

National Congress of Black Women

Greater Cleveland Chapter Women Making A Difference

April 20, 2021

To: The Ohio House Criminal Justice Committee

Chairman Jeff LaRe, Vice Chair Swearingen, Ranking Member Leland, and Members of the Committee

From: National Congress of Black Women Greater Cleveland, Elected Officials, Educators and Community Activists

RE: H. B. No. 22 Expand the offense of obstructing justice - Opponent

Our Country was founded on the concept of civil disobedience. Our forefathers believed at the core that an unjust government should be held to task by its citizens through protest. We fought a war to obtain our Independence from an unjust government and worked diligently to form a more perfect union. Our Country was founded on the concepts of civil disobedience and now our elected officials are seeking to limit a concept that has been an American value since the inception of our Country.

House Bill 22 seeks to criminalize civil disobedience and limit first amendment free speech. House Bill 22 increases protections for law enforcement at the expense of the civil liberties of the very citizens law enforcement is meant to protect and serve. This is an injustice that is un-American in every sense of the word.

By adding additional language to the criminal offense of obstructing official business, House Bill 22 criminalizes free speech, the right to assemble and civil disobedience. Striking a police officer is already illegal and a felony offense of assault on a police officer, so adding in 2921.32(B)(1) "taunt or strike a law enforcement officer" is redundant for the "striking" element, so what the bill is actually criminalizing is the "taunting" of law enforcement. The first amendment right to free speech was so critical to the establishment of this Country that it was the first amendment our Founders added. They believed that the freedom of speech was critical to our government. Seeking to add a restriction preventing the "taunting" of police officers infringes on that free speech. We can disagree with the practice of "taunting" and officer, but at the end of the day it is a Constitutional right which should not be restricted unnecessarily.

During the COVID pandemic we saw anti-maskers taunt on the steps of this very legislature officers seeking to keep those inside of this building safe. And while many of us understood the importance of wearing a mask, these individuals had a right to express their dismay through civil

disobedience which included the "taunting" of police officers. This legislation would criminalize the actions of some of the individuals you have been elected to represent.

Likewise, provisions 2921.32(B)(3) would again have applied to the anti-mask protestors who took to the steps of government. Through media reporting we saw how those protestors restricted law enforcement officers from doing their job. And again, while we may not agree with their positions or tactics, their actions should not be criminalized merely because we disagree with them.

Civil liberties and freedom is not easy. Sometimes it means allowing things that we are not comfortable with to occur so that we do not infringe upon the rights of others. Protests and civil disobedience are perhaps one of the most American things a citizen can engage in. They are values our Country was founded on. And while we may not always agree with the methods, those methods should not be criminalized. We urge you to protect the Constitutional rights of our citizens. Citizens should be valued over a profession. Please vote NO on HB22.

Please note, responses may be sent to Councilwoman Cassandra Nelson @cassandran117@gmail.com. 216 990-2717 or President Ruth Gray.

Yours in Service,

Ruth I. Gray President/Founder National Congress of Black Women Greater Cleveland Chapter ncbwcleveland@gmailcom 216.232.2992

Councilwoman Cassandra Nelson Councilman Matt Howard

Richmond Heights, OH President Warrensville Heights, OH

Cuyahoga County Councilwoman Precinct Leader Pamela Mason

Yvonne Conwell Euclid, OH Cleveland. OH

Councilwoman Wendy Grant Councilwoman Davita Russell

Bedford Heights, OH Cleveland Heights, OH

VP Councilwoman Juanita Gowdy Councilwoman Carmella Williams

East Cleveland, OH Shaker Heights, OH

Councilwoman Stephana Caviness Precinct Leader Sylvia James Euclid, OH Cleveland Heights, OH

Councilwoman Dana D. Anderson Dr. Mary Rice, School Board

Maple Heights, OH East Cleveland, OH

Precinct Leader Patricia Williams

Cleveland, OH

Precinct Leader Michael Seals

Cleveland, OH

Precinct Leader Patricia Frost-Brooks

Cleveland Heights, OH

Councilman Richard Trojanski

Maple Heights, OH

Precinct Leader Caroline Peak

Cleveland, OH

Precinct Leader Antonia Bryant

Cleveland, OH

Councilwoman Christine McIntosh

Euclid, OH

Councilwoman Nakeshia Nicherson

Woodmere Village, OH

Sherdina Williams

NCBWGCC Richmond Heights, OH

Councilman Nathaniel Martin

East Cleveland, OH

Precinct Leader Makanya Smith

Cleveland, OH

Councilman Kevin Conwell

Cleveland, OH

Councilwoman Shayla L. Davis

Garfield Heights, OH

Sherry Bowman-Cleveland

Community Activist

Phyllis Cleveland-Councilwoman

Cleveland

Petee Talley-President Ohio Unity Coalition

Danielle Sydnor

President, NAACP-Cleveland

Sharron Grant-Burton Retired/Educator

Elizabeth Blackman

Retired/Educator

Denise Downing-Duncan Community Activist

Billy Sharp

President, Urban League Guild

Karen Davis Retired/Educator

Mary Carter, Retired Educator

NCBWGCC

Nichelle Daniels-President-School Board

Garfield Heights

Ashley Thomas

School Board-Garfield Heights

Sharon Moore

Precinct-Cleveland

Brenda Campbell-Cleveland

Precinct

Renee Jackson-East Cleveland Educator/Community Activist