As Introduced

135th General Assembly Regular Session 2023-2024

H. B. No. 386

Representatives Mathews, Lampton

A BILL

Τc	o amend sections 122.17, 122.66, 323.151,	1
	3317.021, 3318.011, 5747.02, 5747.10, 5748.01,	2
	and 5751.02 of the Revised Code to phase-out the	3
	state income tax on nonbusiness income over six	4
	years and to repeal the commercial activity tax	5
	after 2029.	6

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

Section 1. That sections 122.17, 122.66, 323.151,	7
3317.021, 3318.011, 5747.02, 5747.10, 5748.01, and 5751.02 of	8
the Revised Code be amended to read as follows:	9
Sec. 122.17. (A) As used in this section:	10
(1) "Payroll" means the total taxable income, or total	11
income that would be taxable if the tax levied under division	12
(A)(3) of section 5747.02 of the Revised Code was still imposed,	13
paid by the employer during the employer's taxable year, or	14
during the calendar year that includes the employer's tax	15
period, to each employee or each home-based employee employed in	16
the project to the extent such payroll is not used to determine	17
the credit under section 122.171 of the Revised Code. "Payroll"	18
excludes amounts paid before the day the taxpayer becomes	19

eligible for the credit and retirement or other benefits paid or 20 contributed by the employer to or on behalf of employees. 21 (2) "Baseline payroll" means Ohio employee payroll, except 22 that the applicable measurement period is the twelve months 23 immediately preceding the date the tax credit authority approves 24 the taxpayer's application or the date the tax credit authority 25 receives the recommendation described in division (C)(2)(a) of 26 this section, whichever occurs first, multiplied by the sum of 27 one plus an annual pay increase factor to be determined by the 28 29 tax credit authority. (3) "Ohio employee payroll" means the amount of 30 compensation that is used, or would have been used if the tax 31 levied under division (A) (3) of section 5747.02 of the Revised 32 <u>Code was still imposed</u>, to determine the withholding obligations 33 in division (A) of section 5747.06 of the Revised Code and paid 34 by the employer during the employer's taxable year, or during 35 the calendar year that includes the employer's tax period, to 36 the following: 37 (a) An employee employed in the project who is a resident 38 of this state including a qualifying work-from-home employee not 39 designated as a home-based employee by an applicant under 40 division (C)(1) of this section; 41 (b) An employee employed at the project location who is 42 not a resident and whose compensation is not exempt from the tax 43 imposed under division (A) (3) of section 5747.02 of the Revised 44 Code, or would not be exempt if that tax was still imposed, 45

(c) A home-based employee employed in the project. 48

pursuant to a reciprocity agreement with another state under

division (A)(3) of section 5747.05 of the Revised Code;

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"Ohio employee payroll" excludes any such compensation to 49 the extent it is used to determine the credit under section 50 122.171 of the Revised Code, and excludes amounts paid before 51 the day the taxpayer becomes eligible for the credit under this 52 section. 53 (4) "Excess payroll" means Ohio employee payroll minus 54 baseline payroll. 55 (5) "Home-based employee" means an employee whose services 56 are performed primarily from the employee's residence in this 57 state exclusively for the benefit of the project and whose rate 58 of pay is at least one hundred thirty-one per cent of the 59 federal minimum wage under 29 U.S.C. 206. 60 (6) "Full-time equivalent employees" means the quotient 61 obtained by dividing the total number of hours for which 62

employees were compensated for employment in the project by two63thousand eighty. "Full-time equivalent employees" excludes hours64that are counted for a credit under section 122.171 of the65Revised Code.66

(7) "Metric evaluation date" means the date by which the taxpayer must meet all of the commitments included in the agreement.

(8) "Qualifying work-from-home employee" means an employee who is a resident of this state and whose services are supervised from the employer's project location and performed primarily from a residence of the employee located in this state.

(9) "Resident" or "resident of this state" means an
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individual who is a resident as defined in section 5747.01 of
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the Revised Code.
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(10) "Reporting period" means a period corresponding to 78 the annual report required under division (D)(6) of this 79 section. 80 (11) "Megaproject" means a project in this state that 81 meets all of the following requirements: 82 (a) At least one of the following applies: 83 (i) The project requires unique sites, extremely robust 84 utility service, and a technically skilled workforce. 85 (ii) The megaproject operator of the project has its 86 corporate headquarters in the United States, incurs more than 87 fifty per cent of its research and development expenses in the 88 United States in the year preceding the date the tax credit 89 authority approves the project for a credit under this section, 90 and builds and operates semiconductor wafer manufacturing 91 factories in this state or intends to do so by the metric 92 evaluation date applicable to the megaproject operator. 93 (b) The megaproject operator of the project agrees, in an 94 agreement with the tax credit authority under division (D) of 95 this section, that, on and after the metric evaluation date 96 applicable to the megaproject operator and until the end of the 97 last year for which the megaproject qualifies for the credit 98 authorized under this section, the megaproject operator will 99 compensate the project's employees at an average hourly wage of 100 at least three hundred per cent of the federal minimum wage 101 under 29 U.S.C. 206, exclusive of employee benefits, as 102 determined at the time the tax credit authority approves the 103 project for a credit under this section. 104

(c) The megaproject operator agrees, in an agreement with105the tax credit authority under division (D) of this section, to106

satisfy either of the following by the metric evaluation date applicable to the project: 108 (i) The megaproject operator makes at least one billion 109 dollars, as adjusted under division (V)(1) of this section, in 110 fixed-asset investments in the project. 111 (ii) The megaproject operator creates at least seventy-112 five million dollars, as adjusted under division (V)(1) of this 113 section, in Ohio employee payroll at the project. 114 (d) The megaproject operator agrees, in an agreement with 115 the tax credit authority under division (D) of this section, 116 that if the project satisfies division (A) (11) (c) (ii) of this 117 section, then, on and after the metric evaluation date and until 118 the end of the last year for which the megaproject qualifies for 119 the credit authorized under this section, the megaproject 120 operator will maintain at least the amount in Ohio employee 121 payroll at the project required under that division for each 122 year in that period. 123 (12) "Megaproject operator" means a taxpayer that, 124 separately or collectively with other taxpayers, undertakes and 125 operates a megaproject. Such a taxpayer becomes a megaproject 126 operator effective the first day of the calendar year in which 127 the taxpayer and the tax credit authority enter into an 128 agreement under division (D) of this section with respect to the 129

megaproject. More than one taxpayer may be designated by the tax 130 credit authority as a megaproject operator for the same 131 megaproject. 132 (13) "Megaproject supplier" means a supplier in this state 133

that meets either or both of the following requirements: 134

(a) The supplier sells tangible personal property directly 135

to a megaproject operator of a megaproject that satisfies the 136 criteria described in division (A)(11)(a)(ii) of this section 137 for use at a megaproject site, provided that such property was 138 subject to substantial manufacturing, assembly, or processing in 139 this state at a facility owned or operated by the supplier; 140

(b) The supplier sells tangible personal property directly
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to a megaproject operator for use at a megaproject site,
provided that the supplier agrees, in an agreement with the tax
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credit authority under division (D) of this section, to meet all
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of the following requirements:

(i) By the metric evaluation date applicable to the
supplier, makes at least one hundred million dollars, as
adjusted under division (V) (2) of this section, in fixed-asset
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investments in this state;

(ii) By the metric evaluation date applicable to the
supplier, creates at least ten million dollars, as adjusted
under division (V)(2) of this section, in Ohio employee payroll;
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(iii) On and after the metric evaluation date applicable
to the supplier, until the end of the last year for which the
supplier qualifies for the credit authorized under this section,
maintains at least the amount in Ohio employee payroll required
under division (A) (13) (b) (ii) of this section for each year in
that period.

(B) The tax credit authority may make grants under this
section to foster job creation in this state. Such a grant shall
take the form of a refundable credit allowed against the tax
imposed by section 5725.18, 5726.02, 5729.03, 5733.06, 5736.02,
or 5747.02 or levied under Chapter 5751. of the Revised Code.
The credit shall be claimed for the taxable years or tax periods

specified in the taxpayer's agreement with the tax credit 165 authority under division (D) of this section. With respect to 166 taxes imposed under section 5726.02, 5733.06, or 5747.02 or 167 Chapter 5751. of the Revised Code, the credit shall be claimed 168 in the order required under section 5726.98, 5733.98, 5747.98, 169 or 5751.98 of the Revised Code. The amount of the credit 170 available for a taxable year or for a calendar year that 171 includes a tax period equals the excess payroll for that year 172 multiplied by the percentage specified in the agreement with the 173 tax credit authority. 174

(C)(1) A taxpayer or potential taxpayer who proposes a project to create new jobs in this state may apply to the tax credit authority to enter into an agreement for a tax credit under this section.

An application shall not propose to include both home-179 based employees and employees who are not home-based employees 180 in the computation of Ohio employee payroll for the purposes of 181 the same tax credit agreement, except that a qualifying work-182 from-home employee shall not be considered to be a home-based 183 employee unless so designated by the applicant. If a taxpayer or 184 potential taxpayer employs both home-based employees and 185 employees who are not home-based employees in a project, the 186 taxpayer shall submit separate applications for separate tax 187 credit agreements for the project, one of which shall include 188 home-based employees in the computation of Ohio employee payroll 189 and one of which shall include all other employees in the 190 computation of Ohio employee payroll. 191

The director of development shall prescribe the form of192the application. After receipt of an application, the authority193may enter into an agreement with the taxpayer for a credit under194

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(a) The taxpayer's project will increase payroll;

(b) The taxpayer's project is economically sound and will
benefit the people of this state by increasing opportunities for
employment and strengthening the economy of this state;

(c) Receiving the tax credit is a major factor in thetaxpayer's decision to go forward with the project.201

202 (2) (a) A taxpayer that chooses to begin the project prior to receiving the determination of the authority may, upon 203 204 submitting the taxpayer's application to the authority, request that the chief investment officer of the nonprofit corporation 205 formed under section 187.01 of the Revised Code and the director 206 review the taxpayer's application and recommend to the authority 207 that the taxpayer's application be considered. As soon as 208 possible after receiving such a request, the chief investment 209 officer and the director shall review the taxpayer's application 210 and, if they determine that the application warrants 211 consideration by the authority, make that recommendation to the 212 authority not later than six months after the application is 213 214 received by the authority.

215 (b) The authority shall consider any taxpayer's application for which it receives a recommendation under 216 division (C)(2)(a) of this section. If the authority determines 217 that the taxpayer does not meet all of the criteria set forth in 218 division (C)(1) of this section, the authority and the 219 department of development shall proceed in accordance with rules 220 adopted by the director pursuant to division (I) of this 221 section. 222

(D) An agreement under this section shall include all of

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the following: 224 (1) A detailed description of the project that is the 225 subject of the agreement; 226 (2) (a) The term of the tax credit, which, except as 227 provided in division (D)(2)(b) or (C) of this section, shall not 228 exceed fifteen years, and the first taxable year, or first 229 calendar year that includes a tax period, for which the credit 230 may be claimed; 231 (b) If the tax credit is computed on the basis of home-232 based employees, the term of the credit shall expire on or 233 before the last day of the taxable or calendar year ending 234 before the beginning of the seventh year after September 6, 235 2012, the effective date of H.B. 327 of the 129th general 236 assembly. 237 (c) If the taxpayer is a megaproject operator or a 238 megaproject supplier that meets the requirements described in 239 division (A)(13)(b) of this section, the term of the tax credit 240 shall not exceed thirty years. 241 (3) A requirement that the taxpayer shall maintain 242 operations at the project location for at least the greater of 243 seven years or the term of the credit plus three years; 244 (4) The percentage, as determined by the tax credit 245 authority, of excess payroll that will be allowed as the amount 246 of the credit for each taxable year or for each calendar year 247 that includes a tax period; 248 (5) The pay increase factor to be applied to the 249 taxpayer's baseline payroll; 250

(6) A requirement that the taxpayer annually shall report 251

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to the director of development full-time equivalent employees,252payroll, Ohio employee payroll, investment, the provision of253health care benefits and tuition reimbursement if required in254the agreement, and other information the director needs to255perform the director's duties under this section;256

(7) A requirement that the director of development 257 annually review the information reported under division (D)(6) 258 of this section and verify compliance with the agreement; if the 259 taxpayer is in compliance, a requirement that the director issue 260 261 a certificate to the taxpayer stating that the information has 262 been verified and identifying the amount of the credit that may be claimed for the taxable or calendar year. If the taxpayer is 263 a megaproject supplier, the director shall issue such a 264 certificate to the megaproject supplier and to any megaproject 265 operator (a) to which the megaproject supplier directly sells 266 tangible personal property and (b) that is authorized to claim 267 the credit pursuant to division (D) (10) of this section. 268

(8) A provision providing that the taxpayer may not
relocate a substantial number of employment positions from
elsewhere in this state to the project location unless the
director of development determines that the legislative
authority of the county, township, or municipal corporation from
which the employment positions would be relocated has been
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notified by the taxpayer of the relocation.

For purposes of this section, the movement of an276employment position from one political subdivision to another277political subdivision shall be considered a relocation of an278employment position unless the employment position in the first279political subdivision is replaced. The movement of a qualifying280work-from-home employee to a different residence located in this281

state or to the project location shall not be considered a 282 relocation of an employment position. 283

(9) If the tax credit is computed on the basis of homebased employees, that the tax credit may not be claimed by the taxpayer until the taxable year or tax period in which the taxpayer employs at least two hundred employees more than the number of employees the taxpayer employed on June 30, 2011;

(10) If the taxpayer is a megaproject supplier, the 289 percentage of the annual tax credit certified under division (D) 290 291 (7) of this section, up to one hundred per cent, that may be claimed by each megaproject operator to which the megaproject 292 supplier directly sells tangible personal property, rather than 293 by that megaproject supplier, on the condition that the 294 megaproject operator continues to qualify as a megaproject 295 operator; 296

(11) If the taxpayer is a megaproject operator or 297 megaproject supplier, a requirement that the taxpayer meet and 298 maintain compliance with all thresholds and requirements to 299 which the taxpayer agreed, pursuant to division (A)(11) or (13) 300 of this section, respectively, as a condition of the operator's 301 project qualifying as a megaproject or the supplier qualifying 302 as a megaproject supplier until the end of the last year for 303 which the taxpayer qualifies for the credit authorized under 304 this section. In each year that a megaproject operator or 305 megaproject supplier is subject to an agreement with the tax 306 credit authority under this section and meets the requirements 307 of this division, the director of development shall issue a 308 certificate to the megaproject operator or megaproject supplier 309 stating that the megaproject operator or megaproject supplier 310 continues to meet those requirements. 311

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(12) If the taxpayer is a megaproject operator, a requirement that the megaproject operator submit, in a form 313 acceptable to the director of development, an economic impact 314 report with respect to each megaproject for which the 315 megaproject operator is designated, summarizing all of the 316 following for the reporting year: 317 (a) The aggregate amount of purchases made by the 318 megaproject operator for such megaproject from megaproject 319 320 suppliers; (b) The aggregate amount of purchases made by the 321 megaproject operator for such megaproject from suppliers other 322 than megaproject suppliers; 323 (c) A summary of the construction activity for any 324 facilities at the site of the megaproject in that year; 325 (d) The aggregate amount expended by the megaproject 326 operator on research and development at the site of the 327 megaproject in that year; 328 (e) The number of employees working at the site of the 329 megaproject and the counties in which those employees reside; 330 (f) A summary of the supply chain activity in support of 331 the megaproject, including a list of the twenty-five suppliers 332 with a physical presence in Ohio from which the megaproject 333 operator made the most purchases in that year. 334 The economic impact report shall be due on or before the 335 first day of July of each year, beginning in the year specified 336

in the agreement with the tax credit authority. The information 337 required in the report shall be certified as true and correct by 338 an officer of the megaproject operator. If there is more than 339 one megaproject operator designated for a single megaproject, 340

all of the megaproject operators designated for the megaproject341may jointly submit a single report. Any information contained in342the report is a public record for purposes of section 149.43 of343the Revised Code and shall be published on the department of344development's web site.345

(E) (1) If a taxpayer fails to meet or comply with any
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condition or requirement set forth in a tax credit agreement,
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the tax credit authority may amend the agreement to reduce the
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percentage or term of the tax credit. The reduction of the
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percentage or term may take effect in the current taxable or
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calendar year.

(2) If the tax credit authority determines that a taxpayer that is a megaproject operator of a megaproject described in division (A)(11)(a)(ii) of this section is not fully compliant with the requirements of the agreement, the authority may impose a recoupment payment on the taxpayer in accordance with the following:

(a) If, on the metric evaluation date, the taxpayer fails 358 to substantially meet the capital investment, full-time 359 equivalent employee, or payroll requirements included in the 360 agreement, an amount determined at the discretion of the 361 authority, not to exceed the sum of the following for all years 362 prior to the metric evaluation date: (i) the amount of taxes 363 that would have been imposed under Chapters 5739. and 5741. of 364 the Revised Code in the absence of the agreement, and (ii) the 365 amount of taxes that would have been imposed under Chapter 5751. 366 of the Revised Code on receipts realized from sales to the 367 taxpayer in the absence of the agreement; 368

(b) If the taxpayer fails to substantially maintain the369capital investment, full-time equivalent employee, or payroll370

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requirements included in the agreement in any year after the 371 metric evaluation date, an amount determined at the discretion 372 of the authority, not to exceed the sum of the following for the 373 calendar year in which taxpayer failed to meet the requirements: 374 (i) the amount of taxes that would have been imposed under 375 Chapters 5739. and 5741. of the Revised Code in the absence of 376 the agreement, and (ii) the amount of taxes that would have been 377 imposed under Chapter 5751. of the Revised Code on receipts 378 realized from sales to the taxpayer in the absence of the 379 380 agreement.

(3) The tax credit authority may, subject to any
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requirements of the tax credit agreement, take into
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consideration the taxpayer's prior performance and any market
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conditions impacting the taxpayer when determining the amount of
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the recoupment payment described in division (E) (2) of this
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section.

(F) Projects that consist solely of point-of-final-387 purchase retail facilities are not eligible for a tax credit 388 under this section. If a project consists of both point-of-389 final-purchase retail facilities and nonretail facilities, only 390 the portion of the project consisting of the nonretail 391 facilities is eligible for a tax credit and only the excess 392 payroll from the nonretail facilities shall be considered when 393 computing the amount of the tax credit. If a warehouse facility 394 is part of a point-of-final-purchase retail facility and 395 supplies only that facility, the warehouse facility is not 396 eligible for a tax credit. Catalog distribution centers are not 397 considered point-of-final-purchase retail facilities for the 398 purposes of this division, and are eligible for tax credits 399 under this section. 400

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(G) Financial statements and other information submitted 401 to the department of development or the tax credit authority by 402 an applicant or recipient of a tax credit under this section, 403 and any information taken for any purpose from such statements 404 or information, are not public records subject to section 149.43 405 of the Revised Code. However, the chairperson of the authority 406 may make use of the statements and other information for 407 purposes of issuing public reports or in connection with court 408 proceedings concerning tax credit agreements under this section. 409 Upon the request of the tax commissioner or, if the applicant or 410 recipient is an insurance company, upon the request of the 411 superintendent of insurance, the chairperson of the authority 412 shall provide to the commissioner or superintendent any 413 statement or information submitted by an applicant or recipient 414 of a tax credit in connection with the credit. The commissioner 415 or superintendent shall preserve the confidentiality of the 416 statement or information. 417

(H) A taxpayer claiming a credit under this section shall 418 419 submit to the tax commissioner or, if the taxpayer is an insurance company, to the superintendent of insurance, a copy of 420 the director of development's certificate of verification under 421 division (D)(7) of this section with the taxpayer's tax report 422 or return for the taxable year or for the calendar year that 423 includes the tax period. Failure to submit a copy of the 424 certificate with the report or return does not invalidate a 425 claim for a credit if the taxpayer submits a copy of the 426 certificate to the commissioner or superintendent within the 427 time prescribed by section 5703.0510 of the Revised Code or 428 within thirty days after the commissioner or superintendent 429 requests it. 430

(I) The director of development, after consultation with 431

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the tax commissioner and the superintendent of insurance and in 432 accordance with Chapter 119. of the Revised Code, shall adopt 433 rules necessary to implement this section, including rules that 434 establish a procedure to be followed by the tax credit authority 435 and the department of development in the event the authority 436 considers a taxpayer's application for which it receives a 437 recommendation under division (C) (2) (a) of this section but does 438 not approve it. The rules may provide for recipients of tax 439 credits under this section to be charged fees to cover 440 administrative costs of the tax credit program. For the purposes 441 of these rules, a qualifying work-from-home employee shall be 442 considered to be an employee employed at the applicant's project 443 location. The fees collected shall be credited to the tax 444 incentives operating fund created in section 122.174 of the 445 Revised Code. At the time the director gives public notice under 446 division (A) of section 119.03 of the Revised Code of the 447 adoption of the rules, the director shall submit copies of the 448 proposed rules to the chairpersons of the standing committees on 449 economic development in the senate and the house of 450 representatives. 451

(J) For the purposes of this section, a taxpayer may 452 include a partnership, a corporation that has made an election 453 under subchapter S of chapter one of subtitle A of the Internal 454 Revenue Code, or any other business entity through which income 455 flows as a distributive share to its owners. A partnership, S-456 corporation, or other such business entity may elect to pass the 457 credit received under this section through to the persons to 458 whom the income or profit of the partnership, S-corporation, or 459 other entity is distributed. The election shall be made on the 460 annual report required under division (D)(6) of this section. 461 The election applies to and is irrevocable for the credit for 462

which the report is submitted. If the election is made, the463credit shall be apportioned among those persons in the same464proportions as those in which the income or profit is465distributed.466

(K) (1) If the director of development determines that a 467 taxpayer who has received a credit under this section is not 468 complying with the requirements of the agreement, the director 469 shall notify the tax credit authority of the noncompliance. 470 After receiving such a notice, and after giving the taxpayer an 471 opportunity to explain the noncompliance, the tax credit 472 authority may require the taxpayer to refund to this state a 473 portion of the credit in accordance with the following: 474

(a) If the taxpayer fails to comply with the requirement
under division (D) (3) of this section, an amount determined in
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accordance with the following:
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(i) If the taxpayer maintained operations at the project
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location for a period less than or equal to the term of the
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credit, an amount not exceeding one hundred per cent of the sum
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of any credits allowed and received under this section;
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(ii) If the taxpayer maintained operations at the project
location for a period longer than the term of the credit, but
less than the greater of seven years or the term of the credit
plus three years, an amount not exceeding seventy-five per cent
of the sum of any credits allowed and received under this
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(b) If, on the metric evaluation date, the taxpayer fails
to substantially meet the job creation, payroll, or investment
requirements included in the agreement, an amount determined at
the discretion of the authority;

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(c) If the taxpayer fails to substantially maintain the
number of new full-time equivalent employees or amount of
payroll required under the agreement at any time during the term
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of the agreement after the metric evaluation date, an amount
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determined at the discretion of the authority.

(2) If a taxpayer files for bankruptcy and fails as
described in division (K) (1) (a), (b), or (c) of this section,
the director may immediately commence an action to recoup an
amount not exceeding one hundred per cent of the sum of any
credits received by the taxpayer under this section.

(3) In determining the portion of the tax credit to be 502 refunded to this state, the tax credit authority shall consider 503 the effect of market conditions on the taxpayer's project and 504 whether the taxpayer continues to maintain other operations in 505 this state. After making the determination, the authority shall 506 certify the amount to be refunded to the tax commissioner or 507 superintendent of insurance, as appropriate. If the amount is 508 certified to the commissioner, the commissioner shall make an 509 510 assessment for that amount against the taxpayer under Chapter 5726., 5733., 5736., 5747., or 5751. of the Revised Code. If the 511 512 amount is certified to the superintendent, the superintendent shall make an assessment for that amount against the taxpayer 513 under Chapter 5725. or 5729. of the Revised Code. The time 514 limitations on assessments under those chapters do not apply to 515 an assessment under this division, but the commissioner or 516 superintendent, as appropriate, shall make the assessment within 517 one year after the date the authority certifies to the 518 commissioner or superintendent the amount to be refunded. Within 519 ninety days after certifying the amount to be refunded, if 520 circumstances have changed, the authority may adjust the amount 521 to be refunded and certify the adjusted amount to the 522

commissioner or superintendent. The authority may only adjust523the amount to be refunded one time and only if the amount524initially certified by the authority has not been repaid, in525whole or in part, by the taxpayer or certified to the attorney526general for collection under section 131.02 of the Revised Code.527

(L) On or before the first day of August each year, the 528 director of development shall submit a report to the governor, 529 the president of the senate, and the speaker of the house of 530 representatives on the tax credit program under this section. 531 The report shall include information on the number of agreements 532 that were entered into under this section during the preceding 533 calendar year, a description of the project that is the subject 534 of each such agreement, and an update on the status of projects 535 under agreements entered into before the preceding calendar 536 537 year.

(M) There is hereby created the tax credit authority, 538 which consists of the director of development and four other 539 members appointed as follows: the governor, the president of the 540 senate, and the speaker of the house of representatives each 541 542 shall appoint one member who shall be a specialist in economic development; the governor also shall appoint a member who is a 543 specialist in taxation. Terms of office shall be for four years. 544 Each member shall serve on the authority until the end of the 545 term for which the member was appointed. Vacancies shall be 546 filled in the same manner provided for original appointments. 547 Any member appointed to fill a vacancy occurring prior to the 548 expiration of the term for which the member's predecessor was 549 appointed shall hold office for the remainder of that term. 550 Members may be reappointed to the authority. Members of the 551 authority shall receive their necessary and actual expenses 552 while engaged in the business of the authority. The director of 553

development shall serve as chairperson of the authority, and the554members annually shall elect a vice-chairperson from among555themselves. Three members of the authority constitute a quorum556to transact and vote on the business of the authority. The557majority vote of the membership of the authority is necessary to558approve any such business, including the election of the vice-559chairperson.560

The director of development may appoint a professional 561 employee of the department of development to serve as the 562 563 director's substitute at a meeting of the authority. The director shall make the appointment in writing. In the absence 564 of the director from a meeting of the authority, the appointed 565 substitute shall serve as chairperson. In the absence of both 566 the director and the director's substitute from a meeting, the 567 vice-chairperson shall serve as chairperson. 568

(N) For purposes of the credits granted by this section
against the taxes imposed under sections 5725.18 and 5729.03 of
the Revised Code, "taxable year" means the period covered by the
taxpayer's annual statement to the superintendent of insurance.

(0) On or before the first day of March of each of the
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five calendar years beginning with 2014, each taxpayer subject
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to an agreement with the tax credit authority under this section
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on the basis of home-based employees shall report the number of
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home-based employees and other employees employed by the
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taxpayer in this state to the department of development.
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(P) On or before the first day of January of 2019, the
director of development shall submit a report to the governor,
the president of the senate, and the speaker of the house of
representatives on the effect of agreements entered into under
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this section in which the taxpayer included home-based employees
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in the computation of income tax revenue, as that term was 584 defined in this section prior to the amendment of this section 585 by H.B. 64 of the 131st general assembly. The report shall 586 include information on the number of such agreements that were 587 entered into in the preceding six years, a description of the 588 projects that were the subjects of such agreements, and an 589 analysis of nationwide home-based employment trends, including 590 the number of home-based jobs created from July 1, 2011, through 591 June 30, 2017, and a description of any home-based employment 592 tax incentives provided by other states during that time. 593

(Q) The director of development may require any agreement 594 entered into under this section for a tax credit computed on the 595 basis of home-based employees to contain a provision that the 596 taxpayer makes available health care benefits and tuition 597 reimbursement to all employees. 598

(R) Original agreements approved by the tax credit 599 authority under this section in 2014 or 2015 before September 600 29, 2015, may be revised at the request of the taxpayer to 601 conform with the amendments to this section and sections 602 5733.0610, 5736.50, 5747.058, and 5751.50 of the Revised Code by 603 H.B. 64 of the 131st general assembly, upon mutual agreement of 604 the taxpayer and the department of development, and approval by 605 the tax credit authority. 606

(S)(1) As used in division (S) of this section:

(a) "Eligible agreement" means an agreement approved by
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the tax credit authority under this section on or before
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December 31, 2013.

(b) "Income tax revenue" has the same meaning as under611this section as it existed before September 29, 2015, the612

effective date of the amendment of this section by H.B. 64 of 613 the 131st general assembly. 614 (2) In calendar year 2016 and thereafter, the tax credit 615 authority shall annually determine a withholding adjustment 616 factor to be used in the computation of income tax revenue for 617 eligible agreements. The withholding adjustment factor shall be 618 a numerical percentage that equals the percentage that employer 619 income tax withholding rates have been increased or decreased as 620 a result of changes in the income tax rates prescribed by 621 622 section 5747.02 of the Revised Code by amendment of that section taking effect on or after June 29, 2013. 623 (3) Except as provided in division (S)(4) of this section, 624 for reporting periods ending in 2015 and thereafter for 625 taxpayers subject to eligible agreements, the tax credit 626

authority shall adjust the income tax revenue reported on the627taxpayer's annual report by multiplying the withholding628adjustment factor by the taxpayer's income tax revenue and doing629one of the following:630

(a) If the income tax rates prescribed by section 5747.02
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of the Revised Code have decreased by amendment of that section
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taking effect on or after June 29, 2013, add the product to the
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taxpayer's income tax revenue.

(b) If the income tax rates prescribed by section 5747.02
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of the Revised Code have increased by amendment of that section
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taking effect on or after June 29, 2013, subtract the product
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from the taxpayer's income tax revenue.
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(4) Division (S) (3) of this section shall not apply unless
all of the following apply for the reporting period with respect
to the eligible agreement:

(a) The taxpayer has achieved one hundred per cent of the 642 new employment commitment identified in the agreement. 643 (b) If applicable, the taxpayer has achieved one hundred 644 per cent of the new payroll commitment identified in the 645 agreement. 646 (c) If applicable, the taxpayer has achieved one hundred 647 per cent of the investment commitment identified in the 648 agreement. 649 (5) Failure by a taxpayer to have achieved any of the 650 applicable commitments described in divisions (S)(4)(a) to (c) 651 of this section in a reporting period does not disgualify the 652 taxpayer for the adjustment under division (S) of this section 653 654 for an ensuing reporting period. (T) For reporting periods ending in calendar year 2020 or 655 thereafter, any taxpayer may include qualifying work-from-home 656 employees in its report required under division (D)(6) of this 657 section, and the compensation of such employees shall qualify as 658 Ohio employee payroll under division (A) (3) (a) of this section, 659 even if the taxpayer's application to the tax credit authority 660 to enter into an agreement for a tax credit under this section 661 was approved before September 29, 2017, the effective date of 662 the amendment of this section by H.B. 49 of the 132nd general 663 assembly. 664

(U) The director of development shall notify the tax
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commissioner if the director determines that a megaproject
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operator or megaproject supplier is not in compliance with the
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agreement pursuant to a review conducted under division (D) (11)
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of this section.

(V) Beginning in 2025 and in each fifth calendar year

thereafter, the tax commissioner shall adjust the following 671 amounts in September of that year: 672 (1) The fixed-asset investment threshold described in 673 division (A)(11)(c)(i) of this section and the Ohio employee 674 payroll threshold described in division (A)(11)(c)(ii) of this 675 section by completing the following calculations: 676 (a) Determine the percentage increase in the gross 677 domestic product deflator determined by the bureau of economic 678 analysis of the United States department of commerce from the 679 first day of January of the fifth preceding calendar year to the 680 last day of December of the preceding calendar year; 681 (b) Multiply that percentage increase by the fixed-asset 682 investment threshold and the Ohio employee payroll threshold for 683 the current year; 684 (c) Add the resulting products to the corresponding fixed-685 asset investment threshold and Ohio employee payroll threshold 686 for the current year; 687 (d) Round the resulting fixed-asset investment sum to the 688 nearest multiple of ten million dollars and the Ohio employee 689 payroll sum to the nearest multiple of one million dollars. 690 (2) The fixed-asset investment threshold described in 691 division (A)(13)(b)(i) of this section and the Ohio employee 692 payroll threshold described in division (A) (13) (b) (ii) of this 693

section by completing the calculations described in divisions694(V) (1) (a) to (c) of this section and rounding the resulting695fixed-asset investment sum to the nearest multiple of one696million dollars and the Ohio employee payroll sum to the nearest697multiple of one hundred thousand dollars.698

The commissioner shall certify the amount of the

Page 24

adjustments under divisions (V)(1) and (2) of this section to 700 the director of development and to the tax credit authority not 701 later than the first day of December of the year the 702 commissioner computes the adjustment. Each certified amount 703 applies to the ensuing calendar year and each calendar year 704 thereafter until the tax commissioner makes a new adjustment. 705 The tax commissioner shall not calculate a new adjustment in any 706 year in which the resulting amount from the adjustment would be 707 less than the corresponding amount for the current year. 708

 Sec. 122.66. As used in sections 122.66 to 122.702 of the
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 Revised Code:
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(A) "Poverty line" means the official poverty line
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established by the director of the United States office of
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management and budget and as revised by the secretary of health
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and human services in accordance with section 673(2) of the
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"Community Services Block Grant Act," 95 Stat. 1609, 42 U.S.C.A.
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9902.

(B) "Low-income person" means a person whose adjusted 717
gross income, as defined in division (A) of section 62 of the 718
<u>Internal Revenue Code, as defined in section 5747.01 of the 719</u>
Revised Code, is below the poverty line as defined in division 720
(A) of this section. 721

(C) "Advocacy" means the act of pleading for, supporting,722or recommending actions on behalf of low-income persons.723

(D) "Community action agency" means a community-based and
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 operated private nonprofit agency or organization that includes
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 or is designed to include a sufficient number of projects or
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 components to provide a range of services and activities having
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 a measurable and potentially major impact on the causes of
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community action agency.

poverty in the community or those areas of the community where 729 poverty is a particularly acute problem and is designated as a 730 community action agency by the community services division 731 pursuant to sections 122.68 and 122.69 of the Revised Code. 732 (E) "Community" means a city, village, county, multicity 733 or multicounty unit, a neighborhood or other area, disregarding 734 boundaries or political subdivisions, which provides a suitable 735 organizational base and possesses a commonality of needs and 736 interests for a community action program suitable to be served 737 738 by a community action agency. (F) "Service area" means the geographical area served by a 739

Sec. 323.151. As used in sections 323.151 to 323.159 of the Revised Code:

(A) (1) "Homestead" means either of the following:

(a) A dwelling, including a unit in a multiple-unit 744 dwelling and a manufactured home or mobile home taxed as real 745 property pursuant to division (B) of section 4503.06 of the 746 Revised Code, owned and occupied as a home by an individual 747 whose domicile is in this state and who has not acquired 748 ownership from a person, other than the individual's spouse, 749 related by consanguinity or affinity for the purpose of 750 qualifying for the real property tax reduction provided in 751 section 323.152 of the Revised Code. 752

(b) A unit in a housing cooperative that is occupied as a home, but not owned, by an individual whose domicile is in this state.

(2) The homestead shall include so much of the land756surrounding it, not exceeding one acre, as is reasonably757

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necessary for the use of the dwelling or unit as a home. An 758 owner includes a holder of one of the several estates in fee, a 759 vendee in possession under a purchase agreement or a land 760 contract, a mortgagor, a life tenant, one or more tenants with a 761 right of survivorship, tenants in common, and a settlor of a 762 revocable or irrevocable inter vivos trust holding the title to 763 a homestead occupied by the settlor as of right under the trust. 764 The tax commissioner shall adopt rules for the uniform 765 classification and valuation of real property or portions of 766 real property as homesteads. 767

(B) "Sixty-five years of age or older" means a person who
(B) has attained age sixty-four prior to the first day of January of
(B) 768
(B) 769
(B) 7

(C) "Total income" means, for tax year 2029 and every preceding tax year, modified adjusted gross income, as that termis defined in section 5747.01 of the Revised Code, or, for any other tax year, adjusted gross income, as defined in 26 U.S.C. 62, of the owner and the owner's spouse for the year preceding the year in which application for a reduction in taxes is made.

(D) "Permanently and totally disabled" means that a person 777 other than a disabled veteran has, on the first day of January 778 779 of the year of application for reduction in real estate taxes, some impairment in body or mind that makes the person unable to 780 work at any substantially remunerative employment that the 781 person is reasonably able to perform and that will, with 782 reasonable probability, continue for an indefinite period of at 783 least twelve months without any present indication of recovery 784 therefrom or has been certified as permanently and totally 785 disabled by a state or federal agency having the function of so 786 classifying persons. 787

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(E) "Housing cooperative" means a housing complex of at
1 least two units that is owned and operated by a nonprofit
1 corporation that issues a share of the corporation's stock to an
1 individual, entitling the individual to live in a unit of the
1 complex, and collects a monthly maintenance fee from the
1 individual to maintain, operate, and pay the taxes of the
1 complex.

(F) "Disabled veteran" means a person who is a veteran of 795 the armed forces of the United States, including reserve 796 components thereof, or of the national guard, who has been 797 discharged or released from active duty in the armed forces 798 under honorable conditions, and who has received a total 799 disability rating or a total disability rating for compensation 800 based on individual unemployability for a service-connected 801 disability or combination of service-connected disabilities as 802 prescribed in Title 38, Part 4 of the Code of Federal 803 Regulations, as amended. 804

(G) "Public service officer" means a peace officer, 805
firefighter, first responder, EMT-basic, EMT-I, or paramedic, or 806
an individual holding any equivalent position in another state. 807

(H) "Killed in the line of duty" means either of the808following:

(1) Death in the line of duty;

(2) Death from injury sustained in the line of duty,
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including heart attack or other fatal injury or illness caused
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while in the line of duty.
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(I) "Peace officer" has the same meaning as in section 8142935.01 of the Revised Code. 815

(J) "Firefighter" means a firefighter, whether paid or 816

volunteer, of a lawfully constituted fire department.	
(K) "First responder," "EMT-basic," "EMT-I," and	818
"paramedic" have the same meanings as in section 4765.01 of the	819
Revised Code.	
(L) "Surviving spouse of a disabled veteran" means either	821
of the following:	822
(1) The spouse of a disabled veteran who occupied the	823
homestead when the disabled veteran died and who acquires	824
ownership of the homestead or, in the case of a homestead that	825
is a unit in a housing cooperative, continues to occupy the	826
homestead;	827
(2) The surviving spouse of an individual to which all of	828
the following apply, provided the surviving spouse occupies the	829
homestead when that individual dies and who, following that	830
individual's death, acquires ownership of the homestead or, in	831
the case of a homestead that is a unit in a housing cooperative,	832
continues to occupy the homestead:	833
(a) The individual dies before receiving a total	834
disability rating described in division (F) of this section.	835
(b) The individual otherwise qualifies as a disabled	836
veteran.	837
(c) The individual owns and occupies a homestead or, in	838
the case of a homestead that is a unit in a housing cooperative,	839
occupies the homestead.	840
Sec. 3317.021. (A) On or before the first day of June of	841
each year, the tax commissioner shall certify to the department	842
of education and workforce and the office of budget and	843
management the information described in divisions (A)(1) to (5)	844

of this section for each city, exempted village, and local845school district, and the information required by divisions (A)846(1) and (2) of this section for each joint vocational school847district, and it shall be used, along with the information848certified under division (B) of this section, in making the849computations for the district under this chapter.850

(1) The taxable value of real and public utility real
property in the school district subject to taxation in the
preceding tax year, by class and by county of location.
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(2) The taxable value of tangible personal property,
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including public utility personal property, subject to taxation
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by the district for the preceding tax year.
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(3) (a) The total property tax rate and total taxes charged
and payable for the current expenses for the preceding tax year
and the total property tax rate and the total taxes charged and
payable to a joint vocational district for the preceding tax
gear that are limited to or to the extent apportioned to current
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(b) The portion of the amount of taxes charged and payable
reported for each city, local, and exempted village school
district under division (A) (3) (a) of this section attributable
to a joint vocational school district.

(4) The value of all real and public utility real property in the school district exempted from taxation minus both of the following:

(a) The value of real and public utility real property in
(b) the district owned by the United States government and used
(c) 870
(c) 871
(c) 872
(c) 872

(b) The value of real and public utility real property in 873

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the district exempted from taxation under Chapter 725. or 1728.874or section 3735.67, 5709.40, 5709.41, 5709.45, 5709.57, 5709.62,8755709.63, 5709.632, 5709.73, or 5709.78 of the Revised Code.876

(5) The total <u>and median</u> federal adjusted gross income of 877 the residents of the school district, based on tax returns filed 878 by the residents of the district, for the most recent year for 879 which this information is available, and the median Ohio 880 adjusted gross income of the residents of the school district 881 determined on the basis of tax returns filed for the second 882 preceding tax year by the residents of the district. 883

(6) For fiscal years 2024 and 2025, the number of state
tax returns filed by the residents of the district for the most
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recent year for which this information is available.
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(B) On or before the first day of May each year, the tax commissioner shall certify to the department of education and workforce and the office of budget and management the total taxable real property value of railroads and, separately, the total taxable tangible personal property value of all public utilities for the preceding tax year, by school district and by county of location.

(C) If on the basis of the information certified under 894 division (A) of this section, the department determines that any 895 district fails in any year to meet the qualification requirement 896 specified in division (A) of section 3317.01 of the Revised 897 Code, the department shall immediately request the tax 898 commissioner to determine the extent to which any school 899 district income tax levied by the district under Chapter 5748. 900 of the Revised Code shall be included in meeting that 901 requirement. Within five days of receiving such a request from 902 the department, the tax commissioner shall make the 903

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determination required by this division and report the quotient 904 obtained under division (C)(3) of this section to the department 905 and the office of budget and management. This quotient 906 represents the number of mills that the department shall include 907 in determining whether the district meets the qualification 908 requirement of division (A) of section 3317.01 of the Revised 909 Code. 910

The tax commissioner shall make the determination required 911 by this division as follows: 912

913 (1) Multiply one mill times the total taxable value of the district as determined in divisions (A)(1) and (2) of this 914 915 section;

(2) Estimate the total amount of tax liability for the 916 current tax year under taxes levied by Chapter 5748. of the 917 Revised Code that are apportioned to current operating expenses 918 of the district, excluding any income tax receipts allocated for 919 the project cost, debt service, or maintenance set-aside 920 associated with a state-assisted classroom facilities project as 921 authorized by section 3318.052 of the Revised Code; 922

(3) Divide the amount estimated under division (C)(2) of 923 this section by the product obtained under division (C)(1) of 924 925 this section.

Sec. 3318.011. For purposes of providing assistance under 926 sections 3318.01 to 3318.20 of the Revised Code, the department 927 of education and workforce shall annually do all of the following:

(A) Calculate the adjusted valuation per pupil of each 930 city, local, and exempted village school district according to 931 the following formula: 932

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The district's valuation per pupil -	933
[\$30,000 X (1 - the district's income factor)].	934
For purposes of this calculation:	935

(1) Except for a district with an open enrollment net gain that is ten per cent or more of its formula ADM, "valuation per pupil" for a district means its average taxable value, divided by its formula ADM for the previous fiscal year. "Valuation per pupil," for a district with an open enrollment net gain that is ten per cent or more of its formula ADM, means its average taxable value, divided by the sum of its formula ADM for the previous fiscal year plus its open enrollment net gain for the previous fiscal year.

(2) "Average taxable value" means the average of the sum
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of the amounts certified for a district under divisions (A) (1)
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and (2) of section 3317.021 of the Revised Code in the second,
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third, and fourth preceding fiscal years.
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(3) "Entitled to attend school" means entitled to attend
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school in a city, local, or exempted village school district
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under section 3313.64 or 3313.65 of the Revised Code.
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(4) "Formula ADM" has the same meaning as in section 9523317.02 of the Revised Code. 953

(5) "Native student" has the same meaning as in section3313.98 of the Revised Code.955

(6) "Open enrollment net gain" for a district means (a) 956 the number of the students entitled to attend school in another 957 district but who are enrolled in the schools of the district 958 under its open enrollment policy minus (b) the number of the 959 district's native students who are enrolled in the schools of 960

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another district under the other district's open enrollment961policy, both numbers as certified to the department under962section 3313.981 of the Revised Code. If the difference is a963negative number, the district's "open enrollment net gain" is964zero.965

(7) "Open enrollment policy" means an interdistrict open enrollment policy adopted under section 3313.98 of the Revised Code.

(8) "District median income" means the median Ohio federal
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adjusted gross income certified for a school district under
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section 3317.021 of the Revised Code.
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(9) "Statewide median income" means the median district median income of all city, exempted village, and local school districts in the state.

(10) "Income factor" for a city, exempted village, or
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local school district means the quotient obtained by dividing
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that district's median income by the statewide median income.
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(B) Calculate for each district the three-year average of
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the adjusted valuations per pupil calculated for the district
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for the current and two preceding fiscal years;
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(C) Rank all such districts in order of adjusted valuation
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per pupil from the district with the lowest three-year average
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adjusted valuation per pupil to the district with the highest
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three-year average adjusted valuation per pupil;
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(D) Divide such ranking into percentiles with the first
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 percentile containing the one per cent of school districts
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 having the lowest three-year average adjusted valuations per
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 pupil and the one-hundredth percentile containing the one per
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 cent of school districts having the highest three-year average
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adjusted valuations per pupil;

(E) Determine the school districts that have three-year average adjusted valuations per pupil that are greater than the median three-year average adjusted valuation per pupil for all school districts in the state;

(F) On or before the first day of September, certify the
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information described in divisions (A) to (E) of this section to
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the Ohio facilities construction commission.
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Sec. 5747.02. (A) For the purpose of providing revenue for 998 the support of schools and local government functions, to 999 provide relief to property taxpayers, to provide revenue for the 1000 general revenue fund, and to meet the expenses of administering 1001 the tax levied by this chapter, there an annual tax measured as 1002 prescribed in divisions (A) (1) to (4) of this section is hereby 1003 levied for taxable years beginning before January 1, 2030, on 1004 every individual, trust, and estate residing in or earning or 1005 receiving income in this state, on every individual, trust, and 1006 estate earning or receiving lottery winnings, prizes, or awards 1007 pursuant to Chapter 3770. of the Revised Code, on every 1008 individual, trust, and estate earning or receiving winnings on 1009 casino or sports gaming, and on every individual, trust, and 1010 estate otherwise having nexus with or in this state under the 1011 Constitution of the United States, an annual tax measured as 1012 prescribed in divisions (A)(1) to (4) of this section. For the 1013 same purposes, an annual tax measured as prescribed in division 1014 (A) (4) of this section is hereby levied for taxable years 1015 beginning on and after January 1, 2030, on every individual 1016 earning or receiving business income in this state. 1017

(1) In the case of trusts, the tax imposed by this sectionshall be measured by modified Ohio taxable income under division1019

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(D)(C) of this section and levied in the same amount as the tax1020is imposed on estates as prescribed in division (A) (2) of this1021section.1022

(2) In the case of estates, the tax imposed by this 1023 section shall be measured by Ohio taxable income. The For the 1024 first twenty-six thousand fifty dollars of such income, the tax 1025 shall be levied at the rate of 1.38462% for the first twenty six 1026 thousand fifty dollars of such income and, for taxable years 1027 beginning in 2023 and 2024, 1.15163% for taxable years beginning 1028 in 2025, 0.92131% for taxable years beginning in 2026, 0.69098% 1029 for taxable years beginning in 2027, 0.46065% for taxable years 1030 beginning in 2028, and 0.23033% for taxable years beginning in 1031 2029. For income in excess of that amount, the tax shall be 1032 levied at the same rates prescribed in division (A)(3) of this 1033 section for individuals. 1034

(3) In the case of individuals, the tax imposed by this 1035 section on income other than taxable business income shall be 1036 measured by Ohio adjusted gross income, less taxable business 1037 income and less an exemption for the taxpayer, the taxpayer's 1038 spouse, and each dependent as provided in section 5747.025 of 1039 the Revised Code. If the balance thus obtained is equal to or 1040 less than twenty-six thousand fifty dollars, no tax shall be 1041 imposed on that balance. If the balance thus obtained is greater 1042 than twenty-six thousand fifty dollars, the tax is hereby levied 1043 as follows: 1044

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(a) For taxable years beginning in 2023: 1045
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- A OHIO ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME LESS TAX TAXABLE BUSINESS INCOME AND EXEMPTIONS (INDIVIDUALS) OR MODIFIED OHIO TAXABLE INCOME (TRUSTS) OR OHIO TAXABLE INCOME (ESTATES)
- B More than \$26,050 but not more than \$360.69 plus 2.75% of the \$100,000 amount in excess of \$26,050
- C More than \$100,000 but not more than \$2,394.32 plus 3.688% of the \$115,300 amount in excess of \$100,000
 D More than \$115,300 \$2,958.58 plus 3.75% of the
 - (b) For taxable years beginning in 2024 and thereafter:

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amount in excess of \$115,300

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A OHIO ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME LESS TAXABLE TAX
 BUSINESS INCOME AND EXEMPTIONS (INDIVIDUALS) OR MODIFIED OHIO TAXABLE INCOME (TRUSTS) OR OHIO TAXABLE INCOME (ESTATES)
 B More than \$26,050 but not more than \$360.69 plus 2.75% of the amount in excess of \$26,050

C More than \$100,000 \$2,394.32 plus 3.5% of the amount in excess of

\$100,000

(c) For taxable years beginning in 2025:

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A	OHIO ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME LESS TAXABLE BUSINESS INCOME AND EXEMPTIONS (INDIVIDUALS) OR MODIFIED OHIO TAXABLE INCOME (TRUSTS) OR OHIO TAXABLE INCOME (ESTATES)	<u>TAX</u>
В	<u>More than \$26,050 but not more than</u> <u>\$100,000</u>	<u>\$300.00 plus 2.35% of the</u> amount in excess of <u>\$26,050</u>
С	<u>More than \$100,000</u>	<u>\$2,037.83 plus 2.92% of</u> <u>the amount in excess of</u> <u>\$100,000</u>
	<u>(d) For taxable years beginning in 2026:</u>	

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A <u>OHIO ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME LESS TAXABLE</u> <u>TAX</u> <u>BUSINESS INCOME AND EXEMPTIONS</u> <u>(INDIVIDUALS) OR MODIFIED OHIO TAXABLE</u> <u>INCOME (TRUSTS) OR OHIO TAXABLE INCOME</u>

В	<u>More than \$26,050 but not more than</u>	<u>\$240.00 plus 1.96% of the</u>
	<u>\$100,000</u>	amount in excess of
		<u>\$26,050</u>
С	<u>More than \$100,000</u>	<u>\$1,689.42 plus 2.33% of</u>
		the amount in excess of
		\$100,000

(e) For taxable years beginning in 2027:

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- A <u>OHIO ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME LESS TAXABLE</u> <u>TAX</u> <u>BUSINESS INCOME AND EXEMPTIONS</u> <u>(INDIVIDUALS) OR MODIFIED OHIO TAXABLE</u> <u>INCOME (TRUSTS) OR OHIO TAXABLE INCOME</u> <u>(ESTATES)</u>
- B
 More than \$26,050 but not more than
 \$180.00 plus 1.56% of the

 \$100,000
 amount in excess of
- C <u>More than \$100,000</u>

\$1,333.62 plus 1.75% of the amount in excess of \$100,000

<u>\$26,050</u>

	(e)	For	taxabl	.e '	years	begir	<u>nning</u>	in	2028,	\$120.00	plus	_		1055
<u>1.17%</u>	of	the	amount	in	exces	ss of	\$26,	050	÷					1056

(f) For taxable years beginning in 2029, \$60.00 plus 0.58%_____ 1057

of the amount in excess of \$26,050.

(4) (a) In the case of individuals, the tax imposed by this
section on taxable business income shall equal three per cent of
the result obtained by subtracting any amount allowed under
division (A) (4) (b) of this section from the individual's taxable
business income.

(b) If the exemptions allowed to an individual under
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division (A) (3) of this section exceed the taxpayer's Ohio
adjusted gross income less taxable business income, the excess
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shall be deducted from taxable business income before computing
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the tax under division (A) (4) (a) of this section.

(5) Except as otherwise provided in this division, in-1069 August of each year, the tax commissioner shall make a new-1070 adjustment to the income amounts prescribed in divisions (A)(2) 1071 and (3) of this section by multiplying the percentage increase 1072 1073 in the gross domestic product deflator computed that year under section 5747.025 of the Revised Code by each of the income-1074 amounts resulting from the adjustment under this division in the 1075 preceding year, adding the resulting product to the-1076 corresponding income amount resulting from the adjustment in the 1077 preceding year, and rounding the resulting sum to the nearest 1078 multiple of fifty dollars. The tax commissioner also shall-1079 recompute each of the tax dollar amounts to the extent necessary 1080 to reflect the new adjustment of the income amounts. To 1081 recompute the tax dollar amount corresponding to the lowest tax 1082 rate in division (A) (3) of this section, the commissioner shall 1083 multiply the tax rate prescribed in division (A) (2) of this-1084 section by the income amount specified in that division and as 1085 adjusted according to this paragraph. The rates of taxation 1086 shall not be adjusted. 1087

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The adjusted amounts apply to taxable years beginning in	1088
the calendar year in which the adjustments are made and to	1089
taxable years beginning in each ensuing calendar year until a	1090
calendar year in which a new adjustment is made pursuant to this	1091
division. The tax commissioner shall not make a new adjustment	1092
in any year in which the amount resulting from the adjustment	1093
would be less than the amount resulting from the adjustment in-	1094
the preceding year.	1095
(B) If the director of budget and management makes a	1096
certification to the tax commissioner under division (B) of	1097
section 131.44 of the Revised Code, the amount of tax as	1098
determined under divisions (A)(1) to (3) of this section shall-	1099
be reduced by the percentage prescribed in that certification -	1100
for taxable years beginning in the calendar year in which that	1101
certification is made.	1102
(C) (1) (B) (1) The tax imposed by this section on a trust	1103
$\frac{(C)(1)}{(B)(1)}$ The tax imposed by this section on a trust shall be computed by multiplying the Ohio modified taxable	1103 1104
shall be computed by multiplying the Ohio modified taxable	1104
shall be computed by multiplying the Ohio modified taxable income of the trust by the rates prescribed by division (A) of	1104 1105
shall be computed by multiplying the Ohio modified taxable income of the trust by the rates prescribed by division (A) of this section.	1104 1105 1106
<pre>shall be computed by multiplying the Ohio modified taxable income of the trust by the rates prescribed by division (A) of this section. (2) A resident trust may claim a credit against the tax</pre>	1104 1105 1106 1107
<pre>shall be computed by multiplying the Ohio modified taxable income of the trust by the rates prescribed by division (A) of this section. (2) A resident trust may claim a credit against the tax computed under division (C) (B) of this section equal to the</pre>	1104 1105 1106 1107 1108
<pre>shall be computed by multiplying the Ohio modified taxable income of the trust by the rates prescribed by division (A) of this section. (2) A resident trust may claim a credit against the tax computed under division (C) (B) of this section equal to the lesser of (a) the tax paid to another state or the District of</pre>	1104 1105 1106 1107 1108 1109
<pre>shall be computed by multiplying the Ohio modified taxable income of the trust by the rates prescribed by division (A) of this section. (2) A resident trust may claim a credit against the tax computed under division (C)-(B) of this section equal to the lesser of (a) the tax paid to another state or the District of Columbia on the resident trust's modified nonbusiness income,</pre>	1104 1105 1106 1107 1108 1109 1110
<pre>shall be computed by multiplying the Ohio modified taxable income of the trust by the rates prescribed by division (A) of this section. (2) A resident trust may claim a credit against the tax computed under division (C)-(B) of this section equal to the lesser of (a) the tax paid to another state or the District of Columbia on the resident trust's modified nonbusiness income, other than the portion of the resident trust's nonbusiness</pre>	1104 1105 1106 1107 1108 1109 1110 1111
<pre>shall be computed by multiplying the Ohio modified taxable income of the trust by the rates prescribed by division (A) of this section. (2) A resident trust may claim a credit against the tax computed under division (C)-(B) of this section equal to the lesser of (a) the tax paid to another state or the District of Columbia on the resident trust's modified nonbusiness income, other than the portion of the resident trust's nonbusiness income that is qualifying investment income as defined in</pre>	1104 1105 1106 1107 1108 1109 1110 1111 1112
<pre>shall be computed by multiplying the Ohio modified taxable income of the trust by the rates prescribed by division (A) of this section. (2) A resident trust may claim a credit against the tax computed under division (C) (B) of this section equal to the lesser of (a) the tax paid to another state or the District of Columbia on the resident trust's modified nonbusiness income, other than the portion of the resident trust's nonbusiness income that is qualifying investment income as defined in section 5747.012 of the Revised Code, or (b) the effective tax</pre>	1104 1105 1106 1107 1108 1109 1110 1111 1112 1113
<pre>shall be computed by multiplying the Ohio modified taxable income of the trust by the rates prescribed by division (A) of this section. (2) A resident trust may claim a credit against the tax computed under division (C)-(B) of this section equal to the lesser of (a) the tax paid to another state or the District of Columbia on the resident trust's modified nonbusiness income, other than the portion of the resident trust's nonbusiness income that is qualifying investment income as defined in section 5747.012 of the Revised Code, or (b) the effective tax rate, based on modified Ohio taxable income, multiplied by the</pre>	1104 1105 1106 1107 1108 1109 1110 1111 1112 1113 1114

other applicable credits.

(3) Any credit authorized against the tax imposed by this 1119 section applies to a trust subject to division $\frac{(C)}{(C)}$ (B) of this 1120 section only if the trust otherwise qualifies for the credit. To 1121 the extent that the trust distributes income for the taxable 1122 year for which a credit is available to the trust, the credit 1123 shall be shared by the trust and its beneficiaries. The tax 1124 commissioner and the trust shall be quided by applicable 1125 regulations of the United States treasury regarding the sharing 1126 of credits. 1127

(D) (C) For the purposes of this section, "trust" means 1128 any trust described in Subchapter J of Chapter 1 of the Internal 1129 Revenue Code, excluding trusts that are not irrevocable as 1130 defined in division (I)(3)(b) of section 5747.01 of the Revised 1131 Code and that have no modified Ohio taxable income for the 1132 taxable year, charitable remainder trusts, qualified funeral 1133 trusts and preneed funeral contract trusts established pursuant 1134 to sections 4717.31 to 4717.38 of the Revised Code that are not 1135 qualified funeral trusts, endowment and perpetual care trusts, 1136 qualified settlement trusts and funds, designated settlement 1137 trusts and funds, and trusts exempted from taxation under 1138 section 501(a) of the Internal Revenue Code. 1139

(E) (D) Nothing in division (A) (3) of this section shall1140prohibit an individual with an Ohio no adjusted gross income,1141less taxable business income and exemptions, of twenty six1142thousand fifty dollars or less subject to tax under this section1143from filing a return under this chapter to receive a refund of1144taxes withheld or to claim any refundable credit allowed under1145this chapter.1146

Sec. 5747.10. (A) As used in this section: 1147

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(1) "Audited partnership" means a partnership subject to 1148 an examination by the internal revenue service pursuant to 1149 subchapter C, chapter 63, subtitle F of the Internal Revenue 1150 Code resulting in a federal adjustment. 1151 (2) (a) "Direct investor" means a partner or other investor 1152 that holds a direct interest in a pass-through entity. 1153 (b) "Indirect investor" means a partner or other investor 1154 that holds an interest in a pass-through entity that itself 1155 holds an interest, directly or through another indirect partner 1156 or other investor, in a pass-through entity. 1157 (3) "Exempt partner" means a partner that is neither a 1158 pass-through entity nor a person subject to the tax imposed by 1159 section 5747.02 of the Revised Code. 1160 (4) "Federal adjustment" means a change to an item or 1161

amount required to be determined under the Internal Revenue Code 1162 that directly or indirectly affects a taxpayer's aggregate tax 1163 liability under section 5747.02 or Chapter 5748. of the Revised 1164 Code and that results from an action or examination by the 1165 internal revenue service, or from the filing of an amended 1166 federal tax return, a claim for a federal tax refund, or an 1167 administrative adjustment request filed by a partnership under 1168 section 6227 of the Internal Revenue Code. 1169

(5) "Federal adjustments return" means the form or other
document prescribed by the tax commissioner for use by a
1171
taxpayer in reporting final federal adjustments.
1172

(6) "State partnership representative" means either of the 1173following: 1174

(a) The person who served as the partnership's1175representative for federal income tax purposes, pursuant to1176

section 6223(a) of the Internal Revenue Code, during the 1177 corresponding federal partnership audit; 1178 (b) The person designated, on a form prescribed by the tax 1179 commissioner, to serve as the partnership's representative 1180 during the state partnership audit. The commissioner may 1181 establish reasonable qualifications and procedures for a person 1182 to be designated as a state partnership representative under 1183 this division. 1184 (7) A federal adjustment is "final" or "agreed to or 1185 finally determined for federal income tax purposes" on any of 1186 the following: 1187 (a) The day after which the period for appeal of a federal 1188 assessment has expired; 1189 (b) The date on a refund check issued by the internal 1190 revenue service; or 1191 (c) For agreements required to be signed by the internal 1192 revenue service and the taxpayer or audited partnership, the 1193 date on which the last party signed the agreement. 1194 (B) (1) If any of the facts, figures, computations, or 1195 attachments required in a taxpayer's annual return to determine 1196 1197 the tax charged by this chapter or Chapter 5748. of the Revised Code must be altered as the result of a final federal 1198 adjustment, and the federal adjustment is not required to be 1199 reported under division (C) of this section, the taxpayer shall 1200 file an amended return with the tax commissioner in such form as 1201 the commissioner requires. The amended return shall be filed not 1202 later than ninety days after the federal adjustment has been 1203 agreed to or finally determined for federal income tax purposes. 1204

(2) "One hundred eighty" shall be substituted for "ninety" 1205

in divisions (B)(1) and (E)(1) of this section if, for any 1206
taxable year, the final federal adjustment results from taxes 1207
paid by the taxpayer on an amount described in division (A)(32) 1208
of section 5747.01 of the Revised Code. 1209

(C) Except for adjustments required to be reported for 1210 federal purposes pursuant to section 6225(a)(2) of the Internal 1211 Revenue Code and adjustments that are taken into account on a 1212 federal amended return or similar report filed pursuant to 1213 section 6225(c)(2) of the Internal Revenue Code, partnerships 1214 and partners shall report final federal adjustments and make 1215 payments as required under division (C) of this section. 1216

(1) With respect to an action required or permitted to be
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taken by a partnership under this section, and any petition for
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reassessment or appeal to the board of tax appeals or any court
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with respect to such an action, the state partnership
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representative shall have the sole authority to act on behalf of
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the audited partnership, and the partnership's direct and
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indirect investors shall be bound by those actions.

(2) Unless an audited partnership makes the election underdivision (C)(3) of this section:1225

(a) The audited partnership, through its state partnership
 representative, shall do all of the following within ninety days
 after the federal adjustment is final:

(i) File a federal adjustments return with the tax
commissioner, including a copy of the notifications provided
under division (C) (2) (a) (ii) of this section;
1231

(ii) Notify each of its direct investors, on a form
prescribed by the commissioner, of the investor's distributive
share of the final federal adjustments;
1232

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(iii) File an amended tax return on behalf of its
nonresident direct investors and pay any additional tax that
would have been due under sections 5733.41 and 5747.41, or
division (D) of section 5747.08, of the Revised Code with
respect to those direct investors had the final federal
adjustments been reported properly on the original filing.

(b) Each direct investor that is subject to the tax 1241 imposed by section 5747.02 of the Revised Code shall file an 1242 original or amended tax return to include the investor's 1243 distributive share of the adjustments reported to the direct 1244 investor under division (C)(2)(a) of this section, and pay any 1245 additional tax due, within ninety days after the audited 1246 partnership files its federal adjustments return with the 1247 commissioner. 1248

(c) (i) Each direct and indirect investor of an audited 1249 partnership that is a pass-through entity and all investors in 1250 such a pass-through entity that are subject to the filing and 1251 payment requirements of Chapters 5733. and 5747. of the Revised 1252 Code are subject to the reporting and payment requirements of 1253 division (C) (2) or, upon a timely election, division (C) (3) of 1254 this section. 1255

(ii) Such direct and indirect investors shall make the
required returns and payments within ninety days after the
deadline for filing and furnishing statements under section
6226(b)(4) of the Internal Revenue Code and applicable treasury
regulations.

(3) If an audited partnership makes the election under
this division, the audited partnership, through its state
partnership representative, shall do all of the following within
ninety days after all federal adjustments are final:

commissioner indicating the partnership has made the election 1266 under division (C) (3) of this section; 1267 (b) Pay the amount of combined additional tax due under 1268 division (D)(2) of this section, calculated by multiplying the 1269 highest rate of tax set forth in section 5747.02 of the Revised 1270 Code by the sum of the following: 1271 (i) The distributive shares of the final federal 1272 adjustments that are allocable or apportionable to this state of 1273 each investor who is a nonresident taxpayer or pass-through 1274 1275 entity; (ii) The distributive share of the final federal 1276 adjustments for each investor who is a resident taxpayer. 1277 (c) Notify each of its direct investors, on a form 1278

(a) File a federal adjustments return with the tax

prescribed by the commissioner, of the investor's distributive 1279 share of the final federal adjustments and the amount paid on 1280 their behalf pursuant to division (C)(3)(b) of this section. 1281

(4) (a) A direct investor of an audited partnership is not
required to file an amended return or pay tax otherwise due
under section 5747.02 of the Revised Code if the audited
partnership properly reports and pays the tax under division (C)
(3) of this section.

(b) (i) Nothing in division (C) of this section precludes a 1287
direct or indirect investor in the audited partnership from 1288
filing a return to report the investor's share of the final 1289
federal adjustments. Such an investor who files a return and 1290
reports the income related to the final federal adjustments is 1291
entitled to a refundable credit for taxes paid by the audited 1292
partnership under division (C) (3) (b) of this section. The credit 1293

1265

shall be computed and claimed in the same manner as the credit1294allowed under division (I) of section 5747.08 of the Revised1295Code.1296

(ii) Notwithstanding division (C) (4) (b) (i) of this 1297
section, an exempt partner, whether a direct or indirect 1298
investor, may file an application for refund of its 1299
proportionate share of the amounts erroneously paid by the 1300
audited partnership pursuant to division (C) (3) (b) of this 1301
section on the exempt partner's behalf. 1302

1303 (5) Upon request by an audited partnership, the tax commissioner may agree, in writing, to allow an alternative 1304 method of reporting and payment than required by division (C) (2) 1305 or (3) of this section. The request must be submitted to the 1306 commissioner in writing before the applicable deadline for 1307 filing a return under division (C)(2)(a) or (3) of this section. 1308 The commissioner's decision on whether to enter into an 1309 agreement under this division is not subject to further 1310 administrative review or appeal. 1311

(6) Nothing in division (C) of this section precludeseither of the following:1313

(a) A resident taxpayer from filing a return to claim the
(a) A resident taxpayer from filing a return to claim the
(b) (2) of section 5747.02 of the Revised Code based upon any
(a) (2) of section 5747.02 of the Revised Code based upon any
(b) (2) of section 5747.02 of the Revised Code based upon any
(c) (2) of section 5747.02 of the Revised Code based upon any
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(b) The tax commissioner from issuing an assessment under
this chapter against any direct or indirect investor for taxes
due from the investor if an audited partnership, or direct and
1321
indirect investor of an audited partnership that is a pass-

through entity, fails to timely file any return or remit any 1323 payment required by this section or underreports income or 1324 underpays tax on behalf of an indirect investor who is a 1325 resident taxpayer. 1326 (D) In the case of an underpayment, and unless otherwise 1327 agreed to in writing by the tax commissioner: 1328 (1) The taxpayer's amended return shall be accompanied by 1329 payment of any combined additional tax due together with 1330 interest thereon. An amended return required by this section is 1331 a return subject to assessment under section 5747.13 of the 1332 Revised Code for the purpose of assessing any additional tax due 1333 under this section, together with any applicable penalty and 1334 interest. It shall not reopen those facts, figures, 1335 computations, or attachments from a previously filed return no 1336 longer subject to assessment that are not affected, either 1337 directly or indirectly, by the final federal adjustment to the 1338 taxpayer's federal income tax return. 1339

(2) The audited partnership's federal adjustments return 1340 shall be accompanied by payment of any combined additional tax 1341 due together with interest thereon. The federal adjustments 1342 return required by this section is a return subject to 1343 assessment under section 5747.13 of the Revised Code for the 1344 purpose of assessing any additional tax due under this section, 1345 together with any applicable penalty and interest. It shall not 1346 reopen those facts, figures, computations, or attachments from a 1347 previously filed return no longer subject to assessment that are 1348 not affected, either directly or indirectly, by the final 1349 federal adjustment. 1350

(3) The tax commissioner may accept estimated payments of1351the tax arising from pending federal adjustments before the date1352

for filing a federal adjustments return. The commissioner may 1353 adopt rules for the payment of such estimated taxes. 1354

(E) In the case of an overpayment, and unless otherwise 1355agreed to in writing by the tax commissioner: 1356

(1) A taxpayer may file an application for refund under 1357 this division within the ninety-day period prescribed for filing 1358 the amended return even if it is filed beyond the period 1359 prescribed in section 5747.11 of the Revised Code if it 1360 otherwise conforms to the requirements of such section. An 1361 application filed under this division shall claim refund of 1362 overpayments resulting from alterations to only those facts, 1363 figures, computations, or attachments required in the taxpayer's 1364 annual return that are affected, either directly or indirectly, 1365 by the final federal adjustment to the taxpayer's federal income 1366 tax return unless it is also filed within the time prescribed in 1367 section 5747.11 of the Revised Code. It shall not reopen those 1368 facts, figures, computations, or attachments that are not 1369 affected, either directly or indirectly, by the adjustment to 1370 the taxpayer's federal income tax return. 1371

(2) (a) Except as otherwise provided in division (E) (2) (b) 1372 of this section, an audited partnership may file an application 1373 for a refund under this division within the ninety-day period 1374 prescribed for filing the federal adjustments return, even if it 1375 is filed beyond the period prescribed by section 5747.11 of the 1376 Revised Code, if it otherwise conforms to the requirements of 1377 that section. An application filed under this division may claim 1378 a refund of overpayments resulting only from final federal 1379 adjustments unless it is also filed within the time prescribed 1380 by section 5747.11 of the Revised Code. It shall not reopen 1381 those facts, figures, computations, or attachments that are not 1382

affected, either directly or indirectly, by the federal 1383 adjustment. 1384 (b) An audited partnership may not file an application for 1385 refund under division (E) of this section based on final federal 1386 adjustments described in section 6225(a)(2) of the Internal 1387 Revenue Code. 1388 (3) Any refund granted to a pass-through entity filing an 1389 application for refund under division (E) of this section shall 1390 be reduced by amounts previously claimed as a credit under 1391 section 5747.059 or division (I) of section 5747.08 of the 1392 Revised Code by the pass-through entity's direct or indirect 1393 investors. 1394 (F) Excluding the deadline in division (C)(2)(c)(ii) of 1395 this section, an audited partnership, or a direct or indirect 1396 investor of an audited partnership that is a pass-through 1397 entity, may automatically extend the deadline for reporting, 1398 payments, and refunds under this section by sixty days if the 1399 entity has ten thousand or more direct investors and notifies 1400 the commissioner of such extension, in writing, before the 1401 unextended deadline. 1402 Sec. 5748.01. As used in this chapter: 1403 (A) "School district income tax" means an income tax 1404 adopted under one of the following: 1405 (1) Former section 5748.03 of the Revised Code as it 1406 existed prior to its repeal by Amended Substitute House Bill No. 1407 291 of the 115th general assembly; 1408 (2) Section 5748.03 of the Revised Code as enacted in 1409 Substitute Senate Bill No. 28 of the 118th general assembly; 1410

(3) Section 5748.08 of the Revised Code as enacted in	1411				
Amended Substitute Senate Bill No. 17 of the 122nd general					
assembly;	1413				
(4) Section 5748.021 of the Revised Code;	1414				
(5) Section 5748.081 of the Revised Code;	1415				
(6) Section 5748.09 of the Revised Code.	1416				
(B) "Individual" means an individual subject to the tax	1417				
levied by <u>has the same meaning as in s</u>ection 5747.025747.01 of	1418				
the Revised Code.	1419				
(C) "Estate" means an estate subject to the tax levied by-	1420				
section 5747.02 of the Revised Code"Taxpayer" means an	1421				
individual or estate having school district income upon which a	1422				
school district income tax is imposed.	1423				
(D) "Taxable year" means a taxable year as defined in	1424				
division (M) of section 5747.01 of the Revised Code.	1425				
(E) "Taxable income" means:	1426				
(1) In the case of an individual, one of the following, as	1427				
specified in the resolution imposing the tax:	1428				
(a) Modified adjusted gross income for the taxable year,	1429				
as defined in section 5747.01 of the Revised Code, less the	1430				
exemptions provided by section 5747.02 <u>5747.025</u> of the Revised	1431				
Code;	1432				
(b) Wages, salaries, tips, and other employee compensation	1433				
to the extent included in modified adjusted gross income as	1434				
defined in section 5747.01 of the Revised Code, and net earnings	1435				
from self-employment, as defined in section 1402(a) of the	1436				
Internal Revenue Code, to the extent included in modified	1437				

adjusted gross income. 1438 (2) In the case of an estate, taxable income for the 1439 taxable year as defined in division (S) of section 5747.01 of 1440 the Revised Code. 1441 (F) "Resident" of the school district means: 1442 (1) An individual who is a resident of this state as 1443 defined in division (I) of section 5747.01 of the Revised Code 1444 during all or a portion of the taxable year and who, during all 1445 or a portion of such period of state residency, is domiciled in 1446 the school district or lives in and maintains a permanent place 1447 of abode in the school district; 1448 (2) An estate of a decedent who, at the time of death, was 1449 domiciled in the school district. 1450 (G) "School district income" means: 1451 (1) With respect to an individual, the portion of the 1452 taxable income of an individual that is received by the 1453 individual during the portion of the taxable year that the 1454 individual is a resident of the school district and the school 1455 district income tax is in effect in that school district. An 1456 1457 individual may have school district income with respect to more than one school district. 1458 (2) With respect to an estate, the taxable income of the 1459 estate for the portion of the taxable year that the school 1460 district income tax is in effect in that school district. 1461 (H) "Taxpayer" means an individual or estate having school 1462 district income upon which a school district income tax is 1463 imposed. 1464

(I)-"School district purposes" means any of the purposes 1465

for which a tax may be levied pursuant to division (A) of1466section 5705.21 of the Revised Code, including the combined1467purposes authorized by section 5705.217 of the Revised Code.1468

(J) (I)"The county auditor's appraised value" and1469"estimated effective rate" have the same meanings as in section14705705.01 of the Revised Code.1471

Sec. 5751.02. (A) For the purpose of funding the needs of 1472 this state and its local governments, there is hereby levied a 1473 commercial activity tax is hereby levied for tax periods ending 1474 before January 1, 2030, on each person with taxable gross 1475 receipts for the privilege of doing business in this state. For 1476 the purposes of this chapter, "doing business" means engaging in 1477 any activity, whether legal or illegal, that is conducted for, 1478 or results in, gain, profit, or income, at any time during a 1479 calendar year. Persons on which the commercial activity tax is 1480 levied include, but are not limited to, persons with substantial 1481 nexus with this state. The tax imposed under this section is not 1482 a transactional tax and is not subject to Public Law No. 86-272, 1483 73 Stat. 555. The tax imposed under this section is in addition 1484 to any other taxes or fees imposed under the Revised Code. The 1485 tax levied under this section is imposed on the person receiving 1486 the gross receipts and is not a tax imposed directly on a 1487 purchaser. The tax imposed by this section is an annual 1488 privilege tax for the calendar year that contains all tax 1489 periods in the calendar year. A taxpayer is subject to the 1490 annual privilege tax for doing business during any portion of 1491 such calendar year. 1492

(B) The tax imposed by this section is a tax on the
taxpayer and shall not be billed or invoiced to another person.
Even if the tax or any portion thereof is billed or invoiced and
1495

separately stated, such amounts remain part of the price for 1496 purposes of the sales and use taxes levied under Chapters 5739. 1497 and 5741. of the Revised Code. Nothing in division (B) of this 1498 section prohibits: 1499

(1) A person from including in the price charged for a 1500
good or service an amount sufficient to recover the tax imposed 1501
by this section; or 1502

1503 (2) A lessor from including an amount sufficient to 1504 recover the tax imposed by this section in a lease payment charged, or from including such an amount on a billing or 1505 invoice pursuant to the terms of a written lease agreement 1506 providing for the recovery of the lessor's tax costs. The 1507 recovery of such costs shall be based on an estimate of the 1508 total tax cost of the lessor during the tax period, as the tax 1509 liability of the lessor cannot be calculated until the end of 1510 that period. 1511

(C)(1) The commercial activities tax receipts fund is 1512 hereby created in the state treasury and shall consist of money 1513 arising from the tax imposed under this chapter. Sixty-five one-1514 hundredths of one per cent of the money credited to that fund 1515 shall be credited to the revenue enhancement fund and shall be 1516 used to defray the costs incurred by the department of taxation 1517 in administering the tax imposed by this chapter and in 1518 implementing tax reform measures. The remainder of the money in 1519 the commercial activities tax receipts fund shall first be 1520 credited to the funds described in division (C)(2) of this 1521 section, as provided in that division, and the remainder shall 1522 be credited to the general revenue fund. 1523

(2) Not later than the twentieth day of February, May,August, and November of each year, the commissioner shall1525

provide for payment of the following amounts from the commercial 1526 activities tax receipts fund: 1527 (a) To the commercial activity tax motor fuel receipts 1528 fund, an amount that bears the same ratio to the balance in the 1529 commercial activities tax receipts fund that (a) the taxable 1530 gross receipts attributed to motor fuel used for propelling 1531 vehicles on public highways as indicated by returns filed by the 1532 tenth day of that month for a liability that is due and payable 1533 on or after July 1, 2013, for a tax period ending before July 1, 1534 2014, bears to (b) all taxable gross receipts as indicated by 1535 those returns for such liabilities; 1536 (b) To the school district tangible property tax 1537 replacement fund, which is hereby created in the state treasury 1538

for the purpose of making the payments described in section 1539 5709.92 of the Revised Code, an amount necessary to make those 1540 payments; 1541

(c) To the local government tangible property tax
replacement fund, which is hereby created in the state treasury
for the purpose of making the payments described in section
5709.93 of the Revised Code, an amount necessary to make those
1545
payments.

(D) (1) On or after the first day of June of each year, the
 director of budget and management may transfer any balance in
 the school district tangible property tax replacement fund to
 the general revenue fund.

(2) On or after the first day of June of each year, the
director of budget and management may transfer any balance in
the local government tangible property tax replacement fund to
the general revenue fund.

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(E) (1) There is hereby created in the state treasury thecommercial activity tax motor fuel receipts fund.1556

(2) On or before the fifteenth day of June of each fiscal 1557 year beginning with fiscal year 2015, the director of the Ohio 1558 public works commission shall certify to the director of budget 1559 and management the amount of debt service paid from the general 1560 revenue fund in the current fiscal year on bonds issued to 1561 finance or assist in the financing of the cost of local 1562 subdivision public infrastructure capital improvement projects, 1563 as provided for in Sections 2k, 2m, 2p, and 2s of Article VIII, 1564 Ohio Constitution, that are attributable to costs for 1565 construction, reconstruction, maintenance, or repair of public 1566 highways and bridges and other statutory highway purposes. That 1567 certification shall allocate the total amount of debt service 1568 paid from the general revenue fund and attributable to those 1569 costs in the current fiscal year according to the applicable 1570 section of the Ohio Constitution under which the bonds were 1571 originally issued. 1572

(3) On or before the thirtieth day of June of each fiscal 1573 year beginning with fiscal year 2015, the director of budget and 1574 management shall determine an amount up to but not exceeding the 1575 amount certified under division (E) (2) of this section and shall 1576 reserve that amount from the cash balance in the petroleum 1577 activity tax public highways fund or the commercial activity tax 1578 motor fuel receipts fund for transfer to the general revenue 1579 fund at times and in amounts to be determined by the director. 1580 The director shall transfer the cash balance in the petroleum 1581 activity tax public highways fund or the commercial activity tax 1582 motor fuel receipts fund in excess of the amount so reserved to 1583 the highway operating fund on or before the thirtieth day of 1584 June of the current fiscal year. 1585

Section 2. That existing sections 122.17, 122.66, 323.151,	1586
3317.021, 3318.011, 5747.02, 5747.10, 5748.01, and 5751.02 of	1587
the Revised Code are hereby repealed.	1588