

1855 E. Dublin-Granville Road, Suite 301 Columbus, Ohio 43229 Phone: 614-781-9651 www.odvn.org

## House Criminal Justice Committee Proponent Testimony for HB 111 May 9, 2023

Maria York, Policy Director Ohio Domestic Violence Network

Chairwoman Abrams, Vice Chairman Williams, Ranking Member Brown, and members of the House Criminal Justice Committee:

My name is Maria York, and I am the Policy Director for the Ohio Domestic Violence Network. The Ohio Domestic Violence Network (ODVN) is Ohio's federally designated domestic violence coalition, representing 76 local domestic violence organizations throughout the state. In calendar year 2022, ODVN programs sheltered 9,886 survivors (approximately 5,594 adults and 4,292 children) and provided nearly 73,000 survivors and their children with housing, legal advocacy, and other supportive services.<sup>1</sup>

ODVN appreciates the opportunity to provide support for HB 111, which increases the sentencing range for third-degree felony domestic violence offenses and establishes a presumption in favor of a prison term. A presumption of prison time can provide victims of domestic violence with the valuable gift of time to work with their local programs and shelters to establish long-term safety plans, particularly around financial security and safe housing. Many offenders choose to leverage economic stressors to further harm and control a partner, and this financial abuse can make it difficult for survivors to safely leave.

As domestic violence survivors endure the ongoing stress of inflation and an economic downturn, they often turn to local programs for help. Advocates at ODVN's local programs are experts in helping survivors navigate these challenges every single day, but obtaining financial independence and permanent safe housing is a time-consuming process. In a recent survey of survivors conducted by the National Network to End Domestic Violence, 72% of respondents reported that they stayed with their abuser longer because they couldn't afford to leave, and 23% of those surveyed had been homeless as a result of domestic violence.<sup>2</sup> Since April 2020, ODVN has served 794 survivors and 654 children with \$780,214 in hotel assistance. Additionally, for calendar year 2022, ODVN's relocation program has helped 482 survivors and 548 children with security deposits, rent, transportation, moving expenses, or utilities so they can move into permanent safe housing.<sup>3</sup> HB 111 would give survivors more time to

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The Ohio Domestic Violence Network (ODVN) surveyed its 76 member programs January 5 to 27, 2023 about the prevalence of domestic violence. A total of 74 programs responded, a 97% response rate.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> NNEDV: 17<sup>th</sup> Annual Domestic Violence Counts Report. (2023). Available from <u>17th-Annual-Domestic-Violence-Counts-Report-Full-Report-March-2023.pdf (nnedv.org)</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> 2022 Impact Report: ODVN Relocation and Safety Assistance. (2023). Available from Impact-Sheet-for-Grants-2022.pdf (odvn.org)



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work with our local programs and shelters to establish a long-term safety plan, ensuring that they can rebuild their lives free from violence.

On behalf of the Ohio Domestic Violence Network and our 76 member programs, I would like to thank Representative LaRe and Representative Miller for their dedication to domestic violence victims. Every day, our programs across the state are working hard to help victims address barriers that arise in the process of finding safety. It is for these victims that we welcome and support measures like HB 111 that would create more safety nets for survivors.