

**As Introduced**

**135th General Assembly**

**Regular Session**

**2023-2024**

**S. B. No. 173**

**Senators DeMora, Gavarone**

**Cosponsors: Senators Craig, Ingram, Smith, Sykes, Antonio, Hicks-Hudson**

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**A BILL**

To amend section 149.43 of the Revised Code to 1  
specify that election officials are designated 2  
public service workers for purposes of the 3  
public records law. 4

**BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:**

**Section 1.** That section 149.43 of the Revised Code be 5  
amended to read as follows: 6

**Sec. 149.43.** (A) As used in this section: 7

(1) "Public record" means records kept by any public 8  
office, including, but not limited to, state, county, city, 9  
village, township, and school district units, and records 10  
pertaining to the delivery of educational services by an 11  
alternative school in this state kept by the nonprofit or for- 12  
profit entity operating the alternative school pursuant to 13  
section 3313.533 of the Revised Code. "Public record" does not 14  
mean any of the following: 15

(a) Medical records; 16

(b) Records pertaining to probation and parole 17

proceedings, to proceedings related to the imposition of 18  
community control sanctions and post-release control sanctions, 19  
or to proceedings related to determinations under section 20  
2967.271 of the Revised Code regarding the release or maintained 21  
incarceration of an offender to whom that section applies; 22

(c) Records pertaining to actions under section 2151.85 23  
and division (C) of section 2919.121 of the Revised Code and to 24  
appeals of actions arising under those sections; 25

(d) Records pertaining to adoption proceedings, including 26  
the contents of an adoption file maintained by the department of 27  
health under sections 3705.12 to 3705.124 of the Revised Code; 28

(e) Information in a record contained in the putative 29  
father registry established by section 3107.062 of the Revised 30  
Code, regardless of whether the information is held by the 31  
department of job and family services or, pursuant to section 32  
3111.69 of the Revised Code, the office of child support in the 33  
department or a child support enforcement agency; 34

(f) Records specified in division (A) of section 3107.52 35  
of the Revised Code; 36

(g) Trial preparation records; 37

(h) Confidential law enforcement investigatory records; 38

(i) Records containing information that is confidential 39  
under section 2710.03 or 4112.05 of the Revised Code; 40

(j) DNA records stored in the DNA database pursuant to 41  
section 109.573 of the Revised Code; 42

(k) Inmate records released by the department of 43  
rehabilitation and correction to the department of youth 44  
services or a court of record pursuant to division (E) of 45

section 5120.21 of the Revised Code;	46
(l) Records maintained by the department of youth services pertaining to children in its custody released by the department of youth services to the department of rehabilitation and correction pursuant to section 5139.05 of the Revised Code;	47 48 49 50
(m) Intellectual property records;	51
(n) Donor profile records;	52
(o) Records maintained by the department of job and family services pursuant to section 3121.894 of the Revised Code;	53 54
(p) Designated public service worker residential and familial information;	55 56
(q) In the case of a county hospital operated pursuant to Chapter 339. of the Revised Code or a municipal hospital operated pursuant to Chapter 749. of the Revised Code, information that constitutes a trade secret, as defined in section 1333.61 of the Revised Code;	57 58 59 60 61
(r) Information pertaining to the recreational activities of a person under the age of eighteen;	62 63
(s) In the case of a child fatality review board acting under sections 307.621 to 307.629 of the Revised Code or a review conducted pursuant to guidelines established by the director of health under section 3701.70 of the Revised Code, records provided to the board or director, statements made by board members during meetings of the board or by persons participating in the director's review, and all work products of the board or director, and in the case of a child fatality review board, child fatality review data submitted by the board to the department of health or a national child death review	64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73

database, other than the report prepared pursuant to division	74
(A) of section 307.626 of the Revised Code;	75
(t) Records provided to and statements made by the	76
executive director of a public children services agency or a	77
prosecuting attorney acting pursuant to section 5153.171 of the	78
Revised Code other than the information released under that	79
section;	80
(u) Test materials, examinations, or evaluation tools used	81
in an examination for licensure as a nursing home administrator	82
that the board of executives of long-term services and supports	83
administers under section 4751.15 of the Revised Code or	84
contracts under that section with a private or government entity	85
to administer;	86
(v) Records the release of which is prohibited by state or	87
federal law;	88
(w) Proprietary information of or relating to any person	89
that is submitted to or compiled by the Ohio venture capital	90
authority created under section 150.01 of the Revised Code;	91
(x) Financial statements and data any person submits for	92
any purpose to the Ohio housing finance agency or the	93
controlling board in connection with applying for, receiving, or	94
accounting for financial assistance from the agency, and	95
information that identifies any individual who benefits directly	96
or indirectly from financial assistance from the agency;	97
(y) Records listed in section 5101.29 of the Revised Code;	98
(z) Discharges recorded with a county recorder under	99
section 317.24 of the Revised Code, as specified in division (B)	100
(2) of that section;	101

(aa) Usage information including names and addresses of specific residential and commercial customers of a municipally owned or operated public utility;	102 103 104
(bb) Records described in division (C) of section 187.04 of the Revised Code that are not designated to be made available to the public as provided in that division;	105 106 107
(cc) Information and records that are made confidential, privileged, and not subject to disclosure under divisions (B) and (C) of section 2949.221 of the Revised Code;	108 109 110
(dd) Personal information, as defined in section 149.45 of the Revised Code;	111 112
(ee) The confidential name, address, and other personally identifiable information of a program participant in the address confidentiality program established under sections 111.41 to 111.47 of the Revised Code, including the contents of any application for absent voter's ballots, absent voter's ballot identification envelope statement of voter, or provisional ballot affirmation completed by a program participant who has a confidential voter registration record; records or portions of records pertaining to that program that identify the number of program participants that reside within a precinct, ward, township, municipal corporation, county, or any other geographic area smaller than the state; and any real property confidentiality notice filed under section 111.431 of the Revised Code and the information described in division (C) of that section. As used in this division, "confidential address" and "program participant" have the meaning defined in section 111.41 of the Revised Code.	113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129
(ff) Orders for active military service of an individual	130

serving or with previous service in the armed forces of the 131  
United States, including a reserve component, or the Ohio 132  
organized militia, except that, such order becomes a public 133  
record on the day that is fifteen years after the published date 134  
or effective date of the call to order; 135

(gg) The name, address, contact information, or other 136  
personal information of an individual who is less than eighteen 137  
years of age that is included in any record related to a traffic 138  
accident involving a school vehicle in which the individual was 139  
an occupant at the time of the accident; 140

(hh) Protected health information, as defined in 45 C.F.R. 141  
160.103, that is in a claim for payment for a health care 142  
product, service, or procedure, as well as any other health 143  
claims data in another document that reveals the identity of an 144  
individual who is the subject of the data or could be used to 145  
reveal that individual's identity; 146

(ii) Any depiction by photograph, film, videotape, or 147  
printed or digital image under either of the following 148  
circumstances: 149

(i) The depiction is that of a victim of an offense the 150  
release of which would be, to a reasonable person of ordinary 151  
sensibilities, an offensive and objectionable intrusion into the 152  
victim's expectation of bodily privacy and integrity. 153

(ii) The depiction captures or depicts the victim of a 154  
sexually oriented offense, as defined in section 2950.01 of the 155  
Revised Code, at the actual occurrence of that offense. 156

(jj) Restricted portions of a body-worn camera or 157  
dashboard camera recording; 158

(kk) In the case of a fetal-infant mortality review board 159

acting under sections 3707.70 to 3707.77 of the Revised Code, 160  
records, documents, reports, or other information presented to 161  
the board or a person abstracting such materials on the board's 162  
behalf, statements made by review board members during board 163  
meetings, all work products of the board, and data submitted by 164  
the board to the department of health or a national infant death 165  
review database, other than the report prepared pursuant to 166  
section 3707.77 of the Revised Code. 167

(ll) Records, documents, reports, or other information 168  
presented to the pregnancy-associated mortality review board 169  
established under section 3738.01 of the Revised Code, 170  
statements made by board members during board meetings, all work 171  
products of the board, and data submitted by the board to the 172  
department of health, other than the biennial reports prepared 173  
under section 3738.08 of the Revised Code; 174

(mm) Except as otherwise provided in division (A) (1) (oo) 175  
of this section, telephone numbers for a victim, as defined in 176  
section 2930.01 of the Revised Code or a witness to a crime that 177  
are listed on any law enforcement record or report. 178

(nn) A preneed funeral contract, as defined in section 179  
4717.01 of the Revised Code, and contract terms and personally 180  
identifying information of a preneed funeral contract, that is 181  
contained in a report submitted by or for a funeral home to the 182  
board of embalmers and funeral directors under division (C) of 183  
section 4717.13, division (J) of section 4717.31, or section 184  
4717.41 of the Revised Code. 185

(oo) Telephone numbers for a party to a motor vehicle 186  
accident subject to the requirements of section 5502.11 of the 187  
Revised Code that are listed on any law enforcement record or 188  
report, except that the telephone numbers described in this 189

division are not excluded from the definition of "public record" 190  
under this division on and after the thirtieth day after the 191  
occurrence of the motor vehicle accident. 192

(pp) Records pertaining to individuals who complete 193  
training under section 5502.703 of the Revised Code to be 194  
permitted by a school district board of education or governing 195  
body of a community school established under Chapter 3314. of 196  
the Revised Code, a STEM school established under Chapter 3326. 197  
of the Revised Code, or a chartered nonpublic school to convey 198  
deadly weapons or dangerous ordnance into a school safety zone; 199

(qq) Records, documents, reports, or other information 200  
presented to a domestic violence fatality review board 201  
established under section 307.651 of the Revised Code, 202  
statements made by board members during board meetings, all work 203  
products of the board, and data submitted by the board to the 204  
department of health, other than a report prepared pursuant to 205  
section 307.656 of the Revised Code; 206

(rr) Records, documents, and information the release of 207  
which is prohibited under sections 2930.04 and 2930.07 of the 208  
Revised Code; 209

(ss) Records of an existing qualified nonprofit 210  
corporation that creates a special improvement district under 211  
Chapter 1710. of the Revised Code that do not pertain to a 212  
purpose for which the district is created. 213

A record that is not a public record under division (A) (1) 214  
of this section and that, under law, is permanently retained 215  
becomes a public record on the day that is seventy-five years 216  
after the day on which the record was created, except for any 217  
record protected by the attorney-client privilege, a trial 218



preparation record as defined in this section, a statement 219  
prohibiting the release of identifying information signed under 220  
section 3107.083 of the Revised Code, a denial of release form 221  
filed pursuant to section 3107.46 of the Revised Code, or any 222  
record that is exempt from release or disclosure under section 223  
149.433 of the Revised Code. If the record is a birth 224  
certificate and a biological parent's name redaction request 225  
form has been accepted under section 3107.391 of the Revised 226  
Code, the name of that parent shall be redacted from the birth 227  
certificate before it is released under this paragraph. If any 228  
other section of the Revised Code establishes a time period for 229  
disclosure of a record that conflicts with the time period 230  
specified in this section, the time period in the other section 231  
prevails. 232

(2) "Confidential law enforcement investigatory record" 233  
means any record that pertains to a law enforcement matter of a 234  
criminal, quasi-criminal, civil, or administrative nature, but 235  
only to the extent that the release of the record would create a 236  
high probability of disclosure of any of the following: 237

(a) The identity of a suspect who has not been charged 238  
with the offense to which the record pertains, or of an 239  
information source or witness to whom confidentiality has been 240  
reasonably promised; 241

(b) Information provided by an information source or 242  
witness to whom confidentiality has been reasonably promised, 243  
which information would reasonably tend to disclose the source's 244  
or witness's identity; 245

(c) Specific confidential investigatory techniques or 246  
procedures or specific investigatory work product; 247

(d) Information that would endanger the life or physical 248  
safety of law enforcement personnel, a crime victim, a witness, 249  
or a confidential information source. 250

(3) "Medical record" means any document or combination of 251  
documents, except births, deaths, and the fact of admission to 252  
or discharge from a hospital, that pertains to the medical 253  
history, diagnosis, prognosis, or medical condition of a patient 254  
and that is generated and maintained in the process of medical 255  
treatment. 256

(4) "Trial preparation record" means any record that 257  
contains information that is specifically compiled in reasonable 258  
anticipation of, or in defense of, a civil or criminal action or 259  
proceeding, including the independent thought processes and 260  
personal trial preparation of an attorney. 261

(5) "Intellectual property record" means a record, other 262  
than a financial or administrative record, that is produced or 263  
collected by or for faculty or staff of a state institution of 264  
higher learning in the conduct of or as a result of study or 265  
research on an educational, commercial, scientific, artistic, 266  
technical, or scholarly issue, regardless of whether the study 267  
or research was sponsored by the institution alone or in 268  
conjunction with a governmental body or private concern, and 269  
that has not been publicly released, published, or patented. 270

(6) "Donor profile record" means all records about donors 271  
or potential donors to a public institution of higher education 272  
except the names and reported addresses of the actual donors and 273  
the date, amount, and conditions of the actual donation. 274

(7) "Designated public service worker" means a peace 275  
officer, parole officer, probation officer, bailiff, prosecuting 276

attorney, assistant prosecuting attorney, correctional employee, 277  
county or multicounty corrections officer, community-based 278  
correctional facility employee, designated Ohio national guard 279  
member, protective services worker, youth services employee, 280  
firefighter, EMT, medical director or member of a cooperating 281  
physician advisory board of an emergency medical service 282  
organization, state board of pharmacy employee, investigator of 283  
the bureau of criminal identification and investigation, 284  
emergency service telecommunicator, forensic mental health 285  
provider, mental health evaluation provider, regional 286  
psychiatric hospital employee, judge, magistrate, ~~or~~ federal law 287  
enforcement officer, or election official. 288

(8) "Designated public service worker residential and 289  
familial information" means any information that discloses any 290  
of the following about a designated public service worker: 291

(a) The address of the actual personal residence of a 292  
designated public service worker, except for the following 293  
information: 294

(i) The address of the actual personal residence of a 295  
prosecuting attorney or judge; and 296

(ii) The state or political subdivision in which a 297  
designated public service worker resides. 298

(b) Information compiled from referral to or participation 299  
in an employee assistance program; 300

(c) The social security number, the residential telephone 301  
number, any bank account, debit card, charge card, or credit 302  
card number, or the emergency telephone number of, or any 303  
medical information pertaining to, a designated public service 304  
worker; 305

(d) The name of any beneficiary of employment benefits, 306  
including, but not limited to, life insurance benefits, provided 307  
to a designated public service worker by the designated public 308  
service worker's employer; 309

(e) The identity and amount of any charitable or 310  
employment benefit deduction made by the designated public 311  
service worker's employer from the designated public service 312  
worker's compensation, unless the amount of the deduction is 313  
required by state or federal law; 314

(f) The name, the residential address, the name of the 315  
employer, the address of the employer, the social security 316  
number, the residential telephone number, any bank account, 317  
debit card, charge card, or credit card number, or the emergency 318  
telephone number of the spouse, a former spouse, or any child of 319  
a designated public service worker; 320

(g) A photograph of a peace officer who holds a position 321  
or has an assignment that may include undercover or plain 322  
clothes positions or assignments as determined by the peace 323  
officer's appointing authority. 324

(9) As used in divisions (A) (7) and (15) to (17) of this 325  
section: 326

"Peace officer" has the meaning defined in section 109.71 327  
of the Revised Code and also includes the superintendent and 328  
troopers of the state highway patrol; it does not include the 329  
sheriff of a county or a supervisory employee who, in the 330  
absence of the sheriff, is authorized to stand in for, exercise 331  
the authority of, and perform the duties of the sheriff. 332

"Correctional employee" means any employee of the 333  
department of rehabilitation and correction who in the course of 334

performing the employee's job duties has or has had contact with 335  
inmates and persons under supervision. 336

"County or multicounty corrections officer" means any 337  
corrections officer employed by any county or multicounty 338  
correctional facility. 339

"Designated Ohio national guard member" means a member of 340  
the Ohio national guard who is participating in duties related 341  
to remotely piloted aircraft, including, but not limited to, 342  
pilots, sensor operators, and mission intelligence personnel, 343  
duties related to special forces operations, or duties related 344  
to cybersecurity, and is designated by the adjutant general as a 345  
designated public service worker for those purposes. 346

"Protective services worker" means any employee of a 347  
county agency who is responsible for child protective services, 348  
child support services, or adult protective services. 349

"Youth services employee" means any employee of the 350  
department of youth services who in the course of performing the 351  
employee's job duties has or has had contact with children 352  
committed to the custody of the department of youth services. 353

"Firefighter" means any regular, paid or volunteer, member 354  
of a lawfully constituted fire department of a municipal 355  
corporation, township, fire district, or village. 356

"EMT" means EMTs-basic, EMTs-I, and paramedics that 357  
provide emergency medical services for a public emergency 358  
medical service organization. "Emergency medical service 359  
organization," "EMT-basic," "EMT-I," and "paramedic" have the 360  
meanings defined in section 4765.01 of the Revised Code. 361

"Investigator of the bureau of criminal identification and 362  
investigation" has the meaning defined in section 2903.11 of the 363

Revised Code.	364
"Emergency service telecommunicator" means an individual	365
employed by an emergency service provider as defined under	366
section 128.01 of the Revised Code, whose primary responsibility	367
is to be an operator for the receipt or processing of calls for	368
emergency services made by telephone, radio, or other electronic	369
means.	370
"Forensic mental health provider" means any employee of a	371
community mental health service provider or local alcohol, drug	372
addiction, and mental health services board who, in the course	373
of the employee's duties, has contact with persons committed to	374
a local alcohol, drug addiction, and mental health services	375
board by a court order pursuant to section 2945.38, 2945.39,	376
2945.40, or 2945.402 of the Revised Code.	377
"Mental health evaluation provider" means an individual	378
who, under Chapter 5122. of the Revised Code, examines a	379
respondent who is alleged to be a mentally ill person subject to	380
court order, as defined in section 5122.01 of the Revised Code,	381
and reports to the probate court the respondent's mental	382
condition.	383
"Regional psychiatric hospital employee" means any	384
employee of the department of mental health and addiction	385
services who, in the course of performing the employee's duties,	386
has contact with patients committed to the department of mental	387
health and addiction services by a court order pursuant to	388
section 2945.38, 2945.39, 2945.40, or 2945.402 of the Revised	389
Code.	390
"Federal law enforcement officer" has the meaning defined	391
in section 9.88 of the Revised Code.	392

<u>"Election official" has the same meaning as in section</u>	393
<u>3501.01 of the Revised Code.</u>	394
(10) "Information pertaining to the recreational	395
activities of a person under the age of eighteen" means	396
information that is kept in the ordinary course of business by a	397
public office, that pertains to the recreational activities of a	398
person under the age of eighteen years, and that discloses any	399
of the following:	400
(a) The address or telephone number of a person under the	401
age of eighteen or the address or telephone number of that	402
person's parent, guardian, custodian, or emergency contact	403
person;	404
(b) The social security number, birth date, or	405
photographic image of a person under the age of eighteen;	406
(c) Any medical record, history, or information pertaining	407
to a person under the age of eighteen;	408
(d) Any additional information sought or required about a	409
person under the age of eighteen for the purpose of allowing	410
that person to participate in any recreational activity	411
conducted or sponsored by a public office or to use or obtain	412
admission privileges to any recreational facility owned or	413
operated by a public office.	414
(11) "Community control sanction" has the meaning defined	415
in section 2929.01 of the Revised Code.	416
(12) "Post-release control sanction" has the meaning	417
defined in section 2967.01 of the Revised Code.	418
(13) "Redaction" means obscuring or deleting any	419
information that is exempt from the duty to permit public	420

inspection or copying from an item that otherwise meets the 421  
definition of a "record" in section 149.011 of the Revised Code. 422

(14) "Designee," "elected official," and "future official" 423  
have the meanings defined in section 109.43 of the Revised Code. 424

(15) "Body-worn camera" means a visual and audio recording 425  
device worn on the person of a correctional employee, youth 426  
services employee, or peace officer while the correctional 427  
employee, youth services employee, or peace officer is engaged 428  
in the performance of official duties. 429

(16) "Dashboard camera" means a visual and audio recording 430  
device mounted on a peace officer's vehicle or vessel that is 431  
used while the peace officer is engaged in the performance of 432  
the peace officer's duties. 433

(17) "Restricted portions of a body-worn camera or 434  
dashboard camera recording" means any visual or audio portion of 435  
a body-worn camera or dashboard camera recording that shows, 436  
communicates, or discloses any of the following: 437

(a) The image or identity of a child or information that 438  
could lead to the identification of a child who is a primary 439  
subject of the recording when the department of rehabilitation 440  
and correction, department of youth services, or the law 441  
enforcement agency knows or has reason to know the person is a 442  
child based on the department's or law enforcement agency's 443  
records or the content of the recording; 444

(b) The death of a person or a deceased person's body, 445  
unless the death was caused by a correctional employee, youth 446  
services employee, or peace officer or, subject to division (H) 447  
(1) of this section, the consent of the decedent's executor or 448  
administrator has been obtained; 449



(c) The death of a correctional employee, youth services employee, peace officer, firefighter, paramedic, or other first responder, occurring while the decedent was engaged in the performance of official duties, unless, subject to division (H) (1) of this section, the consent of the decedent's executor or administrator has been obtained;

(d) Grievous bodily harm, unless the injury was effected by a correctional employee, youth services employee, or peace officer or, subject to division (H) (1) of this section, the consent of the injured person or the injured person's guardian has been obtained;

(e) An act of severe violence against a person that results in serious physical harm to the person, unless the act and injury was effected by a correctional employee, youth services employee, or peace officer or, subject to division (H) (1) of this section, the consent of the injured person or the injured person's guardian has been obtained;

(f) Grievous bodily harm to a correctional employee, youth services employee, peace officer, firefighter, paramedic, or other first responder, occurring while the injured person was engaged in the performance of official duties, unless, subject to division (H) (1) of this section, the consent of the injured person or the injured person's guardian has been obtained;

(g) An act of severe violence resulting in serious physical harm against a correctional employee, youth services employee, peace officer, firefighter, paramedic, or other first responder, occurring while the injured person was engaged in the performance of official duties, unless, subject to division (H) (1) of this section, the consent of the injured person or the injured person's guardian has been obtained;

(h) A person's nude body, unless, subject to division (H)	480
(l) of this section, the person's consent has been obtained;	481
(i) Protected health information, the identity of a person	482
in a health care facility who is not the subject of a	483
correctional, youth services, or law enforcement encounter, or	484
any other information in a health care facility that could	485
identify a person who is not the subject of a correctional,	486
youth services, or law enforcement encounter;	487
(j) Information that could identify the alleged victim of	488
a sex offense, menacing by stalking, or domestic violence;	489
(k) Information, that does not constitute a confidential	490
law enforcement investigatory record, that could identify a	491
person who provides sensitive or confidential information to the	492
department of rehabilitation and correction, the department of	493
youth services, or a law enforcement agency when the disclosure	494
of the person's identity or the information provided could	495
reasonably be expected to threaten or endanger the safety or	496
property of the person or another person;	497
(l) Personal information of a person who is not arrested,	498
cited, charged, or issued a written warning by a peace officer;	499
(m) Proprietary correctional, youth services, or police	500
contingency plans or tactics that are intended to prevent crime	501
and maintain public order and safety;	502
(n) A personal conversation unrelated to work between	503
correctional employees, youth services employees, or peace	504
officers or between a correctional employee, youth services	505
employee, or peace officer and an employee of a law enforcement	506
agency;	507
(o) A conversation between a correctional employee, youth	508

services employee, or peace officer and a member of the public 509  
that does not concern correctional, youth services, or law 510  
enforcement activities; 511

(p) The interior of a residence, unless the interior of a 512  
residence is the location of an adversarial encounter with, or a 513  
use of force by, a correctional employee, youth services 514  
employee, or peace officer; 515

(q) Any portion of the interior of a private business that 516  
is not open to the public, unless an adversarial encounter with, 517  
or a use of force by, a correctional employee, youth services 518  
employee, or peace officer occurs in that location. 519

As used in division (A) (17) of this section: 520

"Grievous bodily harm" has the same meaning as in section 521  
5924.120 of the Revised Code. 522

"Health care facility" has the same meaning as in section 523  
1337.11 of the Revised Code. 524

"Protected health information" has the same meaning as in 525  
45 C.F.R. 160.103. 526

"Law enforcement agency" means a government entity that 527  
employs peace officers to perform law enforcement duties. 528

"Personal information" means any government-issued 529  
identification number, date of birth, address, financial 530  
information, or criminal justice information from the law 531  
enforcement automated data system or similar databases. 532

"Sex offense" has the same meaning as in section 2907.10 533  
of the Revised Code. 534

"Firefighter," "paramedic," and "first responder" have the 535

same meanings as in section 4765.01 of the Revised Code. 536

(B) (1) Upon request by any person and subject to division 537  
(B) (8) of this section, all public records responsive to the 538  
request shall be promptly prepared and made available for 539  
inspection to the requester at all reasonable times during 540  
regular business hours. Subject to division (B) (8) of this 541  
section, upon request by any person, a public office or person 542  
responsible for public records shall make copies of the 543  
requested public record available to the requester at cost and 544  
within a reasonable period of time. If a public record contains 545  
information that is exempt from the duty to permit public 546  
inspection or to copy the public record, the public office or 547  
the person responsible for the public record shall make 548  
available all of the information within the public record that 549  
is not exempt. When making that public record available for 550  
public inspection or copying that public record, the public 551  
office or the person responsible for the public record shall 552  
notify the requester of any redaction or make the redaction 553  
plainly visible. A redaction shall be deemed a denial of a 554  
request to inspect or copy the redacted information, except if 555  
federal or state law authorizes or requires a public office to 556  
make the redaction. When the auditor of state receives a request 557  
to inspect or to make a copy of a record that was provided to 558  
the auditor of state for purposes of an audit, but the original 559  
public office has asserted to the auditor of state that the 560  
record is not a public record, the auditor of state may handle 561  
the requests by directing the requestor to the original public 562  
office that provided the record to the auditor of state. 563

(2) To facilitate broader access to public records, a 564  
public office or the person responsible for public records shall 565  
organize and maintain public records in a manner that they can 566

be made available for inspection or copying in accordance with 567  
division (B) of this section. A public office also shall have 568  
available a copy of its current records retention schedule at a 569  
location readily available to the public. If a requester makes 570  
an ambiguous or overly broad request or has difficulty in making 571  
a request for copies or inspection of public records under this 572  
section such that the public office or the person responsible 573  
for the requested public record cannot reasonably identify what 574  
public records are being requested, the public office or the 575  
person responsible for the requested public record may deny the 576  
request but shall provide the requester with an opportunity to 577  
revise the request by informing the requester of the manner in 578  
which records are maintained by the public office and accessed 579  
in the ordinary course of the public office's or person's 580  
duties. 581

(3) If a request is ultimately denied, in part or in 582  
whole, the public office or the person responsible for the 583  
requested public record shall provide the requester with an 584  
explanation, including legal authority, setting forth why the 585  
request was denied. If the initial request was provided in 586  
writing, the explanation also shall be provided to the requester 587  
in writing. The explanation shall not preclude the public office 588  
or the person responsible for the requested public record from 589  
relying upon additional reasons or legal authority in defending 590  
an action commenced under division (C) of this section. 591

(4) Unless specifically required or authorized by state or 592  
federal law or in accordance with division (B) of this section, 593  
no public office or person responsible for public records may 594  
limit or condition the availability of public records by 595  
requiring disclosure of the requester's identity or the intended 596  
use of the requested public record. Any requirement that the 597

requester disclose the requester's identity or the intended use 598  
of the requested public record constitutes a denial of the 599  
request. 600

(5) A public office or person responsible for public 601  
records may ask a requester to make the request in writing, may 602  
ask for the requester's identity, and may inquire about the 603  
intended use of the information requested, but may do so only 604  
after disclosing to the requester that a written request is not 605  
mandatory, that the requester may decline to reveal the 606  
requester's identity or the intended use, and when a written 607  
request or disclosure of the identity or intended use would 608  
benefit the requester by enhancing the ability of the public 609  
office or person responsible for public records to identify, 610  
locate, or deliver the public records sought by the requester. 611

(6) If any person requests a copy of a public record in 612  
accordance with division (B) of this section, the public office 613  
or person responsible for the public record may require the 614  
requester to pay in advance the cost involved in providing the 615  
copy of the public record in accordance with the choice made by 616  
the requester under this division. The public office or the 617  
person responsible for the public record shall permit the 618  
requester to choose to have the public record duplicated upon 619  
paper, upon the same medium upon which the public office or 620  
person responsible for the public record keeps it, or upon any 621  
other medium upon which the public office or person responsible 622  
for the public record determines that it reasonably can be 623  
duplicated as an integral part of the normal operations of the 624  
public office or person responsible for the public record. When 625  
the requester makes a choice under this division, the public 626  
office or person responsible for the public record shall provide 627  
a copy of it in accordance with the choice made by the 628

requester. Nothing in this section requires a public office or person responsible for the public record to allow the requester of a copy of the public record to make the copies of the public record.

(7) (a) Upon a request made in accordance with division (B) of this section and subject to division (B) (6) of this section, a public office or person responsible for public records shall transmit a copy of a public record to any person by United States mail or by any other means of delivery or transmission within a reasonable period of time after receiving the request for the copy. The public office or person responsible for the public record may require the person making the request to pay in advance the cost of postage if the copy is transmitted by United States mail or the cost of delivery if the copy is transmitted other than by United States mail, and to pay in advance the costs incurred for other supplies used in the mailing, delivery, or transmission.

(b) Any public office may adopt a policy and procedures that it will follow in transmitting, within a reasonable period of time after receiving a request, copies of public records by United States mail or by any other means of delivery or transmission pursuant to division (B) (7) of this section. A public office that adopts a policy and procedures under division (B) (7) of this section shall comply with them in performing its duties under that division.

(c) In any policy and procedures adopted under division (B) (7) of this section:

(i) A public office may limit the number of records requested by a person that the office will physically deliver by United States mail or by another delivery service to ten per

month, unless the person certifies to the office in writing that 659  
the person does not intend to use or forward the requested 660  
records, or the information contained in them, for commercial 661  
purposes; 662

(ii) A public office that chooses to provide some or all 663  
of its public records on a web site that is fully accessible to 664  
and searchable by members of the public at all times, other than 665  
during acts of God outside the public office's control or 666  
maintenance, and that charges no fee to search, access, 667  
download, or otherwise receive records provided on the web site, 668  
may limit to ten per month the number of records requested by a 669  
person that the office will deliver in a digital format, unless 670  
the requested records are not provided on the web site and 671  
unless the person certifies to the office in writing that the 672  
person does not intend to use or forward the requested records, 673  
or the information contained in them, for commercial purposes. 674

(iii) For purposes of division (B) (7) of this section, 675  
"commercial" shall be narrowly construed and does not include 676  
reporting or gathering news, reporting or gathering information 677  
to assist citizen oversight or understanding of the operation or 678  
activities of government, or nonprofit educational research. 679

(8) A public office or person responsible for public 680  
records is not required to permit a person who is incarcerated 681  
pursuant to a criminal conviction or a juvenile adjudication to 682  
inspect or to obtain a copy of any public record concerning a 683  
criminal investigation or prosecution or concerning what would 684  
be a criminal investigation or prosecution if the subject of the 685  
investigation or prosecution were an adult, unless the request 686  
to inspect or to obtain a copy of the record is for the purpose 687  
of acquiring information that is subject to release as a public 688



record under this section and the judge who imposed the sentence 689  
or made the adjudication with respect to the person, or the 690  
judge's successor in office, finds that the information sought 691  
in the public record is necessary to support what appears to be 692  
a justiciable claim of the person. 693

(9) (a) Upon written request made and signed by a 694  
journalist, a public office, or person responsible for public 695  
records, having custody of the records of the agency employing a 696  
specified designated public service worker shall disclose to the 697  
journalist the address of the actual personal residence of the 698  
designated public service worker and, if the designated public 699  
service worker's spouse, former spouse, or child is employed by 700  
a public office, the name and address of the employer of the 701  
designated public service worker's spouse, former spouse, or 702  
child. The request shall include the journalist's name and title 703  
and the name and address of the journalist's employer and shall 704  
state that disclosure of the information sought would be in the 705  
public interest. 706

(b) Division (B) (9) (a) of this section also applies to 707  
journalist requests for: 708

(i) Customer information maintained by a municipally owned 709  
or operated public utility, other than social security numbers 710  
and any private financial information such as credit reports, 711  
payment methods, credit card numbers, and bank account 712  
information; 713

(ii) Information about minors involved in a school vehicle 714  
accident as provided in division (A) (1) (gg) of this section, 715  
other than personal information as defined in section 149.45 of 716  
the Revised Code. 717

(c) As used in division (B) (9) of this section, 718  
"journalist" means a person engaged in, connected with, or 719  
employed by any news medium, including a newspaper, magazine, 720  
press association, news agency, or wire service, a radio or 721  
television station, or a similar medium, for the purpose of 722  
gathering, processing, transmitting, compiling, editing, or 723  
disseminating information for the general public. 724

(10) Upon a request made by a victim, victim's attorney, 725  
or victim's representative, as that term is used in section 726  
2930.02 of the Revised Code, a public office or person 727  
responsible for public records shall transmit a copy of a 728  
depiction of the victim as described in division (A) (1) (ii) of 729  
this section to the victim, victim's attorney, or victim's 730  
representative. 731

(C) (1) If a person allegedly is aggrieved by the failure 732  
of a public office or the person responsible for public records 733  
to promptly prepare a public record and to make it available to 734  
the person for inspection in accordance with division (B) of 735  
this section or by any other failure of a public office or the 736  
person responsible for public records to comply with an 737  
obligation in accordance with division (B) of this section, the 738  
person allegedly aggrieved may do only one of the following, and 739  
not both: 740

(a) File a complaint with the clerk of the court of claims 741  
or the clerk of the court of common pleas under section 2743.75 742  
of the Revised Code; 743

(b) Commence a mandamus action to obtain a judgment that 744  
orders the public office or the person responsible for the 745  
public record to comply with division (B) of this section, that 746  
awards court costs and reasonable attorney's fees to the person 747

that instituted the mandamus action, and, if applicable, that 748  
includes an order fixing statutory damages under division (C) (2) 749  
of this section. The mandamus action may be commenced in the 750  
court of common pleas of the county in which division (B) of 751  
this section allegedly was not complied with, in the supreme 752  
court pursuant to its original jurisdiction under Section 2 of 753  
Article IV, Ohio Constitution, or in the court of appeals for 754  
the appellate district in which division (B) of this section 755  
allegedly was not complied with pursuant to its original 756  
jurisdiction under Section 3 of Article IV, Ohio Constitution. 757

(2) If a requester transmits a written request by hand 758  
delivery, electronic submission, or certified mail to inspect or 759  
receive copies of any public record in a manner that fairly 760  
describes the public record or class of public records to the 761  
public office or person responsible for the requested public 762  
records, except as otherwise provided in this section, the 763  
requester shall be entitled to recover the amount of statutory 764  
damages set forth in this division if a court determines that 765  
the public office or the person responsible for public records 766  
failed to comply with an obligation in accordance with division 767  
(B) of this section. 768

The amount of statutory damages shall be fixed at one 769  
hundred dollars for each business day during which the public 770  
office or person responsible for the requested public records 771  
failed to comply with an obligation in accordance with division 772  
(B) of this section, beginning with the day on which the 773  
requester files a mandamus action to recover statutory damages, 774  
up to a maximum of one thousand dollars. The award of statutory 775  
damages shall not be construed as a penalty, but as compensation 776  
for injury arising from lost use of the requested information. 777  
The existence of this injury shall be conclusively presumed. The 778

award of statutory damages shall be in addition to all other 779  
remedies authorized by this section. 780

The court may reduce an award of statutory damages or not 781  
award statutory damages if the court determines both of the 782  
following: 783

(a) That, based on the ordinary application of statutory 784  
law and case law as it existed at the time of the conduct or 785  
threatened conduct of the public office or person responsible 786  
for the requested public records that allegedly constitutes a 787  
failure to comply with an obligation in accordance with division 788  
(B) of this section and that was the basis of the mandamus 789  
action, a well-informed public office or person responsible for 790  
the requested public records reasonably would believe that the 791  
conduct or threatened conduct of the public office or person 792  
responsible for the requested public records did not constitute 793  
a failure to comply with an obligation in accordance with 794  
division (B) of this section; 795

(b) That a well-informed public office or person 796  
responsible for the requested public records reasonably would 797  
believe that the conduct or threatened conduct of the public 798  
office or person responsible for the requested public records 799  
would serve the public policy that underlies the authority that 800  
is asserted as permitting that conduct or threatened conduct. 801

(3) In a mandamus action filed under division (C) (1) of 802  
this section, the following apply: 803

(a) (i) If the court orders the public office or the person 804  
responsible for the public record to comply with division (B) of 805  
this section, the court shall determine and award to the relator 806  
all court costs, which shall be construed as remedial and not 807

punitive. 808

(ii) If the court makes a determination described in 809  
division (C) (3) (b) (iii) of this section, the court shall 810  
determine and award to the relator all court costs, which shall 811  
be construed as remedial and not punitive. 812

(b) If the court renders a judgment that orders the public 813  
office or the person responsible for the public record to comply 814  
with division (B) of this section or if the court determines any 815  
of the following, the court may award reasonable attorney's fees 816  
to the relator, subject to division (C) (4) of this section: 817

(i) The public office or the person responsible for the 818  
public records failed to respond affirmatively or negatively to 819  
the public records request in accordance with the time allowed 820  
under division (B) of this section. 821

(ii) The public office or the person responsible for the 822  
public records promised to permit the relator to inspect or 823  
receive copies of the public records requested within a 824  
specified period of time but failed to fulfill that promise 825  
within that specified period of time. 826

(iii) The public office or the person responsible for the 827  
public records acted in bad faith when the office or person 828  
voluntarily made the public records available to the relator for 829  
the first time after the relator commenced the mandamus action, 830  
but before the court issued any order concluding whether or not 831  
the public office or person was required to comply with division 832  
(B) of this section. No discovery may be conducted on the issue 833  
of the alleged bad faith of the public office or person 834  
responsible for the public records. This division shall not be 835  
construed as creating a presumption that the public office or 836

the person responsible for the public records acted in bad faith 837  
when the office or person voluntarily made the public records 838  
available to the relator for the first time after the relator 839  
commenced the mandamus action, but before the court issued any 840  
order described in this division. 841

(c) The court shall not award attorney's fees to the 842  
relator if the court determines both of the following: 843

(i) That, based on the ordinary application of statutory 844  
law and case law as it existed at the time of the conduct or 845  
threatened conduct of the public office or person responsible 846  
for the requested public records that allegedly constitutes a 847  
failure to comply with an obligation in accordance with division 848  
(B) of this section and that was the basis of the mandamus 849  
action, a well-informed public office or person responsible for 850  
the requested public records reasonably would believe that the 851  
conduct or threatened conduct of the public office or person 852  
responsible for the requested public records did not constitute 853  
a failure to comply with an obligation in accordance with 854  
division (B) of this section; 855

(ii) That a well-informed public office or person 856  
responsible for the requested public records reasonably would 857  
believe that the conduct or threatened conduct of the public 858  
office or person responsible for the requested public records 859  
would serve the public policy that underlies the authority that 860  
is asserted as permitting that conduct or threatened conduct. 861

(4) All of the following apply to any award of reasonable 862  
attorney's fees awarded under division (C) (3) (b) of this 863  
section: 864

(a) The fees shall be construed as remedial and not 865

punitive. 866

(b) The fees awarded shall not exceed the total of the 867  
reasonable attorney's fees incurred before the public record was 868  
made available to the relator and the fees described in division 869  
(C) (4) (c) of this section. 870

(c) Reasonable attorney's fees shall include reasonable 871  
fees incurred to produce proof of the reasonableness and amount 872  
of the fees and to otherwise litigate entitlement to the fees. 873

(d) The court may reduce the amount of fees awarded if the 874  
court determines that, given the factual circumstances involved 875  
with the specific public records request, an alternative means 876  
should have been pursued to more effectively and efficiently 877  
resolve the dispute that was subject to the mandamus action 878  
filed under division (C) (1) of this section. 879

(5) If the court does not issue a writ of mandamus under 880  
division (C) of this section and the court determines at that 881  
time that the bringing of the mandamus action was frivolous 882  
conduct as defined in division (A) of section 2323.51 of the 883  
Revised Code, the court may award to the public office all court 884  
costs, expenses, and reasonable attorney's fees, as determined 885  
by the court. 886

(D) Chapter 1347. of the Revised Code does not limit the 887  
provisions of this section. 888

(E) (1) To ensure that all employees of public offices are 889  
appropriately educated about a public office's obligations under 890  
division (B) of this section, all elected officials or their 891  
appropriate designees shall attend training approved by the 892  
attorney general as provided in section 109.43 of the Revised 893  
Code. A future official may satisfy the requirements of this 894

division by attending the training before taking office, 895  
provided that the future official may not send a designee in the 896  
future official's place. 897

(2) All public offices shall adopt a public records policy 898  
in compliance with this section for responding to public records 899  
requests. In adopting a public records policy under this 900  
division, a public office may obtain guidance from the model 901  
public records policy developed and provided to the public 902  
office by the attorney general under section 109.43 of the 903  
Revised Code. Except as otherwise provided in this section, the 904  
policy may not limit the number of public records that the 905  
public office will make available to a single person, may not 906  
limit the number of public records that it will make available 907  
during a fixed period of time, and may not establish a fixed 908  
period of time before it will respond to a request for 909  
inspection or copying of public records, unless that period is 910  
less than eight hours. 911

The public office shall distribute the public records 912  
policy adopted by the public office under this division to the 913  
employee of the public office who is the records custodian or 914  
records manager or otherwise has custody of the records of that 915  
office. The public office shall require that employee to 916  
acknowledge receipt of the copy of the public records policy. 917  
The public office shall create a poster that describes its 918  
public records policy and shall post the poster in a conspicuous 919  
place in the public office and in all locations where the public 920  
office has branch offices. The public office may post its public 921  
records policy on the internet web site of the public office if 922  
the public office maintains an internet web site. A public 923  
office that has established a manual or handbook of its general 924  
policies and procedures for all employees of the public office 925



shall include the public records policy of the public office in 926  
the manual or handbook. 927

(F) (1) The bureau of motor vehicles may adopt rules 928  
pursuant to Chapter 119. of the Revised Code to reasonably limit 929  
the number of bulk commercial special extraction requests made 930  
by a person for the same records or for updated records during a 931  
calendar year. The rules may include provisions for charges to 932  
be made for bulk commercial special extraction requests for the 933  
actual cost of the bureau, plus special extraction costs, plus 934  
ten per cent. The bureau may charge for expenses for redacting 935  
information, the release of which is prohibited by law. 936

(2) As used in division (F) (1) of this section: 937

(a) "Actual cost" means the cost of depleted supplies, 938  
records storage media costs, actual mailing and alternative 939  
delivery costs, or other transmitting costs, and any direct 940  
equipment operating and maintenance costs, including actual 941  
costs paid to private contractors for copying services. 942

(b) "Bulk commercial special extraction request" means a 943  
request for copies of a record for information in a format other 944  
than the format already available, or information that cannot be 945  
extracted without examination of all items in a records series, 946  
class of records, or database by a person who intends to use or 947  
forward the copies for surveys, marketing, solicitation, or 948  
resale for commercial purposes. "Bulk commercial special 949  
extraction request" does not include a request by a person who 950  
gives assurance to the bureau that the person making the request 951  
does not intend to use or forward the requested copies for 952  
surveys, marketing, solicitation, or resale for commercial 953  
purposes. 954

(c) "Commercial" means profit-seeking production, buying, 955  
or selling of any good, service, or other product. 956

(d) "Special extraction costs" means the cost of the time 957  
spent by the lowest paid employee competent to perform the task, 958  
the actual amount paid to outside private contractors employed 959  
by the bureau, or the actual cost incurred to create computer 960  
programs to make the special extraction. "Special extraction 961  
costs" include any charges paid to a public agency for computer 962  
or records services. 963

(3) For purposes of divisions (F) (1) and (2) of this 964  
section, "surveys, marketing, solicitation, or resale for 965  
commercial purposes" shall be narrowly construed and does not 966  
include reporting or gathering news, reporting or gathering 967  
information to assist citizen oversight or understanding of the 968  
operation or activities of government, or nonprofit educational 969  
research. 970

(G) A request by a defendant, counsel of a defendant, or 971  
any agent of a defendant in a criminal action that public 972  
records related to that action be made available under this 973  
section shall be considered a demand for discovery pursuant to 974  
the Criminal Rules, except to the extent that the Criminal Rules 975  
plainly indicate a contrary intent. The defendant, counsel of 976  
the defendant, or agent of the defendant making a request under 977  
this division shall serve a copy of the request on the 978  
prosecuting attorney, director of law, or other chief legal 979  
officer responsible for prosecuting the action. 980

(H) (1) Any portion of a body-worn camera or dashboard 981  
camera recording described in divisions (A) (17) (b) to (h) of 982  
this section may be released by consent of the subject of the 983  
recording or a representative of that person, as specified in 984

those divisions, only if either of the following applies: 985

(a) The recording will not be used in connection with any 986  
probable or pending criminal proceedings; 987

(b) The recording has been used in connection with a 988  
criminal proceeding that was dismissed or for which a judgment 989  
has been entered pursuant to Rule 32 of the Rules of Criminal 990  
Procedure, and will not be used again in connection with any 991  
probable or pending criminal proceedings. 992

(2) If a public office denies a request to release a 993  
restricted portion of a body-worn camera or dashboard camera 994  
recording, as defined in division (A)(17) of this section, any 995  
person may file a mandamus action pursuant to this section or a 996  
complaint with the clerk of the court of claims pursuant to 997  
section 2743.75 of the Revised Code, requesting the court to 998  
order the release of all or portions of the recording. If the 999  
court considering the request determines that the filing 1000  
articulates by clear and convincing evidence that the public 1001  
interest in the recording substantially outweighs privacy 1002  
interests and other interests asserted to deny release, the 1003  
court shall order the public office to release the recording. 1004

**Section 2.** That existing section 149.43 of the Revised 1005  
Code is hereby repealed. 1006