### As Introduced

#### **134th General Assembly**

# Regular Session 2021-2022

#### H. B. No. 415

**Representatives Miller, A., Jarrells** 

### Cosponsors: Representatives Russo, Boggs, Sobecki, Crossman, Brown, O'Brien, Smith, M., Liston, Miller, J., Galonski, Lightbody, Sheehy, Miranda, Weinstein, Leland, Boyd

## A BILL

| To amend section 3333.31 of the Revised Code     | 1 |
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| regarding in-state tuition eligibility for       | 2 |
| veterans, their spouses, and dependents at state | 3 |
| institutions of higher education.                | 4 |

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

| Section 1. That section 3333.31 of the Revised Code be           | 5  |
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| amended to read as follows:                                      | 6  |
| Sec. 3333.31. (A) For state subsidy and tuition surcharge        | 7  |
| purposes, status as a resident of Ohio shall be defined by the   | 8  |
| chancellor of higher education by rule promulgated pursuant to   | 9  |
| Chapter 119. of the Revised Code. No adjudication as to the      | 10 |
| status of any person under such rule, however, shall be required | 11 |
| to be made pursuant to Chapter 119. of the Revised Code. The     | 12 |
| term "resident" for these purposes shall not be equated with the | 13 |
| definition of that term as it is employed elsewhere under the    | 14 |
| laws of this state and other states, and shall not carry with it | 15 |
| any of the legal connotations appurtenant thereto. Rather,       | 16 |
| except as provided in divisions (B), (C), (D), (F), and (G) of   | 17 |

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this section, for such purposes, the rule promulgated under this 18 section shall have the objective of excluding from treatment as 19 residents those who are present in the state primarily for the 20 purpose of attending a state-supported or state-assisted 21 institution of higher education, and may prescribe presumptive 22 rules, rebuttable or conclusive, as to such purpose based upon 23 the source or sources of support of the student, residence prior 24 to first enrollment, evidence of intention to remain in the 25 state after completion of studies, or such other factors as the 26 chancellor deems relevant. 27

(B) The rules of the chancellor for determining student residency shall grant residency status to a veteran and to the veteran's spouse and any dependent of the veteran, if both of the following conditions are met:

(1) The veteran either:

(a) Served one or more years <u>fifteen or more days</u> on active military duty <u>or active duty for training in any year of</u> <u>service</u> and was honorably discharged or received a medical discharge that was related to the military service;

(b) Was killed while serving on active military duty orhas been declared to be missing in action or a prisoner of war.38

(2) If the veteran seeks residency status for tuition 39 surcharge purposes, the veteran has established domicile in this 40 state as of the first day of a term of enrollment in an 41 institution of higher education. If the spouse or a dependent of 42 the veteran seeks residency status for tuition surcharge 43 purposes, the veteran and the spouse or dependent seeking 44 residency status have established domicile in this state as of 45 the first day of a term of enrollment in an institution of 46

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higher education, except that if the veteran was killed while 47 serving on active military duty, has been declared to be missing 48 in action or a prisoner of war, or is deceased after discharge, 49 only the spouse or dependent seeking residency status shall be 50 required to have established domicile in accordance with this 51 division. 52

(C) The rules of the chancellor for determining student53residency shall grant residency status to both of the following:54

(1) A veteran who is the recipient of federal veterans'
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benefits under the "All-Volunteer Force Educational Assistance
Program," 38 U.S.C. 3001 et seq., or "Post-9/11 Veterans
Educational Assistance Program," 38 U.S.C. 3301 et seq., or any
successor program, if the veteran meets all of the following
criteria:

(a) The veteran served at least ninety days on active61duty.62

(b) The veteran enrolls in a state institution of higher63education, as defined in section 3345.011 of the Revised Code.64

(c) The veteran lives in the state as of the first day of
a term of enrollment in the state institution of higher
education.

(2) A person who is the recipient of the federal Marine
Gunnery Sergeant John David Fry scholarship or transferred
federal veterans' benefits under any of the programs described
in division (C) (1) of this section, if the person meets both of
the following criteria:

(a) The person enrolls in a state institution of higher73education.74

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(b) The person lives in the state as of the first day of a75term of enrollment in the state institution of higher education.76

In order for a person using transferred federal veterans' 77 benefits to qualify under division (C)(2) of this section, the 78 veteran who transferred the benefits must have served at least 79 ninety days on active duty or the service member who transferred 80 the benefits must be on active duty. 81

(D) The rules of the chancellor for determining student residency shall grant residency status to a service member who is on active duty and to the service member's spouse and any dependent of the service member while the service member is on active duty. In order to qualify under division (D) of this section, the rules shall require the student seeking in-state tuition rates to live in the state as of the first day of a term of enrollment in the state institution of higher education, but shall not require the service member or the service member's spouse or dependent to establish domicile in this state as of the first day of a term of enrollment in an institution of higher education.

(E) The rules of the chancellor for determining student
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residency shall not deny residency status to a student who is
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either a dependent child of a parent, or the spouse of a person
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who, as of the first day of a term of enrollment in an
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institution of higher education, has accepted full-time
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employment and established domicile in this state for reasons
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other than gaining the benefit of favorable tuition rates.

Documentation of full-time employment and domicile shall 101 include both of the following documents: 102

(1) A sworn statement from the employer or the employer's

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representative on the letterhead of the employer or the 104 employer's representative certifying that the parent or spouse 105 of the student is employed full-time in Ohio; 106

(2) A copy of the lease under which the parent or spouse 107 is the lessee and occupant of rented residential property in the 108 state, a copy of the closing statement on residential real 109 property of which the parent or spouse is the owner and occupant 110 in this state or, if the parent or spouse is not the lessee or 111 owner of the residence in which the parent or spouse has 112 established domicile, a letter from the owner of the residence 113 certifying that the parent or spouse resides at that residence. 114

Residency officers may also evaluate, in accordance with115the chancellor's rule, requests for immediate residency status116from dependent students whose parents are not living and whose117domicile follows that of a legal guardian who has accepted full-118time employment and established domicile in the state for119reasons other than gaining the benefit of favorable tuition120rates.121

(F) (1) The rules of the chancellor for determining student
residency shall grant residency status to a person who enrolls
in an institution of higher education and establishes domicile
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in this state, regardless of the student's residence prior to
that enrollment and satisfies either of the following
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conditions:

(a) The person, while a resident of this state for state
subsidy and tuition surcharge purposes, graduated from a high
school in this state or completed the final year of instruction
at home as authorized under section 3321.04 of the Revised Code.

(b) The person meets all of the following criteria: 132

| (i) The nergen officially withdraw from a school in this         | 1 2 2 |
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| (i) The person officially withdrew from a school in this         | 133   |
| state while the person was a resident of this state for state    | 134   |
| subsidy and tuition surcharge purposes.                          | 135   |
| (ii) The person has not received a high school diploma or        | 136   |
| honors diploma awarded under section 3313.61, 3313.611,          | 137   |
| 3313.612, or 3325.08 of the Revised Code or a high school        | 138   |
| diploma awarded by a school located in another state or country. | 139   |
| (iii) The person, while a resident of this state for state       | 140   |
| subsidy and tuition surcharge purposes, both took a high school  | 141   |
| equivalency test and was awarded a certificate of high school    | 142   |
| equivalence.   | 143   |
| (2) The rules of the chancellor for determining student          | 144   |
| residency shall not grant residency status to an alien if the    | 145   |
| alien is not also an immigrant or a nonimmigrant.                | 146   |
| (G) The rules of the chancellor for determining student          | 147   |
| residency status shall grant residency status to a person to     | 148   |
| whom all of the following apply:                                 | 149   |
| (1) The person, while not a resident of this state for           | 150   |
| state subsidy and tuition surcharge purposes, lives in this      | 151   |
| state and completes a bachelor's degree program at an            | 152   |
| institution of higher education in this state.                   | 153   |
| (2) The person, upon completing that bachelor's degree           | 154   |
| program, immediately enrolls in a graduate degree program, as    | 155   |
| determined appropriate by the chancellor, offered at any state   | 156   |
| institution of higher education.                                 | 157   |
| (3) The person, while enrolled in the graduate degree            | 158   |
| program, resides in this state.                                  | 159   |
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The chancellor's rules adopted under this section shall 160

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define "immediately" for the purposes of division (G) of this 161 section. 162 (H) As used in this section: 163 (1) "Dependent," "domicile," "institution of higher 164 education," and "residency officer" have the meanings ascribed 165 in the chancellor's rules adopted under this section. 166 (2) "Alien" means a person who is not a United States 167 citizen or a United States national. 168 (3) "Immigrant" means an alien who has been granted the 169 right by the United States bureau of citizenship and immigration 170 services to reside permanently in the United States and to work 171 without restrictions in the United States. 172 (4) "Nonimmigrant" means an alien who has been granted the 173 right by the United States bureau of citizenship and immigration 174 services to reside temporarily in the United States. 175 (5) "Veteran" means any person who has completed service 176 in the uniformed services, as defined in section 3511.01 of the 177 Revised Code. 178 (6) "Service member" has the same meaning as in section 179 5903.01 of the Revised Code. 180 (7) "Certificate of high school equivalence" means either 181 of the following: 182 (a) A certificate of high school equivalence awarded by 183 the department of education under division (A) of section 184 3301.80 of the Revised Code; 185 (b) The equivalent of a certificate of high school 186 equivalence awarded by the state board of education under former 187

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| law, as defined in division (C)(1) of section 3301.80 of the | 188 |
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| Revised Code.  | 189 |
| Section 2. That existing section 3333.31 of the Revised      | 190 |
| Code is hereby repealed.                                     | 191 |