As Introduced

131st General Assembly Regular Session 2015-2016

H. B. No. 15

Representative Gerberry

A BILL

То	amend sections 3301.01, 3301.03, 3301.04,	1
	3301.05, 3301.06, and 3513.259, to enact new	2
	section 3301.02 and section 3301.021, and to	3
	repeal section 3301.02 of the Revised Code to	4
	change the voting membership of the State Board	5
	of Education to consist of a member from each of	6
	several electoral districts with boundaries	7
	coinciding with the state's Congressional	8
	districts and a president to be appointed by the	9
	Governor if there is an even number of such	10
	electoral districts.	11

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

Section 1. That sections 3301.01, 3301.03, 3301.04, 12 3301.05, 3301.06, and 3513.259 be amended and new section 13 3301.02 and section 3301.021 of the Revised Code be enacted to 14 read as follows: 15 Sec. 3301.01. (A) There is hereby created the state board 16 of education consisting of nineteen members with eleven elected 17 members, one each to be elected in accordance with section 18 3301.03 of the Revised Code from each of the districts 19

established in accordance with division (B) of this section, and20with eight members to be appointed by the governor with the21advice and consent of the senateone member from each district22created under this section. For the purpose of election of board23members, the state shall be divided into the number of24congressional districts from time to time created under section253521.01 of the Revised Code. The boundaries of the state board26of education districts and the counties comprising each board27member's district shall coincide with the boundaries and28counties comprising each of the congressional districts from29time to time created under section 3521.01 of the Revised Code.30One voting member of the state board shall be elected from each31district.32If at any time there is an even number of districts, the33governor shall appoint an additional member who shall be the34president of the board and who shall vote on board matters only35in the case of a tie among the other members of the board. This36member shall be appointed in accordance with section 3301.021 of37the Revised Code.38If there is an odd number of districts, the governor shall39not appoint the president of the board. In that case, the40president shall be selected by the members of the board and41shall be a voting member elected from one of the districts42described in this section.43
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primarily deals with education and the chairperson of the 46
committee of the house of representatives that primarily deals 47
with education shall be nonvoting ex officio members of the 48
board. 49

(B)(1) The territory of each state board of education-	50
district for each elected voting member of the board shall-	51
consist of the territory of three contiguous senate districts as-	52
established in the most recent apportionment for members of the	53
general assembly, but the territory of no senate district shall-	54
be part of the territory of more than one state board of	55
education district. Each state board of education district shall-	56
be as compact as practicable. The districts shall include, when-	57
practicable, some districts that primarily consist of territory-	58
in rural areas and some districts that primarily consist of	59
territory in urban areas.	60
(2) If, after the apportionment for members of the general-	61
assembly is made in any year, the general assembly does not	62
during that year enact legislation establishing state board of	63
education districts in accordance with division (B)(1) of this	64
section, the governor shall designate the boundaries of the	65
districts in accordance with division (B)(1) of this section no-	66
later than the thirty-first day of January of the year next-	67
succeeding such apportionment. Upon making such designation, the	68
governor shall give written notice of the boundaries of the	69
districts to each member of the state board of education,	70
including the nonvoting ex officio members; the superintendent	71
of public instruction; the president of the senate; the speaker	72
of the house of representatives; and the board of elections of	73
each county in each new district. On the first day of February	74
in any year in which the governor designates the boundaries of	75
state board of education districts under this section, the state	76
board of education districts as they existed prior to that date-	77
shall cease to exist and the new districts shall be created.	78
Sec. 3301.02. (A) The elected members of the state board	79
of education as of the date of a change in district boundaries	80

under section 3521.01 of the Revised Code shall continue in		
office until their successors are elected and qualified for		
office, at which time the board whose successors have been so		
qualified shall be dissolved. At the first general election for		
members of the congress which occurs after or as a result of a	85	
change in congressional districts, in conformity with the	86	
general election laws of this state, one board member shall be	87	
elected from each congressional district for a term of office	88	
beginning the first day of January immediately following that	89	
election. At the time that the general assembly determines the	90	
boundaries of the electoral districts for members of the	91	
congress under section 3521.01 of the Revised Code, the general	92	
assembly shall prescribe a whole number numerical designation	93	
for each state board district simultaneously created under	94	
section 3301.01 of the Revised Code beginning with "1" and	95	
continuing sequentially until all the districts are designated.	96	
Elected members of the state board who reside in state board	97	
districts designated with an odd number shall serve for a term	98	
of four years. Elected members of the state board who reside in	99	
state board districts designated with an even number shall serve	100	
for a term of two years.		
(B) After the board has been constituted and the members'	102	
terms of office have been determined under division (A) of this	102	
section, in each subsequent year in which a congressional	103	
election is held, at the general election that year, in	104	
	105	
conformity with the general election laws of this state, the		
members of the board shall be elected as required by expiration	107 108	
of respective terms, each for a term of four years or until the		
member's successor is elected and qualified. One member shall be		
elected for each district respectively in which the term of		
office of a board member expires on the first day of January	111	

following the election except when the boundaries of	
congressional districts are changed under section 3521.01 of the	113
Revised Code, at which time terms of office shall be determined	
under division (A) of this section. The term of office of each	115
member shall begin on the first day of January immediately	116
following this election.	

Sec. 3301.021. When there is an even number of state board 118 of education electoral districts as determined under section 119 3301.01 of the Revised Code, not less than thirty days after 120 each election for members of the state board, the governor shall 121 appoint an additional member qualified under section 3301.03 of 122 the Revised Code with the advice and consent of the senate. The 123 member appointed under this section shall be the president of 124 the board and shall vote on board matters only in the case of a 125 tie among the other members of the board. The term of office of 126 the member appointed under this section shall be two years. Any 127 vacancy in the office of the member appointed under this section 128 shall be filled in the same manner as the original appointment. 129 Any member appointed under this section to fill a vacancy 130 occurring prior to the expiration date of the term for which the 131 member's predecessor was appointed shall hold office for the 132 remainder of that member's predecessor's term. 133

Sec. 3301.03. (A) Each elected voting member of the state 134 board of education shall be a qualified elector residing in the 135 territory composing the district from which the member is 136 elected, and shall be nominated and elected to office as 137 provided by Title XXXV of the Revised Code. Each appointed 138 voting member of the board A member appointed under section 139 <u>3301.021 of the Revised Code</u> shall be a qualified elector 140 residing in the state. At least four of the appointed voting 141 142 members shall represent rural school districts in the state, as

evidenced by the member's current place of residence and at least one of the following:	
school in a rural district;	146
(B) The member's past or present occupation is associated	147
with rural areas of the state;	148
(C) The member possesses other credentials or experience	149
demonstrating knowledge and familiarity with rural school	150
districts.	151
No elected or appointed voting member of the board shall,	152
during the member's term of office, hold any other office of	153
trust or profit or be an employee or officer of any public or	154
private elementary or secondary school. Before entering on the	155
duties of office, each elected and appointed voting member shall	156
subscribe to the official oath of office.	157
Each voting member of the state board of education shall	158
be paid a salary fixed pursuant to division (J) of section	159
124.15 of the Revised Code, together with the member's actual	160
and necessary expenses incurred while engaged in the performance	161
of the member's official duties or in the conduct of authorized	162
board business, and while en route to and from the member's home	163
for such purposes.	164
(D) (B) As used in this section only, "office of trust or	165
profit" means:	166
(1) A federal or state elective office or an elected	167
office of a political subdivision of the state;	168
(2) A position on a board or commission of the state that	169
is appointed by the governor;	170

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(3) An office set forth in section 121.03, 121.04, or 171
121.05 of the Revised Code; 172
(4) An office of the government of the United States that 173

is appointed by the president of the United States.

Sec. 3301.04. Between the first and thirty-first day of 175 January of each odd-numbered year, the state board of education 176 shall hold an organization meeting at which time it shall adopt 177 rules of procedure, elect a president and a vice-president each-178 of whom who shall serve for two years or until the president's 179 or-vice-president's successor is elected and qualified, and 180 transact such business as the board deems advisable. If there is 181 an odd number of state board electoral districts, as determined 182 under section 3301.01 of the Revised Code, the board shall also 183 elect a president who shall serve for two years or until the 184 president's successor is elected and qualified. Such president 185 shall be the chief presiding officer of the board and may vote 186 on all board matters. 187

When a president is appointed under section 3301.021 of 188 the Revised Code, the president shall serve as the chief 189 presiding officer of the board but shall vote on board matters 190 only in the case of a tie vote among the other members. The 191 vice-president may substitute for the president appointed under 192 section 3301.021 of the Revised Code as presiding officer but 193 only the president appointed under section 3301.021 of the 194 Revised Code may vote to break a tie vote. 195

The state board of education shall adopt, by the thirty-196 first day of March each year, a calendar indicating the dates on 197 which the board will hold its regular meetings for the following 198 fiscal year. The board may hold special meetings on dates not 199 indicated on the adopted calendar at such times as they may be 200

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called as provided in this section. Special meetings of the 201 board may be called by the president, and, upon written request 202 signed by at least a majority of the members, the president 203 shall call a special meeting of the board. The president, or the 204 president's designee, shall give notice through the 205 superintendent of public instruction to each member of the board 206 at least ten days prior to the time of any special meeting. The 207 notice may be delivered by regular mail or by electronic means. 208 The state board of education shall hold its meetings anywhere in 209 Ohio designated by the board. 210

Sec. 3301.05. A majority of the voting members of the 211 state board of education shall constitute a quorum for the 212 transaction of business. Official actions of the state board, 213 including the making and adoption of motions and resolutions, 214 shall be transacted only at public meetings open to the public. 215 The superintendent of public instruction, or a designated 216 subordinate designated by him, shall record all official actions 217 taken at each meeting of the board in a book provided for that 218 purpose, which shall be a public record. The record of the 219 proceedings of each meeting of the board shall be read at its 220 next succeeding meeting and corrected and approved, which 221 approval shall be noted in the proceedings. The president or 222 vice-president, if substituting as presiding officer, shall sign 223 the record and the superintendent of public instruction or his a 224 designated subordinate attest it. 225

Sec. 3301.06. A vacancy in the state board of education 226 may be caused by death, nonresidence, resignation, removal from 227 office, failure of a person elected to qualify within ten days 228 after the organization of the board or of the person's election, 229 removal from the district of election or from residence in the 230 state, or absence from any two consecutive regular meetings of 231

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the board if such absence is caused by reasons declared 232 insufficient by a <u>two-thirds</u> vote of <u>twelve</u> all <u>elected</u> members 233 of the board. When a vacancy occurs in the office of an elected 234 member, the governor shall, within a period of thirty days and 235 with the advice and consent of the senate, appoint a qualified 236 person residing in the district in which the vacancy occurred to 237 fill the vacancy until the next general election at which 238 members of the state board of education are elected, at which 239 time a qualified elector residing in the district in which the 240 vacancy occurred shall be elected for the unexpired term. Such 241 member shall assume office at the next succeeding meeting of the 242 board. When a vacancy occurs in the office of an appointed 243 member, the governor shall, within a period of thirty days and 244 with the advice and consent of the senate, appoint a qualified 245 person to serve the remainder of the term. 246

Sec. 3513.259. Nominations of candidates for the office of member of the state board of education shall be made only by nominating petition. The nominating petition of a candidate for the office of member of the state board of education shall be signed by not less than one hundred qualified electors.

No such nominating petition shall be accepted for filing 252 if it appears on its face to contain signatures aggregating in 253 number more than three times the minimum number of signatures 254 required by this section. A board of elections shall not accept 255 for filing a nominating petition of a person if that person, for 256 the same election, has already filed a declaration of candidacy, 257 a declaration of intent to be a write-in candidate, or a 258 nominating petition, or has become a candidate through party 259 nomination at a primary election or by the filling of a vacancy 260 under section 3513.30 or 3513.31 of the Revised Code, to be a 261 candidate for any other state office or any federal or county 262

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office. When a petition of a candidate has been accepted for 263 filing by a board of elections, the petition shall not be deemed 264 invalid if, upon verification of signatures contained in the 265 petition, the board of elections finds the number of signatures 266 accepted exceeds three times the minimum number of signatures 2.67 required. A board of elections may discontinue verifying 268 signatures when the number of verified signatures equals the 269 minimum required number of signatures. Such petition shall be 270 filed with the board of elections of the most populous county in 271 such district not later than four p.m. of the ninetieth day 272 before the day of the general election at which state board of 273 education members are elected. 274

Each nominating petition shall be signed by qualified 275 electors residing in the district in which the candidate 276 designated therein would be a candidate for election to the 277 office of member of the state board of education. Each candidate 278 shall be a qualified elector residing in the district in which 279 the candidate seeks election to such office. 280

As the word "district" is used in this section, it refers281to a district created under section 3301.01 of the Revised Code,282the boundaries of which districts shall coincide with the283boundaries of congressional districts as established under284section 3521.01 of the Revised Code.285

 Section 2. That existing sections 3301.01, 3301.02,
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 3301.03, 3301.04, 3301.05, 3301.06, and 3513.259 and section
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 3301.02 of the Revised Code are hereby repealed.
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Section 3. (A) Sections 1 and 2 of this act take effect on 289 the earliest date prescribed by law; however, the State Board of 290 Education as constituted under sections 3301.01, 3301.02, 291 3301.03, 3301.04, 3301.05, 3301.06, and 3513.259 of the Revised 292 Code, as those sections existed prior to the effective date of 293 this section, shall continue in office until such time as 294 members of the State Board are elected from districts prescribed 295 in section 3301.01 of the Revised Code as amended by this act at 296 the general election to be held on November 8, 2016, and are 297 qualified for office. At that time, the board whose successors 298 299 have been so qualified shall be dissolved. Except as provided in division (B) of this section, the State Board shall thereafter 300 be constituted as prescribed in sections 3301.01, 3301.02, 301 3301.021, 3301.03, 3301.04, 3301.05, 3301.06, and 3513.259 of 302 the Revised Code as amended and enacted by this act. 303

(B) (1) Notwithstanding section 3301.02 of the Revised Code 304 as enacted by this act, elected members of the State Board who 305 are elected at the November 8, 2016, general election and who 306 reside in State Board districts that correspond with 307 congressional districts designated under section 3521.01 of the 308 Revised Code with an odd number shall serve for a term of four 309 years. Elected members of the State Board who are elected at the 310 November 8, 2016, general election and who reside in State Board 311 districts that correspond with congressional districts 312 designated under that section with an even number shall serve 313 for a term of two years. 314

(2) After the State Board has been constituted and the 315 members' terms of office have been determined under division (B) 316 (1) of this section, in each subsequent year in which a 317 congressional election is held, at the general election that 318 year, in conformity with the general election laws of this 319 state, the members of the State Board shall be elected as 320 required by expiration of respective terms, each for a term of 321 four years or until the member's successor is elected and 322 qualified. One member shall be elected for each district 323

respectively in which the term of office of a board member	324
expires on the first day of January following the election.	325
Division (B)(2) of this section applies until the boundaries of	326
congressional districts are changed under section 3521.01 of the	327
Revised Code. At that time, terms of office for the State Board	328
shall be determined under division (A) of section 3301.02 of the	329
Revised Code, as enacted by this act.	330