enumerated in division (I)(3)(a) of this section. The

  denominator of the qualifying ratio is the fair market value of

  all the trust's assets at that time, net of any related

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  liabilities.
- (ii) Each subsequent time the trust receives assets, a

  revised qualifying ratio shall be computed. The numerator of the

  revised qualifying ratio is the sum of (1) the fair market value

  of the trust's assets immediately prior to the subsequent

  transfer, net of any related liabilities, multiplied by the

  qualifying ratio last computed without regard to the subsequent

  transfer, and (2) the fair market value of the subsequently

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transferred assets at the time transferred, net of any related	689
liabilities, from sources enumerated in division (I)(3)(a) of	690
this section. The denominator of the revised qualifying ratio is	691
the fair market value of all the trust's assets immediately	692
after the subsequent transfer, net of any related liabilities.	693
(iii) Whether a transfer to the trust is by or from any of	694
the sources enumerated in division (I)(3)(a) of this section	695
shall be ascertained without regard to the domicile of the	696
trust's beneficiaries.	697
(e) For the purposes of division (I)(3)(a)(i) of this	698
section:	699
(i) A trust is described in division (I)(3)(e)(i) of this	700
section if the trust is a testamentary trust and the testator of	701
that testamentary trust was domiciled in this state at the time	702
of the testator's death for purposes of the taxes levied under	703
Chapter 5731. of the Revised Code.	704
(ii) A trust is described in division (I)(3)(e)(ii) of	705
this section if the transfer is a qualifying transfer described	706
in any of divisions (I)(3)(f)(i) to (vi) of this section, the	707
trust is an irrevocable inter vivos trust, and at least one of	708
the trust's qualifying beneficiaries is domiciled in this state	709
for purposes of this chapter during all or some portion of the	710
trust's current taxable year.	711
(f) For the purposes of division (I)(3)(e)(ii) of this	712
section, a "qualifying transfer" is a transfer of assets, net of	713
any related liabilities, directly or indirectly to a trust, if	714
the transfer is described in any of the following:	715

(i) The transfer is made to a trust, created by the

decedent before the decedent's death and while the decedent was

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domiciled in this state for the purposes of this chapter, and,	718
prior to the death of the decedent, the trust became irrevocable	719
while the decedent was domiciled in this state for the purposes	720
of this chapter.	721
(ii) The transfer is made to a trust to which the	722
decedent, prior to the decedent's death, had directly or	723
indirectly transferred assets, net of any related liabilities,	724
while the decedent was domiciled in this state for the purposes	725
of this chapter, and prior to the death of the decedent the	726
trust became irrevocable while the decedent was domiciled in	727
this state for the purposes of this chapter.	728
(iii) The transfer is made on account of a contractual	729
relationship existing directly or indirectly between the	730
transferor and either the decedent or the estate of the decedent	731
at any time prior to the date of the decedent's death, and the	732
decedent was domiciled in this state at the time of death for	733
purposes of the taxes levied under Chapter 5731. of the Revised	734
Code.	735
(iv) The transfer is made to a trust on account of a	736
contractual relationship existing directly or indirectly between	737
the transferor and another person who at the time of the	738
decedent's death was domiciled in this state for purposes of	739
this chapter.	740
(v) The transfer is made to a trust on account of the will	741
of a testator who was domiciled in this state at the time of the	742
testator's death for purposes of the taxes levied under Chapter	743
5731. of the Revised Code.	744

(vi) The transfer is made to a trust created by or caused

to be created by a court, and the trust was directly or

indirectly created in connection with or as a result of the	/4/
death of an individual who, for purposes of the taxes levied	748
under Chapter 5731. of the Revised Code, was domiciled in this	749
state at the time of the individual's death.	750
(g) The tax commissioner may adopt rules to ascertain the	751
part of a trust residing in this state.	752
(J) "Nonresident" means an individual or estate that is	753
not a resident. An individual who is a resident for only part of	754
a taxable year is a nonresident for the remainder of that	755
taxable year.	756
(K) "Pass-through entity" has the same meaning as in	757
section 5733.04 of the Revised Code.	758
(L) "Return" means the notifications and reports required	759
to be filed pursuant to this chapter for the purpose of	760
reporting the tax due and includes declarations of estimated tax	761
when so required.	762
(M) "Taxable year" means the calendar year or the	763
taxpayer's fiscal year ending during the calendar year, or	764
fractional part thereof, upon which the adjusted gross income is	765
calculated pursuant to this chapter.	766
(N) "Taxpayer" means any person subject to the tax imposed	767
by section 5747.02 of the Revised Code or any pass-through	768
entity that makes the election under division (D) of section	769
5747.08 of the Revised Code.	770
(O) "Dependents" means one of the following:	771
(1) For taxable years beginning on or after January 1,	772
2018, and before January 1, 2026, dependents as defined in the	773
Internal Revenue Code;	774

(2) For all other taxable years, dependents as defined in	775
the Internal Revenue Code and as claimed in the taxpayer's	776
federal income tax return for the taxable year or which the	777
taxpayer would have been permitted to claim had the taxpayer	778
filed a federal income tax return.	779
(P) "Principal county of employment" means, in the case of	780
a nonresident, the county within the state in which a taxpayer	781
performs services for an employer or, if those services are	782
performed in more than one county, the county in which the major	783
portion of the services are performed.	784
(Q) As used in sections 5747.50 to 5747.55 of the Revised	785
Code:	786
(1) "Subdivision" means any county, municipal corporation,	787
park district, or township.	788
(2) "Essential local government purposes" includes all	789
functions that any subdivision is required by general law to	790
exercise, including like functions that are exercised under a	791
charter adopted pursuant to the Ohio Constitution.	792
(R) "Overpayment" means any amount already paid that	793
exceeds the figure determined to be the correct amount of the	794
tax.	795
(S) "Taxable income" or "Ohio taxable income" applies only	796
to estates and trusts, and means federal taxable income, as	797
defined and used in the Internal Revenue Code, adjusted as	798
follows:	799
(1) Add interest or dividends, net of ordinary, necessary,	800
and reasonable expenses not deducted in computing federal	801
taxable income, on obligations or securities of any state or of	802
any political subdivision or authority of any state, other than	803

this state and its subdivisions and authorities, but only to the	804
extent that such net amount is not otherwise includible in Ohio	805
taxable income and is described in either division (S)(1)(a) or	806
(b) of this section:	807
(a) The net amount is not attributable to the C portion of	0.00
(a) The net amount is not attributable to the S portion of	808
an electing small business trust and has not been distributed to	809
beneficiaries for the taxable year;	810
(b) The net amount is attributable to the S portion of an	811
electing small business trust for the taxable year.	812
(2) Add interest or dividends, net of ordinary, necessary,	813
and reasonable expenses not deducted in computing federal	814
taxable income, on obligations of any authority, commission,	815
instrumentality, territory, or possession of the United States	816
to the extent that the interest or dividends are exempt from	817
federal income taxes but not from state income taxes, but only	818
to the extent that such net amount is not otherwise includible	819
in Ohio taxable income and is described in either division (S)	820
(1) (a) or (b) of this section;	821
(3) Add the amount of personal exemption allowed to the	822
estate pursuant to section 642(b) of the Internal Revenue Code;	823
(4) Deduct interest or dividends, net of related expenses	824
deducted in computing federal taxable income, on obligations of	825
the United States and its territories and possessions or of any	826
authority, commission, or instrumentality of the United States	827
to the extent that the interest or dividends are exempt from	828
state taxes under the laws of the United States, but only to the	829
extent that such amount is included in federal taxable income	830

and is described in either division (S)(1)(a) or (b) of this

section;

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(5) Deduct the amount of wages and salaries, if any, not	833
otherwise allowable as a deduction but that would have been	834
allowable as a deduction in computing federal taxable income for	835
the taxable year, had the targeted jobs credit allowed under	836
sections 38, 51, and 52 of the Internal Revenue Code not been in	837
effect, but only to the extent such amount relates either to	838
income included in federal taxable income for the taxable year	839
or to income of the S portion of an electing small business	840
trust for the taxable year;	841
(6) Deduct any interest or interest equivalent, net of	842
related expenses deducted in computing federal taxable income,	843
on public obligations and purchase obligations, but only to the	844
extent that such net amount relates either to income included in	845
federal taxable income for the taxable year or to income of the	846
S portion of an electing small business trust for the taxable	847
year;	848
(7) Add any loss or deduct any gain resulting from sale,	849
exchange, or other disposition of public obligations to the	850
extent that such loss has been deducted or such gain has been	851
included in computing either federal taxable income or income of	852
the S portion of an electing small business trust for the	853
taxable year;	854
(8) Except in the case of the final return of an estate,	855

(9) (a) Deduct any amount included in federal taxable 860 income solely because the amount represents a reimbursement or 861 refund of expenses that in a previous year the decedent had 862

add any amount deducted by the taxpayer on both its Ohio estate

tax return pursuant to section 5731.14 of the Revised Code, and

on its federal income tax return in determining federal taxable

income;

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deducted as an itemized deduction pursuant to section 63 of the	863
Internal Revenue Code and applicable treasury regulations. The	864
deduction otherwise allowed under division (S)(9)(a) of this	865
section shall be reduced to the extent the reimbursement is	866
attributable to an amount the taxpayer or decedent deducted	867
under this section in any taxable year.	868
(b) Add any amount not otherwise included in Ohio taxable	869
income for any taxable year to the extent that the amount is	870
attributable to the recovery during the taxable year of any	871
amount deducted or excluded in computing federal or Ohio taxable	872
income in any taxable year, but only to the extent such amount	873
has not been distributed to beneficiaries for the taxable year.	874
(10) Deduct any portion of the deduction described in	875
section 1341(a)(2) of the Internal Revenue Code, for repaying	876
previously reported income received under a claim of right, that	877
meets both of the following requirements:	878
(a) It is allowable for repayment of an item that was	879
included in the taxpayer's taxable income or the decedent's	880
adjusted gross income for a prior taxable year and did not	881
qualify for a credit under division (A) or (B) of section	882
5747.05 of the Revised Code for that year.	883
(b) It does not otherwise reduce the taxpayer's taxable	884
income or the decedent's adjusted gross income for the current	885
or any other taxable year.	886
(11) Add any amount claimed as a credit under section	887
5747.059 of the Revised Code to the extent that the amount	888
satisfies either of the following:	889

(a) The amount was deducted or excluded from the

computation of the taxpayer's federal taxable income as required

to be	reported	for the	ne taxpayer's	taxable	year	under	the	892
Inter	nal Revenu	ue Code	∋ <b>;</b>					893

- (b) The amount resulted in a reduction in the taxpayer's federal taxable income as required to be reported for any of the taxpayer's taxable years under the Internal Revenue Code.
- (12) Deduct any amount, net of related expenses deducted in computing federal taxable income, that a trust is required to report as farm income on its federal income tax return, but only if the assets of the trust include at least ten acres of land satisfying the definition of "land devoted exclusively to agricultural use" under section 5713.30 of the Revised Code, regardless of whether the land is valued for tax purposes as such land under sections 5713.30 to 5713.38 of the Revised Code. If the trust is a pass-through entity investor, section 5747.231 of the Revised Code applies in ascertaining if the trust is eligible to claim the deduction provided by division (S) (12) of this section in connection with the pass-through entity's farm income.

Except for farm income attributable to the S portion of an electing small business trust, the deduction provided by division (S)(12) of this section is allowed only to the extent that the trust has not distributed such farm income.

- (13) Add the net amount of income described in section 641(c) of the Internal Revenue Code to the extent that amount is not included in federal taxable income.
- (14) Add or deduct the amount the taxpayer would be
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  required to add or deduct under division (A)(17) or (18) of this
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  section if the taxpayer's Ohio taxable income were computed in
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  the same manner as an individual's Ohio adjusted gross income is
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computed under this section.	921
(T) "School district income" and "school district income	922
tax" have the same meanings as in section 5748.01 of the Revised	923
Code.	924
(U) As used in divisions (A)(7), (A)(8), (S)(6), and (S)	925
(7) of this section, "public obligations," "purchase	926
obligations," and "interest or interest equivalent" have the	927
same meanings as in section 5709.76 of the Revised Code.	928
(V) "Limited liability company" means any limited	929
liability company formed under Chapter 1705. or 1706. of the	930
Revised Code or under the laws of any other state.	931
(W) "Pass-through entity investor" means any person who,	932
during any portion of a taxable year of a pass-through entity,	933
is a partner, member, shareholder, or equity investor in that	934
pass-through entity.	935
(X) "Banking day" has the same meaning as in section	936
1304.01 of the Revised Code.	937
(Y) "Month" means a calendar month.	938
(Z) "Quarter" means the first three months, the second	939
three months, the third three months, or the last three months	940
of the taxpayer's taxable year.	941
(AA) (1) "Modified business income" means the business	942
income included in a trust's Ohio taxable income after such	943
taxable income is first reduced by the qualifying trust amount,	944
if any.	945
(2) "Qualifying trust amount" of a trust means capital	946
gains and losses from the sale, exchange, or other disposition	947
of equity or ownership interests in, or debt obligations of, a	948

qualifying investee to the extent included in the trust's Ohio	949
taxable income, but only if the following requirements are	950
satisfied:	951
(a) The book value of the qualifying investee's physical	952
assets in this state and everywhere, as of the last day of the	953
qualifying investee's fiscal or calendar year ending immediately	954
prior to the date on which the trust recognizes the gain or	955
loss, is available to the trust.	956
(b) The requirements of section 5747.011 of the Revised	957
Code are satisfied for the trust's taxable year in which the	958
trust recognizes the gain or loss.	959
Any gain or loss that is not a qualifying trust amount is	960
modified business income, qualifying investment income, or	961
modified nonbusiness income, as the case may be.	962
(3) "Modified nonbusiness income" means a trust's Ohio	963
taxable income other than modified business income, other than	964
the qualifying trust amount, and other than qualifying	965
investment income, as defined in section 5747.012 of the Revised	966
Code, to the extent such qualifying investment income is not	967
otherwise part of modified business income.	968
(4) "Modified Ohio taxable income" applies only to trusts,	969
and means the sum of the amounts described in divisions (AA)(4)	970
(a) to (c) of this section:	971
(a) The fraction, calculated under section 5747.013, and	972
applying section 5747.231 of the Revised Code, multiplied by the	973
sum of the following amounts:	974
(i) The trust's modified business income;	975
(ii) The trust's qualifying investment income, as defined	976

in section 5747.012 of the Revised Code, but only to the extent
the qualifying investment income does not otherwise constitute
modified business income and does not otherwise constitute a
qualifying trust amount.

- (b) The qualifying trust amount multiplied by a fraction, the numerator of which is the sum of the book value of the qualifying investee's physical assets in this state on the last day of the qualifying investee's fiscal or calendar year ending immediately prior to the day on which the trust recognizes the qualifying trust amount, and the denominator of which is the sum of the book value of the qualifying investee's total physical assets everywhere on the last day of the qualifying investee's fiscal or calendar year ending immediately prior to the day on which the trust recognizes the qualifying trust amount. If, for a taxable year, the trust recognizes a qualifying trust amount with respect to more than one qualifying investee, the amount described in division (AA)(4)(b) of this section shall equal the sum of the products so computed for each such qualifying investee.
- (c) (i) With respect to a trust or portion of a trust that is a resident as ascertained in accordance with division (I) (3)(d) of this section, its modified nonbusiness income.
- (ii) With respect to a trust or portion of a trust that is not a resident as ascertained in accordance with division (I)(3) (d) of this section, the amount of its modified nonbusiness income satisfying the descriptions in divisions (B)(2) to (5) of section 5747.20 of the Revised Code, except as otherwise provided in division (AA)(4)(c)(ii) of this section. With respect to a trust or portion of a trust that is not a resident as ascertained in accordance with division (I)(3)(d) of this

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section, the trust's portion of modified nonbusiness income	1007
recognized from the sale, exchange, or other disposition of a	1008
debt interest in or equity interest in a section 5747.212	1009
entity, as defined in section 5747.212 of the Revised Code,	1010
without regard to division (A) of that section, shall not be	1011
allocated to this state in accordance with section 5747.20 of	1012
the Revised Code but shall be apportioned to this state in	1013
accordance with division (B) of section 5747.212 of the Revised	1014
Code without regard to division (A) of that section.	1015
If the allocation and apportionment of a trust's income	1016
under divisions (AA)(4)(a) and (c) of this section do not fairly	1017
represent the modified Ohio taxable income of the trust in this	1018
state, the alternative methods described in division (C) of	1019
section 5747.21 of the Revised Code may be applied in the manner	1020
and to the same extent provided in that section.	1021
(5)(a) Except as set forth in division (AA)(5)(b) of this	1022

- (5) (a) Except as set forth in division (AA) (5) (b) of this section, "qualifying investee" means a person in which a trust has an equity or ownership interest, or a person or unit of government the debt obligations of either of which are owned by a trust. For the purposes of division (AA) (2) (a) of this section and for the purpose of computing the fraction described in division (AA) (4) (b) of this section, all of the following apply:
- (i) If the qualifying investee is a member of a qualifying 1029 controlled group on the last day of the qualifying investee's 1030 fiscal or calendar year ending immediately prior to the date on 1031 which the trust recognizes the gain or loss, then "qualifying 1032 investee" includes all persons in the qualifying controlled 1033 group on such last day.
- (ii) If the qualifying investee, or if the qualifyinginvestee and any members of the qualifying controlled group of1036

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which the qualifying investee is a member on the last day of the	1037
qualifying investee's fiscal or calendar year ending immediately	1038
prior to the date on which the trust recognizes the gain or	1039
loss, separately or cumulatively own, directly or indirectly, on	1040
the last day of the qualifying investee's fiscal or calendar	1041
year ending immediately prior to the date on which the trust	1042
recognizes the qualifying trust amount, more than fifty per cent	1043
of the equity of a pass-through entity, then the qualifying	1044
investee and the other members are deemed to own the	1045
proportionate share of the pass-through entity's physical assets	1046
which the pass-through entity directly or indirectly owns on the	1047
last day of the pass-through entity's calendar or fiscal year	1048
ending within or with the last day of the qualifying investee's	1049
fiscal or calendar year ending immediately prior to the date on	1050
which the trust recognizes the qualifying trust amount.	1051

(iii) For the purposes of division (AA) (5) (a) (iii) of this

section, "upper level pass-through entity" means a pass-through

entity directly or indirectly owning any equity of another pass
through entity, and "lower level pass-through entity" means that

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other pass-through entity.

An upper level pass-through entity, whether or not it is 1057 also a qualifying investee, is deemed to own, on the last day of 1058 the upper level pass-through entity's calendar or fiscal year, 1059 the proportionate share of the lower level pass-through entity's 1060 physical assets that the lower level pass-through entity 1061 directly or indirectly owns on the last day of the lower level 1062 pass-through entity's calendar or fiscal year ending within or 1063 with the last day of the upper level pass-through entity's 1064 fiscal or calendar year. If the upper level pass-through entity 1065 directly and indirectly owns less than fifty per cent of the 1066 equity of the lower level pass-through entity on each day of the 1067

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upper level pass-through entity's calendar or fiscal year in	1068
which or with which ends the calendar or fiscal year of the	1069
lower level pass-through entity and if, based upon clear and	1070
convincing evidence, complete information about the location and	1071
cost of the physical assets of the lower pass-through entity is	1072
not available to the upper level pass-through entity, then	1073
solely for purposes of ascertaining if a gain or loss	1074
constitutes a qualifying trust amount, the upper level pass-	1075
through entity shall be deemed as owning no equity of the lower	1076
level pass-through entity for each day during the upper level	1077
pass-through entity's calendar or fiscal year in which or with	1078
which ends the lower level pass-through entity's calendar or	1079
fiscal year. Nothing in division (AA)(5)(a)(iii) of this section	1080
shall be construed to provide for any deduction or exclusion in	1081
computing any trust's Ohio taxable income.	1082

- (b) With respect to a trust that is not a resident for the taxable year and with respect to a part of a trust that is not a resident for the taxable year, "qualifying investee" for that taxable year does not include a C corporation if both of the following apply:
- (i) During the taxable year the trust or part of the trust

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  recognizes a gain or loss from the sale, exchange, or other

  disposition of equity or ownership interests in, or debt

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  obligations of, the C corporation.
  - (ii) Such gain or loss constitutes nonbusiness income.
- (6) "Available" means information is such that a person is

  able to learn of the information by the due date plus

  extensions, if any, for filing the return for the taxable year

  in which the trust recognizes the gain or loss.

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(BB) "Qualifying controlled group" has the same meaning as	1097
in section 5733.04 of the Revised Code.	1098
(CC) "Related member" has the same meaning as in section	1099
5733.042 of the Revised Code.	1100
(DD) (1) Down the manager of division (DD) of this continu	1101
(DD)(1) For the purposes of division (DD) of this section:	1101
(a) "Qualifying person" means any person other than a	1102
qualifying corporation.	1103
(b) "Qualifying corporation" means any person classified	1104
for federal income tax purposes as an association taxable as a	1105
corporation, except either of the following:	1106
(i) A corporation that has made an election under	1107
subchapter S, chapter one, subtitle A, of the Internal Revenue	1108
Code for its taxable year ending within, or on the last day of,	1109
the investor's taxable year;	1110
(ii) A subsidiary that is wholly owned by any corporation	1111
that has made an election under subchapter S, chapter one,	1112
subtitle A of the Internal Revenue Code for its taxable year	1113
ending within, or on the last day of, the investor's taxable	1114
year.	1115
(2) For the purposes of this chapter, unless expressly	1116
stated otherwise, no qualifying person indirectly owns any asset	1117
directly or indirectly owned by any qualifying corporation.	1118
(EE) For purposes of this chapter and Chapter 5751. of the	1119
Revised Code:	1120
(1) "Trust" does not include a qualified pre-income tax	1121
trust.	1122
(2) A "qualified pre-income tax trust" is any pre-income	1123
(-) qualities pro income can crube in any pro income	

tax trust that makes a qualifying pre-income tax trust election	1124
as described in division (EE)(3) of this section.	1125
(3) A "qualifying pre-income tax trust election" is an	1126
election by a pre-income tax trust to subject to the tax imposed	1127
by section 5751.02 of the Revised Code the pre-income tax trust	1128
and all pass-through entities of which the trust owns or	1129
controls, directly, indirectly, or constructively through	1130
related interests, five per cent or more of the ownership or	1131
equity interests. The trustee shall notify the tax commissioner	1132
in writing of the election on or before April 15, 2006. The	1133
election, if timely made, shall be effective on and after	1134
January 1, 2006, and shall apply for all tax periods and tax	1135
years until revoked by the trustee of the trust.	1136
(4) A "pre-income tax trust" is a trust that satisfies all	1137
of the following requirements:	1138
(a) The document or instrument creating the trust was	1139
executed by the grantor before January 1, 1972;	1140
(b) The trust became irrevocable upon the creation of the	1141
trust; and	1142
(c) The grantor was domiciled in this state at the time	1143
the trust was created.	1144
(FF) "Uniformed services" has the same meaning as in 10	1145
U.S.C. 101.	1146
(GG) "Taxable business income" means the amount by which	1147
an individual's business income that is included in federal	1148
adjusted gross income exceeds the amount of business income the	1149
individual is authorized to deduct under division (A)(31) of	1150
this section for the taxable year.	1151

(HH) "Employer" does not include a franchisor with respect	1152
to the franchisor's relationship with a franchisee or an	1153
employee of a franchisee, unless the franchisor agrees to assume	1154
that role in writing or a court of competent jurisdiction	1155
determines that the franchisor exercises a type or degree of	1156
control over the franchisee or the franchisee's employees that	1157
is not customarily exercised by a franchisor for the purpose of	1158
protecting the franchisor's trademark, brand, or both. For	1159
purposes of this division, "franchisor" and "franchisee" have	1160
the same meanings as in 16 C.F.R. 436.1.	1161
(II) "Modified adjusted gross income" means Ohio adjusted	1162
gross income plus any amount deducted under division (A) (28) of	1163
this section for the taxable year.	1164
(JJ) "Qualifying Ohio educator" means an individual who,	1165
for a taxable year, qualifies as an eligible educator, as that	1166
term is defined in section 62 of the Internal Revenue Code, and	1167
who holds a certificate, license, or permit described in Chapter	1168
3319. or section 3301.071 of the Revised Code.	1169
Sec. 5747.10. (A) As used in this section:	1170
(1) "Audited partnership" means a partnership subject to	1171
an examination by the internal revenue service pursuant to	1172
subchapter C, chapter 63, subtitle F of the Internal Revenue	1173
Code resulting in a federal adjustment.	1174
(2)(a) "Direct investor" means a partner or other investor	1175
that holds a direct interest in a pass-through entity.	1176
(b) "Indirect investor" means a partner or other investor	1177
that holds an interest in a pass-through entity that itself	1178
holds an interest, directly or through another indirect partner	1179
or other investor, in a pass-through entity.	1180

(3) "Exempt partner" means a partner that is neither a	1181
pass-through entity nor a person subject to the tax imposed by	1182
section 5747.02 of the Revised Code.	1183
(4) "Federal adjustment" means a change to an item or	1184
amount required to be determined under the Internal Revenue Code	1185
that directly or indirectly affects a taxpayer's aggregate tax	1186
liability under section 5747.02 or Chapter 5748. of the Revised	1187
Code and that results from an action or examination by the	1188
internal revenue service, or from the filing of an amended	1189
federal tax return, a claim for a federal tax refund, or an	1190
administrative adjustment request filed by a partnership under	1191
section 6227 of the Internal Revenue Code.	1192
(5) "Federal adjustments return" means the form or other	1193
document prescribed by the tax commissioner for use by a	1194
taxpayer in reporting final federal adjustments.	1195
(6) "State partnership representative" means either of the	1196
following:	1197
(a) The person who served as the partnership's	1198
representative for federal income tax purposes, pursuant to	1199
section 6223(a) of the Internal Revenue Code, during the	1200
corresponding federal partnership audit;	1201
(b) The person designated, on a form prescribed by the tax	1202
commissioner, to serve as the partnership's representative	1203
during the state partnership audit. The commissioner may	1204
establish reasonable qualifications and procedures for a person	1205
to be designated as a state partnership representative under	1206
this division.	1207
(7) A federal adjustment is "final" or "agreed to or	1208
finally determined for federal income tax purposes" on any of	1209

the following:	1210
(a) The day after which the period for appeal of a federal	1211
assessment has expired;	1212
(b) The date on a refund check issued by the internal	1213
revenue service; or	1214
(c) For agreements required to be signed by the internal	1215
revenue service and the taxpayer or audited partnership, the	1216
date on which the last party signed the agreement.	1217
(B)(1) If any of the facts, figures, computations, or	1218
attachments required in a taxpayer's annual return to determine	1219
the tax charged by this chapter or Chapter 5748. of the Revised	1220
Code must be altered as the result of a final federal	1221
adjustment, and the federal adjustment is not required to be	1222
reported under division (C) of this section, the taxpayer shall	1223
file an amended return with the tax commissioner in such form as	1224
the commissioner requires. The amended return shall be filed not	1225
later than ninety days after the federal adjustment has been	1226
agreed to or finally determined for federal income tax purposes.	1227
(2) "One hundred eighty" shall be substituted for "ninety"	1228
in divisions (B)(1) and (E)(1) of this section if, for any	1229
taxable year, the final federal adjustment results from taxes	1230
paid by the taxpayer on an amount described in division $\frac{(A)}{(34)}$	1231
(A) (32) of section 5747.01 of the Revised Code.	1232
(C) Except for adjustments required to be reported for	1233
federal purposes pursuant to section 6225(a)(2) of the Internal	1234
Revenue Code and adjustments that are taken into account on a	1235
federal amended return or similar report filed pursuant to	1236
section 6225(c)(2) of the Internal Revenue Code, partnerships	1237
and partners shall report final federal adjustments and make	1238

payments as required under division (C) of this section. 1239 (1) With respect to an action required or permitted to be 1240 taken by a partnership under this section, and any petition for 1241 reassessment or appeal to the board of tax appeals or any court 1242 with respect to such an action, the state partnership 1243 representative shall have the sole authority to act on behalf of 1244 the audited partnership, and the partnership's direct and 1245 indirect investors shall be bound by those actions. 1246 (2) Unless an audited partnership makes the election under 1247 division (C)(3) of this section: 1248 (a) The audited partnership, through its state partnership 1249 representative, shall do all of the following within ninety days 1250 after the federal adjustment is final: 1251 (i) File a federal adjustments return with the tax 1252 commissioner, including a copy of the notifications provided 1253 under division (C)(2)(a)(ii) of this section; 1254 (ii) Notify each of its direct investors, on a form 1255 prescribed by the commissioner, of the investor's distributive 1256 share of the final federal adjustments; 1257 (iii) File an amended tax return on behalf of its 1258 1259 nonresident direct investors and pay any additional tax that would have been due under sections 5733.41 and 5747.41, or 1260 division (D) of section 5747.08, of the Revised Code with 1261 respect to those direct investors had the final federal 1262 adjustments been reported properly on the original filing. 1263 (b) Each direct investor that is subject to the tax 1264 imposed by section 5747.02 of the Revised Code shall file an 1265 original or amended tax return to include the investor's 1266 distributive share of the adjustments reported to the direct 1267

investor under division (C)(2)(a) of this section, and pay any	1268
additional tax due, within ninety days after the audited	1269
partnership files its federal adjustments return with the	1270
commissioner.	1271
(c)(i) Each direct and indirect investor of an audited	1272
partnership that is a pass-through entity and all investors in	1273
such a pass-through entity that are subject to the filing and	1274
payment requirements of Chapters 5733. and 5747. of the Revised	1275
Code are subject to the reporting and payment requirements of	1276
division (C)(2) or, upon a timely election, division (C)(3) of	1277
this section.	1278
(ii) Such direct and indirect investors shall make the	1279
required returns and payments within ninety days after the	1280
deadline for filing and furnishing statements under section	1281
6226(b)(4) of the Internal Revenue Code and applicable treasury	1282
regulations.	1283
(3) If an audited partnership makes the election under	1284
this division, the audited partnership, through its state	1285
partnership representative, shall do all of the following within	1286
ninety days after all federal adjustments are final:	1287
(a) File a federal adjustments return with the tax	1288
commissioner indicating the partnership has made the election	1289
under division (C)(3) of this section;	1290
(b) Pay the amount of combined additional tax due under	1291
division (D)(2) of this section, calculated by multiplying the	1292
highest rate of tax set forth in section 5747.02 of the Revised	1293
Code by the sum of the following:	1294
(i) The distributive shares of the final federal	1295
adjustments that are allocable or apportionable to this state of	1296

each investor who is a nonresident taxpayer or pass-through	1297
entity;	1298
(ii) The distributive share of the final federal	1299
adjustments for each investor who is a resident taxpayer.	1300
(c) Notify each of its direct investors, on a form	1301
prescribed by the commissioner, of the investor's distributive	1302
share of the final federal adjustments and the amount paid on	1303
their behalf pursuant to division (C)(3)(b) of this section.	1304
(4)(a) A direct investor of an audited partnership is not	1305
required to file an amended return or pay tax otherwise due	1306
under section 5747.02 of the Revised Code if the audited	1307
partnership properly reports and pays the tax under division (C)	1308
(3) of this section.	1309
(b) (i) Nothing in division (C) of this costion probledge of	1 2 1 0
(b) (i) Nothing in division (C) of this section precludes a	1310
direct or indirect investor in the audited partnership from	1311
filing a return to report the investor's share of the final	1312
federal adjustments. Such an investor who files a return and	1313
reports the income related to the final federal adjustments is	1314
entitled to a refundable credit for taxes paid by the audited	1315
partnership under division (C)(3)(b) of this section. The credit	1316
shall be computed and claimed in the same manner as the credit	1317
allowed under division (I) of section 5747.08 of the Revised	1318
Code.	1319
(ii) Notwithstanding division (C)(4)(b)(i) of this	1320
section, an exempt partner, whether a direct or indirect	1321
investor, may file an application for refund of its	1322
proportionate share of the amounts erroneously paid by the	1323
audited partnership pursuant to division (C)(3)(b) of this	1324
section on the exempt partner's behalf.	1325
section on the exempt partner a benatt.	1323

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1351

(5) Upon request by an audited partnership, the tax	1326
commissioner may agree, in writing, to allow an alternative	1327
method of reporting and payment than required by divisions	1328
division (C)(2) or (3) of this section. The request must be	1329
submitted to the commissioner in writing before the applicable	1330
deadline for filing a return under division (C)(2)(a) or (3) of	1331
this section. The commissioner's decision on whether to enter	1332
into an agreement under this division is not subject to further	1333
administrative review or appeal.	1334
(6) Nothing in division (C) of this section precludes	1335
either of the following:	1336
(a) A resident taxpayer from filing a return to claim the	1337
credit under division (B) of section 5747.05 or division (D)(2)	1338
of section 5747.02 of the Revised Code based upon any amounts	1339
paid by the audited partnership on such investor's behalf to	1340
another state.	1341
(b) The tax commissioner from issuing an assessment under	1342
this chapter against any direct or indirect investor for taxes	1343
due from the investor if an audited partnership, or direct and	1344
indirect investor of an audited partnership that is a pass-	1345
through entity, fails to timely file any return or remit any	1346
payment required by this section or underreports income or	1347
underpays tax on behalf of an indirect investor who is a	1348

(D) In the case of an underpayment, and unless otherwise agreed to in writing by the tax commissioner:

resident taxpayer.

(1) The taxpayer's amended return shall be accompanied by
1352
payment of any combined additional tax due together with
1353
interest thereon. An amended return required by this section is
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a return subject to assessment under section 5747.13 of the	1355
Revised Code for the purpose of assessing any additional tax due	1356
under this section, together with any applicable penalty and	1357
interest. It shall not reopen those facts, figures,	1358
computations, or attachments from a previously filed return no	1359
longer subject to assessment that are not affected, either	1360
directly or indirectly, by the final federal adjustment to the	1361
taxpayer's federal income tax return.	1362

- (2) The audited partnership's federal adjustments return shall be accompanied by payment of any combined additional tax due together with interest thereon. The federal adjustments return required by this section is a return subject to assessment under section 5747.13 of the Revised Code for the purpose of assessing any additional tax due under this section, together with any applicable penalty and interest. It shall not reopen those facts, figures, computations, or attachments from a previously filed return no longer subject to assessment that are not affected, either directly or indirectly, by the final federal adjustment.
- (3) The tax commissioner may accept estimated payments of 1374 the tax arising from pending federal adjustments before the date 1375 for filing a federal adjustments return. The commissioner may 1376 adopt rules for the payment of such estimated taxes. 1377
- (E) In the case of an overpayment, and unless otherwise 1378 agreed to in writing by the tax commissioner: 1379
- (1) A taxpayer may file an application for refund under
  this division within the ninety-day period prescribed for filing
  1381
  the amended return even if it is filed beyond the period
  1382
  prescribed in section 5747.11 of the Revised Code if it
  1383
  otherwise conforms to the requirements of such section. An
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application filed under this division shall claim refund of	1385
overpayments resulting from alterations to only those facts,	1386
figures, computations, or attachments required in the taxpayer's	1387
annual return that are affected, either directly or indirectly,	1388
by the final federal adjustment to the taxpayer's federal income	1389
tax return unless it is also filed within the time prescribed in	1390
section 5747.11 of the Revised Code. It shall not reopen those	1391
facts, figures, computations, or attachments that are not	1392
affected, either directly or indirectly, by the adjustment to	1393
the taxpayer's federal income tax return.	1394

- (2) (a) Except as otherwise provided in division (E) (2) (b) 1395 of this section, an audited partnership may file an application 1396 for a refund under this division within the ninety-day period 1397 prescribed for filing the federal adjustments return, even if it 1398 is filed beyond the period prescribed by section 5747.11 of the 1399 Revised Code, if it otherwise conforms to the requirements of 1400 that section. An application filed under this division may claim 1401 a refund of overpayments resulting only from final federal 1402 adjustments unless it is also filed within the time prescribed 1403 by section 5747.11 of the Revised Code. It shall not reopen 1404 those facts, figures, computations, or attachments that are not 1405 affected, either directly or indirectly, by the federal 1406 adjustment. 1407
- (b) An audited partnership may not file an application for refund under division (E) of this section based on final federal adjustments described in section 6225(a)(2) of the Internal Revenue Code.
- (3) Any refund granted to a pass-through entity filing an 1412 application for refund under division (E) of this section shall 1413 be reduced by amounts previously claimed as a credit under 1414

H. B. No. 150 As Re-Referred by the House Rules and Reference Committee				Page	Page 50	
section 5747.059	or division (]	I) of section 57	47.08 of the		1415	
Revised Code by t	Revised Code by the pass-through entity's direct or indirect					
investors.					1417	
(F) Excludi:	ng the deadlin	e in division (	C)(2)(c)(ii) of		1418	
this section, an	audited partne	ership, or a dir	ect or indirect		1419	
investor of an au	dited partners	ship that is a p	ass-through		1420	
entity, may autom	atically exter	nd the deadline	for reporting,		1421	
payments, and ref	unds under thi	is section by si	xty days if the		1422	
entity has ten thousand or more direct investors and notifies					1423	
the commissioner	of such extens	sion, in writing	, before the		1424	
unextended deadli	ne.				1425	
Section 2.	That existing	sections 5747.03	1 and 5747.10 of		1426	
the Revised Code	are hereby rep	pealed.			1427	
Section 3.	All items in t	his act are here	eby appropriated		1428	
as designated out	of any moneys	s in the state t	reasury to the		1429	
credit of the des	ignated fund.	For all operati	ng appropriation	.S	1430	
made in this act,	those in the	first column ar	e for fiscal yea	r	1431	
2022 and those in	the second co	olumn are for fi	scal year 2023.		1432	
The operating app	ropriations ma	ade in this act	are in addition	to	1433	
any other operati	ng appropriati	ions made for th	e FY 2022-FY 202	3	1434	
biennium.					1435	
					1436	
Section 4.					1437	
					1438	
1	2	3	4	5		

Α

111 B. 1101 100
As Re-Referred by the House Rules and Reference Committee

B Dedicated Purpose Fund Group						
С	5VY0	019624	Public Defender Loan	\$1,500,000	\$1,500,000	
			Repayment Program			
D	TOTAL DPF Dedi	cated Pur	pose Fund Group	\$1,500,000	\$1,500,000	
E	E TOTAL ALL BUDGET FUND GROUPS \$1,500,000 \$1,500,00			\$1,500,000		
PUBLIC DEFENDER LOAN REPAYMENT PROGRAM					1439	
	The foregoin	g appropr	iation item 019624, Pub	lic Defender		1440
Loa	n Repayment Pro	gram, sha	all be used to provide l	oan repaymen	ts	1441
on	behalf of certa	in attorr	neys as described in sec	ction 120.62	of	1442
the Revised Code.					1443	
CASH TRANSFER FROM THE GENERAL REVENUE FUND TO THE PUBLIC					1444	
DEFENDER LOAN REPAYMENT FUND				1445		
	On July 1 of	each fis	cal year, or as soon as	possible		1446
thereafter, the Director of Budget and Management shall transfer					1447	
\$1,500,000 cash from the General Revenue Fund to the Public					1448	
Defender Loan Repayment Fund (Fund 5VY0).					1449	
Section 5. Within the limits set forth in this act, the					1450	
Director of Budget and Management shall establish accounts						1451
indicating the source and amount of funds for each appropriation					1452	
mad	made in this act, and shall determine the form and manner in					1453
which appropriation accounts shall be maintained. Expenditures					1454	
fro	from operating appropriations contained in this act shall be					1455
accounted for as though made in the main operating					1456	
appropriations act of the 134th General Assembly. The operating					1457	
appropriations made in this act are subject to all provisions of					1458	
the main operating appropriations act of the 134th General				1459		
Assembly that are generally applicable to such appropriations.				1460		

Section 6. (A) There is hereby created a task force to	1461		
study Ohio's indigent defense system and provide recommendations			
to the General Assembly regarding the delivery, structure, and	1463		
funding of indigent defense.	1464		
(B) The task force shall consist of the following voting	1465		
members, appointed not later than ninety days after the	1466		
effective date of this section:	1467		
(1) The State Public Defender;	1468		
(2) The Chair of the Ohio Public Defender Commission;	1469		
(3) The Governor or the Governor's designee;	1470		
(4) The Chief Justice of the Ohio Supreme Court, or the	1471		
Chief Justice's designee;	1472		
(5) One judge appointed by the Ohio Judicial Conference;	1473		
(6) One attorney appointed by the Ohio State Bar	1474		
Association;	1475		
(7) One public defender appointed by the Ohio Public	1476		
Defender Commission;	1477		
(8) One attorney who participates in the assigned counsel	1478		
system, appointed by the Ohio Public Defender Commission;	1479		
(9) One county commissioner appointed by the president of	1480		
the County Commissioners' Association of Ohio;	1481		
(10) The Attorney General or a designee of the Attorney	1482		
General;	1483		
(11) Six members of the General Assembly, including:	1484		
(a) Three members of the Senate, including two from the	1485		
majority party appointed by the Senate President, and one from	1486		

the minority party appointed by the Senate Minority Leader;	1487
(b) Three members of the House of Representatives,	1488
including two from the majority party appointed by the Speaker	1489
of the House of Representatives, and one from the minority party	1490
appointed by the House Minority Leader.	1491
(C) The task force shall be co-chaired by one member of	1492
the Senate and one member of the House of Representatives, both	1493
from the majority party and appointed by their respective	1494
leaders.	1495
(D) Not later than one year after the effective date of	1496
this section, the task force shall report its recommendations to	1497
the General Assembly. The Legislative Service Commission shall	1498
assist the task force as needed.	1499
(E) The task force may reimburse the travel expenses of	1500
any experts invited to present to the task force.	1501
(F) The State Public Defender shall use \$9,100 in fiscal	1502
year 2022 and \$900 in fiscal year 2023 from appropriation item	1503
019401, State Legal Defense Services, for the reimbursement of	1504
travel expenses of experts invited to present to the task force.	1505
Section 7. Section 5747.01 of the Revised Code is	1506
presented in this act as a composite of the section as amended	1507
by H.B. 18, H.B. 197, S.B. 26, and S.B. 276 all of the 133rd	1508
General Assembly. The General Assembly, applying the principle	1509
stated in division (B) of section 1.52 of the Revised Code that	1510
amendments are to be harmonized if reasonably capable of	1511
simultaneous operation, finds that the composite is the	1512
resulting version of the section in effect prior to the	1513
effective date of the section as presented in this act.	1514