### As Introduced

# 135th General Assembly Regular Session 2023-2024

S. B. No. 205

#### **Senator Johnson**

**Cosponsor: Senator Romanchuk** 

# A BILL

| То | amend section 3313.60 and to enact section      | 1 |
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|    | 3301.0722 of the Revised Code with regard to    | 2 |
|    | instruction in the harmful effects of and legal | 3 |
|    | restrictions against drug abuse, alcoholic      | 4 |
|    | beverages, marijuana, and tobacco in schools.   |   |

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

| Section 1. That section 3313.60 be amended and section           | 6  |
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| 3301.0722 of the Revised Code be enacted to read as follows:     | 7  |
| Sec. 3301.0722. The department of education and workforce,       | 8  |
| in collaboration with the department of mental health and        | 9  |
| addiction services, shall conduct a review of available          | 10 |
| resources and develop a list of evidence-based curricula,        | 11 |
| materials, programs, and instructional strategies related to the | 12 |
| instruction required under division (A)(5)(b) of section 3313.60 | 13 |
| of the Revised Code, that school districts may utilize.          | 14 |
| Sec. 3313.60. Notwithstanding division (D) of section            | 15 |
| 3311.52 of the Revised Code, divisions (A) to (E) of this        | 16 |
| section do not apply to any cooperative education school         | 17 |
| district established pursuant to divisions (A) to (C) of section | 18 |

| 3311.52 of the Revised Code.                                     | 19 |
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| (A) The board of education of each city, exempted village,       | 20 |
| and local school district and the board of each cooperative      | 21 |
| education school district established, pursuant to section       | 22 |
| 3311.521 of the Revised Code, shall prescribe a curriculum for   | 23 |
| all schools under its control. Except as provided in division    | 24 |
| (E) of this section, in any such curriculum there shall be       | 25 |
| included the study of the following subjects:                    | 26 |
| (1) The language arts, including reading, writing,               | 27 |
| spelling, oral and written English, and literature;              | 28 |
| (2) Geography, the history of the United States and of           | 29 |
| Ohio, and national, state, and local government in the United    | 30 |
| States, including a balanced presentation of the relevant        | 31 |
| contributions to society of men and women of African, Mexican,   | 32 |
| Puerto Rican, and American Indian descent as well as other       | 33 |
| ethnic and racial groups in Ohio and the United States;          | 34 |
| (3) Mathematics;   | 35 |
| (4) Natural science, including instruction in the                | 36 |
| conservation of natural resources;                               | 37 |
| (5) Health education, which shall include instruction in:        | 38 |
| (a) The nutritive value of foods, including natural and          | 39 |
| organically produced foods, the relation of nutrition to health, | 40 |
| and the use and effects of food additives;                       | 41 |
| (b) The Annual developmentally appropriate instruction in        | 42 |
| the harmful effects of and legal restrictions against the use of | 43 |
| drugs of abuse, including marijuana, alcoholic beverages, and    | 44 |
| tobacco, including electronic smoking devices; . This            | 45 |
| instruction shall include information on how both the short-term | 46 |

| or chronic use of illicit exogenous substances to alter one's    | 47 |
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| mood is one of the most harmful things an individual can do for  | 48 |
| an individual's health.  | 49 |
| (c) Venereal disease education, except that upon written         | 50 |
| request of the student's parent or guardian, a student shall be  | 51 |
| excused from taking instruction in venereal disease education;   | 52 |
| (d) In grades kindergarten through six, annual                   | 53 |
| developmentally appropriate instruction in child sexual abuse    | 54 |
| prevention, including information on available counseling and    | 55 |
| resources for children who are sexually abused. Such instruction | 56 |
| and information provided shall not be connected in any way to    | 57 |
| any individual, entity, or organization that provides, promotes, | 58 |
| counsels, or makes referrals for abortion or abortion-related    | 59 |
| services. Upon written request of the student's parent or        | 60 |
| guardian, a student shall be excused from taking instruction in  | 61 |
| child sexual abuse prevention.                                   | 62 |
| (e) In grades kindergarten through six, instruction in           | 63 |
| personal safety and assault prevention, except that upon written | 64 |
| request of the student's parent or guardian, a student shall be  | 65 |
| excused from taking instruction in personal safety and assault   | 66 |
| <pre>prevention;</pre>   | 67 |
| (f) In grades seven through twelve, developmentally              | 68 |
| appropriate instruction in dating violence prevention education  | 69 |
| and sexual violence prevention education, which shall include    | 70 |
| instruction in recognizing dating violence warning signs and     | 71 |
| characteristics of healthy relationships, except that upon       | 72 |
| written request of the student's parent or guardian a student    | 73 |
| shall be excused from taking instruction in sexual violence      | 74 |
| prevention.  | 75 |

| In order to assist school districts in developing a dating       | 76  |
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| violence prevention education and sexual violence prevention     | 77  |
| education curriculum, the department of education and workforce  | 78  |
| shall provide on its web site links to free curricula addressing | 79  |
| dating violence prevention and sexual violence prevention        | 80  |
| education. Such instruction and information shall not be         | 81  |
| connected in any way to any individual, entity, or organization  | 82  |
| that provides, promotes, counsels, or makes referrals for        | 83  |
| abortion or abortion-related services.                           | 84  |
| Each school district shall notify the parents and legal          | 85  |
| guardians of students who receive instruction related to child   | 86  |
| sexual abuse prevention and sexual violence prevention, as       | 87  |
| described under divisions (A)(5)(d) and (f) of this section, of  | 88  |
| all of the following:  | 89  |
| (i) That instruction in child sexual abuse prevention and        | 90  |
| sexual violence prevention is a required part of the district's  | 91  |
| curriculum;  | 92  |
| (ii) That upon request, parents and legal guardians may          | 93  |
| examine such instructional materials in accordance with this     | 94  |
| section;   | 95  |
| (iii) That upon written request of the student's parent or       | 96  |
| guardian, a student shall be excused from taking instruction in  | 97  |
| child sexual abuse prevention and sexual violence prevention.    | 98  |
| If the parent or legal guardian of a student less than           | 99  |
| eighteen years of age submits to the principal of the student's  | 100 |
| school a written request to examine the dating violence          | 101 |
| prevention and sexual violence prevention instruction materials  | 102 |
| used at that school, the principal, within forty-eight hours     | 103 |

after the request is made, shall allow the parent or guardian to

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| examine those materials at that school.                          | 105 |
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| (g) Prescription opioid abuse prevention, with an emphasis       | 106 |
| on the prescription drug epidemic and the connection between     | 107 |
| prescription opioid abuse and addiction to other drugs, such as  | 108 |
| heroin;  | 109 |
| (h) The process of making an anatomical gift under Chapter       | 110 |
| 2108. of the Revised Code, with an emphasis on the life-saving   | 111 |
| and life-enhancing effects of organ and tissue donation;         | 112 |
| (i) Beginning with the first day of the next school year         | 113 |
| that begins at least two years after March 24, 2021, in grades   | 114 |
| six through twelve, at least one hour or one standard class      | 115 |
| period per school year of evidence-based suicide awareness and   | 116 |
| prevention and at least one hour or one standard class period    | 117 |
| per school year of safety training and violence prevention,      | 118 |
| except that upon written request of the student's parent or      | 119 |
| guardian, a student shall be excused from taking instruction in  | 120 |
| suicide awareness and prevention or safety training and violence | 121 |
| prevention;  | 122 |
| (j) Beginning with the first day of the next school year         | 123 |
| that begins at least two years after March 24, 2021, in grades   | 124 |
| six through twelve, at least one hour or one standard class      | 125 |
| period per school year of evidence-based social inclusion        | 126 |
| instruction, except that upon written request of the student's   | 127 |
| parent or guardian, a student shall be excused from taking       | 128 |
| instruction in social inclusion.                                 | 129 |
| For the instruction required under divisions (A)(5)(i) and       | 130 |
| (j) of this section, the board shall use a training program      | 131 |
| approved by the department of education and workforce under      | 132 |
| section 3301.221 of the Revised Code.                            | 133 |

| Schools may use student assemblies, digital learning, and        | 134 |
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| homework to satisfy the instruction requirements under divisions | 135 |
| (A)(5)(i) and (j) of this section.                               | 136 |
| (6) Physical education;  | 137 |
| (7) The fine arts, including music;                              | 138 |
| (8) First aid, including a training program in                   | 139 |
| cardiopulmonary resuscitation, which shall comply with section   | 140 |
| 3313.6021 of the Revised Code when offered in any of grades nine | 141 |
| through twelve, safety, and fire prevention. However, upon       | 142 |
| written request of the student's parent or guardian, a student   | 143 |
| shall be excused from taking instruction in cardiopulmonary      | 144 |
| resuscitation.   | 145 |
| (B) Except as provided in division (E) of this section,          | 146 |
| every school or school district shall include in the             | 147 |
| requirements for promotion from the eighth grade to the ninth    | 148 |
| grade one year's course of study of American history. A board    | 149 |
| may waive this requirement for academically accelerated students | 150 |
| who, in accordance with procedures adopted by the board, are     | 151 |
| able to demonstrate mastery of essential concepts and skills of  | 152 |
| the eighth grade American history course of study.               | 153 |
| (C) As specified in divisions (B)(6) and (C)(6) of section       | 154 |
| 3313.603 of the Revised Code, except as provided in division (E) | 155 |
| of this section, every high school shall include in the          | 156 |
| requirements for graduation from any curriculum one-half unit    | 157 |
| each of American history and government.                         | 158 |
| (D) Except as provided in division (E) of this section,          | 159 |
| basic instruction or demonstrated mastery in geography, United   | 160 |
| States history, the government of the United States, the         | 161 |
| government of the state of Ohio, local government in Ohio, the   | 162 |

| Declaration of Independence, the United States Constitution, and | 163 |
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| the Constitution of the state of Ohio shall be required before   | 164 |
| pupils may participate in courses involving the study of social  | 165 |
| problems, economics, foreign affairs, United Nations, world      | 166 |
| government, socialism, and communism.                            | 167 |
| (E) For each cooperative education school district               | 168 |
| established pursuant to section 3311.521 of the Revised Code and | 169 |
| each city, exempted village, and local school district that has  | 170 |
| territory within such a cooperative district, the curriculum     | 171 |
| adopted pursuant to divisions (A) to (D) of this section shall   | 172 |
| only include the study of the subjects that apply to the grades  | 173 |
| operated by each such school district. The curricula for such    | 174 |
| schools, when combined, shall provide to each student of these   | 175 |
| districts all of the subjects required under divisions (A) to    | 176 |
| (D) of this section.   | 177 |
| (F) The board of education of any cooperative education          | 178 |
| school district established pursuant to divisions (A) to (C) of  | 179 |
| section 3311.52 of the Revised Code shall prescribe a curriculum | 180 |
| for the subject areas and grade levels offered in any school     | 181 |
| under its control.   | 182 |
| (G) Upon the request of any parent or legal guardian of a        | 183 |
| student, the board of education of any school district shall     | 184 |
| permit the parent or guardian to promptly examine, with respect  | 185 |
| to the parent's or guardian's own child:                         | 186 |
| (1) Any survey or questionnaire, prior to its                    | 187 |
| administration to the child;                                     | 188 |
| (2) Any textbook, workbook, software, video, or other            | 189 |
| instructional materials being used by the district in connection | 190 |

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with the instruction of the child;

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