As Introduced

131st General Assembly Regular Session 2015-2016

S. B. No. 374

Senator Peterson

A BILL

То	amend sections 4141.01, 4141.25, 4141.251,	1
	4141.281, 4141.29, 4141.30, 4141.35, 4141.43,	2
	and 4141.53 and to enact section 4141.252 of the	3
	Revised Code to increase the taxable wage base	4
	under the Unemployment Compensation Law, to	5
	temporarily freeze the maximum amount of weekly	6
	unemployment benefits a claimant may receive, to	7
	revise the amount of dependent unemployment	8
	benefits a claimant may receive, and to make	9
	other changes to Ohio's Unemployment	10
	Compensation Law.	11

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

Section 1. That sections 4141.01, 4141.25, 4141.251,	12
4141.281, 4141.29, 4141.30, 4141.35, 4141.43, and 4141.53 be	13
amended and section 4141.252 of the Revised Code be enacted to	14
read as follows:	15
Sec. 4141.01. As used in this chapter, unless the context	16
sec. 4141.01. As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires:	16 17
-	20
-	10

tribes, and any individual or type of organization including any 20 partnership, limited liability company, association, trust, 21 estate, joint-stock company, insurance company, or corporation, 22 whether domestic or foreign, or the receiver, trustee in 23 bankruptcy, trustee, or the successor thereof, or the legal 24 representative of a deceased person who subsequent to December 2.5 31, 1971, or in the case of political subdivisions or their 26 instrumentalities, subsequent to December 31, 1973: 27

(a) Had in employment at least one individual, or in the case of a nonprofit organization, subsequent to December 31, 1973, had not less than four individuals in employment for some portion of a day in each of twenty different calendar weeks, in either the current or the preceding calendar year whether or not the same individual was in employment in each such day; or

(b) Except for a nonprofit organization, had paid for service in employment wages of fifteen hundred dollars or more in any calendar quarter in either the current or preceding calendar year; or

(c) Had paid, subsequent to December 31, 1977, for employment in domestic service in a local college club, or local chapter of a college fraternity or sorority, cash remuneration of one thousand dollars or more in any calendar quarter in the current calendar year or the preceding calendar year, or had paid subsequent to December 31, 1977, for employment in domestic service in a private home cash remuneration of one thousand dollars in any calendar quarter in the current calendar year or the preceding calendar year:

(i) For the purposes of divisions (A) (1) (a) and (b) of
this section, there shall not be taken into account any wages
paid to, or employment of, an individual performing domestic
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service as described in this division.

(ii) An employer under this division shall not be an employer with respect to wages paid for any services other than domestic service unless the employer is also found to be an employer under division (A)(1)(a), (b), or (d) of this section.

(d) As a farm operator or a crew leader subsequent to December 31, 1977, had in employment individuals in agricultural labor; and

(i) During any calendar quarter in the current calendar
year or the preceding calendar year, paid cash remuneration of
twenty thousand dollars or more for the agricultural labor; or

(ii) Had at least ten individuals in employment in 61 agricultural labor, not including agricultural workers who are 62 aliens admitted to the United States to perform agricultural 63 labor pursuant to sections 1184(c) and 1101(a)(15)(H) of the 64 "Immigration and Nationality Act," 66 Stat. 163, 189, 8 U.S.C.A. 65 1101(a)(15)(H)(ii)(a), 1184(c), for some portion of a day in 66 each of the twenty different calendar weeks, in either the 67 current or preceding calendar year whether or not the same 68 individual was in employment in each day; or 69

(e) Is not otherwise an employer as defined under division(A) (1) (a) or (b) of this section; and

(i) For which, within either the current or preceding
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calendar year, service, except for domestic service in a private
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home not covered under division (A) (1) (c) of this section, is or
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was performed with respect to which such employer is liable for
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any federal tax against which credit may be taken for
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contributions required to be paid into a state unemployment
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fund;

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(ii) Which, as a condition for approval of this chapter
for full tax credit against the tax imposed by the "Federal
Unemployment Tax Act," 84 Stat. 713, 26 U.S.C.A. 3301 to 3311,
is required, pursuant to such act to be an employer under this
chapter; or

(iii) Who became an employer by election under division(A) (4) or (5) of this section and for the duration of such election; or

(f) In the case of the state, its instrumentalities, its
political subdivisions, and their instrumentalities, and Indian
tribes, had in employment, as defined in divisions (B) (2) (a) and
(B) (2) (1) of this section, at least one individual;
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(g) For the purposes of division (A)(1)(a) of this section, if any week includes both the thirty-first day of December and the first day of January, the days of that week before the first day of January shall be considered one calendar week and the days beginning the first day of January another week.

(2) Each individual employed to perform or to assist in 97 performing the work of any agent or employee of an employer is 98 employed by such employer for all the purposes of this chapter, 99 100 whether such individual was hired or paid directly by such employer or by such agent or employee, provided the employer had 101 actual or constructive knowledge of the work. All individuals 102 performing services for an employer of any person in this state 103 who maintains two or more establishments within this state are 104 employed by a single employer for the purposes of this chapter. 105

(3) An employer subject to this chapter within any106calendar year is subject to this chapter during the whole of107

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such year and during the next succeeding calendar year.

(4) An employer not otherwise subject to this chapter who 109 files with the director of job and family services a written 110 election to become an employer subject to this chapter for not 111 less than two calendar years shall, with the written approval of 112 such election by the director, become an employer subject to 113 this chapter to the same extent as all other employers as of the 114 date stated in such approval, and shall cease to be subject to 115 this chapter as of the first day of January of any calendar year 116 subsequent to such two calendar years only if at least thirty 117 days prior to such first day of January the employer has filed 118 with the director a written notice to that effect. 119

(5) Any employer for whom services that do not constitute 120 employment are performed may file with the director a written 121 election that all such services performed by individuals in the 122 employer's employ in one or more distinct establishments or 123 places of business shall be deemed to constitute employment for 124 all the purposes of this chapter, for not less than two calendar 125 years. Upon written approval of the election by the director, 126 such services shall be deemed to constitute employment subject 127 to this chapter from and after the date stated in such approval. 128 Such services shall cease to be employment subject to this 129 chapter as of the first day of January of any calendar year 130 subsequent to such two calendar years only if at least thirty 131 days prior to such first day of January such employer has filed 132 with the director a written notice to that effect. 133

(B) (1) "Employment" means service performed by an
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individual for remuneration under any contract of hire, written
or oral, express or implied, including service performed in
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interstate commerce and service performed by an officer of a

corporation, without regard to whether such service is 138 executive, managerial, or manual in nature, and without regard 139 to whether such officer is a stockholder or a member of the 140 board of directors of the corporation, unless it is shown to the 141 satisfaction of the director that such individual has been and 142 will continue to be free from direction or control over the 143 performance of such service, both under a contract of service 144 and in fact. The director shall adopt rules to define "direction 145 or control." 146

(2) "Employment" includes:

(a) Service performed after December 31, 1977, by an 148 individual in the employ of the state or any of its 149 instrumentalities, or any political subdivision thereof or any 150 of its instrumentalities or any instrumentality of more than one 151 of the foregoing or any instrumentality of any of the foregoing 152and one or more other states or political subdivisions and 153 without regard to divisions (A)(1)(a) and (b) of this section, 154 provided that such service is excluded from employment as 155 defined in the "Federal Unemployment Tax Act," 53 Stat. 183, 26 156 U.S.C.A. 3301, 3306(c)(7) and is not excluded under division (B) 1.57 (3) of this section; or the services of employees covered by 158 voluntary election, as provided under divisions (A) (4) and (5) 159 of this section; 160

(b) Service performed after December 31, 1971, by an
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individual in the employ of a religious, charitable,
educational, or other organization which is excluded from the
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term "employment" as defined in the "Federal Unemployment Tax
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Act," 84 Stat. 713, 26 U.S.C.A. 3301 to 3311, solely by reason
of section 26 U.S.C.A. 3306(c)(8) of that act and is not
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excluded under division (B)(3) of this section;

for an employer, as provided in division (A)(1)(c) of this 169 section; 170 (d) Agricultural labor performed after December 31, 1977, 171for a farm operator or a crew leader, as provided in division 172 (A) (1) (d) of this section; 173 (e) Service not covered under division (B)(1) of this 174 section which is performed after December 31, 1971: 175 (i) As an agent-driver or commission-driver engaged in 176 distributing meat products, vegetable products, fruit products, 177 bakery products, beverages other than milk, laundry, or dry-178 cleaning services, for the individual's employer or principal; 179 (ii) As a traveling or city salesperson, other than as an 180 agent-driver or commission-driver, engaged on a full-time basis 181 in the solicitation on behalf of and in the transmission to the 182 salesperson's employer or principal except for sideline sales 183 activities on behalf of some other person of orders from 184 wholesalers, retailers, contractors, or operators of hotels, 185 restaurants, or other similar establishments for merchandise for 186 resale, or supplies for use in their business operations, 187 provided that for the purposes of division (B)(2)(e)(ii) of this 188 section, the services shall be deemed employment if the contract 189 of service contemplates that substantially all of the services 190 are to be performed personally by the individual and that the 191 individual does not have a substantial investment in facilities 192 used in connection with the performance of the services other 193 than in facilities for transportation, and the services are not 194 in the nature of a single transaction that is not a part of a 195 continuing relationship with the person for whom the services 196 are performed. 197

(c) Domestic service performed after December 31, 1977,

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(f) Ar	individual's entire service performed within or	198
both within	and without the state if:	199

(i) The service is localized in this state.

(ii) The service is not localized in any state, but some of the service is performed in this state and either the base of operations, or if there is no base of operations then the place from which such service is directed or controlled, is in this state or the base of operations or place from which such service is directed or controlled is not in any state in which some part of the service is performed but the individual's residence is in this state.

(g) Service not covered under division (B)(2)(f)(ii) of 209 this section and performed entirely without this state, with 210 respect to no part of which contributions are required and paid 211 under an unemployment compensation law of any other state, the 212 Virgin Islands, Canada, or of the United States, if the 213 individual performing such service is a resident of this state 214 and the director approves the election of the employer for whom 215 such services are performed; or, if the individual is not a 216 resident of this state but the place from which the service is 217 directed or controlled is in this state, the entire services of 218 such individual shall be deemed to be employment subject to this 219 chapter, provided service is deemed to be localized within this 220 state if the service is performed entirely within this state or 221 if the service is performed both within and without this state 222 but the service performed without this state is incidental to 223 the individual's service within the state, for example, is 224 temporary or transitory in nature or consists of isolated 225 transactions; 226

(h) Service of an individual who is a citizen of the

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United States, performed outside the United States except in 228 Canada after December 31, 1971, or the Virgin Islands, after 229 December 31, 1971, and before the first day of January of the 230 231 year following that in which the United States secretary of labor approves the Virgin Islands law for the first time, in the 232 employ of an American employer, other than service which is 233 "employment" under divisions (B)(2)(f) and (g) of this section 234 or similar provisions of another state's law, if: 235

(i) The employer's principal place of business in theUnited States is located in this state;

(ii) The employer has no place of business in the United States, but the employer is an individual who is a resident of this state; or the employer is a corporation which is organized under the laws of this state, or the employer is a partnership or a trust and the number of partners or trustees who are residents of this state is greater than the number who are residents of any other state; or

(iii) None of the criteria of divisions (B) (2) (f) (i) and 245
(ii) of this section is met but the employer has elected 246
coverage in this state or the employer having failed to elect 247
coverage in any state, the individual has filed a claim for 248
benefits, based on such service, under this chapter. 249

(i) For the purposes of division (B)(2)(h) of this 250 section, the term "American employer" means an employer who is 251 an individual who is a resident of the United States; or a 252 partnership, if two-thirds or more of the partners are residents 253 of the United States; or a trust, if all of the trustees are 254 residents of the United States; or a corporation organized under 255 the laws of the United States or of any state, provided the term 256 "United States" includes the states, the District of Columbia, 257

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the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. 258 (j) Notwithstanding any other provisions of divisions (B) 259 (1) and (2) of this section, service, except for domestic 260 service in a private home not covered under division (A)(1)(c) 261 of this section, with respect to which a tax is required to be 262 paid under any federal law imposing a tax against which credit 263 may be taken for contributions required to be paid into a state 264 unemployment fund, or service, except for domestic service in a 265 private home not covered under division (A) (1) (c) of this 266 section, which, as a condition for full tax credit against the 267 tax imposed by the "Federal Unemployment Tax Act," 84 Stat. 713, 268 26 U.S.C.A. 3301 to 3311, is required to be covered under this 269 270 chapter. (k) Construction services performed by any individual 271 under a construction contract, as defined in section 4141.39 of 272

the Revised Code, if the director determines that the employer 273 for whom services are performed has the right to direct or 274 control the performance of the services and that the individuals 275 who perform the services receive remuneration for the services 276 performed. The director shall presume that the employer for whom 277 services are performed has the right to direct or control the 278 performance of the services if ten or more of the following 279 criteria apply: 280

(i) The employer directs or controls the manner or method281by which instructions are given to the individual performing282services;283

(ii) The employer requires particular training for the284individual performing services;285

(iii) Services performed by the individual are integrated

into the regular functioning of the employer;	287
(iv) The employer requires that services be provided by a	288
particular individual;	289
(v) The employer hires, supervises, or pays the wages of	290
the individual performing services;	291
(vi) A continuing relationship between the employer and	292
the individual performing services exists which contemplates	293
continuing or recurring work, even if not full-time work;	294
(vii) The employer requires the individual to perform	295
services during established hours;	296
(viii) The employer requires that the individual	297
performing services be devoted on a full-time basis to the	298
business of the employer;	299
(ix) The employer requires the individual to perform	300
services on the employer's premises;	301
(x) The employer requires the individual performing	302
services to follow the order of work established by the	303
employer;	304
(xi) The employer requires the individual performing	305
services to make oral or written reports of progress;	306
(xii) The employer makes payment to the individual for	307
services on a regular basis, such as hourly, weekly, or monthly;	308
(xiii) The employer pays expenses for the individual	309
performing services;	310
(xiv) The employer furnishes the tools and materials for	311
use by the individual to perform services;	312
(xv) The individual performing services has not invested	313

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in the facilities used to perform services;	314
(xvi) The individual performing services does not realize	315
a profit or suffer a loss as a result of the performance of the	316
services;	317
(xvii) The individual performing services is not	318
performing services for more than two employers simultaneously;	319
(xviii) The individual performing services does not make	320
the services available to the general public;	321
(xix) The employer has a right to discharge the individual	322
performing services;	323
(xx) The individual performing services has the right to	324
end the individual's relationship with the employer without	325
incurring liability pursuant to an employment contract or	326
agreement.	327
(1) Service performed by an individual in the employ of an	328
Indian tribe as defined by section 4(e) of the "Indian Self-	329
Determination and Education Assistance Act," 88 Stat. 2204	330
(1975), 25 U.S.C.A. 450b(e), including any subdivision,	331
subsidiary, or business enterprise wholly owned by an Indian	332
tribe provided that the service is excluded from employment as	333
defined in the "Federal Unemployment Tax Act," 53 Stat. 183	334
(1939), 26 U.S.C.A. 3301 and 3306(c)(7) and is not excluded	335
under division (B)(3) of this section.	336
(3) "Employment" does not include the following services	337
if they are found not subject to the "Federal Unemployment Tax	338
Act," 84 Stat. 713 (1970), 26 U.S.C.A. 3301 to 3311, and if the	339
services are not required to be included under division (B)(2)	340

(j) of this section:

(a) Service performed after December 31, 1977, in 342 agricultural labor, except as provided in division (A)(1)(d) of 343 this section; 344 (b) Domestic service performed after December 31, 1977, in 345 a private home, local college club, or local chapter of a 346 college fraternity or sorority except as provided in division 347 (A)(1)(c) of this section; 348 (c) Service performed after December 31, 1977, for this 349 state or a political subdivision as described in division (B)(2) 350 (a) of this section when performed: 351 352 (i) As a publicly elected official; (ii) As a member of a legislative body, or a member of the 353 judiciary; 354 (iii) As a military member of the Ohio national guard; 355 (iv) As an employee, not in the classified service as 356 defined in section 124.11 of the Revised Code, serving on a 357 temporary basis in case of fire, storm, snow, earthquake, flood, 358 or similar emergency; 359 (v) In a position which, under or pursuant to law, is 360 361 designated as a major nontenured policymaking or advisory position, not in the classified service of the state, or a 362 policymaking or advisory position the performance of the duties 363 of which ordinarily does not require more than eight hours per 364 week. 365 (d) In the employ of any governmental unit or 366 instrumentality of the United States; 367

(e) Service performed after December 31, 1971: 368

(i) Service in the employ of an educational institution or
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institution of higher education, including those operated by the
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state or a political subdivision, if such service is performed
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by a student who is enrolled and is regularly attending classes
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at the educational institution or institution of higher
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education; or

(ii) By an individual who is enrolled at a nonprofit or 375 public educational institution which normally maintains a 376 regular faculty and curriculum and normally has a regularly 377 organized body of students in attendance at the place where its 378 educational activities are carried on as a student in a full-379 time program, taken for credit at the institution, which 380 combines academic instruction with work experience, if the 381 service is an integral part of the program, and the institution 382 has so certified to the employer, provided that this subdivision 383 shall not apply to service performed in a program established 384 for or on behalf of an employer or group of employers. 385

(f) Service performed by an individual in the employ of
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the individual's son, daughter, or spouse and service performed
by a child under the age of eighteen in the employ of the
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child's father or mother;

(g) Service performed for one or more principals by an 390 individual who is compensated on a commission basis, who in the 391 performance of the work is master of the individual's own time 392 and efforts, and whose remuneration is wholly dependent on the 393 amount of effort the individual chooses to expend, and which 394 service is not subject to the "Federal Unemployment Tax Act," 53 395 Stat. 183 (1939), 26 U.S.C.A. 3301 to 3311. Service performed 396 after December 31, 1971: 397

(i) By an individual for an employer as an insurance agent

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for remuneration solely by way of commission; 400 (ii) As a home worker performing work, according to 401 specifications furnished by the employer for whom the services 402 are performed, on materials or goods furnished by such employer 403 which are required to be returned to the employer or to a person 404 designated for that purpose. 405 (h) Service performed after December 31, 1971: 406 (i) In the employ of a church or convention or association 407 of churches, or in an organization which is operated primarily 408 for religious purposes and which is operated, supervised, 409 controlled, or principally supported by a church or convention 410 or association of churches; 411 (ii) By a duly ordained, commissioned, or licensed 412 minister of a church in the exercise of the individual's 413 ministry or by a member of a religious order in the exercise of 414 duties required by such order; or 415 (iii) In a facility conducted for the purpose of carrying 416 out a program of rehabilitation for individuals whose earning 417 capacity is impaired by age or physical or mental deficiency or 418 injury, or providing remunerative work for individuals who 419 because of their impaired physical or mental capacity cannot be 420 readily absorbed in the competitive labor market, by an 421 individual receiving such rehabilitation or remunerative work. 422 423 (i) Service performed after June 30, 1939, with respect to which unemployment compensation is payable under the "Railroad 424 Unemployment Insurance Act," 52 Stat. 1094 (1938), 45 U.S.C. 425 351; 426

or as an insurance solicitor, if all this service is performed

(j) Service performed by an individual in the employ of

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any organization exempt from income tax under section 501 of the 428 "Internal Revenue Code of 1954," if the remuneration for such 429 service does not exceed fifty dollars in any calendar quarter, 430 or if such service is in connection with the collection of dues 431 or premiums for a fraternal beneficial society, order, or 4.32 association and is performed away from the home office or is 433 ritualistic service in connection with any such society, order, 434 or association; 435

(k) Casual labor not in the course of an employer's trade 436 or business; incidental service performed by an officer, 437 appraiser, or member of a finance committee of a bank, building 438 and loan association, savings and loan association, or savings 439 association when the remuneration for such incidental service 440 exclusive of the amount paid or allotted for directors' fees 441 does not exceed sixty dollars per calendar quarter is casual 442 labor: 443

(1) Service performed in the employ of a voluntary 444 employees' beneficial association providing for the payment of 445 life, sickness, accident, or other benefits to the members of 446 447 such association or their dependents or their designated 448 beneficiaries, if admission to a membership in such association is limited to individuals who are officers or employees of a 449 municipal or public corporation, of a political subdivision of 450 the state, or of the United States and no part of the net 451 earnings of such association inures, other than through such 452 payments, to the benefit of any private shareholder or 453 individual; 454

(m) Service performed by an individual in the employ of a
foreign government, including service as a consular or other
officer or employee or of a nondiplomatic representative;
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wholly owned by a foreign government if the service is of a 459 character similar to that performed in foreign countries by 460 employees of the United States or of an instrumentality thereof 461 and if the director finds that the secretary of state of the 462 United States has certified to the secretary of the treasury of 463 the United States that the foreign government, with respect to 464 whose instrumentality exemption is claimed, grants an equivalent 465 exemption with respect to similar service performed in the 466 foreign country by employees of the United States and of 467 instrumentalities thereof; 468 (o) Service with respect to which unemployment 469 470 compensation is payable under an unemployment compensation system established by an act of congress; 471 (p) Service performed as a student nurse in the employ of 472 a hospital or a nurses' training school by an individual who is 473 enrolled and is regularly attending classes in a nurses' 474 training school chartered or approved pursuant to state law, and 475 service performed as an intern in the employ of a hospital by an 476 individual who has completed a four years' course in a medical 477 school chartered or approved pursuant to state law; 478 (q) Service performed by an individual under the age of 479 eighteen in the delivery or distribution of newspapers or 480 shopping news, not including delivery or distribution to any 481 point for subsequent delivery or distribution; 482 (r) Service performed in the employ of the United States 483 or an instrumentality of the United States immune under the 484 Constitution of the United States from the contributions imposed 485 by this chapter, except that to the extent that congress permits 486

states to require any instrumentalities of the United States to

(n) Service performed in the employ of an instrumentality

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make payments into an unemployment fund under a state 488 unemployment compensation act, this chapter shall be applicable 489 to such instrumentalities and to services performed for such 490 instrumentalities in the same manner, to the same extent, and on 491 the same terms as to all other employers, individuals, and 492 services, provided that if this state is not certified for any 493 year by the proper agency of the United States under section 494 3304 of the "Internal Revenue Code of 1954," the payments 495 required of such instrumentalities with respect to such year 496 shall be refunded by the director from the fund in the same 497 manner and within the same period as is provided in division (E) 498 of section 4141.09 of the Revised Code with respect to 499 contributions erroneously collected; 500

(s) Service performed by an individual as a member of a
band or orchestra, provided such service does not represent the
principal occupation of such individual, and which service is
not subject to or required to be covered for full tax credit
against the tax imposed by the "Federal Unemployment Tax Act,"
53 Stat. 183 (1939), 26 U.S.C.A. 3301 to 3311.

(t) Service performed in the employ of a day camp whose
camping season does not exceed twelve weeks in any calendar
year, and which service is not subject to the "Federal
Unemployment Tax Act," 53 Stat. 183 (1939), 26 U.S.C.A. 3301 to
3311. Service performed after December 31, 1971:

(i) In the employ of a hospital, if the service is 512
performed by a patient of the hospital, as defined in division 513
(W) of this section; 514

(ii) For a prison or other correctional institution by an515inmate of the prison or correctional institution;516

(iii) Service performed after December 31, 1977, by an
inmate of a custodial institution operated by the state, a
political subdivision, or a nonprofit organization.

(u) Service that is performed by a nonresident alien 520 individual for the period the individual temporarily is present 521 in the United States as a nonimmigrant under division (F), (J), 522 (M), or (Q) of section 101(a)(15) of the "Immigration and 523 Nationality Act," 66 Stat. 163, 8 U.S.C.A. 1101, as amended, 524 that is excluded under section 3306(c)(19) of the "Federal 525 Unemployment Tax Act," 53 Stat. 183 (1939), 26 U.S.C.A. 3301 to 526 3311. 527

(w) Service that is performed by an individual working as
an election official or election worker if the amount of
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remuneration received by the individual during the calendar year
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for services as an election official or election worker is less
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than one thousand dollars;

(x) Service performed for an elementary or secondary
school that is operated primarily for religious purposes, that
is described in subsection 501(c)(3) and exempt from federal
income taxation under subsection 501(a) of the Internal Revenue
Code, 26 U.S.C.A. 501;

(y) Service performed by a person committed to a penal

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institution. 546 (z) Service performed for an Indian tribe as described in 547 division (B)(2)(1) of this section when performed in any of the 548 following manners: 549 (i) As a publicly elected official; 550 (ii) As a member of an Indian tribal council; 551 (iii) As a member of a legislative or judiciary body; 552 (iv) In a position which, pursuant to Indian tribal law, 553 is designated as a major nontenured policymaking or advisory 554 position, or a policymaking or advisory position where the 555 performance of the duties ordinarily does not require more than 556 eight hours of time per week; 557 (v) As an employee serving on a temporary basis in the 558 case of a fire, storm, snow, earthquake, flood, or similar 559 560 emergency. (aa) Service performed after December 31, 1971, for a 561 562 nonprofit organization, this state or its instrumentalities, a political subdivision or its instrumentalities, or an Indian 563 tribe as part of an unemployment work-relief or work-training 564 program assisted or financed in whole or in part by any federal 565 agency or an agency of a state or political subdivision, 566 thereof, by an individual receiving the work-relief or work-567 training. 568 (bb) Participation in a learn to earn program as defined 569 in section 4141.293 of the Revised Code. 570 (4) If the services performed during one half or more of 571

(4) If the services performed during one half or more of5/1any pay period by an employee for the person employing that572employee constitute employment, all the services of such573

employee for such period shall be deemed to be employment; but	574
if the services performed during more than one half of any such	575
pay period by an employee for the person employing that employee	576
do not constitute employment, then none of the services of such	577
employee for such period shall be deemed to be employment. As	578
used in division (B)(4) of this section, "pay period" means a	579
period, of not more than thirty-one consecutive days, for which	580
payment of remuneration is ordinarily made to the employee by	581
the person employing that employee. Division (B)(4) of this	582
section does not apply to services performed in a pay period by	583
an employee for the person employing that employee, if any of	584
such service is excepted by division (B)(3)(o) of this section.	585
(C) "Benefits" means money payments payable to an	586
individual who has established benefit rights, as provided in	587
this chapter, for loss of remuneration due to the individual's	588
unemployment.	589
(D) "Benefit rights" means the weekly benefit amount and	590
the maximum benefit amount that may become payable to an	591
individual within the individual's benefit year as determined by	592
the director.	593
(E) "Claim for benefits" means a claim for waiting period	594

or benefits for a designated week.

(F) "Additional claim" means the first claim for benefits
filed following any separation from employment during a benefit
year; "continued claim" means any claim other than the first
claim for benefits and other than an additional claim.

(G) (1) "Wages" means remuneration paid to an employee by
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each of the employee's employers with respect to employment;
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except that wages shall not include that part of remuneration
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paid during any calendar year to an individual by an employer or 603 such employer's predecessor in interest in the same business or 604 enterprise, which in any calendar year is in excess of eight 605 thousand two hundred fifty dollars on and after January 1, 1992; 606 eight thousand five hundred dollars on and after January 1, 607 1993; eight thousand seven hundred fifty dollars on and after 608 January 1, 1994; and nine thousand dollars on and after January 609 1, 1995, and eleven thousand dollars on and after January 1, 610 2018. Remuneration in excess of such amounts shall be deemed 611 wages subject to contribution to the same extent that such 612 remuneration is defined as wages under the "Federal Unemployment 613 Tax Act," 84 Stat. 714 (1970), 26 U.S.C.A. 3301 to 3311, as 614 amended. The remuneration paid an employee by an employer with 615 respect to employment in another state, upon which contributions 616 were required and paid by such employer under the unemployment 617 compensation act of such other state, shall be included as a 618 part of remuneration in computing the amount specified in this 619 division. 620 (2) Notwithstanding division (G) (1) of this section, if, 621 622 as of the computation date for any calendar year, the director determines that the level of the unemployment compensation fund-623

is sixty per cent or more below the minimum safe level as-624 defined in section 4141.25 of the Revised Code, then, effective 625 the first day of January of the following calendar year, wages 626 subject to this chapter shall not include that part of-627 remuneration paid during any calendar year to an individual by 628 an employer or such employer's predecessor in interest in the 629 same business or enterprise which is in excess of nine thousand 630 dollars. The increase in the dollar amount of wages subject to 6.31 this chapter under this division shall remain in effect from the 632 date of the director's determination pursuant to division (G)(2) 633

of this section and thereafter notwithstanding the fact that the	634
level in the fund may subsequently become less than sixty per-	635
cent below the minimum safe level.	636
(H)(1) "Remuneration" means all compensation for personal	637
services, including commissions and bonuses and the cash value	638
of all compensation in any medium other than cash, except that	639
in the case of agricultural or domestic service, "remuneration"	640
includes only cash remuneration. Gratuities customarily received	641
by an individual in the course of the individual's employment	642
from persons other than the individual's employer and which are	643
accounted for by such individual to the individual's employer	644
are taxable wages.	645
The reasonable cash value of compensation paid in any	646
medium other than cash shall be estimated and determined in	647
	-
accordance with rules prescribed by the director, provided that	648
"remuneration" does not include:	649
(a) Payments as provided in divisions (b)(2) to (b)(20) of	650
section 3306 of the "Federal Unemployment Tax Act," 84 Stat.	651
713, 26 U.S.C.A. 3301 to 3311, as amended;	652
(b) The payment by an employer, without deduction from the	653
remuneration of the individual in the employer's employ, of the	654
tax imposed upon an individual in the employer's employ under	655
section 3101 of the "Internal Revenue Code of 1954," with	656
respect to services performed after October 1, 1941.	657
(2) "Cash remuneration" means all remuneration paid in	658
cash, including commissions and bonuses, but not including the	659
cash value of all compensation in any medium other than cash.	660

(I) "Interested party" means the director and any party towhom notice of a determination of an application for benefit662

rights or a claim for benefits is required to be given under section 4141.28 of the Revised Code.

(J) "Annual payroll" means the total amount of wages
subject to contributions during a twelve-month period ending
with the last day of the second calendar quarter of any calendar
gear.

(K) "Average annual payroll" means the average of the last 669 three annual payrolls of an employer, provided that if, as of 670 any computation date, the employer has had less than three 671 annual payrolls in such three-year period, such average shall be 672 based on the annual payrolls which the employer has had as of 673 such date. 674

(L) (1) "Contributions" means the money payments to the
state unemployment compensation fund required of employers by
section 4141.25 of the Revised Code and of the state and any of
its political subdivisions electing to pay contributions under
section 4141.242 of the Revised Code. Employers paying
contributions shall be described as "contributory employers."

(2) "Payments in lieu of contributions" means the money
payments to the state unemployment compensation fund required of
reimbursing employers under sections 4141.241 and 4141.242 of
the Revised Code.

(M) An individual is "totally unemployed" in any week
during which the individual performs no services and with
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respect to such week no remuneration is payable to the
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individual.

(N) An individual is "partially unemployed" in any week
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if, due to involuntary loss of work, the total remuneration
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payable to the individual for such week is less than the
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individual's weekly benefit amount.

(O) "Week" means the calendar week ending at midnight
Saturday unless an equivalent week of seven consecutive calendar
days is prescribed by the director.

(1) "Qualifying week" means any calendar week in an 696 individual's base period with respect to which the individual 697 earns or is paid remuneration in employment subject to this 698 chapter. A calendar week with respect to which an individual 699 earns remuneration but for which payment was not made within the 700 base period, when necessary to qualify for benefit rights, may 701 be considered to be a qualifying week. The number of qualifying 702 weeks which may be established in a calendar quarter shall not 703 exceed the number of calendar weeks in the quarter. 704

(2) "Average weekly wage" means the amount obtained by
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dividing an individual's total remuneration for all qualifying
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weeks during the base period by the number of such qualifying
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weeks, provided that if the computation results in an amount
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that is not a multiple of one dollar, such amount shall be
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rounded to the next lower multiple of one dollar.
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(P) "Weekly benefit amount" means the amount of benefitsan individual would be entitled to receive for one week of total712unemployment.713

(Q) (1) "Base period" means the first four of the last five
completed calendar quarters immediately preceding the first day
of an individual's benefit year, except as provided in division
(Q) (2) of this section.

(2) If an individual does not have sufficient qualifying
weeks and wages in the base period to qualify for benefit
rights, the individual's base period shall be the four most
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Page 25

recently completed calendar quarters preceding the first day of 721 722 the individual's benefit year. Such base period shall be known as the "alternate base period." If information as to weeks and 723 wages for the most recent guarter of the alternate base period 724 is not available to the director from the regular quarterly 725 reports of wage information, which are systematically 726 accessible, the director may, consistent with the provisions of 727 section 4141.28 of the Revised Code, base the determination of 728 eligibility for benefits on the affidavit of the claimant with 729 respect to weeks and wages for that calendar quarter. The 730 claimant shall furnish payroll documentation, where available, 731 in support of the affidavit. The determination based upon the 732 alternate base period as it relates to the claimant's benefit 733 rights, shall be amended when the quarterly report of wage 734 information from the employer is timely received and that 735 information causes a change in the determination. As provided in 736 division (B) of section 4141.28 of the Revised Code, any 737 benefits paid and charged to an employer's account, based upon a 738 claimant's affidavit, shall be adjusted effective as of the 739 beginning of the claimant's benefit year. No calendar quarter in 740 a base period or alternate base period shall be used to 741 establish a subsequent benefit year. 742

(3) The "base period" of a combined wage claim, as
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described in division (H) of section 4141.43 of the Revised
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Code, shall be the base period prescribed by the law of the
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state in which the claim is allowed.
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(4) For purposes of determining the weeks that comprise a
(4) For purposes of determining the weeks that comprise a
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completed calendar quarter under this division, only those weeks
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ending at midnight Saturday within the calendar quarter shall be
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utilized.

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(R)(1) "Benefit year" with respect to an individual means 751 the fifty-two week period beginning with the first day of that 752 week with respect to which the individual first files a valid 753 application for determination of benefit rights, and thereafter 754 the fifty-two week period beginning with the first day of that 755 week with respect to which the individual next files a valid 756 application for determination of benefit rights after the 757 termination of the individual's last preceding benefit year, 758 except that the application shall not be considered valid unless 759 the individual has had employment in six weeks that is subject 760 to this chapter or the unemployment compensation act of another 761 state, or the United States, and has, since the beginning of the 762 individual's previous benefit year, in the employment earned 763 three times the average weekly wage determined for the previous 764 benefit year. The "benefit year" of a combined wage claim, as 765 described in division (H) of section 4141.43 of the Revised 766 Code, shall be the benefit year prescribed by the law of the 767 state in which the claim is allowed. Any application for 768 determination of benefit rights made in accordance with section 769 4141.28 of the Revised Code is valid if the individual filing 770 771 such application is unemployed, has been employed by an employer or employers subject to this chapter in at least twenty 772 qualifying weeks within the individual's base period, and has 773 earned or been paid remuneration at an average weekly wage of 774 not less than twenty-seven and one-half per cent of the 775 statewide average weekly wage for such weeks. For purposes of 776 determining whether an individual has had sufficient employment 777 since the beginning of the individual's previous benefit year to 778 file a valid application, "employment" means the performance of 779 services for which remuneration is payable. 780

(2) Effective for benefit years beginning on and after

December 26, 2004, any application for determination of benefit 782 rights made in accordance with section 4141.28 of the Revised 783 Code is valid if the individual satisfies the criteria described 784 in division (R)(1) of this section, and if the reason for the 785 individual's separation from employment is not disqualifying 786 pursuant to division (D)(2) of section 4141.29 or section 787 4141.291 of the Revised Code. A disgualification imposed 788 pursuant to division (D)(2) of section 4141.29 or section 789 4141.291 of the Revised Code must be removed as provided in 790 those sections as a requirement of establishing a valid 791 application for benefit years beginning on and after December 792 26, 2004. 793

794 (3) The statewide average weekly wage shall be calculated by the director once a year based on the twelve-month period 795 ending the thirtieth day of June, as set forth in division (B) 796 $\frac{(3)}{(2)}$ (C) of section 4141.30 of the Revised Code, rounded down to 797 the nearest dollar. Increases or decreases in the amount of 798 remuneration required to have been earned or paid in order for 799 individuals to have filed valid applications shall become 800 effective on Sunday of the calendar week in which the first day 801 of January occurs that follows the twelve-month period ending 802 the thirtieth day of June upon which the calculation of the 803 statewide average weekly wage was based. 804

(4) As used in this division, an individual is 805 "unemployed" if, with respect to the calendar week in which such 806 application is filed, the individual is "partially unemployed" 807 or "totally unemployed" as defined in this section or if, prior 808 to filing the application, the individual was separated from the 809 individual's most recent work for any reason which terminated 810 the individual's employee-employer relationship, or was laid off 811 indefinitely or for a definite period of seven or more days. 812

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(S) "Calendar quarter" means the period of three	813
consecutive calendar months ending on the thirty-first day of	814
March, the thirtieth day of June, the thirtieth day of	815
September, and the thirty-first day of December, or the	816
equivalent thereof as the director prescribes by rule.	817
(T) "Computation date" means the first day of the third	818
calendar quarter of any calendar year.	819
(U) "Contribution period" means the calendar year	820
beginning on the first day of January of any year.	821
(V) "Agricultural labor," for the purpose of this	822
division, means any service performed prior to January 1, 1972,	823
which was agricultural labor as defined in this division prior	824
to that date, and service performed after December 31, 1971:	825
(1) On a farm, in the employ of any person, in connection	826
with cultivating the soil, or in connection with raising or	827
harvesting any agricultural or horticultural commodity,	828
including the raising, shearing, feeding, caring for, training,	829
and management of livestock, bees, poultry, and fur-bearing	830
animals and wildlife;	831
(2) In the employ of the owner or tenant or other operator	832
of a farm in connection with the operation, management,	833
conservation, improvement, or maintenance of such farm and its	834
tools and equipment, or in salvaging timber or clearing land of	835
brush and other debris left by hurricane, if the major part of	836
such service is performed on a farm;	837
(3) In connection with the production or harvesting of any	838
commodity defined as an agricultural commodity in section 15 (g)	839

commodity defined as an agricultural commodity in section 15 (g)839of the "Agricultural Marketing Act," 46 Stat. 1550 (1931), 12840U.S.C. 1141j, as amended, or in connection with the ginning of841

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cotton, or in connection with the operation or maintenance of842ditches, canals, reservoirs, or waterways, not owned or operated843for profit, used exclusively for supplying and storing water for844farming purposes;845

(4) In the employ of the operator of a farm in handling,
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planting, drying, packing, packaging, processing, freezing,
grading, storing, or delivering to storage or to market or to a
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carrier for transportation to market, in its unmanufactured
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state, any agricultural or horticultural commodity, but only if
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the operator produced more than one half of the commodity with
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respect to which such service is performed;

(5) In the employ of a group of operators of farms, or a
cooperative organization of which the operators are members, in
the performance of service described in division (V) (4) of this
section, but only if the operators produced more than one-half
of the commodity with respect to which the service is performed;

(6) Divisions (V)(4) and (5) of this section shall not be deemed to be applicable with respect to service performed:

(a) In connection with commercial canning or commercial
freezing or in connection with any agricultural or horticultural
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commodity after its delivery to a terminal market for
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distribution for consumption; or
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(b) On a farm operated for profit if the service is not in864the course of the employer's trade or business.865

As used in division (V) of this section, "farm" includes 866 stock, dairy, poultry, fruit, fur-bearing animal, and truck 867 farms, plantations, ranches, nurseries, ranges, greenhouses, or 868 other similar structures used primarily for the raising of 869 agricultural or horticultural commodities and orchards. 870

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(W) "Hospital" means an institution which has been	871
registered or licensed by the Ohio department of health as a	872
hospital.	873
	0 - 1
(X) "Nonprofit organization" means an organization, or	874
group of organizations, described in section 501(c)(3) of the	875
"Internal Revenue Code of 1954," and exempt from income tax	876
under section 501(a) of that code.	877
(Y) "Institution of higher education" means a public or	878
nonprofit educational institution, including an educational	879
institution operated by an Indian tribe, which:	880
(1) Admits as regular students only individuals having a	881
certificate of graduation from a high school, or the recognized	882
equivalent;	883
(2) Is legally authorized in this state or by the Indian	884
tribe to provide a program of education beyond high school; and	885
(3) Provides an educational program for which it awards a	886
bachelor's or higher degree, or provides a program which is	887
acceptable for full credit toward such a degree, a program of	888

post-graduate or post-doctoral studies, or a program of training889to prepare students for gainful employment in a recognized890occupation.891

For the purposes of this division, all colleges and 892 universities in this state are institutions of higher education. 893

(Z) For the purposes of this chapter, "states" includes894the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and895the Virgin Islands.896

(AA) "Alien" means, for the purposes of division (A) (1) (d)897of this section, an individual who is an alien admitted to the898

United States to perform service in agricultural labor pursuant 899 to sections 214 (c) and 101 (a)(15)(H) of the "Immigration and 900 Nationality Act," 66 Stat. 163, 8 U.S.C.A. 1101. 901

(BB) (1) "Crew leader" means an individual who furnishes902individuals to perform agricultural labor for any other employer903or farm operator, and:904

(a) Pays, either on the individual's own behalf or on
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behalf of the other employer or farm operator, the individuals
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so furnished by the individual for the service in agricultural
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labor performed by them;
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(b) Has not entered into a written agreement with the
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other employer or farm operator under which the agricultural
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worker is designated as in the employ of the other employer or
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farm operator.

(2) For the purposes of this chapter, any individual who
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is a member of a crew furnished by a crew leader to perform
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service in agricultural labor for any other employer or farm
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operator shall be treated as an employee of the crew leader if:
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(a) The crew leader holds a valid certificate of
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registration under the "Farm Labor Contractor Registration Act
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of 1963," 90 Stat. 2668, 7 U.S.C. 2041; or
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(b) Substantially all the members of the crew operate or
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maintain tractors, mechanized harvesting or crop-dusting
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equipment, or any other mechanized equipment, which is provided
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by the crew leader; and
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(c) If the individual is not in the employment of the 924
other employer or farm operator within the meaning of division 925
(B) (1) of this section. 926

(3) For the purposes of this division, any individual who 927 is furnished by a crew leader to perform service in agricultural 928 labor for any other employer or farm operator and who is not 929 treated as in the employment of the crew leader under division 930 (BB) (2) of this section shall be treated as the employee of the 931 other employer or farm operator and not of the crew leader. The 932 other employer or farm operator shall be treated as having paid 933 cash remuneration to the individual in an amount equal to the 934 amount of cash remuneration paid to the individual by the crew 935 leader, either on the crew leader's own behalf or on behalf of 936 the other employer or farm operator, for the service in 937 agricultural labor performed for the other employer or farm 938 operator. 939

(CC) "Educational institution" means an institution otherthan an institution of higher education as defined in division(Y) of this section, including an educational institutionoperated by an Indian tribe, which:

(1) Offers participants, trainees, or students an
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organized course of study or training designed to transfer to
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them knowledge, skills, information, doctrines, attitudes, or
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abilities from, by, or under the guidance of an instructor or
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teacher; and

(2) Is approved, chartered, or issued a permit to operate
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as a school by the state board of education, other government
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agency, or Indian tribe that is authorized within the state to
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approve, charter, or issue a permit for the operation of a
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school.

For the purposes of this division, the courses of study or954training which the institution offers may be academic,955technical, trade, or preparation for gainful employment in a956

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recognized occupation.

(DD) "Cost savings day" means any unpaid day off from work 958 in which employees continue to accrue employee benefits which 959 have a determinable value including, but not limited to, 960 vacation, pension contribution, sick time, and life and health 961 insurance. 962

Sec. 4141.25. (A) The director of job and family services 963 shall determine as of each computation date the contribution 964 rate of each contributing employer subject to this chapter for 965 the next succeeding contribution period. The director shall 966 determine a standard rate of contribution or an experience rate 967 for each contributing employer. Once a rate of contribution has 968 been established under this section for a contribution period, 969 except as provided in division (D) of section 4141.26 of the 970 Revised Code, that rate shall remain effective throughout such 971 contribution period. The rate of contribution shall be 972 determined in accordance with the following requirements: 973

(1) An employer whose experience does not meet the terms 974 of division (A)(2) of this section shall be assigned a standard 975 rate of contribution. Effective for contribution periods 976 beginning on and after January 1, 1998, an employer's standard 977 rate of contribution shall be a rate of two and seven-tenths per 978 cent, except that the rate for employers engaged in the 979 construction industry shall be the average contribution rate 980 computed for the construction industry or a rate of two and 981 seven-tenths per cent, whichever is greater. 982

The standard rate set forth in this division shall be 983 applicable to a nonprofit organization whose election to make 984 payments in lieu of contributions is voluntarily terminated or 985 canceled by the director under section 4141.241 of the Revised 986

Code, and thereafter pays contributions as required by this987section. If such nonprofit organization had been a contributory988employer prior to its election to make payments in lieu of989contributions, then any prior balance in the contributory990account shall become part of the reactivated account.991

As used in division (A) of this section, "the average 992 contribution rate computed for the construction industry" means 993 the most recent annual average rate attributable to the 994 construction industry as prescribed by the director. 995

(2) A contributing employer subject to this chapter shall 996 qualify for an experience rate only if there have been four 997 consecutive quarters, ending on the thirtieth day of June 998 immediately prior to the computation date, throughout which the 999 employer's account was chargeable with benefits. Upon meeting 1000 the qualifying requirements provided in division (A)(2) of this 1001 section, the director shall calculate the total credits to each 1002 employer's account consisting of the contributions other than 1003 mutualized contributions including all contributions paid prior 1004 to the computation date for all past periods plus: 1005

(a) The contributions owing on the computation date that
are paid within thirty days after the computation date, and
credited to the employer's account;

(b) All voluntary contributions paid by an employer 1009 pursuant to division (B) of section 4141.24 of the Revised Code. 1010

(3) The director also shall determine the benefits which
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are chargeable to each employer's account and which were paid
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prior to the computation date with respect to weeks of
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unemployment ending prior to the computation date. The director
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then shall determine the positive or negative balance of each
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emplo	oyer's account by calculating the excess	s of such	1016
cont	ributions and interest over the benefit	s chargeable, or the	1017
excess of such benefits over such contributions and interest.		1018	
Any 1	resulting negative balance then shall be	e subject to	1019
adjus	stment as provided in division (A)(2) of	f section 4141.24 of	1020
the Revised Code after which the positive or negative balance		r negative balance	1021
shall	l be expressed in terms of a percentage	of the employer's	1022
avera	age annual payroll. If the total standing	ng to the credit of	1023
an er	mployer's account exceeds the total cha	rges, as provided in	1024
this	division, the employer has a positive 1	balance and if such	1025
char	ges exceed such credits the employer ha	s a negative balance.	1026
Each	employer's contribution rate shall the	n be determined in	1027
acco	rdance with the following schedule:		1028
	Contribution Rate Schedu	0	1029
	If, as of the computation date The		1029
	-		
	the contribution rate balance of cont		1031 1032
an employer's account as a the next succeeding		1032	
	percentage of the employer's contribut	on period	
	average annual payroll is shall be		1034
(a)	A negative balance of:		1035
	20.0% or more	6.5%	1036
	19.0% but less than 20.0%	6.4%	1037
	17.0% but less than 19.0%	6.3%	1038
	15.0% but less than 17.0%	6.2%	1039
	13.0% but less than 15.0%	6.1%	1040
	11.0% but less than 13.0%	6.0%	1041
	9.0% but less than 11.0%	5.9%	1042
	5.0% but less than 9.0%	5.7%	1043
	4.0% but less than 5.0%	5.5%	1044
	3.0% but less than 4.0%	5.3%	1045
	2.0% but less than 3.0%	5.1%	1046

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	1.0% but less than 2.0%	4.9%	1047
	more than 0.0% but less than 1.0%	4.8%	1048
(b)	A 0.0% or a positive		1049
	balance of less than 1.0%	4.7%	1050
(c)	A positive balance of:		1051
	1.0% or more, but less than 1.5%	4.6%	1052
	1.5% or more, but less than 2.0%	4.5%	1053
	2.0% or more, but less than 2.5%	4.3%	1054
	2.5% or more, but less than 3.0%	4.0%	1055
	3.0% or more, but less than 3.5%	3.8%	1056
	3.5% or more, but less than 4.0%	3.5%	1057
	4.0% or more, but less than 4.5%	3.3%	1058
	4.5% or more, but less than 5.0%	3.0%	1059
	5.0% or more, but less than 5.5%	2.8%	1060
	5.5% or more, but less than 6.0%	2.5%	1061
	6.0% or more, but less than 6.5%	2.2%	1062
	6.5% or more, but less than 7.0%	2.0%	1063
	7.0% or more, but less than 7.5%	1.8%	1064
	7.5% or more, but less than 8.0%	1.6%	1065
	8.0% or more, but less than 8.5%	1.4%	1066
	8.5% or more, but less than 9.0%	1.3%	1067
	9.0% or more, but less than 9.5%	1.1%	1068
	9.5% or more, but less than 10.0%	1.0%	1069
	10.0% or more, but less than 10.5%	.9%	1070
	10.5% or more, but less than 11.0%	.7%	1071
	11.0% or more, but less than 11.5%	.6%	1072
	11.5% or more, but less than 12.0%	.5%	1073
	12.0% or more, but less than 12.5%	.4%	1074
	12.5% or more, but less than 13.0%	.3%	1075
	13.0% or more, but less than 14.0%	.2%	1076
	14.0% or more	.1%	1077

(d) The contribution rates shall be as specified in 1078 divisions (a), (b), and (c) of the contribution rate schedule 1079 except that notwithstanding the amendments made to division (a) 1080 of the contribution rate schedule in this section, if, as of the 1081 computation date: for 1991, the negative balance is 5.0% or 1082 more, the contribution rate shall be 5.7%; for 1992, if the 1083 negative balance is 11.0% or more, the contribution rate shall 1084 be 6.0%; and for 1993, if the negative balance is 17.0% or more, 1085 the contribution rate shall be 6.3%. Thereafter, the 1086 contribution rates shall be as specified in the contribution 1087 rate schedule. 1088

(B) (1) The director shall establish and maintain a 1089
separate account to be known as the "mutualized account." As of 1090
each computation date there shall be charged to this account: 1091

(a) As provided in division (A) (2) of section 4141.24 of
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the Revised Code, an amount equal to the sum of that portion of
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the negative balances of employer accounts which exceeds the
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applicable limitations as such balances are computed under
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division (A) of this section as of such date;

(b) An amount equal to the sum of the negative balances
remaining in employer accounts which have been closed during the
year immediately preceding such computation date pursuant to
division (E) of section 4141.24 of the Revised Code;

(c) An amount equal to the sum of all benefits improperly
paid preceding such computation date which are not recovered but
which are not charged to an employer's account, or which after
being charged, are credited back to an employer's account;

(d) An amount equal to the sum of any other benefits paidpreceding such computation date which, under this chapter, are1106

not chargeable to an employer's account;	1107
(e) An amount equal to the sum of any refunds made during	1108
the year immediately preceding such computation date of	1109
erroneously collected mutualized contributions required by this	1110
division which were previously credited to this account;	1111
(f) An amount equal to the sum of any repayments made to	1112
the federal government during the year immediately preceding	1113
such computation date of amounts which may have been advanced by	1114
it to the unemployment compensation fund under section 1201 of	1115
the "Social Security Act," 49 Stat. 648 (1935), 42 U.S.C. 301;	1116
(g) Any amounts appropriated by the general assembly out	1117
of funds paid by the federal government, under section 903 of	1118
the "Social Security Act," to the account of this state in the	1119
federal unemployment trust fund.	1120
(2) As of every computation date there shall be credited	1121
to the mutualized account provided for in this division:	1122
(a) The proceeds of the mutualized contributions as	1123
provided in this division;	1124
(b) Any positive balances remaining in employer accounts	1125
which are closed as provided in division (E) of section 4141.24	1126
of the Revised Code;	1127
(c) Any benefits improperly paid which are recovered but	1128
which cannot be credited to an employer's account;	1129
(d) All amounts which may be paid by the federal	1130
government under section 903 of the "Social Security Act" to the	1131
account of this state in the federal unemployment trust fund;	1132
(e) Amounts advanced by the federal government to the	1133
account of this state in the federal unemployment trust fund	1134

under section 1201 of the "Social Security Act" to the extent 1135 such advances have been repaid to or recovered by the federal 1136 government; 1137

(f) Interest credited to the Ohio unemployment trust fundas deposited with the secretary of the treasury of the UnitedStates;

(g) Amounts deposited into the unemployment compensation
fund for penalties collected pursuant to division (A) (4) of
section 4141.35 of the Revised Code.

(3) Annually, as of the computation date, the director 1144 1145 shall determine the total credits and charges made to the mutualized account during the preceding twelve months and the 1146 overall condition of the account. The director shall issue an 1147 annual statement containing this information and such other 1148 information as the director deems pertinent, including a report 1149 that the sum of the balances in the mutualized account, 1150 employers' accounts, and any subsidiary accounts equal the 1151 balance in the state's unemployment trust fund maintained under 1152 section 904 of the "Social Security Act." 1153

(4) As used in this division:

(a) "Fund as of the computation date" means as of any 1155 computation date, the aggregate amount of the unemployment 1156 compensation fund, including all contributions owing on the 1157 computation date that are paid within thirty days thereafter, 1158 all payments in lieu of contributions that are paid within sixty 1159 days after the computation date, all reimbursements of the 1160 federal share of extended benefits described in section 4141.301 1161 of the Revised Code that are owing on the computation date, and 1162 all interest earned by the fund and received on or before the 1163

Page 40

computation date from the federal government.

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(b) "Minimum safe level" means an amount equal to -two-	1165
standard deviations above the average of the adjusted annual	1166
average unemployment compensation benefit payment from 1970 to-	1167
the most recent calendar year prior to the computation date, as-	1168
determined by the director pursuant to division (B)(4)(b) of	1169
this section. To determine the adjusted annual payment of	1170
unemployment compensation benefits, the director first shall-	1171
multiply the number of weeks compensated during each calendar	1172
year beginning with 1970 by the most recent annual average-	1173
weekly unemployment compensation benefit payment and then-	1174
compute the average and standard deviation of the resultant	1175
products 0.75 of the average high cost multiple calculated	1176
annually under division (B) of section 4141.252 of the Revised	1177
Code.	1178
(c) "Annual average weekly unemployment compensation-	1179
	11/0
benefit payment" means the amount resulting from dividing the	1180
unemployment compensation benefits paid from the benefit account	1181

section 4141.09 of the Revised Code, by the number of weeks

contribution period. To recover such amount, the director shall

compute the percentage ratio of such excess charges to the

compensated during the same time period.

maintained within the unemployment compensation fund pursuant to

(5) If, as of any computation date, the charges to the
mutualized account during the entire period subsequent to the
computation date, July 1, 1966, made in accordance with division
(B) (1) of this section, exceed the credits to such account
including mutualized contributions during such period, made in
accordance with division (B) (2) of this section, the amount of
such excess charges shall be recovered during the next

average annual payroll of all employers eligible for an 1194 experience rate under division (A) of this section. The 1195 percentage so determined shall be computed to the nearest tenth 1196 of one per cent and shall be an additional contribution rate to 1197 be applied to the wages paid by each employer whose rate is 1198 computed under the provisions of division (A) of this section in 1199 the contribution period next following such computation date, 1200 but such percentage shall not exceed five-tenths of one per 1201 1202 cent; however, when there are any excess charges in the mutualized account, as computed in this division, then the 1203 mutualized contribution rate shall not be less than one-tenth of 1204 one per cent. 1205

(6) If the fund as of the computation date is above or
below minimum safe level, the contribution rates provided for in
each classification in division (A) (3) of this section for the
next contribution period shall be adjusted as follows:

(a) If the fund is thirty per cent or more above minimum
safe level, the contribution rates provided in division (A) (3)
of this section shall be decreased two-tenths of one per cent.
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(b) If the fund is more than fifteen per cent but less
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than thirty per cent above minimum safe level, the contribution
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rates provided in division (A) (3) of this section shall be
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decreased one-tenth of one per cent.

(c) If the fund is more than fifteen per cent but less
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than thirty per cent below minimum safe level, the contribution
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rates of all employers shall be increased twenty-five one1219
thousandths of one 0.125 per cent plus a per cent increase
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calculated and rounded pursuant to division (B) (6) (g) of this
1221
section.

(d) If the fund is more than thirty per cent but less than
forty-five per cent below minimum safe level, the contribution
rates of all employers shall be increased seventy-five onethousandths of one 0.175 per cent plus a per cent increase
calculated and rounded pursuant to division (B) (6) (g) of this
section.

(e) If the fund is more than forty-five per cent but less
than sixty per cent below minimum safe level, the contribution
rates of all employers shall be increased one eighth of one
0.225 per cent plus a per cent increase calculated and rounded
pursuant to division (B) (6) (g) of this section.

(f) If the fund is sixty per cent or more below minimum 1234 safe level, the contribution rates of all employers shall be 1235 increased two-tenths of one 0.3 per cent plus a per cent 1236 increase calculated and rounded pursuant to division (B)(6)(g) 1237 of this section. 1238

(g) The additional per cent increase in contribution rates 1239 required by divisions (B)(6)(c), (d), (e), and (f) of this 1240 section that is payable by each individual employer shall be 1241 calculated in the following manner. The flat rate increase 1242 1243 required by a particular division shall be increased by the amount required under division (B) (7) of this section, if 1244 applicable, and that sum shall be multiplied by three and the 1245 product divided by the average experienced-rated contribution 1246 rate for all employers as determined by the director for the 1247 most recent calendar year. The resulting quotient shall be 1248 multiplied by an individual employer's contribution rate 1249 determined pursuant to division (A)(3) of this section. The 1250 resulting product shall be rounded to the nearest tenth of one 1251 per cent, added to the flat rate increase required by division 1252 (B) (6) (c), (d), (e), or (f) of this section, as appropriate, and 1253 the total shall be rounded to the nearest tenth of one per cent. 1254 As used in division (B) (6) (g) of this section, the "average 1255 experienced-rated contribution rate" means the most recent 1256 annual average contribution rate reported by the director 1257 contained in report RS 203.2 less the mutualized and minimum 1258 safe level contribution rates included in such rate. 1259

(h) If any of the increased contribution rates of division 1260 (B) (6) (c), (d), (e), or (f) of this section are imposed, the 1261 rate shall remain in effect for the calendar year in which it is 1262 imposed and for each calendar year thereafter until the director 1263 determines as of the computation date for calendar year 1991 and 1264 as of the computation date for any calendar year thereafter 1265 pursuant to this section, that the level of the unemployment 1266 compensation fund equals or exceeds the minimum safe level-as-1267 defined in division (B)(4)(b) of this section. Nothing in 1268 division (B)(6)(h) of this section shall be construed as 1269 restricting the imposition of the increased contribution rates 1270 provided in divisions (B)(6)(c), (d), (e), and (f) of this 1271 section if the fund falls below the percentage of the minimum 1272 safe level as specified in those divisions. 1273

1274 (7) (a) If, as of the computation date, an outstanding balance for advances made to the state under section 1201 of the 1275 "Social Security Act," 42 U.S.C. 1321, exists, the contribution-1276 rates of all contributory employers subject to an experience-1277 rate under division (A)(2) of this section shall be increased, 1278 as determined by the director, in an amount up to five-tenths of 1279 one per cent for the purpose of eliminating the principal on any 1280 outstanding balance of the advances. 1281

(b) If the increase in contribution rates under division

Page 44

(B)(7)(a) of this section is imposed, the increase shall remain-	1283
in effect for each calendar year thereafter until the earlier of	1284
the following:	1285
(i) The principal on any outstanding balance of the	1286
advances has been eliminated.	1287
(ii) The director determines that the total credits	1288
allowable against the tax imposed by section 3301 of the	1289
"Federal Unemployment Tax Act," 26 U.S.C. 3301, for employers of	1290
the state will be reduced pursuant to section 3302(c)(2) of the-	1291
"Federal Unemployment Tax Act," 26 U.S.C. 3302(c)(2) for that	1292
calender year.	1293

(8) The additional contributions required by division (B)
 (5) of this section shall be credited to the mutualized account.
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 The additional contributions required by divisions division (B)
 (6) and (7) of this section shall be credited fifty per cent to
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 individual employer accounts and fifty per cent to the
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 mutualized account.

(C) If an employer makes a payment of contributions which 1300 is less than the full amount required by this section and 1301 sections 4141.23, 4141.24, 4141.241, 4141.242, 4141.25, 4141.26, 1302 and 4141.27 of the Revised Code, such partial payment shall be 1303 applied first against the mutualized contributions required 1304 under this chapter. Any remaining partial payment shall be 1305 credited to the employer's individual account. 1306

(D) Whenever there are any increases in contributions
resulting from an increase in wages subject to contributions as
defined in division (G) of section 4141.01 of the Revised Code,
or from an increase in the mutualized rate of contributions
provided in division (B) of this section, or from a revision of
1311

the contribution rate schedule provided in division (A) of this 1312 section, except for that portion of the increase attributable to 1313 a change in the positive or negative balance in an employer's 1314 account, which increases become effective after a contract for 1315 the construction of real property, as defined in section 5701.02 1316 of the Revised Code, has been entered into, the contractee upon 1317 1318 written notice by a prime contractor shall reimburse the contractor for all increased contributions paid by the prime 1319 1320 contractor or by subcontractors upon wages for services performed under the contract. Upon reimbursement by the 1321 contractee to the prime contractor, the prime contractor shall 1322 reimburse each subcontractor for the increased contributions. 1323

(E) Effective only for the contribution period beginning 1324 on January 1, 1996, and ending on December 31, 1996, mutualized 1325 contributions collected or received by the director pursuant to 1326 division (B)(5) of this section and amounts credited to the 1327 mutualized account pursuant to division (B) $\frac{(8)}{(7)}$ of this 1328 section shall be deposited into or credited to the unemployment 1329 compensation benefit reserve fund that is created under division 1330 (F) of this section, except that amounts collected, received, or 1331 credited in excess of two hundred million dollars shall be 1332 deposited into or credited to the unemployment trust fund 1333 established pursuant to section 4141.09 of the Revised Code. 1334

1335 (F) The state unemployment compensation benefit reserve fund is hereby created as a trust fund in the custody of the 1336 treasurer of state and shall not be part of the state treasury. 1337 The fund shall consist of all moneys collected or received as 1338 mutualized contributions pursuant to division (B) (5) of this 1339 section and amounts credited to the mutualized account pursuant 1340 to division (B) $\frac{(8)}{(7)}$ of this section as provided by division 1341 (E) of this section. All moneys in the fund shall be used solely 1342

to pay unemployment compensation benefits in the event that1343funds are no longer available for that purpose from the1344unemployment trust fund established pursuant to section 4141.091345of the Revised Code.1346

(G) The balance in the unemployment compensation benefit 1347 reserve fund remaining at the end of the contribution period 1348 beginning January 1, 2000, and any mutualized contribution 1349 amounts for the contribution period beginning on January 1, 1350 1996, that may be received after December 31, 2000, shall be 1351 deposited into the unemployment trust fund established pursuant 1352 to section 4141.09 of the Revised Code. Income earned on moneys 1353 in the state unemployment compensation benefit reserve fund 1354 shall be available for use by the director only for the purposes 1355 described in division (I) of this section, and shall not be used 1356 for any other purpose. 1357

(H) The unemployment compensation benefit reserve fund 1358 balance shall be added to the unemployment trust fund balance in 1359 determining the minimum safe level tax to be imposed pursuant to 1360 division (B) of this section and shall be included in the 1361 mutualized account balance for the purpose of determining the 1362 mutualized contribution rate pursuant to division (B) (5) of this 1363 section. 1364

(I) All income earned on moneys in the unemployment 1365 compensation benefit reserve fund from the investment of the 1366 fund by the treasurer of state shall accrue to the department of 1367 job and family services automation administration fund, which is 1368 hereby established in the state treasury. Moneys within the 1369 automation administration fund shall be used to meet the costs 1370 related to automation of the department and the administrative 1371 costs related to collecting and accounting for unemployment 1372

compensation benefit reserve fund revenue. Any funds remaining1373in the automation administration fund upon completion of the1374department's automation projects that are funded by that fund1375shall be deposited into the unemployment trust fund established1376pursuant to section 4141.09 of the Revised Code.1377

(J) The director shall prepare and submit monthly reports 1378 to the unemployment compensation advisory commission with 1379 respect to the status of efforts to collect and account for 1380 unemployment compensation benefit reserve fund revenue and the 1381 1382 costs related to collecting and accounting for that revenue. The 1383 director shall obtain approval from the unemployment compensation advisory commission for expenditure of funds from 1384 the department of job and family services automation 1385 administration fund. Funds may be approved for expenditure for 1386 purposes set forth in division (I) of this section only to the 1387 extent that federal or other funds are not available. 1388

Sec. 4141.251. (A) Beginning October 1, 2016, if the 1389 director of job and family services has paid interest charged 1390 under section 1202(b) of the "Social Security Act," 42 U.S.C. 1391 1322(b), for an advance made to the state under section 1201 of 1392 the "Social Security Act," 42 U.S.C. 1321, from the unemployment 1393 compensation interest contingency fund created in this section, 1394 the director shall require each contributory employer to pay a 1395 surcharge in accordance with this section. 1396

(B) If division (A) of this section applies, the director
shall determine the amount of a surcharge to assess against each
contributory employer that generates an amount not greater in
the aggregate than the amount sufficient to repay the fund for
the amount of that interest paid. The director shall determine
the amount of the surcharge on a flat rate basis.

(C) The director shall collect any surcharge due under 1403 this section at the same time and in the same manner as 1404 contributions due under section 4141.25 of the Revised Code. The 1405 director shall provide notice to each employer subject to a 1406 surcharge under this section, either upon the quarterly 1407 contribution report due from each employer under section 4141.20 1408 of the Revised Code or by other appropriate notice, a separate 1409 listing of the amount of any surcharge due under this section. 1410 Surcharge payments made pursuant to this section shall not be 1411 used to satisfy an employer's contribution obligations under 1412 section 4141.25 of the Revised Code. 1413 (D) If an employer makes a payment that is insufficient to 1414 pay the amount of contributions due under this chapter and the 1415 amount of a surcharge due under this section, the partial 1416 payment shall be applied first against the surcharge to any 1417 mutualized contributions due under this section chapter. The 1418 director shall apply any remaining amounts from the partial 1419 payment in the following order: 1420 (1) Against any mutualized contributions due under this 1421 1422 chapter; (2) To the credit of the employer's individual account; 1423 (3) (2) Against any interest, forfeiture, and fines due 1424 under this chapter; 1425 (3) Against the surcharge due under this section. 1426 (E) Any surcharge due from an employer under this section, 1427 if not paid when due, shall be treated the same as delinquent 1428 contributions under section 4141.23 of the Revised Code. Any 1429 forfeiture or interest payments associated with the collection 1430

of the surcharge shall be deposited consistent with forfeiture

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and interest associated with contributions, pursuant to section	1432
4141.11 of the Revised Code.	1433
(F) There is hereby created in the state treasury the	1434
unemployment compensation interest contingency fund. The fund	1435
shall be used to pay interest charged under section 1202(b) of	1436
the "Social Security Act," 42 U.S.C. 1322(b) on advances made to	1437
the state under section 1201 of the "Social Security Act," 42	1438
U.S.C. 1321. Any interest earned on the money in the fund shall	1439
be retained in the fund. The director shall deposit amounts	1440
received pursuant to the surcharge assessed under this section	1441
in the fund.	1442
Sec. 4141.252. (A) As used in this section, the "benefit	1443
cost ratio" for a calendar year means the percentage obtained by	1444
dividing the aggregate of the following by the total	1445
remuneration paid to all employees in that calendar year:	1446
(1) All benefits actually paid by the state under this	1447
chapter during that calendar year including all regular,	1448
additional, and extended benefits, as those benefit types are	1449
defined in section 4141.301 of the Revised Code, and excluding	1450
all of the following:	1451
(a) Benefits paid for which the state is entitled to	1452
reimbursement or for which the state was reimbursed by the	1453
federal government;	1454
(b) Benefits paid that are attributable to services	1455
performed for a reimbursing employer and that are not included	1456
in the total dollar amount reported under division (A)(1)(a) of	1457
this section.	1458
(2) Any interest paid during that calendar year on	1459
advances under Title XII of the Social Security Act.	1460

(B)(1) Annually, on the computation date, the director of	1461
job and family services shall calculate the state's average high	1462
cost multiple, average high cost rate, and reserve ratio for the	1463
most recent calendar year prior to the computation date.	1464
(2) The director shall calculate the average high cost	1465
multiple for that year by dividing the state's reserve ratio by	1466
the state's average high cost rate for the same year.	1467
(3) The director shall calculate the average high cost	1468
rate for that year by doing all of the following:	1469
(a) Determining the time period over which calculations	1470
are to be made by selecting the longer of the following two time	1471
periods:	1472
(i) The twenty-calendar-year period that ends with the	1473
year for which the calculation is made;	1474
(ii) The time period beginning with the calendar year in	1475
which the first of the last three completed national recessions	1476
began, as determined by the national bureau of economic	1477
research, and ending with the calendar year for which the	1478
calculation is made.	1479
(b) For each calendar year during the selected time	1480
period, calculating the benefit-cost ratio;	1481
(c) Averaging the three highest calendar year benefit-cost	1482
we have the selected time new of and new directly the first	
ratios for the selected time period and rounding the final	1483
calculation to the nearest one-hundredth of a per cent.	1483 1484
calculation to the nearest one-hundredth of a per cent.	1484
<u>calculation to the nearest one-hundredth of a per cent.</u> (4) The director shall calculate the state's reserve ratio	1484 1485

"Social Security Act" by the total remuneration paid to workers	1489
in all employment during that year. The director shall round	1490
final calculations to the nearest multiple of 0.01 per cent.	1491
Sec. 4141.281.	1492
APPEALS	1493
(A) APPEAL FILED	1494
Any party notified of a determination of benefit rights or	1495
a claim for benefits determination may appeal within twenty-one	1496
calendar days after the written determination was sent to the	1497
party or within an extended period as provided under division	1498
(D)(9) of this section.	1499
(B) REDETERMINATION	1500
Within twenty-one days after receipt of the appeal, the	1501
director of job and family services shall issue a	1502
redetermination or transfer the appeal to the unemployment	1503
compensation review commission. A redetermination under this	1504
section is appealable in the same manner as an initial	1505
determination by the director.	1506
(C) REVIEW COMMISSION	1507
(1) JURISDICTION	1508
The commission shall provide an opportunity for a fair	1509
hearing to the interested parties of appeals over which the	1510
commission has jurisdiction. The commission has jurisdiction	1511
over an appeal on transfer or on direct appeal to the	1512
commission. If the commission concludes that a pending appeal	1513
does not warrant a hearing, the commission may remand the appeal	1514
to the director for redetermination. The commission retains	1515
jurisdiction until the appeal is remanded to the director or a	1516

final decision is issued and appealed to court, or the time to 1517 request a review or to appeal a decision of a hearing officer or 1518 the commission is expired. 1519

(2) CONDUCT OF HEARINGS

1521 Hearings before the commission are held at the hearing officer level and the review level. Unless otherwise provided in 1522 this chapter, initial hearings involving claims for compensation 1523 and other unemployment compensation issues are conducted at the 1524 hearing officer level by hearing officers appointed by the 1525 commission. Hearings at the review level are conducted by 1526 hearing officers appointed by the commission, by members of the 1527 commission acting either individually or collectively, and by 1528 members of the commission and hearing officers acting jointly. 1529 In all hearings conducted at the review level, the commission 1530 shall designate the hearing officer or officers who are to 1531 conduct the hearing. When the term "hearing officer" is used in 1532 reference to hearings conducted at the review level, the term 1533 includes members of the commission. All decisions issued at the 1534 review level are issued by the commission. 1535

Provisions contained in the remainder of this paragraph 1536 apply to hearings at both the hearing officer level and the 1537 review level. The principles of due process in administrative 1538 hearings shall be applied to all hearings conducted under the 1539 authority of the commission. In conducting hearings, all hearing 1540 officers shall control the conduct of the hearing, exclude 1541 irrelevant or cumulative evidence, and give weight to the kind 1542 of evidence on which reasonably prudent persons are accustomed 1543 to rely in the conduct of serious affairs. Hearing officers have 1544 an affirmative duty to question parties and witnesses in order 1545 to ascertain the relevant facts and to fully and fairly develop 1546

the record. Hearing officers are not bound by common law or 1547 statutory rules of evidence or by technical or formal rules of 1548 procedure. No person shall impose upon the claimant or the 1549 employer any burden of proof as is required in a court of law. 1550 The proceedings at hearings shall be recorded by mechanical 1551 means or otherwise as may be prescribed by the commission. In 1552 the absence of further proceedings, the record need not be 1553 transcribed. After considering all of the evidence, a hearing 1554 officer shall issue a written decision that sets forth the facts 1555 as the hearing officer finds them to be, cites the applicable 1556 law, and gives the reasoning for the decision. 1557

(3) HEARING OFFICER LEVEL

When an appeal is transferred to the commission by the1559director, the commission shall notify all interested parties of1560the time and place of the hearing and assign the appeal for a1561hearing by a hearing officer. The hearings shall be de novo,1562except that the director's file pertaining to a case shall be1563included in the record to be considered.1564

Following a hearing, the hearing officer shall affirm,1565modify, or reverse the determination of the director in the1566manner that appears just and proper. The hearing officer's1567written decision shall be sent to all interested parties. The1568decision shall state the right of an interested party to request1569a review by the commission.1570

A request for review shall be filed within twenty-one days 1571 after the decision was sent to the party, or within an extended 1572 period as provided under division (D)(9) of this section. The 1573 hearing officer's decision shall become final unless a request 1574 for review is filed and allowed or the commission removes the 1575 appeal to itself within twenty-one days after the hearing 1576

officer's decision is sent. 1577 (4) REVIEW LEVEL 1578 At the review level, the commission may affirm, modify, or 1579 reverse previous determinations by the director or at the 1580

hearing officer level. At the review level, the commission may 1581 affirm, modify, or reverse a hearing officer's decision or 1582 remand the decision to the hearing officer level for further 1583 hearing. The commission shall consider an appeal at the review 1584 level under the following circumstances: when an appeal is 1585 required to be heard initially at the review level under this 1586 chapter; when the commission on its own motion removes an appeal 1587 to itself within twenty-one days after the hearing officer's 1588 decision is sent; when the assigned hearing officer refers an 1589 appeal to the commission before the hearing officer's decision 1590 is sent; or when an interested party files a request for review 1591 with the commission within twenty-one days after the hearing 1592 officer's decision is sent. 1593

(5) COMMISSION EXAMINATION

The commission shall consider a request for review by an1595interested party, including the reasons for the request. The1596commission may adopt rules prescribing the methods for1597requesting a review. The commission may allow or disallow the1598request for review. The disallowance of a request for review1599constitutes a final decision by the commission.1600

(6) REVIEW PROCEDURE

If the commission allows a request for review, the1602commission shall notify all interested parties of that fact and1603provide a reasonable period of time, as the commission defines1604by rule, in which interested parties may file a response. After1605

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that period of time, the commission, based on the record before 1606 it, may do one of the following: affirm the decision of the 1607 hearing officer; provide for the appeal to be heard or reheard 1608 at the hearing officer or review level; provide for the appeal 1609 to be heard at the review level as a potential precedential 1610 decision; or provide for the decision to be rewritten without 1611 further hearing at the review level. When a further hearing is 1612 provided or the decision is rewritten, the commission may 1613 affirm, modify, or reverse the previous decision. 1614

(7) NOTICES 1615

The commission shall send written notice to all interested1616parties when it orders an appeal to be heard or reheard. The1617notice shall include the reasons for the hearing or rehearing.1618

(8) PRECEDENTIAL

An appeal the commission identifies as potentially 1620 precedential shall be heard at the review level. In the notice 1621 for that type of hearing, the commission shall notify the 1622 director, all interested parties, and any other parties, as the 1623 commission determines appropriate, that the appeal is designated 1624 as potentially precedential. After the hearing, parties shall be 1625 given the opportunity to submit briefs on the issue or issues 1626 1627 involved. The commission may designate a decision as precedential after issuing the decision or at any point in the 1628 appeal process, even if the commission does not initially 1629 identify the appeal as potentially precedential. 1630

(9) MASS APPEALS

When the commission determines that it has five appeals1632pending that have common facts or common issues, the commission1633may transfer the appeals to the review level on its own motion1634

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to be heard as a mass appeal, including appeals from claimants 1635 separated due to a labor dispute, on the condition that there 1636 are fewer than twenty-five claimants involved. 1637 To facilitate a mass hearing, the commission may allow an 1638 authorized agent to accept notice of hearing on behalf of 1639 claimants. An authorized agent may waive this notice of hearing 1640 and also the sending of decisions to individual claimants 1641 1642 represented by the agent. (D) SPECIAL PROVISIONS 1643 (1) TIMELINESS OF APPEALS 1644 The date of the mailing provided by the director or the 1645 commission is sufficient evidence upon which to conclude that a 1646 determination, redetermination, or decision was sent to the 1647 party on that date. Appeals may be filed with the director, 1648 commission, with an employee of another state or federal agency 1649 charged with the duty of accepting claims, or with the 1650 unemployment insurance commission of Canada. Any timely written 1651 notice by an interested party indicating a desire to appeal 1652

shall be accepted.

The director, commission, or authorized agent must receive 1654 the appeal within the specified appeal period in order for the 1655 appeal to be deemed timely filed, except that: if the United 1656 States postal service is used as the means of delivery, the 1657 enclosing envelope must have a postmark date or postal meter 1658 postmark that is on or before the last day of the specified 1659 appeal period; and where the postmark is illegible or missing, 1660 the appeal is timely filed if received not later than the end of 1661 the fifth calendar day following the last day of the specified 1662 1663 appeal period.

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The director and the commission may adopt rules pertaining	1664
to alternate methods of filing appeals under this section.	1665
(2) WAIVER	1666
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Interested parties may waive, in writing, a hearing at	1667
either the hearing officer or review level. If the parties waive	1668
a hearing, the hearing officer shall issue a decision based on	1669
the evidence of record.	1670
(3) TELEPHONE HEARINGS	1671
Hearing (a) Except as otherwise specified in division (D)	1672
(3)(b) of this section, hearing officers may conduct hearings at	1673
either the hearing officer or review level in person or by	1674
telephone. The commission shall adopt rules that designate the	1675
circumstances under which hearing officers may conduct a hearing	1676
by telephone or grant a party to the hearing the opportunity to	1677
object to a hearing by telephone. An interested party whose	1678
hearing would be by telephone may elect to have an in-person	1679
hearing, provided that the party agrees to have the hearing at	1680
the time and place the commission determines pursuant to rule.	1681
(b) If an interested party elects to have an in-person	1682
hearing pursuant to division (D)(3)(a) of this section, the	1683
hearing officer shall permit the other party to elect to	1684
participate in the hearing via telephone or other electronic	1685
means.	1686
(4) EVENING HEARINGS	1687
Where a party requests that a hearing at either the	1688
hearing officer or review level be scheduled in the evening	1689
because the party is employed during the day, the commission	1690
shall schedule the hearing during hours that the party is not	1691
employed. If a conflict concerning a request for an evening	1692

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hearing and an in-person hearing arises	, the commission shall	1693
schedule the hearing by telephone during	g evening hours.	1694

(5) NO APPEARANCE -- APPELLANT

For hearings at either the hearing officer or review1696level, if the appealing party fails to appear at the hearing,1697the hearing officer shall dismiss the appeal. The commission1698shall vacate the dismissal upon a showing that written notice of1699the hearing was not sent to that party's last known address, or1700good cause for the appellant's failure to appear is shown to the1701commission within fourteen days after the hearing date.1702

If the commission finds that the appealing party's reason 1703 for failing to appear does not constitute good cause for failing 1704 to appear, the commission shall send written notice of that 1705 finding, and the appealing party may request a hearing to 1706 present testimony on the issue of good cause for failing to 1707 appear. The appealing party shall file a request for a hearing 1708 on the issue of good cause for failing to appear within ten days 1709 after the commission sends written notice indicating a finding 1710 of no good cause for failing to appear. 1711

(6) NO APPEARANCE -- APPELLEE

For hearings at either the hearing officer or review 1713 level, if the appellee fails to appear at the hearing, the 1714 hearing officer shall proceed with the hearing and shall issue a 1715 decision based on the evidence of record. The commission shall 1716 vacate the decision upon a showing that written notice of the 1717 hearing was not sent to the appellee's last known address, or 1718 good cause for the appellee's failure to appear is shown to the 1719 commission within fourteen days after the hearing date. 1720

(7) AGENT

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	Any app	eal c	or re	equest	for	review	may	be	executed	on behalf	1722
of a	any party	or a	any g	group c	of cl	aimants	by	an	agent.		1723

(8) COLLATERAL ESTOPPEL

No finding of fact or law, decision, or order of the1725director, hearing officer, the commission, or a reviewing court1726under this section or section 4141.28 of the Revised Code shall1727be given collateral estoppel or res judicata effect in any1728separate or subsequent judicial, administrative, or arbitration1729proceeding, other than a proceeding arising under this chapter.1730

(9) EXTENSION OF APPEAL PERIODS

The time for filing an appeal or a request for review 1732 under this section or a court appeal under section 4141.282 of 1733 the Revised Code shall be extended in the manner described in 1734 the following four sentences. When the last day of an appeal 1735 period is a Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday, the appeal 1736 period is extended to the next work day after the Saturday, 1737 Sunday, or legal holiday. When an interested party provides 1738 certified medical evidence stating that the interested party's 1739 physical condition or mental capacity prevented the interested 1740 party from filing an appeal or request for review under this 1741 section within the appropriate twenty-one-day period, the appeal 1742 period is extended to twenty-one days after the end of the 1743 physical or mental condition, and the appeal or request for 1744 review is considered timely filed if filed within that extended 1745 period. When an interested party provides evidence, which 1746 evidence may consist of testimony from the interested party, 1747 that is sufficient to establish that the party did not actually 1748 receive the determination or decision within the applicable 1749 appeal period under this section, and the director or the 1750 commission finds that the interested party did not actually 1751

receive the determination or decision within the applicable	1752
appeal period, then the appeal period is extended to twenty-one	1753
days after the interested party actually receives the	1754
determination or decision. When an interested party provides	1755
evidence, which evidence may consist of testimony from the	1756
interested party, that is sufficient to establish that the party	1757
did not actually receive a decision within the thirty-day appeal	1758
period provided in section 4141.282 of the Revised Code, and a	1759
court of common pleas finds that the interested party did not	1760
actually receive the decision within that thirty-day appeal	1761
period, then the appeal period is extended to thirty days after	1762
the interested party actually receives the decision.	1763
	1764
(10) POSTPONEMENT FOR NEW ALLEGATIONS	1764
For hearings at either the hearing officer or review	1765
level, if a claimant presents an allegation at the hearing that	1766
was not previously alleged, an employer may request a	1767
postponement of the hearing to review the new allegation. A	1768
hearing officer shall postpone the hearing for a reasonable	1769
amount of time upon the employer's request.	1770
Sec. 4141.29. Each eligible individual shall receive	1771
benefits as compensation for loss of remuneration due to	1772
involuntary total or partial unemployment in the amounts and	1773
subject to the conditions stipulated in this chapter.	1774
(A) No individual is entitled to a waiting period or	1775
benefits for any week unless the individual:	1776
(1) Has filed a valid application for determination of	1777
benefit rights in accordance with section 4141.28 of the Revised	1778
Code;	1779
	1
(2) Has made a claim for benefits in accordance with	1780

section 4141.28 of the Revised Code;	1781
(3)(a) Has registered for work and thereafter continues to	1782
report to an employment office or other registration place	1783
maintained or designated by the director of job and family	1784
services. Registration shall be made in accordance with the time	1785
limits, frequency, and manner prescribed by the director.	1786
(b) For purposes of division (A)(3) of this section, an	1787
individual has "registered" upon doing any of the following:	1788
(i) Filing an application for benefit rights;	1789
(ii) Making a weekly claim for benefits;	1790
(iii) Reopening an existing claim following a period of	1791
employment or nonreporting.	1792
(c) After an applicant is registered, that registration	1793
continues for a period of three calendar weeks, including the	1794
week during which the applicant registered. However, an	1795
individual is not registered for purposes of division (A)(3) of	1796
this section during any period in which the individual fails to	1797
report, as instructed by the director, or fails to reopen an	1798
existing claim following a period of employment.	1799
(d) The director may, for good cause, extend the period of	1800
registration.	1801
(e) For purposes of this section, "report" means contact	1802
by phone, access electronically, or be present for an in-person	1803
appointment, as designated by the director.	1804
(4)(a)(i) Is able to work and available for suitable work	1805
and, except as provided in division (A)(4)(a)(ii) or (iii) of	1806
this section, is actively seeking suitable work either in a	1807

this section, is actively seeking suitable work either in a1807locality in which the individual has earned wages subject to1808

this chapter during the individual's base period, or if the1809individual leaves that locality, then in a locality where1810suitable work normally is performed.1811

(ii) The director may waive the requirement that a 1812 claimant be actively seeking work when the director finds that 1813 the individual has been laid off and the employer who laid the 1814 individual off has notified the director within ten days after 1815 the layoff, that work is expected to be available for the 1816 individual within a specified number of days not to exceed 1817 forty-five calendar days following the last day the individual 1818 worked. In the event the individual is not recalled within the 1819 specified period, this waiver shall cease to be operative with 1820 respect to that layoff. 1821

(iii) The director may waive the requirement that a 1822 claimant be actively seeking work if the director determines 1823 that the individual has been laid off and the employer who laid 1824 the individual off has notified the director in accordance with 1825 division (C) of section 4141.28 of the Revised Code that the 1826 employer has closed the employer's entire plant or part of the 1827 employer's plant for a purpose other than inventory or vacation 1828 that will cause unemployment for a definite period not exceeding 1829 twenty-six weeks beginning on the date the employer notifies the 1830 director, for the period of the specific shutdown, if all of the 1831 following apply: 1832

(I) The employer and the individuals affected by thelayoff who are claiming benefits under this chapter jointly1834request the exemption.

(II) The employer provides that the affected individuals
shall return to work for the employer within twenty-six weeks
after the date the employer notifies the director.

(III) The director determines that the waiver of the 1839 active search for work requirement will promote productivity and 1840 economic stability within the state. 1841

(iv) Division (A) (4) (a) (iii) of this section does not
exempt an individual from meeting the other requirements
specified in division (A) (4) (a) (i) of this section to be able to
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work and otherwise fully be available for work. An exemption
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granted under division (A) (4) (a) (iii) of this section may be
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granted only with respect to a specific plant closing.

(b) (i) The individual shall be instructed as to the
efforts that the individual must make in the search for suitable
work, including that, within six months after October 11, 2013,
the individual shall register with OhioMeansJobs, except in any
of the following circumstances:

(I) The individual is an individual described in division(A) (4) (b) (iii) of this section;1854

(II) Where the active search for work requirement has beenwaived under division (A) (4) (a) of this section;1856

(III) Where the active search for work requirement is 1857 considered to be met under division (A)(4)(c), (d), or (e) of 1858 this section.

(ii) An individual who is registered with OhioMeansJobs
shall receive a weekly listing of available jobs based on
information provided by the individual at the time of
registration. For each week that the individual claims benefits,
the individual shall keep a record of the individual's work
search efforts and shall produce that record in the manner and
means prescribed by the director.

(iii) No individual shall be required to register with 1867

OhioMeansJobs if the individual is legally prohibited from using1868a computer, has a physical or visual impairment that makes the1869individual unable to use a computer, or has a limited ability to1870read, write, speak, or understand a language in which1871OhioMeansJobs is available.1872

(iv) As used in division (A)(4)(b) of this section: 1873

(I) "OhioMeansJobs" means the electronic job placement1874system operated by the state.1875

(II) "Registration" includes the creation, electronicposting, and maintenance of an active, searchable resume.1877

(c) An individual who is attending a training course 1878 approved by the director meets the requirement of this division, 1879 if attendance was recommended by the director and the individual 1880 is regularly attending the course and is making satisfactory 1881 progress. An individual also meets the requirements of this 1882 division if the individual is participating and advancing in a 1883 training program, as defined in division (P) of section 5709.61 1884 of the Revised Code, and if an enterprise, defined in division 1885 (B) of section 5709.61 of the Revised Code, is paying all or 1886 part of the cost of the individual's participation in the 1887 training program with the intention of hiring the individual for 1888 employment as a new employee, as defined in division (L) of 1889 section 5709.61 of the Revised Code, for at least ninety days 1890 after the individual's completion of the training program. 1891

(d) An individual who becomes unemployed while attending a
regularly established school and whose base period qualifying
weeks were earned in whole or in part while attending that
school, meets the availability and active search for work
requirements of division (A) (4) (a) of this section if the

individual regularly attends the school during weeks with 1897
respect to which the individual claims unemployment benefits and 1898
makes self available on any shift of hours for suitable 1899
employment with the individual's most recent employer or any 1900
other employer in the individual's base period, or for any other 1901
suitable employment to which the individual is directed, under 1902
this chapter. 1903

(e) An individual who is a member in good standing with a
labor organization that refers individuals to jobs meets the
active search for work requirement specified in division (A) (4)
(a) of this section if the individual provides documentation
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that the individual is eligible for a referral or placement upon
1908
request and in a manner prescribed by the director.

(f) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this section, 1910 no otherwise eligible individual shall be denied benefits for 1911 any week because the individual is in training approved under 1912 section 236(a)(1) of the "Trade Act of 1974," 88 Stat. 1978, 19 1913 U.S.C.A. 2296, nor shall that individual be denied benefits by 1914 reason of leaving work to enter such training, provided the work 1915 left is not suitable employment, or because of the application 1916 to any week in training of provisions in this chapter, or any 1917 applicable federal unemployment compensation law, relating to 1918 availability for work, active search for work, or refusal to 1919 accept work. 1920

For the purposes of division (A) (4) (f) of this section,1921"suitable employment" means with respect to an individual, work1922of a substantially equal or higher skill level than the1923individual's past adversely affected employment, as defined for1924the purposes of the "Trade Act of 1974," 88 Stat. 1978, 191925U.S.C.A. 2101, and wages for such work at not less than eighty1926

per cent of the individual's average weekly wage as determined 1927 for the purposes of that federal act. 1928

(5) Is unable to obtain suitable work. An individual who 1929 is provided temporary work assignments by the individual's 1930 employer under agreed terms and conditions of employment, and 1931 who is required pursuant to those terms and conditions to 1932 inquire with the individual's employer for available work 1933 assignments upon the conclusion of each work assignment, is not 1934 considered unable to obtain suitable employment if suitable work 1935 assignments are available with the employer but the individual 1936 fails to contact the employer to inquire about work assignments. 1937

(6) Participates in reemployment services, such as job 1938 search assistance services, if the individual has been 1939 determined to be likely to exhaust benefits under this chapter, 1940 including compensation payable pursuant to 5 U.S.C.A. Chapter 1941 85, other than extended compensation, and needs reemployment 1942 services pursuant to the profiling system established by the 1943 director under division (K) of this section, unless the director 1944 determines that: 1945

(a) The individual has completed such services; or 1946

(b) There is justifiable cause for the claimant's failure1947to participate in such services.1948

Ineligibility for failure to participate in reemployment1949services as described in division (A) (6) of this section shall1950be for the week or weeks in which the claimant was scheduled and1951failed to participate without justifiable cause.1952

(7) Participates in the reemployment and eligibility
assessment program, or other reemployment services, as required
by the director. As used in division (A) (7) of this section,
1955

"reemployment services" includes job search assistance 1956
activities, skills assessments, and the provision of labor 1957
market statistics or analysis. 1958

(a) For purposes of division (A) (7) of this section,
participation is required unless the director determines that
either of the following circumstances applies to the individual:
1961

(i) The individual has completed similar services. 1962

(ii) Justifiable cause exists for the failure of theindividual to participate in those services.

(b) Within six months after October 11, 2013, 1965 notwithstanding any earlier contact an individual may have had 1966 with a local one-stop county office, including as described in 1967 section 6301.08 of the Revised Code, beginning with the eighth 1968 week after the week during which an individual first files a 1969 valid application for determination of benefit rights in the 1970 individual's benefit year, the individual shall report to a 1971 local one-stop county office for reemployment services in the 1972 manner prescribed by the director. 1973

(c) An individual whose active search for work requirement
has been waived under division (A) (4) (a) of this section or is
considered to be satisfied under division (A) (4) (c), (d), or (e)
of this section is exempt from the requirements of division (A)
(7) of this section.

(B) An individual suffering total or partial unemployment
is eligible for benefits for unemployment occurring subsequent
to a waiting period of one week and no benefits shall be payable
during this required waiting period. Not more than one week of
waiting period shall be required of any individual in any
benefit year in order to establish the individual's eligibility

1985

for total or partial unemployment benefits.

(C) The waiting period for total or partial unemployment 1986 shall commence on the first day of the first week with respect 1987 to which the individual first files a claim for benefits at an 1988 employment office or other place of registration maintained or 1989 designated by the director or on the first day of the first week 1990 with respect to which the individual has otherwise filed a claim 1991 for benefits in accordance with the rules of the department of 1992 job and family services, provided such claim is allowed by the 1993 director. 1994

(D) Notwithstanding division (A) of this section, no
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 individual may serve a waiting period or be paid benefits under
 1996
 the following conditions:

(1) For any week with respect to which the director findsthat:

(a) The individual's unemployment was due to a labor
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dispute other than a lockout at any factory, establishment, or
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other premises located in this or any other state and owned or
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operated by the employer by which the individual is or was last
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employed; and for so long as the individual's unemployment is
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due to such labor dispute. No individual shall be disqualified
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under this provision if either of the following applies:

(i) The individual's employment was with such employer at
any factory, establishment, or premises located in this state,
owned or operated by such employer, other than the factory,
establishment, or premises at which the labor dispute exists, if
2010
it is shown that the individual is not financing, participating
in, or directly interested in such labor dispute;

(ii) The individual's employment was with an employer not 2013

involved in the labor dispute but whose place of business was	2014
located within the same premises as the employer engaged in the	2015
dispute, unless the individual's employer is a wholly owned	2016
subsidiary of the employer engaged in the dispute, or unless the	2017
individual actively participates in or voluntarily stops work	2018
because of such dispute. If it is established that the claimant	2019
was laid off for an indefinite period and not recalled to work	2020
prior to the dispute, or was separated by the employer prior to	2021
the dispute for reasons other than the labor dispute, or that	2022
the individual obtained a bona fide job with another employer	2023
while the dispute was still in progress, such labor dispute	2024
shall not render the employee ineligible for benefits.	2025
(b) The individual has been given a disciplinary layoff	2026
for misconduct in connection with the individual's work.	2027
(2) For the duration of the individual's unemployment if	2028
the director finds that:	2029
(a) The individual quit work without just cause or has	2030
been discharged for just cause in connection with the	2031
individual's work, provided division (D)(2) of this section does	2032
not apply to the separation of a person under any of the	2033
following circumstances:	2034
(i) Separation from employment for the purpose of entering	2035
the armed forces of the United States if the individual is	2036
inducted into the armed forces within one of the following	2037
periods:	2038
(I) Thirty days after separation;	2039
(II) One hundred eighty days after separation if the	2040
individual's date of induction is delayed solely at the	2041
discretion of the armed forces.	2042

(ii) Separation from employment pursuant to a labor2043
management contract or agreement, or pursuant to an established
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employer plan, program, or policy, which permits the employee,
because of lack of work, to accept a separation from employment;
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(iii) The individual has left employment to accept a 2047 recall from a prior employer or, except as provided in division 2048 (D) (2) (a) (iv) of this section, to accept other employment as 2049 provided under section 4141.291 of the Revised Code, or left or 2050 was separated from employment that was concurrent employment at 2051 2052 the time of the most recent separation or within six weeks prior 2053 to the most recent separation where the remuneration, hours, or other conditions of such concurrent employment were 2054 substantially less favorable than the individual's most recent 2055 employment and where such employment, if offered as new work, 2056 would be considered not suitable under the provisions of 2057 divisions (E) and (F) of this section. Any benefits that would 2058 otherwise be chargeable to the account of the employer from whom 2059 an individual has left employment or was separated from 2060 employment that was concurrent employment under conditions 2061 described in division (D)(2)(a)(iii) of this section, shall 2062 instead be charged to the mutualized account created by division 2063 (B) of section 4141.25 of the Revised Code, except that any 2064 benefits chargeable to the account of a reimbursing employer 2065 under division (D)(2)(a)(iii) of this section shall be charged 2066 to the account of the reimbursing employer and not to the 2067 mutualized account, except as provided in division (D)(2) of 2068 section 4141.24 of the Revised Code. 2069

(iv) When an individual has been issued a definite layoff 2070
date by the individual's employer and before the layoff date, 2071
the individual quits to accept other employment, the provisions 2072
of division (D) (2) (a) (iii) of this section apply and no 2073

disqualification shall be imposed under division (D) of this2074section. However, if the individual fails to meet the employment2075and earnings requirements of division (A) (2) of section 4141.2912076of the Revised Code, then the individual, pursuant to division2077(A) (5) of this section, shall be ineligible for benefits for any2078week of unemployment that occurs prior to the layoff date.2079

(b) The individual has refused without good cause to 2080 accept an offer of suitable work when made by an employer either 2081 in person or to the individual's last known address, or has 2082 refused or failed to investigate a referral to suitable work 2083 when directed to do so by a local employment office of this 2084 state or another state, provided that this division shall not 2085 cause a disgualification for a waiting week or benefits under 2086 the following circumstances: 2087

(i) When work is offered by the individual's employer and
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the individual is not required to accept the offer pursuant to
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the terms of the labor-management contract or agreement; or
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(ii) When the individual is attending a training course 2091 pursuant to division (A) (4) of this section except, in the event 2092 of a refusal to accept an offer of suitable work or a refusal or 2093 failure to investigate a referral, benefits thereafter paid to 2094 such individual shall not be charged to the account of any 2095 employer and, except as provided in division (B)(1)(b) of 2096 section 4141.241 of the Revised Code, shall be charged to the 2097 mutualized account as provided in division (B) of section 2098 4141.25 of the Revised Code. 2099

(c) Such individual quit work to marry or because of 2100marital, parental, filial, or other domestic obligations. 2101

(d) The individual became unemployed by reason of 2102

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commitment to any correctional institution.

(e) The individual became unemployed because of dishonesty 2104 in connection with the individual's most recent or any base 2105 period work. Remuneration earned in such work shall be excluded 2106 2107 from the individual's total base period remuneration and qualifying weeks that otherwise would be credited to the 2108 individual for such work in the individual's base period shall 2109 not be credited for the purpose of determining the total 2110 benefits to which the individual is eligible and the weekly 2111 benefit amount to be paid under section 4141.30 of the Revised 2112 Code. Such excluded remuneration and noncredited qualifying 2113 weeks shall be excluded from the calculation of the maximum 2114 amount to be charged, under division (D) of section 4141.24 and 2115 section 4141.33 of the Revised Code, against the accounts of the 2116 individual's base period employers. In addition, no benefits 2117 shall thereafter be paid to the individual based upon such 2118 excluded remuneration or noncredited qualifying weeks. 2119

For purposes of division (D)(2)(e) of this section,2120"dishonesty" means the commission of substantive theft, fraud,2121or deceitful acts.2122

(3) For purposes of division (D) (2) (a) of this section, a2123discharge for just cause shall include any discharge in which2124both of the following apply:2125

(a) The individual was not suitable for the position from2126which the individual was discharged, as shown by evidence that2127the individual did not perform the work required of the2128position.2129

(b) The employer did not raise the employer's expectations2130of the individual during the individual's employment in that2131

position. 2132 (E) No individual otherwise qualified to receive benefits 2133 shall lose the right to benefits by reason of a refusal to 2134 accept new work if: 2135 (1) As a condition of being so employed the individual 2136 would be required to join a company union, or to resign from or 2137 refrain from joining any bona fide labor organization, or would 2138 be denied the right to retain membership in and observe the 2139 lawful rules of any such organization. 2140 (2) The position offered is vacant due directly to a 2141 2142 strike, lockout, or other labor dispute. (3) The work is at an unreasonable distance from the 2143 individual's residence, having regard to the character of the 2144 work the individual has been accustomed to do, and travel to the 2145 place of work involves expenses substantially greater than that 2146 required for the individual's former work, unless the expense is 2147 provided for. The director shall adopt rules to define 2148 "unreasonable distance" for purposes of division (E)(3) of this 2149 section. 2150 (4) The remuneration, hours, or other conditions of the 2151 work offered are substantially less favorable to the individual 2152 than those prevailing for similar work in the locality. 2153 2154 (F) Subject to the special exceptions contained in division (A)(4)(f) of this section and section 4141.301 of the 2155 Revised Code, in determining whether any work is suitable for a 2156

claimant in the administration of this chapter, the director, in 2157 addition to the determination required under division (E) of 2158 this section, shall consider the degree of risk to the 2159 claimant's health, safety, and morals, the individual's physical 2160

fitness for the work, the individual's prior training and 2161 experience, the length of the individual's unemployment, the 2162 distance of the available work from the individual's residence, 2163 and the individual's prospects for obtaining local work. 2164

(G) The "duration of unemployment" as used in this section 2165 means the full period of unemployment next ensuing after a 2166 separation from any base period or subsequent work and until an 2167 individual has become reemployed in employment subject to this 2168 chapter, or the unemployment compensation act of another state, 2169 or of the United States, and until such individual has worked 2170 six weeks and for those weeks has earned or been paid 2171 remuneration equal to six times an average weekly wage of not 2172 2173 less than: eighty-five dollars and ten cents per week beginning on June 26, 1990; and beginning on and after January 1, 1992, 2174 twenty-seven and one-half per cent of the statewide average 2175 weekly wage as computed each first day of January under division 2176 (B) (3) (C) of section 4141.30 of the Revised Code, rounded down 2177 to the nearest dollar, except for purposes of division (D)(2)(c) 2178 of this section, such term means the full period of unemployment 2179 next ensuing after a separation from such work and until such 2180 2181 individual has become reemployed subject to the terms set forth above, and has earned wages equal to one-half of the 2182 individual's average weekly wage or sixty dollars, whichever is 2183 less. 2184

(H) If a claimant is disqualified under division (D)(2) 2185
(a), (c), or (d) of this section or found to be qualified under 2186
the exceptions provided in division (D)(2)(a)(i), (iii), or (iv) 2187
of this section or division (A)(2) of section 4141.291 of the 2188
Revised Code, then benefits that may become payable to such 2189
claimant, which are chargeable to the account of the employer 2190
from whom the individual was separated under such conditions, 2191

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shall be charged to the mutualized account provided in section 2192 4141.25 of the Revised Code, provided that no charge shall be 2193 made to the mutualized account for benefits chargeable to a 2194 reimbursing employer, except as provided in division (D)(2) of 2195 section 4141.24 of the Revised Code. In the case of a 2196 reimbursing employer, the director shall refund or credit to the 2197 2198 account of the reimbursing employer any over-paid benefits that are recovered under division (B) of section 4141.35 of the 2199 Revised Code. Amounts chargeable to other states, the United 2200 States, or Canada that are subject to agreements and 2201 arrangements that are established pursuant to section 4141.43 of 2202 the Revised Code shall be credited or reimbursed according to 2203 the agreements and arrangements to which the chargeable amounts 2204 2205 are subject.

(I)(1) Benefits based on service in employment as provided in divisions (B)(2)(a) and (b) of section 4141.01 of the Revised Code shall be payable in the same amount, on the same terms, and subject to the same conditions as benefits payable on the basis of other service subject to this chapter; except that after December 31, 1977:

(a) Benefits based on service in an instructional, 2212 research, or principal administrative capacity in an institution 2213 of higher education, as defined in division (Y) of section 2214 4141.01 of the Revised Code; or for an educational institution 2215 as defined in division (CC) of section 4141.01 of the Revised 2216 Code, shall not be paid to any individual for any week of 2217 unemployment that begins during the period between two 2218 successive academic years or terms, or during a similar period 2219 between two regular but not successive terms or during a period 2220 of paid sabbatical leave provided for in the individual's 2221 contract, if the individual performs such services in the first 2222

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of those academic years or terms and has a contract or a2223reasonable assurance that the individual will perform services2224in any such capacity for any such institution in the second of2225those academic years or terms.2226

(b) Benefits based on service for an educational 2227 institution or an institution of higher education in other than 2228 an instructional, research, or principal administrative 2229 capacity, shall not be paid to any individual for any week of 2230 unemployment which begins during the period between two 2231 2232 successive academic years or terms of the employing educational 2233 institution or institution of higher education, provided the individual performed those services for the educational 2234 institution or institution of higher education during the first 2235 such academic year or term and, there is a reasonable assurance 2236 that such individual will perform those services for any 2237 2238 educational institution or institution of higher education in the second of such academic years or terms. 2239

If compensation is denied to any individual for any week 2240 under division (I)(1)(b) of this section and the individual was 2241 2242 not offered an opportunity to perform those services for an institution of higher education or for an educational 2243 2244 institution for the second of such academic years or terms, the individual is entitled to a retroactive payment of compensation 2245 for each week for which the individual timely filed a claim for 2246 compensation and for which compensation was denied solely by 2247 reason of division (I)(1)(b) of this section. An application for 2248 retroactive benefits shall be timely filed if received by the 2249 2250 director or the director's deputy within or prior to the end of the fourth full calendar week after the end of the period for 2251 which benefits were denied because of reasonable assurance of 2252 employment. The provision for the payment of retroactive 2253 benefits under division (I)(1)(b) of this section is applicable 2254 to weeks of unemployment beginning on and after November 18, 2255 1983. The provisions under division (I)(1)(b) of this section 2256 shall be retroactive to September 5, 1982, only if, as a 2257 condition for full tax credit against the tax imposed by the 2258 "Federal Unemployment Tax Act," 53 Stat. 183 (1939), 26 U.S.C.A. 2259 3301 to 3311, the United States secretary of labor determines 2260 that retroactivity is required by federal law. 2261

(c) With respect to weeks of unemployment beginning after 2262 December 31, 1977, benefits shall be denied to any individual 2263 for any week which commences during an established and customary 2264 vacation period or holiday recess, if the individual performs 2265 any services described in divisions (I)(1)(a) and (b) of this 2266 section in the period immediately before the vacation period or 2267 holiday recess, and there is a reasonable assurance that the 2268 individual will perform any such services in the period 2269 immediately following the vacation period or holiday recess. 2270

(d) With respect to any services described in division (I) 2271 (1) (a), (b), or (c) of this section, benefits payable on the 2272 basis of services in any such capacity shall be denied as 2273 specified in division (I)(1)(a), (b), or (c) of this section to 2274 any individual who performs such services in an educational 2275 institution or institution of higher education while in the 2276 employ of an educational service agency. For this purpose, the 2277 term "educational service agency" means a governmental agency or 2278 governmental entity that is established and operated exclusively 2279 for the purpose of providing services to one or more educational 2280 institutions or one or more institutions of higher education. 2281

(e) Any individual employed by a county board ofdevelopmental disabilities shall be notified by the thirtieth2283

day of April each year if the individual is not to be reemployed2284the following academic year.2285

(f) Any individual employed by a school district, other 2286 than a municipal school district as defined in section 3311.71 2287 of the Revised Code, shall be notified by the first day of June 2288 each year if the individual is not to be reemployed the 2289 following academic year. 2290

(2) No disqualification will be imposed, between academic
years or terms or during a vacation period or holiday recess
under this division, unless the director or the director's
deputy has received a statement in writing from the educational
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institution or institution of higher education that the claimant
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has a contract for, or a reasonable assurance of, reemployment
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for the ensuing academic year or term.

(3) If an individual has employment with an educational 2298 institution or an institution of higher education and employment 2299 with a noneducational employer, during the base period of the 2300 individual's benefit year, then the individual may become 2301 eligible for benefits during the between-term, or vacation or 2302 holiday recess, disqualification period, based on employment 2303 performed for the noneducational employer, provided that the 2304 employment is sufficient to qualify the individual for benefit 2305 rights separately from the benefit rights based on school 2306 employment. The weekly benefit amount and maximum benefits 2307 payable during a disqualification period shall be computed based 2308 solely on the nonschool employment. 2309

(J) Benefits shall not be paid on the basis of employment
performed by an alien, unless the alien had been lawfully
admitted to the United States for permanent residence at the
time the services were performed, was lawfully present for
2310

purposes of performing the services, or was otherwise 2314 permanently residing in the United States under color of law at 2315 the time the services were performed, under section 212(d)(5) of 2316 the "Immigration and Nationality Act," 66 Stat. 163, 8 U.S.C.A. 2317 1101: 2318

(1) Any data or information required of individuals
applying for benefits to determine whether benefits are not
payable to them because of their alien status shall be uniformly
call applicants for benefits.

(2) In the case of an individual whose application for 2323 benefits would otherwise be approved, no determination that 2324 benefits to the individual are not payable because of the 2325 individual's alien status shall be made except upon a 2326 preponderance of the evidence that the individual had not, in 2327 fact, been lawfully admitted to the United States. 2328

(K) The director shall establish and utilize a system ofprofiling all new claimants under this chapter that:2330

(1) Identifies which claimants will be likely to exhaust
regular compensation and will need job search assistance
2332
services to make a successful transition to new employment;
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(2) Refers claimants identified pursuant to division (K)
(1) of this section to reemployment services, such as job search
assistance services, available under any state or federal law;
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(3) Collects follow-up information relating to the
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services received by such claimants and the employment outcomes
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for such claimant's subsequent to receiving such services and
2339
utilizes such information in making identifications pursuant to
2340
division (K) (1) of this section; and

(4) Meets such other requirements as the United States 2342

secretary of labor determines are appropriate. 2343 (L) Except as otherwise provided in division (A)(6) of 2344 this section, ineligibility pursuant to division (A) of this 2345 section shall begin on the first day of the week in which the 2346 claimant becomes ineligible for benefits and shall end on the 2347 last day of the week preceding the week in which the claimant 2348 satisfies the eligibility requirements. 2349 (M) The director <u>shall adopt rules to define "locality"</u> 2350 2351 for purposes of this section and may adopt rules that the director considers necessary for the administration of division 2352 (A) of this section. 2353 Sec. 4141.30. (A) As used in this section, "unemployment 2354 compensation fund" means the unemployment compensation fund 2355 created in section 4141.09 of the Revised Code. 2356 (B) All benefits shall be paid through public employment 2357 offices in accordance with such rules as the director of job and 2358 family services prescribes. 2359 (B) With the exceptions in division (B) (4) of this-2360 section, benefits (C) Benefits are payable to each eligible and 2361 qualified individual on account of each week of involuntary 2362 total unemployment after the specified waiting period at the 2363 weekly benefit amount determined by: 2364 (1) Computing the individual's average weekly wage as 2365 defined in division (0)(2) of section 4141.01 of the Revised 2366 Code; 2367 (2) Determining the individual's dependency class under-2368 division (E) of this section; 2369 (3)-Computing the individual's weekly benefit amount to be 2370

fifty per cent of the individual's average weekly wage except, 2371 that the individual's weekly benefit amount shall not exceed the 2372 maximum amount shown for the individual's dependency class in 2373 the following table: 2374 <u>Maximum Weekly</u> 2375 2376 -Dependency Class Benefit Amount 2377 2378 2379 Effective Sunday of the calendar week in which January 1, 2380 1988, occurs and on each similar day of each year thereafter, 2381 the current maximum weekly benefit amount for each dependency 2382 class shall be adjusted based on the statewide average weekly 2383 wage. Any percentage increase in such statewide average weekly 2384 wage between the wage computed for the current year and the wage 2385 computed for the preceding year shall be used to increase the 2386 maximum amounts then in effect by the same percentage. Such 2387 increased amounts will be effective with respect to appheations 2388 for benefit rights filed during the fifty-two consecutive-2389 calendar weeks beginning with such Sunday date described in 2390 division (D) of this section. 2391 The director shall calculate the statewide average weekly 2392 wage based on the average weekly earnings of all workers in 2393 employment subject to this chapter during the preceding twelve-2394 month period ending the thirtieth day of June. The calculation 2395

(a) The sum of the total monthly employment reported for
(b) the previous twelve-month period shall be divided by twelve to
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(c) 2399
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shall be made in the following manner:

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(b) The sum of the total wages reported for the previous
twelve-month period shall be divided by the average monthly
employment to determine the average annual wage;
2402

(c) The average annual wage shall be divided by fifty-twoto determine the statewide average weekly wage.2404

In the computation of the weekly benefit amount, any 2405 resulting amount not a multiple of one dollar shall be rounded 2406 to the next lower multiple of one dollar. In the computation of 2407 the adjusted maximum benefit amounts, based on the statewide 2408 average weekly wage, any resulting amount not a multiple of one 2409 dollar shall be rounded to the next lower multiple of one 2410 dollar. 2411

(4) Effective Sunday of the calendar week in which January 2412 1, occurs for calendar years 1988 through 1993, the maximum 2413 weekly benefit amount payable for an individual's dependency 2414 class for those years shall be computed in accordance with this-2415 division, with an additional increase added to the prior year's 2416 increase equal to one-sixth of total percentage increase that 2417 otherwise would have been available in calendar years 1983, 2418 1984, 1985, 1986, and 1987, if in those years an adjustment in 2419 the maximum weekly benefit amount would have been made pursuant 2420 to this division. 2421

(5) Effective Sunday of the calendar week in which January24221, 1991, occurs, the maximum weekly benefit amounts computed2423under divisions (B) (3) and (4) of this section shall not exceed2424the following amounts:2425

(a) For dependency class A, fifty per cent of the2426statewide average weekly wage;2427

(b) For dependency class B, sixty per cent of the 2428

statewide average weekly wage;

2429

Statewide average weekiy wage;	2429
(c) For dependency class C, sixty-six and two-thirds per-	2430
cent of the statewide average weekly wage.	2431
Division (B)(5) of this section applies to all new claims	2432
filed on and after the Sunday of the calendar week in which-	2433
January 1, 1991, occurs, provided that the maximum weekly-	2434
benefit amounts established for the dependency classes prior to-	2435
such date apply to all claims until the maximum weekly benefit	2436
amounts as determined pursuant to division (B)(5) of this-	2437
section equal or exceed the maximum weekly benefit amounts in-	2438
effect prior to such date.	2439
(C) (D) (1) Except as provided in division (D) (2) of this	2440
section, no individual's weekly benefit amount shall exceed	2441
fifty per cent of the statewide average weekly wage as	2442
calculated pursuant to division (C) of this section.	2443
(2) For the time period beginning on the effective date of	2444
this amendment and ending on the Saturday of the calendar week	2445
in which the first day of January occurs immediately following	2446
the computation date on which the director determines that the	2447
unemployment compensation fund is at or above the minimum safe	2448
level as defined in section 4141.25 of the Revised Code, no	2449
individual's weekly benefit amount shall exceed fifty per cent	2450
of the statewide average weekly wage as calculated pursuant to	2451
division (C) of this section that was in effect on the effective	2452
date of this amendment.	2453
(E) Benefits are payable to each partially unemployed	2454
individual otherwise eligible on account of each week of	2455
involuntary partial unemployment after the specified waiting	2456
period in an amount equal to the individual's weekly benefit	2457

amount less that part of the remuneration payable to the2458individual with respect to such week which is in excess of2459twenty per cent of the individual's weekly benefit amount, and2460the resulting amount rounded to the next lower multiple of one2461dollar.2462

(D) The (F) (1) For any benefit year beginning on or after 2463 the effective date of this amendment, the maximum number of 2464 weeks for which an individual may receive benefits shall be 2465 determined by the director based on the state's adjusted 2466 unemployment rate, as stated in the most recently issued monthly 2467 report of the state's adjusted unemployment rate from the 2468 department of job and family services, at the time the 2469 individual's application for a determination of benefit rights 2470 is filed, in accordance with the following schedule: 2471

Adjusted unemployment rate	Maximum number of weeks	2472
5.5% or below	20	2473
Greater than 5.5% to 6%	21	2474
Greater than 6% to 6.5%	22	2475
Greater than 6.5% to 7%	23	2476
Greater than 7% to 7.5%	24	2477
Greater than 7.5% to 8%	25	2478
Greater than 8%	26	2479

(2) If the report used to determine an individual's2480maximum number of benefit weeks under division (F) (1) of this2481section is revised with respect to the adjusted unemployment2482rate reported for that month, the director shall use the higher2483rate to determine the individual's maximum number of benefit2484

weeks under division (F)(1) of this section.	2485
(G)(1) In any benefit year that begins before the	2486
effective date of this amendment, the total benefits to which an	2487
individual is entitled in any benefit year, whether for partial	2488
or total unemployment, or both, shall not exceed the lesser of	2489
the following two amounts: (1) an amount equal to twenty-six	2490
times the individual's weekly benefit amount determined in	2491
accordance with division $\frac{(B)}{(C)}$ of this section and this	2492
division, or (2) an amount computed by taking the sum of twenty	2493
times the individual's weekly benefit amount for the first	2494
twenty base period qualifying weeks plus one times the weekly	2495
benefit amount for each additional qualifying week beyond the	2496
first twenty qualifying weeks in the individual's base period.	2497
(2) In any benefit year that begins on or after the	2498
effective date of this amendment, the total benefits to which an	2499
individual is entitled, whether for partial or total	2500
unemployment, or both, shall not exceed an amount equal to the	2501
maximum number of weeks to which an individual may receive	2502
benefits under division (F) of this section times the	2503
individual's weekly benefit amount determined in accordance with	2504
division (C) of this section.	2505
(E) Each (H) In addition to an individual's weekly benefit	2506
amount determined in accordance with division (C) of this	2507
<u>section, each eligible and qualified individual shall be</u>	2508
assigned <u>receive</u> a dependency class in accordance with the	2509
following schedule:	2510
Class Description of Dependents	2511
A No dependents, or has	2512
	2513
for more than the maximum	2514

weekly benefit amount as	2515
provided under dependency	2516
class A	2517
B One or two dependents	2518
C Three or more dependents allowance for each week in	2519
which the individual receives benefits. An individual shall	2520
receive in each week the individual receives benefits, five	2521
dollars for one dependent, plus three dollars for an additional	2522
dependent. The total amount of a dependency allowance under this	2523
division shall not exceed eight dollars in any week.	2524
As used in this division "dependent" means:	2525
(1) Any natural child, stepchild, or adopted child of the	2526
individual claiming benefits for whom such individual at the	2527
beginning of the individual's current benefit year is supplying-	2528
and for at least ninety consecutive days, or for the duration of	2529
the parental relationship if it existed less than ninety days,	2530
immediately preceding the beginning of such benefit year, has	2531
supplied more than one-half of the cost of support wholly or	2532
chiefly supporting and if such child on the beginning date of	2533
such benefit year was under eighteen years of age, or if unable	2534
to work because of permanent physical or mental disability;	2535
(2) The legally married wife or husband of the individual	2536
claiming benefits for whom more than one-half the cost of	2537
support has been supplied by such individual for at least ninety	2538
consecutive days, or for the duration of the marital	2539
relationship if it has existed for less than ninety days,	2540
immediately preceding the beginning of such individual's current	2541
benefit year and such wife or husband , was living with such	2542
individual and had an average weekly income, in such period, not	2543
in excess of twenty-five per cent of the claimant's average-	2544

weekly wageand wholly or chiefly supporting.

(3) If both the husband and wife qualify for benefit 2546 rights with overlapping benefit years, only one of them may 2547 qualify for a dependency class other than A allowance under this 2548 division. 2549

Sec. 4141.35. (A) If the director of job and family 2550 services finds that any fraudulent misrepresentation has been 2551 made by an applicant for or a recipient of benefits with the 2552 object of obtaining benefits to which the applicant or recipient 2553 was not entitled, and in addition to any other penalty or 2554 forfeiture under this chapter, then the director: 2555

(1) Shall within four years after the end of the benefit 2556 year in which the fraudulent misrepresentation was made reject 2557 or cancel such person's entire weekly claim for benefits that 2558 was fraudulently claimed, or the person's entire benefit rights 2559 if the misrepresentation was in connection with the filing of 2560 the claimant's application for determination of benefit rights; 2561

(2) Shall by order declare that, for each application for 2562 benefit rights and for each weekly claim canceled, such person 2563 2564 shall be ineligible for two otherwise valid weekly claims for benefits, claimed within six years subsequent to the discovery 2565 2566 of such misrepresentation;

(3) By order shall require that the total amount of 2567 benefits rejected or canceled under division (A) (1) of this 2568 section be repaid to the director before such person may become 2569 eligible for further benefits, and shall withhold such unpaid 2570 sums from future benefit payments accruing and otherwise payable 2571 to such claimant. Effective with orders issued on or after 2572 January 1, 1993, if such benefits are not repaid within thirty 2573

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days after the director's order becomes final, interest on the 2574 2575 amount remaining unpaid shall be charged to the person at a rate and calculated in the same manner as provided under section 2576 4141.23 of the Revised Code. When a person ordered to repay 2577 benefits has repaid all overpaid benefits according to a plan 2578 approved by the director, the director may cancel the amount of 2579 interest that accrued during the period of the repayment plan. 2580 The director may take action in any court of competent 2581 jurisdiction to collect benefits and interest as provided in 2582 sections 4141.23 and 4141.27 of the Revised Code, in regard to 2583 the collection of unpaid contributions, using the final 2584 repayment order as the basis for such action. Except as 2585 otherwise provided in this division, no administrative or legal 2586 proceedings for the collection of such benefits or interest due, 2587 or for the collection of a penalty under division (A) (4) of this 2588 section, shall be initiated after the expiration of six eight 2589 years from the date on which the director's order requiring 2590 repayment became final and the amount of any benefits, penalty, 2591 or interest not recovered at that time, and any liens thereon, 2592 shall be canceled as uncollectible. The time limit for 2593 instituting proceedings shall be extended by the period of any 2594 stay to the collection or by any other time period to which the 2595 parties mutually agree. 2596 (4) Shall, for findings made on or after October 21, 2013, 2597

(4) Shall, for findings made on or after October 21, 2013,2597by order assess a mandatory penalty on such a person in an2598amount equal to twenty-five per cent of the total amount of2599benefits rejected or canceled under division (A) (1) of this2600section. The first sixty per cent of each penalty collected2601under division (A) (4) of this section shall be deposited into2602the unemployment compensation fund created under section 4141.092603of the Revised Code and shall be credited to the mutualized2604

account, as provided in division (B) (2) (g) of section 4141.25 of2605the Revised Code. The remainder of each penalty collected shall2606be deposited into the unemployment compensation special2607administrative fund created under section 4141.11 of the Revised2608Code.2609

(5) May take action to collect benefits fraudulently
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obtained under the unemployment compensation law of any other
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state or the United States or Canada. Such action may be
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initiated in the courts of this state in the same manner as
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provided for unpaid contributions in section 4141.41 of the
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Revised Code.

(6) May take action to collect benefits that have been
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fraudulently obtained from the director, interest pursuant to
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division (A) (3) of this section, and court costs, through
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attachment proceedings under Chapter 2715. of the Revised Code
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and garnishment proceedings under Chapter 2716. of the Revised
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Code.

(B) If the director finds that an applicant for benefits
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has been credited with a waiting period or paid benefits to
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which the applicant was not entitled for reasons other than
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fraudulent misrepresentation, the director shall:
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(1) (a) Within six months after the determination under 2626 which the claimant was credited with that waiting period or paid 2627 benefits becomes final pursuant to section 4141.28 of the 2628 Revised Code, or within three years after the end of the benefit 2629 year in which such benefits were claimed, whichever is later, by 2630 order cancel such waiting period and require that such benefits 2631 be repaid to the director or be withheld from any benefits to 2632 which such applicant is or may become entitled before any 2633 additional benefits are paid, provided that the repayment or 2634

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withholding shall not be required where the overpayment is the 2635 result of the director's correcting a prior decision due to a 2636 typographical or clerical error in the director's prior 2637 decision, or an error in an employer's report under division (G) 2638 of section 4141.28 of the Revised Code. 2639

(b) The limitation specified in division (B)(1)(a) of this 2640 section shall not apply to cases involving the retroactive 2641 payment of remuneration covering periods for which benefits were 2642 previously paid to the claimant. However, in such cases, the 2643 director's order requiring repayment shall not be issued unless 2644 the director is notified of such retroactive payment within six 2645 months from the date the retroactive payment was made to the 2646 claimant. 2647

(2) The director may, by reciprocal agreement with the 2648 United States secretary of labor or another state, recover 2649 overpayment amounts from unemployment benefits otherwise payable 2650 to an individual under Chapter 4141. of the Revised Code. Any 2651 overpayments made to the individual that have not previously 2652 been recovered under an unemployment benefit program of the 2653 United States may be recovered in accordance with section 303(g) 2654 of the "Social Security Act" and sections 3304(a)(4) and 3306(f) 2655 of the "Federal Unemployment Tax Act," 53 Stat. 183 (1939), 26 2656 U.S.C.A. 3301 to 3311. 2657

(3) If the amounts required to be repaid under division
(B) of this section are not recovered within three six years
(B) of this section are not recovered within three six years
(B) of this section are not recovered within three six years
(B) of this section are not recovered within three six years
(B) of this section are not recovered at that time shall be
(B) of this section to collect such benefits and
(B) of the amount of any benefits not recovered at that time shall be
(B) of this section shall be extended by the period of any stay to the

collection or by any other time period to which the parties 2665 mutually agree.

(C) The appeal provisions of sections 4141.281 and 2667 4141.282 of the Revised Code shall apply to all orders and 2668 determinations issued under this section, except that an 2669 individual's right of appeal under division (B)(2) of this 2670 section shall be limited to this state's authority to recover 2671 overpayment of benefits. 2672

(D) If an individual makes a full repayment or a repayment 2673 that is less than the full amount required by this section, the 2674 director shall apply the repayment to the mutualized account 2675 under division (B) of section 4141.25 of the Revised Code, 2676 except that the director shall credit the repayment to the 2677 accounts of the individual's base period employers that 2678 previously have not been credited for the amount of improperly 2679 paid benefits charged against their accounts based on the 2680 proportion of benefits charged against the accounts as 2681 determined pursuant to division (D) of section 4141.24 of the 2682 Revised Code. 2683

The director shall deposit any repayment collected under2684this section that the director determines to be payment of2685interest or court costs into the unemployment compensation2686special administrative fund established pursuant to section26874141.11 of the Revised Code.2688

This division does not apply to any of the following:2689(1) Federal tax refund offsets under 31 C.F.R. 285.8;2690(2) Unclaimed fund recoveries under section 131.024 of the2691Revised Code;2692

(3) Lottery award offsets under section 3770.073 of the 2693

Revised Code; 2694 (4) State tax refund offsets under section 5747.12 of the 2695 Revised Code. 2696 Sec. 4141.43. (A) The director of job and family services 2697 may cooperate with the industrial commission, the bureau of 2698 workers' compensation, the United States internal revenue 2699 service, the United States employment service, and other similar 2700 2701 departments and agencies, as determined by the director, in the exchange or disclosure of information as to wages, employment, 2702 payrolls, unemployment, and other information. The director may 2703 employ, jointly with one or more of such agencies or 2704

departments, auditors, examiners, inspectors, and other2705employees necessary for the administration of this chapter and2706employment and training services for workers in the state.2707

(B) The director may make the state's record relating to 2708
the administration of this chapter available to the railroad 2709
retirement board and may furnish the board at the board's 2710
expense such copies thereof as the board deems necessary for its 2711
purposes. 2712

(C) The director may afford reasonable cooperation with 2713
 every agency of the United States charged with the 2714
 administration of any unemployment compensation law. 2715

(D) The director may enter into arrangements with the 2716
appropriate agencies of other states or of the United States or 2717
Canada whereby individuals performing services in this and other 2718
states for a single employer under circumstances not 2719
specifically provided for in division (B) of section 4141.01 of 2720
the Revised Code or in similar provisions in the unemployment 2721
compensation laws of such other states shall be deemed to be 2722

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engaged in employment performed entirely within this state or 2723 within one of such other states or within Canada, and whereby 2724 potential rights to benefits accumulated under the unemployment 2725 compensation laws of several states or under such a law of the 2726 United States, or both, or of Canada may constitute the basis 2727 for the payment of benefits through a single appropriate agency 2728 under terms that the director finds will be fair and reasonable 2729 as to all affected interests and will not result in any 2730 substantial loss to the unemployment compensation fund. 2731

(E) The director may enter into agreements with the 2732appropriate agencies of other states or of the United States or 2733Canada: 2734

(1) Whereby services or wages upon the basis of which an 2735 individual may become entitled to benefits under the 2736 unemployment compensation law of another state or of the United 2737 States or Canada shall be deemed to be employment or wages for 2738 employment by employers for the purposes of qualifying claimants 2739 for benefits under this chapter, and the director may estimate 2740 the number of weeks of employment represented by the wages 2741 reported to the director for such claimants by such other 2742 agency, provided such other state agency or agency of the United 2743 States or Canada has agreed to reimburse the unemployment 2744 compensation fund for such portion of benefits paid under this 2745 chapter upon the basis of such services or wages as the director 2746 finds will be fair and reasonable as to all affected interests; 2747

(2) Whereby the director will reimburse other state or
(2) Whereby the director will reimburse other state or
(2) 2748
federal or Canadian agencies charged with the administration of
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unemployment compensation laws with such reasonable portion of
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benefits, paid under the law of such other states or of the
(2) 2751
United States or of Canada upon the basis of employment or wages
(2) 2752

for employment by employers, as the director finds will be fair 2753 and reasonable as to all affected interests. Reimbursements so 2754 payable shall be deemed to be benefits for the purpose of 2755 section 4141.09 and division $\frac{(A)}{(B)}$ of section 4141.30 of the 2756 2757 Revised Code. However, no reimbursement so payable shall be charged against any employer's account for the purposes of 2758 section 4141.24 of the Revised Code if the employer's account, 2759 under the same or similar circumstances, with respect to 2760 benefits charged under the provisions of this chapter, other 2761 than this section, would not be charged or, if the claimant at 2762 the time the claimant files the combined wage claim cannot 2763 establish benefit rights under this chapter. This noncharging 2764 shall not be applicable to a nonprofit organization that has 2765 elected to make payments in lieu of contributions under section 2766 4141.241 of the Revised Code, except as provided in division (D) 2767 (2) of section 4141.24 of the Revised Code. The director may 2768 make to other state or federal or Canadian agencies and receive 2769 from such other state or federal or Canadian agencies 2770 reimbursements from or to the unemployment compensation fund, in 2771 accordance with arrangements pursuant to this section. 2772

(3) Notwithstanding division (B) (2) (f) of section 4141.01
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of the Revised Code, the director may enter into agreements with
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other states whereby services performed for a crew leader, as
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defined in division (BB) of section 4141.01 of the Revised Code,
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may be covered in the state in which the crew leader either:
2773

(a) Has the crew leader's place of business or from which2778the crew leader's business is operated or controlled;2779

(b) Resides if the crew leader has no place of business in 2780 any state. 2781

(F) The director may apply for an advance to the 2782

unemployment compensation fund and do all things necessary or 2783
required to obtain such advance and arrange for the repayment of 2784
such advance in accordance with Title XII of the "Social 2785
Security Act" as amended. 2786

(G) The director may enter into reciprocal agreements or 2787
arrangements with the appropriate agencies of other states in 2788
regard to services on vessels engaged in interstate or foreign 2789
commerce whereby such services for a single employer, wherever 2790
performed, shall be deemed performed within this state or within 2791
such other states. 2792

(H) The director shall participate in any arrangements for 2793 the payment of compensation on the basis of combining an 2794 individual's wages and employment, covered under this chapter, 2795 with the individual's wages and employment covered under the 2796 unemployment compensation laws of other states which are 2797 approved by the United States secretary of labor in consultation 2798 with the state unemployment compensation agencies as reasonably 2799 calculated to assure the prompt and full payment of compensation 2800 in such situations and which include provisions for: 2801

(1) Applying the base period of a single state law to a
 claim involving the combining of an individual's wages and
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 employment covered under two or more state unemployment
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 compensation laws, and
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(2) Avoiding the duplicate use of wages and employment by 2806reason of such combining. 2807

(I) The director shall cooperate with the United States
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department of labor to the fullest extent consistent with this
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chapter, and shall take such action, through the adoption of
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appropriate rules, regulations, and administrative methods and
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standards, as may be necessary to secure to this state and its 2812 citizens all advantages available under the provisions of the 2813 "Social Security Act" that relate to unemployment compensation, 2814 the "Federal Unemployment Tax Act," (1970) 84 Stat. 713, 26 2815 U.S.C.A. 3301 to 3311, the "Wagner-Peyser Act," (1933) 48 Stat. 2816 113, 29 U.S.C.A. 49, and the "Federal-State Extended 2817 Unemployment Compensation Act of 1970," 84 Stat. 596, 26 2818 U.S.C.A. 3306, and the "Workforce Investment Act of 1998," 112 2819 Stat. 936, 29 U.S.C.A. 2801 et seq. 2820

(J) The director may disclose wage information furnished
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to or maintained by the director under Chapter 4141. of the
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Revised Code to a consumer reporting agency as defined by the
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"Fair Credit Reporting Act," 84 Stat. 1128, 15 U.S.C.A. 1681a,
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as amended, for the purpose of verifying an individual's income
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under a written agreement that requires all of the following:
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(1) A written statement of informed consent from the2827individual whose information is to be disclosed;2828

(2) A written statement confirming that the consumer
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reporting agency and any other entity to which the information
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is disclosed or released will safeguard the information from
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illegal or unauthorized disclosure;
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(3) A written statement confirming that the consumer
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 reporting agency will pay to the bureau all costs associated
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 with the disclosure.
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The director shall prescribe a manner and format in which2836this information may be provided.2837

(K) The director shall adopt rules defining the2838requirements of the release of individual income verification2839information specified in division (J) of this section, which2840

shall include all terms and conditions necessary to meet the2841requirements of federal law as interpreted by the United States2842department of labor or considered necessary by the director for2843the proper administration of this division.2844

(L) The director shall disclose information furnished to 2845
or maintained by the director under this chapter upon request 2846
and on a reimbursable basis as required by section 303 of the 2847
"Social Security Act," 42 U.S.C.A. 503, and section 3304 of the 2848
"Internal Revenue Code," 26 U.S.C.A. 3304. 2849

Sec. 4141.53. (A) An individual is eligible to receive2850shared work compensation for a week in which the individual2851satisfies all of the following:2852

(1) The individual is employed by a participating employer
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 and is subject to a shared work plan that was approved before
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 that week and is in effect for that week.

(2) The individual is available for work and is actively
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seeking work by being available for the individual's normal
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weekly hours of work.

(3) The individual's normal weekly hours of work with the
participating employer have been reduced by at least ten per
cent but not more than fifty per cent.
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(4) The individual has been employed by an employer or 2862 employers subject to this chapter in at least twenty qualifying 2863 weeks within the individual's base period and has earned or been 2864 paid remuneration at an average weekly wage of not less than 2865 twenty-seven and one-half per cent of the statewide average 2866 weekly wage for those weeks. 2867

(5) The individual has been subject to a shared work plan(5) The individual has been subject to a shared work plan(5) 2868

period requirement of division (B) of section 4141.29 of the 2871 Revised Code for the individual's benefit year. 2872 (6) The individual otherwise satisfies the requirements of 2873 this chapter and is not otherwise disqualified from receiving 2874 unemployment compensation benefits. 2875 (B) For purposes of division (A)(2) of this section, an 2876 individual is available for the individual's normal weekly hours 2877 of work with the participating employer if the individual does 2878 2879 any of the following: 2880 (1) Works the number of weekly hours assigned to the individual under an approved shared work plan; 2881 (2) Works fewer hours than the number of weekly hours 2882 assigned to the individual under an approved shared work plan 2883 and either of the following apply: 2884 (a) The individual takes approved time off during the week 2885 with pay, and the combined work hours and paid leave hours equal 2886 the number of hours the employee would have worked under the 2887 2888 plan; (b) The individual does not take approved time off with 2889 pay during that week and the reduction in hours was not the 2890 fault of the individual and was not more than fifty per cent of 2891 2892 the individual's normal weekly hours of work. (C)(1) Except as provided in division (C)(2) or (D) of 2893 this section, the director of job and family services shall pay 2894 a participating employee who is eligible for weekly shared work 2895 compensation in an amount equal to the participating employee's 2896 weekly benefit amount as described in division (B) (C) of 2897 section 4141.30 of the Revised Code for a period of total 2898

compensation is to be paid, or otherwise satisfies the waiting

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unemployment, multiplied by the reduction percentage specified 2899 in the approved shared work plan applicable to the participating 2900 employee. 2901

(2) The director shall pay a participating employee who is 2902 eligible for weekly shared work compensation in an amount equal 2903 to the participating employee's weekly benefit amount as 2904 described in division (B) (C) of section 4141.30 of the Revised 2905 Code for a period of total unemployment, multiplied by the 2906 percentage by which the participating employee's normal weekly 2907 hours of work were actually reduced during the workweek, if all 2908 2909 of the following apply:

(a) The participating employee did not take approved paid2910leave during the week.2911

(b) The participating employee's normal weekly hours of work were actually reduced by not less than ten per cent and not greater than fifty per cent.

(c) The increase or decrease in the participating
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employee's hours above or below the number of hours assigned to
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the employee in the approved shared work plan was not the fault
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of the employee.

(4) The director shall round the amount of a shared work
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compensation payment that is not a multiple of one dollar to the
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next lower multiple of one dollar.
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(5) No shared work compensation shall be payable during 2927

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the one-week period described in division (A)(5) of this 2928 section. 2929

(D) If an individual works for a participating employer
 and another employer during the weeks the individual is covered
 by an approved shared work plan, eligibility for shared work
 compensation is determined as follows:

(1) If the combined number of hours the individual works
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for both the participating employer and the other employer in a
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week exceeds the amount of the individual's normal weekly hours
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of work reduced by ten per cent, the individual is not eligible
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for shared work compensation.

(2) If the combined number of hours the individual works 2939 in a week for both employers equals the amount of the 2940 individual's normal weekly hours of work reduced between ten and 2941 fifty per cent, the director shall pay the individual, if the 2942 individual is otherwise eligible, shared work compensation in an 2943 amount equal to the individual's weekly benefit amount as 2944 described in division (B) (C) of section 4141.30 of the Revised 2945 Code for a period of total unemployment, multiplied by the 2946 percentage by which the individual's normal weekly hours of work 2947 were reduced during the week when factoring in both the amount 2948 of hours worked for the other employer and the amount of hours 2949 2950 worked for the participating employer.

(E) A participating employee is not entitled to receive 2951 shared work compensation and unemployment compensation benefits 2952 that, when combined, exceed the maximum total benefits payable 2953 to the participating employee in a benefit year under section 2954 4141.30 of the Revised Code. No participating employee shall be 2955 paid shared work compensation during the employee's benefit year 2956 in an amount that exceeds twenty-six times the amount of the 2957 employee's weekly benefit amount for a period of total 2958 unemployment under section 4141.30 of the Revised Code. 2959

(F) An individual who has received all of the shared work 2960 compensation and unemployment compensation benefits available in 2961 a benefit year is an individual who has exhausted regular 2962 benefits under section 4141.30 of the Revised Code and is 2963 entitled to receive extended benefits under section 4141.301 of 2964 the Revised Code if the individual is otherwise eligible to 2965 receive benefits under that section. 2966

(G) Except as provided in division (C) (2) of this section, 2967 the director shall not pay shared work compensation to an 2968 individual for a week during which the individual performs paid 2969 work for the individual's participating employer that exceeds or 2970 falls below the reduced hours established under an approved 2971 shared work plan that covers the individual. 2972

(H) (1) Except as provided in divisions (H) (2) and (3) of
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this section, a participating employee is not eligible to
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receive benefits for being partially unemployed for any week
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during which the individual works as a participating employee.

(2) A participating employee who performs no services
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during a week for the participating employer and who is
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otherwise eligible may be paid benefits for being totally or
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partially unemployed for that week.
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(3) A participating employee whose normal weekly hours of
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work are reduced by more than fifty per cent and who is
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otherwise eligible may be paid benefits for partial unemployment
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for that week.

(I) Any payment of total or partial unemployment2985compensation benefits under this section is not a payment of2986

shared work compensation under an approved plan but shall be2987calculated against the maximum total benefits payable to the2988participating employee in a benefit year under section 4141.302989of the Revised Code.2990

(J) For purposes of this section and unless another 2991 benefit year applies to the individual, notwithstanding division 2992 (R)(1) of section 4141.01 of the Revised Code, a participating 2993 employee's "benefit year" is the fifty-two week period beginning 2994 with the first day of that week with respect to which the 2995 employee's participating employer first files a claim on behalf 2996 2997 of the participating employee pursuant to division (B) of section 4141.54 of the Revised Code. 2998

Section 2. That existing sections 4141.01, 4141.25,29994141.251, 4141.281, 4141.29, 4141.30, 4141.35, 4141.43, and30004141.53 of the Revised Code are hereby repealed.3001

Section 3. (A) As used in this section, "benefit year" has3002the same meaning as in section 4141.01 of the Revised Code, as3003amended by this act.3004

(B) Section 4141.30 of the Revised Code, as amended by
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this act, shall apply to an individual whose benefit year begins
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on or after January 1, 2018.
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(C) Section 4141.29 of the Revised Code, as amended by
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this act, shall apply to valid applications for determination of
benefit rights filed on or after the effective date of this act.
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Section 4. It is the intent of the General Assembly to3011adopt a joint resolution to submit to the electors of Ohio a3012proposal to allow the state to issue bonds to repay debt3013incurred by the unemployment compensation system.3014

Section 5. Members of the Unemployment Compensation 3015

Advisory Council created by section 4141.08 of the Revised Code 3016 shall be appointed as soon as practicable after the effective 3017 date of this act but not later than March 24, 2017. The Council 3018 shall meet not later than March 31, 2017. Thereafter, the 3019 Council shall meet at least once each calendar quarter as 3020 required under division (D) of section 4141.08 of the Revised 3021 Code. The Council shall, as often as the Council determines to 3022 be proper, make periodic recommendations to the General Assembly 3023 regarding needed changes in Ohio's Unemployment Compensation 3024 3025 Law.