31st House District
Summit County

Columbus Office

Vern Riffe Center
77 S. High Street
11th Floor
Columbus, Ohio 43215-6111
(614) 644-5085
(614) 719-0000 (Fax)
Rep31@ohiohouse.gov
www.ohiohouse.gov



Committees

Ways and Means (Chairman)
Behavioral Health
Commerce and Labor
Financial Institutions

Bill Roemer State Representative

Chairwoman Abrams, Vice Chair Williams, Ranking Member Brown, and Members of the House Criminal Justice Committee,

Thank you for the opportunity to testify on behalf of HB 328, a bill to amend sections of the revised code regarding the sale of catalytic converters. For too long, our laws have been overlooked on the sale of used catalytic converters to scrap metal dealers and recyclers, creating a path to catalytic converter theft across Ohio and our country.

One of the main reasons theft is on the rise is due to the precious metals that protect our environment inside this component of the car's exhaust system. The purpose of the catalytic converter is to change the harmful compounds from an engine's emissions into safer gases, such as steam. It normally contains metals such as platinum, palladium, and rhodium. As of last week, the price of rhodium was \$4,400.00 per ounce. And since catalytic converters are easily extracted from the bottom of the car with a simple cordless saw within a matter of seconds, this has become a lucrative crime of opportunity.

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This bill benefits both residents and businesses across Ohio. Catalytic converter theft has cost Ohio businesses and families millions of dollars in repairs and or insurance claims, Multiple business owners have called my office informing me of the hard truths about their situation.

The bill before you is the result of numerous meetings and collaborations with stakeholders including the Ohio Department of Public Safety, the Ohio Prosecuting Attorney's Association, the Attorney General's Office, Institute of Scrap Recycling Industries, and many others. This bill was HB 408 of the 134th General Assembly, but let me highlight the overview and some changes made.

Under this proposed legislation, we categorize a catalytic converter as a "special purchase article" under ORC 4737.041. This means any scrap metal dealer, bulk merchandise dealer, or any other entity purchasing such items must obtain proof of ownership from the seller.

Additionally, the bill lays out the following five provisions:

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State Representative

- 1. Expands authority of DPS to go after unlicensed scrap yards or other "bad actor" businesses acting as scrap yards who are unlicensed and thus skirting current Ohio law;
- 2. Requiring under certain circumstances for DPS to ensure investigations are happening by local law enforcement agencies when catalytic converter theft is occurring.
- 3. Adds a trigger provision so that if or when Congress were to pass a bill requiring vehicles to be stamped with a vehicle identification number that DPS create the rule to prohibit the sales of converters that do not match the title presented.
- 4. Allows for any restitution assessed for the theft of catalytic converters to go back to the law enforcement agencies responsible for investigating the crime. (i.e. DPS, local sheriffs, and local municipal police departments)
- 5. Specifies that when purchasing a catalytic converter, the proof of ownership a buyer must obtain from the seller consists of the following: If the seller owns the car, the car's title or registration along with a repair receipt indicating replacement of the catalytic converter and the car's make, model, year, and vehicle identification number.

Lastly, the bill has the Attorney General create the Catalytic Converter Theft Task Force under the Organized Crime

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Investigations Commission to help bridge the gap and bring resources to law enforcement for this specific crime. The Catalytic Converter Task Force is necessary for the existing enforcement problem to be solved. While OCIC currently has the authority to establish such a task force, and the appropriation will enable OCIC to reimburse local law enforcement and prosecutors for their participation in such a task force. This reimbursement will incentivize the local law enforcement that be to come together to combat and prosecute this specific crime.

Colleagues, I thank you again as I turn this over to Representative Plummer:

Catalytic converter theft is a plague on society. What we are doing now in Ohio simply doesn't work. The bill we have proposed is a step in the right direction. Catalytic converter theft affects all facets of society from the working poor to agencies striving to protect our most vulnerable citizens. As the former Sheriff of Montgomery County, I have personally seen the damage that catalytic converter theft has caused on business and families. This bill is a common-sense approach working to rectify the issue. We stand ready to answer any questions the committee may have.