## As Introduced

## **131st General Assembly**

**Regular Session** 

H. B. No. 303

2015-2016

Representatives Dever, McColley Cosponsors: Representatives Antani, Barnes, Burkley, Butler, Conditt, Cupp, Hambley, Koehler, Perales, Sprague, Sweeney, Smith, K.

## A BILL

То	enact sections 5315.01,	5315.02, 5315.03,	1
	5315.04, and 5315.05 of	the Revised Code to	2
	create the D.O.I.I.A.R.	Deed Program.	3

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

Section 1. That sections 5315.01, 5315.02, 5315.03,	4
5315.04, and 5315.05 of the Revised Code be enacted to read as	5
follows:	6
Sec. 5315.01. (A) As used in this chapter:	7
(1) "Borrower" means the person who receives a mortgage	8
from a lender. "Borrower" includes the original borrower's	9
successor in interest.	10
(2) "Deed in lieu of foreclosure" means a transaction in	11
which a borrower, after default on a mortgage loan borrowed on	12
real property, conveys to the holder of the mortgage note by	13
deed title to the real property pledged as security for the	14
indebtedness.	15
(3) "Lender" means the holder in due course of a mortgage	16
or an agent on behalf of the holder, regardless of whether the	17

holder in due course is the entity that issued the mortgage.	18
(4) "Mortgage" means an obligation to pay a sum of money	19
evidenced by a note and secured by a lien imposed on real	20
property.	21
(B) There is hereby created the D.O.L.L.A.R. deed program	22
to be administered by the Ohio housing finance agency. The	23
program shall provide a loss mitigation alternative for	24
borrowers who are in default on a mortgage encumbering a parcel	25
of real property.	26
Sec. 5315.02. The Ohio housing finance agency shall adopt	27
in rule all of the following:	28
(A) Eligibility requirements for the D.O.L.L.A.R. deed	29
program. These requirements shall specify that to qualify, an	30
applicant need not be eligible for another mortgage loss	31
mitigation alternative or program.	32
(B) A standard form by which a person may apply to	33
participate in the program;	34
(C) A model for the deed in lieu of foreclosure described	35
in division (A)(1) of section 5315.04 of the Revised Code;	36
(D) A model for the repurchase or refinance agreement	37
described in division (A)(2) of section 5315.04 of the Revised	38
<pre>Code;</pre>	39
(E) A model for the lease agreement described in division	40
(A) (3) of section 5315.04 of the Revised Code;	41
(F) Levels of homeowner's insurance that may be the basis	42
for determining rent under division (A)(3) of section 5315.04 of	43
the Revised Code;	44

(G) Any other rules necessary to implement this chapter.	4.5
Sec. 5315.03. (A) An applicant to the D.O.L.L.A.R. deed	46
program shall submit both of the following to the loss	47
mitigation department of the holder in due course of the	48
mortgage that is in default:	49
(1) The application form adopted by the Ohio housing	50
finance agency pursuant to section 5315.02 of the Revised Code;	51
(2) A request for modification and affidavit form	52
developed under the federal housing authority's home affordable	53
modification program.	54
(B) To qualify for the program, the applicant's front-end	55
and back-end debt-to-income ratios must fall below the current	56
ratios set by the federal housing authority under the home	57
affordable modification program at the time the application is	58
submitted to the agency.	59
(C) The lender shall respond to the applicant in writing	60
not later than thirty days after the date the lender receives	61
the application.	62
Sec. 5315.04. (A) If a lender approves a borrower	63
applicant to the D.O.L.L.A.R. deed program, the borrower and	64
lender shall execute all of the following:	65
(1) A deed in lieu of foreclosure that transfers to the	66
lender all of the borrower's right to the real property that is	67
the subject of the mortgage.	68
The deed shall include estoppel language specifying that	69
the mortgage and title to the real property are not merged and	70
that the lender retains its lien position and its right to	71
foreclose on any junior lienholders after the transfer.	72

(2) An agreement under which the borrower may repurchase	73
or refinance the real property that is the subject of the	74
mortgage at a specified price until the termination of the lease	75
described in division (A)(3) of this section.	76
(3) An individual or master lease agreement whereby the	77
lender leases to the borrower the real property that is the	78
subject of the mortgage in default.	79
(a) The lease term shall be for the shorter of the period	80
of time necessary for the borrower to be approved for financing	81
or other mortgage assistance by the federal housing	82
administration or two years.	83
(b) The rent shall be on a monthly basis and shall be one-	84
twelfth of an amount that shall be not less than the sum of all	85
of the following annualized items with respect to the real	86
<pre>property:</pre>	87
(i) Real property taxes;	88
(ii) Homeowner's insurance premiums for homeowner's	89
insurance in an amount that is in accordance with rules adopted	90
by the Ohio housing finance agency;	91
(iii) Any homeowner's association or condominium dues.	92
(c) If the parties enter into a master lease agreement	93
whereby the borrower-lessee is permitted to sublease the real	94
property, the lender shall file a copy of the lease agreement	95
with the county recorder of the county in which the real	96
property is located.	97
(B) The documents required under division (A) of this	98
section shall be provided to the borrower at least ten business	99
days before the documents are signed by both parties.	100

(C) If the borrower does not repurchase or refinance the	101
property within the time permitted under the repurchase or	102
refinance agreement, the right to repurchase or refinance	103
terminates. The right to repurchase or refinance may be renewed	104
by mutual agreement between the borrower and lender.	105
(D) If a borrower conveys to a lender a deed of the type	106
described in division (A)(1) of this section, and the borrower	107
and lender enter into a repurchase or refinancing agreement of	108
the type described in division (A)(2) of this section and a	109
lease agreement of the type described in division (A)(3) of this	110
section, the lender's mortgage is not extinguished and does not	111
merge with the borrower's interest conveyed.	112
Sec. 5315.05. (A) A borrower and a lender who are party to	113
a lease agreement under division (A)(3) of section 5315.04 of	114
the Revised Code are governed by Chapter 5321. of the Revised	115
Code.	116
(1) The borrower-lessee is responsible for all of the	117
obligations of a tenant under section 5321.05 of the Revised	118
Code as well as the duties under divisions (A)(1) to (6) of	119
section 5321.04 of the Revised Code.	120
(2) Divisions (A)(1) to (6) of section 5321.04 of the	121
Revised Code do not apply to a lender-lessor participating in	122
the D.O.L.L.A.R. deed program in accordance with this chapter.	123
(B) A borrower-lessee who fails to meet the terms of a	124
<u>lease agreement executed pursuant to this chapter forfeits the</u>	125
borrower's right to repurchase or refinance the real property	126
under division (B) of section 5315.04 of the Revised Code and is	127
subject to a forcible entry and detainer action under section	128
5321.03 and Chapter 1923. of the Revised Code.	129