As Reported by the House Health Committee

133rd General Assembly

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Sub. H. B. No. 224

Representatives Cross, Wilkin

Cosponsors: Representatives Becker, Lang, Riedel, Stein, Jordan, Kick, Carfagna, Brent, Edwards, Smith, T., Hoops, Manning, D., Lepore-Hagan, Liston, West

A BILL

То	amend sections 4723.43, 4729.01, and 4761.17 and	1
	to enact sections 4723.433, 4723.434, and	2
	4723.435 of the Revised Code regarding the	3
	practice of certified registered nurse	4
	anesthetists.	5

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

Section 1. That sections 4/23.43, 4/29.01, and 4/61.17 be	Ю
amended and sections 4723.433, 4723.434, and 4723.435 of the	7
Revised Code be enacted to read as follows:	8
Sec. 4723.43. A certified registered nurse anesthetist,	9
clinical nurse specialist, certified nurse-midwife, or certified	10
nurse practitioner may provide to individuals and groups nursing	11
care that requires knowledge and skill obtained from advanced	12
formal education and clinical experience. In this capacity as an	13
advanced practice registered nurse, a certified nurse-midwife is	14
subject to division (A) of this section, a certified registered	15
nurse anesthetist is subject to division (B) of this section, a	16
certified nurse practitioner is subject to division (C) of this	17
section, and a clinical nurse specialist is subject to division	18

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(D)	OΪ	this	section.

(A) A nurse authorized to practice as a certified nursemidwife, in collaboration with one or more physicians, may
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provide the management of preventive services and those primary
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care services necessary to provide health care to women
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antepartally, intrapartally, postpartally, and gynecologically,
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consistent with the nurse's education and certification, and in
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accordance with rules adopted by the board of nursing.
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No certified nurse-midwife may perform version, deliver breech or face presentation, use forceps, do any obstetric operation, or treat any other abnormal condition, except in emergencies. Division (A) of this section does not prohibit a certified nurse-midwife from performing episiotomies or normal vaginal deliveries, or repairing vaginal tears. A certified nurse-midwife may, in collaboration with one or more physicians, prescribe drugs and therapeutic devices in accordance with section 4723.481 of the Revised Code.

- (B) A nurse authorized to practice as a certified 36 registered nurse anesthetist, with the supervision and in the 37 immediate presence of a physician, podiatrist, or dentist, may 38 administer anesthesia and perform anesthesia induction, 39 maintenance, and emergence, and may perform with supervision 40 preanesthetic preparation and evaluation, postanesthesia care, 41 and clinical support functions, consistent with the nurse's 42 education and certification, and in accordance with rules 43 adopted by the board, may do the following: 44
- (1) With supervision and in the immediate presence of a

 physician, podiatrist, or dentist, administer anesthesia and

 perform anesthesia induction, maintenance, and emergence;

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(2) With supervision, obtain informed consent for	48
anesthesia care and perform preanesthetic preparation and	49
evaluation, postanesthetic preparation and evaluation,	50
postanesthesia care, and, subject to section 4723.433 of the	51
Revised Code, clinical support functions;	52
(3) With supervision and in accordance with section	53
4723.434 of the Revised Code, engage in the activities described	54
in division (A) of that section.	55
The physician, podiatrist, or dentist supervising a	56
certified registered nurse anesthetist must be actively engaged	57
in practice in this state. When a certified registered nurse	58
anesthetist is supervised by a podiatrist, the nurse's scope of	59
practice is limited to the anesthesia procedures that the	60
podiatrist has the authority under section 4731.51 of the	61
Revised Code to perform. A certified registered nurse	62
anesthetist may not administer general anesthesia under the	63
supervision of a podiatrist in a podiatrist's office. When a	64
certified registered nurse anesthetist is supervised by a	65
dentist, the nurse's scope of practice is limited to the	66
anesthesia procedures that the dentist has the authority under	67

(C) A nurse authorized to practice as a certified nurse 69 practitioner, in collaboration with one or more physicians or 70 podiatrists, may provide preventive and primary care services, 71 provide services for acute illnesses, and evaluate and promote 72 patient wellness within the nurse's nursing specialty, 73 consistent with the nurse's education and certification, and in 74 accordance with rules adopted by the board. A certified nurse 75 practitioner may, in collaboration with one or more physicians 76 or podiatrists, prescribe drugs and therapeutic devices in 77

Chapter 4715. of the Revised Code to perform.

accordance with section 4723.481 of the Revised Code.	78
When a certified nurse practitioner is collaborating with	79
a podiatrist, the nurse's scope of practice is limited to the	80
procedures that the podiatrist has the authority under section	81
4731.51 of the Revised Code to perform.	82
(D) A nurse authorized to practice as a clinical nurse	83
specialist, in collaboration with one or more physicians or	84
podiatrists, may provide and manage the care of individuals and	85
groups with complex health problems and provide health care	86
services that promote, improve, and manage health care within	87
the nurse's nursing specialty, consistent with the nurse's	88
education and in accordance with rules adopted by the board. A	89
clinical nurse specialist may, in collaboration with one or more	90
physicians or podiatrists, prescribe drugs and therapeutic	91
devices in accordance with section 4723.481 of the Revised Code.	92
When a clinical nurse specialist is collaborating with a	93
podiatrist, the nurse's scope of practice is limited to the	94
procedures that the podiatrist has the authority under section	95
4731.51 of the Revised Code to perform.	96
Sec. 4723.433. When performing clinical support functions	97
as authorized by section 4723.43 of the Revised Code, a	98
certified registered nurse anesthetist may direct a registered	99
nurse, licensed practical nurse, or respiratory therapist to	100
provide supportive care, including monitoring vital signs,	101
conducting electrocardiograms, and administering intravenous	102
fluids, if the nurse or therapist is authorized by law to	103
provide such care.	104
In addition, the certified registered nurse anesthetist	105
may direct the nurse or therapist to administer treatments,	106

drugs, and intravenous fluids to treat conditions related to the	107
administration of anesthesia if the nurse or therapist is	108
authorized by law to administer treatments, drugs, and	109
intravenous fluids and a physician, podiatrist, or dentist	110
ordered the treatments, drugs, and intravenous fluids.	111
Sec. 4723.434. (A) During the time period that begins on a	112
patient's admission for a surgery or procedure to a health care	113
facility where the certified registered nurse anesthetist	114
practices and ends with the patient's discharge from recovery,	115
the nurse may engage in one or more of the following activities:	116
(1) Performing and documenting evaluations and	117
assessments, which may include ordering and evaluating one or	118
more diagnostic tests for conditions related to the	119
administration of anesthesia;	120
(2) As necessary for patient management and care,	121
selecting, ordering, and administering treatments, drugs, and	122
intravenous fluids for conditions related to the administration	123
of anesthesia;	124
(3) As necessary for patient management and care,	125
directing registered nurses, licensed practical nurses, and	126
respiratory therapists to perform either or both of the	127
following activities if authorized by law to perform such	128
activities:	129
(a) Providing supportive care, including monitoring vital	130
signs, conducting electrocardiograms, and administering	131
<pre>intravenous fluids;</pre>	132
(b) Administering treatments, drugs, and intravenous	133
fluids to treat conditions related to the administration of	134
anesthesia.	135

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(B)(1) A certified registered nurse anesthetist may not	136
engage in one or more of the activities described in division	137
(A) of this section unless all of the following apply:	138
(a) The nurse is physically present at the health care	139
facility when performing the activities.	140
(b) The nurse's supervising physician, podiatrist, or	141
dentist is physically present at the health care facility where	142
the nurse is performing the activities.	143
(c) The health care facility where the nurse practices has	144
adopted a written policy developed by the facility's medical,	145
nursing, and pharmacy directors that meets the requirements of	146
section 4723.435 of the Revised Code.	147
(2) A certified registered nurse anesthetist shall not	148
engage in one or more of the activities described in division	149
(A) of this section if the supervising physician, podiatrist, or	150
dentist or the health care facility where the nurse practices	151
determines that it is not in a patient's best interest for the	152
nurse to perform such an activity or activities. If a	153
supervising physician, podiatrist, or dentist or facility makes	154
such a determination, the patient's medical or electronic health	155
record shall indicate that the nurse is prohibited from	156
performing the activity or activities.	157
(3) If a certified registered nurse anesthetist performs	158
one or more of the activities described in division (A) of this	159
section, the nurse shall so indicate in the patient's medical or	160
electronic health record.	161
(C)(1) This section does not authorize a certified	162
registered nurse anesthetist to prescribe a drug for use outside	163
of the health care facility where the nurse practices.	164

care racility as described in section 4/23.434 or the Revised	169
Code shall establish standards and procedures to be followed by	170
certified registered nurse anesthetists when performing one or	171
more of the following activities in the health care facility:	172
(1) Selecting, ordering, and administering treatments,	173
drugs, and intravenous fluids;	174
(2) Ordering diagnostic tests and evaluating those tests;	175
(3) Directing registered nurses, licensed practical	176
nurses, and respiratory therapists to perform activities as	177
described in division (A)(3) of section 4723.434 of the Revised	178
Code.	179
(B) In adopting a policy, both of the following apply:	180
(1) The health care facility shall not authorize a	181
certified registered nurse anesthetist to select, order, or	182
administer any drug that a supervising physician, podiatrist, or	183
dentist is not authorized to prescribe.	184
(2) The health care facility shall allow a supervising	185
physician, podiatrist, or dentist to issue every order related	186
to a patient's anesthesia care.	187
Sec. 4729.01. As used in this chapter:	188
(A) "Pharmacy," except when used in a context that refers	189
to the practice of pharmacy, means any area, room, rooms, place	190
of business, department, or portion of any of the foregoing	191
where the practice of pharmacy is conducted.	192

(B) "Practice of pharmacy" means providing pharmacist care	193
requiring specialized knowledge, judgment, and skill derived	194
from the principles of biological, chemical, behavioral, social,	195
pharmaceutical, and clinical sciences. As used in this division,	196
"pharmacist care" includes the following:	197
(1) Interpreting prescriptions;	198
(2) Dispensing drugs and drug therapy related devices;	199
(3) Compounding drugs;	200
(4) Counseling individuals with regard to their drug	201
therapy, recommending drug therapy related devices, and	202
assisting in the selection of drugs and appliances for treatment	203
of common diseases and injuries and providing instruction in the	204
proper use of the drugs and appliances;	205
(5) Performing drug regimen reviews with individuals by	206
discussing all of the drugs that the individual is taking and	207
explaining the interactions of the drugs;	208
(6) Performing drug utilization reviews with licensed	209
health professionals authorized to prescribe drugs when the	210
pharmacist determines that an individual with a prescription has	211
a drug regimen that warrants additional discussion with the	212
prescriber;	213
(7) Advising an individual and the health care	214
professionals treating an individual with regard to the	215
<pre>individual's drug therapy;</pre>	216
(8) Acting pursuant to a consult agreement with one or	217
more physicians authorized under Chapter 4731. of the Revised	218
Code to practice medicine and surgery or osteopathic medicine	219
and surgery, if an agreement has been established;	220

(9) Engaging in the administration of immunizations to the	221
extent authorized by section 4729.41 of the Revised Code;	222
(10) Engaging in the administration of drugs to the extent	223
authorized by section 4729.45 of the Revised Code.	224
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(C) "Compounding" means the preparation, mixing,	225
assembling, packaging, and labeling of one or more drugs in any of the following circumstances:	226 227
of the following circumstances:	221
(1) Pursuant to a prescription issued by a licensed health	228
professional authorized to prescribe drugs;	229
(2) Pursuant to the modification of a prescription made in	230
accordance with a consult agreement;	231
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(3) As an incident to research, teaching activities, or	232
chemical analysis;	233
(4) In anticipation of orders for drugs pursuant to	234
prescriptions, based on routine, regularly observed dispensing	235
patterns;	236
(5) Pursuant to a request made by a licensed health	237
professional authorized to prescribe drugs for a drug that is to	238
be used by the professional for the purpose of direct	239
administration to patients in the course of the professional's	240
practice, if all of the following apply:	241
(a) At the time the request is made, the drug is not	242
commercially available regardless of the reason that the drug is	243
not available, including the absence of a manufacturer for the	244
drug or the lack of a readily available supply of the drug from	245
a manufacturer.	246
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(b) A limited quantity of the drug is compounded and	247
provided to the professional.	248

(c) The drug is compounded and provided to the	249
professional as an occasional exception to the normal practice	250
of dispensing drugs pursuant to patient-specific prescriptions.	251
(D) "Consult agreement" means an agreement that has been	252
entered into under section 4729.39 of the Revised Code.	253
(E) "Drug" means:	254
(1) Any article recognized in the United States	255
pharmacopoeia and national formulary, or any supplement to them,	256
intended for use in the diagnosis, cure, mitigation, treatment,	257
or prevention of disease in humans or animals;	258
(2) Any other article intended for use in the diagnosis,	259
cure, mitigation, treatment, or prevention of disease in humans	260
or animals;	261
(3) Any article, other than food, intended to affect the	262
structure or any function of the body of humans or animals;	263
(4) Any article intended for use as a component of any	264
article specified in division (E)(1), (2), or (3) of this	265
section; but does not include devices or their components,	266
parts, or accessories.	267
"Drug" does not include "hemp" or a "hemp product" as	268
those terms are defined in section 928.01 of the Revised Code.	269
(F) "Dangerous drug" means any of the following:	270
(1) Any drug to which either of the following applies:	271
(a) Under the "Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act," 52	272
Stat. 1040 (1938), 21 U.S.C.A. 301, as amended, the drug is	273
required to bear a label containing the legend "Caution: Federal	274
law prohibits dispensing without prescription" or "Caution:	275

Federal law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a	276
licensed veterinarian" or any similar restrictive statement, or	277
the drug may be dispensed only upon a prescription;	278
(b) Under Chapter 3715. or 3719. of the Revised Code, the	279
drug may be dispensed only upon a prescription.	280
(2) Any drug that contains a schedule V controlled	281
substance and that is exempt from Chapter 3719. of the Revised	282
Code or to which that chapter does not apply;	283
(3) Any drug intended for administration by injection into	284
the human body other than through a natural orifice of the human	285
body;	286
(4) Any drug that is a biological product, as defined in	287
section 3715.01 of the Revised Code.	288
(G) "Federal drug abuse control laws" has the same meaning	289
as in section 3719.01 of the Revised Code.	290
(H) "Prescription" means all of the following:	291
(1) A written, electronic, or oral order for drugs or	292
combinations or mixtures of drugs to be used by a particular	293
individual or for treating a particular animal, issued by a	294
licensed health professional authorized to prescribe drugs;	295
(2) For purposes of sections 2925.61, 4723.488, 4730.431,	296
and 4731.94 of the Revised Code, a written, electronic, or oral	297
order for naloxone issued to and in the name of a family member,	298
friend, or other individual in a position to assist an	299
individual who there is reason to believe is at risk of	300
experiencing an opioid-related overdose.	301
(3) For purposes of section 4729.44 of the Revised Code, a	302
written, electronic, or oral order for naloxone issued to and in	303

the name of either of the following:	304
(a) An individual who there is reason to believe is at	305
risk of experiencing an opioid-related overdose;	306
(b) A family member, friend, or other individual in a	307
position to assist an individual who there is reason to believe	308
is at risk of experiencing an opioid-related overdose.	309
(4) For purposes of sections 4723.4810, 4729.282,	310
4730.432, and 4731.93 of the Revised Code, a written,	311
electronic, or oral order for a drug to treat chlamydia,	312
gonorrhea, or trichomoniasis issued to and in the name of a	313
patient who is not the intended user of the drug but is the	314
sexual partner of the intended user;	315
(5) For purposes of sections 3313.7110, 3313.7111,	316
3314.143, 3326.28, 3328.29, 4723.483, 4729.88, 4730.433,	317
4731.96, and 5101.76 of the Revised Code, a written, electronic,	318
or oral order for an epinephrine autoinjector issued to and in	319
the name of a school, school district, or camp;	320
(6) For purposes of Chapter 3728. and sections 4723.483,	321
4729.88, 4730.433, and 4731.96 of the Revised Code, a written,	322
electronic, or oral order for an epinephrine autoinjector issued	323
to and in the name of a qualified entity, as defined in section	324
3728.01 of the Revised Code.	325
(I) "Licensed health professional authorized to prescribe	326
drugs" or "prescriber" means an individual who is authorized by	327
law to prescribe drugs or dangerous drugs or drug therapy	328
related devices in the course of the individual's professional	329
practice, including only the following:	330
(1) A dentist licensed under Chapter 4715. of the Revised	331
Code;	332

(2) A clinical nurse specialist, certified nurse-midwife,	333
or certified nurse practitioner who holds a current, valid	334
license <u>issued under Chapter 4723</u> . of the Revised Code to	335
practice nursing as an advanced practice registered nurse—issued—	336
under Chapter 4723. of the Revised Code;	337
(3) A certified registered nurse anesthetist who holds a	338
current, valid license issued under Chapter 4723. of the Revised	339
Code to practice nursing as an advanced practice registered	340
nurse, but only to the extent of the nurse's authority under	341
sections 4723.43 and 4723.434 the Revised Code;	342
(4) An optometrist licensed under Chapter 4725. of the	343
Revised Code to practice optometry under a therapeutic	344
pharmaceutical agents certificate;	345
$\frac{(4)-(5)}{(5)}$ A physician authorized under Chapter 4731. of the	346
Revised Code to practice medicine and surgery, osteopathic	347
medicine and surgery, or podiatric medicine and surgery;	348
$\frac{(5)}{(6)}$ A physician assistant who holds a license to	349
practice as a physician assistant issued under Chapter 4730. of	350
the Revised Code, holds a valid prescriber number issued by the	351
state medical board, and has been granted physician-delegated	352
prescriptive authority;	353
$\frac{(6)}{(7)}$ A veterinarian licensed under Chapter 4741. of the	354
Revised Code.	355
(J) "Sale" or "sell" includes any transaction made by any	356
person, whether as principal proprietor, agent, or employee, to	357
do or offer to do any of the following: deliver, distribute,	358
broker, exchange, gift or otherwise give away, or transfer,	359
whether the transfer is by passage of title, physical movement,	360
or both.	361

(K) "Wholesale sale" and "sale at wholesale" mean any sale	362
in which the purpose of the purchaser is to resell the article	363
purchased or received by the purchaser.	364
(L) "Retail sale" and "sale at retail" mean any sale other	365
than a wholesale sale or sale at wholesale.	366
(M) "Retail seller" means any person that sells any	367
dangerous drug to consumers without assuming control over and	368
responsibility for its administration. Mere advice or	369
instructions regarding administration do not constitute control	370
or establish responsibility.	371
(N) "Price information" means the price charged for a	372
prescription for a particular drug product and, in an easily	373
understandable manner, all of the following:	374
(1) The proprietary name of the drug product;	375
(2) The established (generic) name of the drug product;	376
(3) The strength of the drug product if the product	377
contains a single active ingredient or if the drug product	378
contains more than one active ingredient and a relevant strength	379
can be associated with the product without indicating each	380
active ingredient. The established name and quantity of each	381
active ingredient are required if such a relevant strength	382
cannot be so associated with a drug product containing more than	383
one ingredient.	384
(4) The dosage form;	385
(5) The price charged for a specific quantity of the drug	386
product. The stated price shall include all charges to the	387
consumer, including, but not limited to, the cost of the drug	388
product, professional fees, handling fees, if any, and a	389

statement identifying professional services routinely furnished	390
by the pharmacy. Any mailing fees and delivery fees may be	391
stated separately without repetition. The information shall not	392
be false or misleading.	393

- (O) "Wholesale distributor of dangerous drugs" or
 "wholesale distributor" means a person engaged in the sale of
 dangerous drugs at wholesale and includes any agent or employee
 of such a person authorized by the person to engage in the sale
 of dangerous drugs at wholesale.

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- (P) "Manufacturer of dangerous drugs" or "manufacturer" 399
 means a person, other than a pharmacist or prescriber, who 400
 manufactures dangerous drugs and who is engaged in the sale of 401
 those dangerous drugs.
- (Q) "Terminal distributor of dangerous drugs" or "terminal 403 distributor" means a person who is engaged in the sale of 404 dangerous drugs at retail, or any person, other than a 405 manufacturer, repackager, outsourcing facility, third-party 406 logistics provider, wholesale distributor, or pharmacist, who 407 has possession, custody, or control of dangerous drugs for any 408 purpose other than for that person's own use and consumption. 409 "Terminal distributor" includes pharmacies, hospitals, nursing 410 homes, and laboratories and all other persons who procure 411 dangerous drugs for sale or other distribution by or under the 412 supervision of a pharmacist, licensed health professional 413 authorized to prescribe drugs, or other person authorized by the 414 state board of pharmacy. 415
- (R) "Promote to the public" means disseminating a 416 representation to the public in any manner or by any means, 417 other than by labeling, for the purpose of inducing, or that is 418 likely to induce, directly or indirectly, the purchase of a 419

dangerous drug at retail.	420
(S) "Person" includes any individual, partnership,	421
association, limited liability company, or corporation, the	422
state, any political subdivision of the state, and any district,	423
department, or agency of the state or its political	424
subdivisions.	425
(T) "Animal shelter" means a facility operated by a humane	426
society or any society organized under Chapter 1717. of the	427
Revised Code or a dog pound operated pursuant to Chapter 955. of	428
the Revised Code.	429
(U) "Food" has the same meaning as in section 3715.01 of	430
the Revised Code.	431
(V) "Pain management clinic" has the same meaning as in	432
section 4731.054 of the Revised Code.	433
(W) "Investigational drug or product" means a drug or	434
product that has successfully completed phase one of the United	435
States food and drug administration clinical trials and remains	436
under clinical trial, but has not been approved for general use	437
by the United States food and drug administration.	438
"Investigational drug or product" does not include controlled	439
substances in schedule I, as defined in section 3719.01 of the	440
Revised Code.	441
(X) "Product," when used in reference to an	442
investigational drug or product, means a biological product,	443
other than a drug, that is made from a natural human, animal, or	444
microorganism source and is intended to treat a disease or	445
medical condition.	446
(Y) "Third-party logistics provider" means a person that	4.45
(1) Initia party logistics provider means a person enac	447

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or certified nurse practitioner who holds a current, valid	478
license issued under Chapter 4723. of the Revised Code to	479
practice nursing as an advanced practice registered nurse and	480
has entered into a standard care arrangement with a physician;	481
(3) A certified registered nurse anesthetist who holds a	482
current, valid license issued under Chapter 4723. of the Revised	483
Code to practice nursing as an advanced practice registered	484
nurse and acts in compliance with sections 4723.43, 4723.433,	485
and 4723.434 of the Revised Code;	486
(4) A physician assistant who holds a valid prescriber	487
number issued by the state medical board, has been granted	488
physician-delegated prescriptive authority, and has entered into	489
a supervision agreement that allows the physician assistant to	490
prescribe or order respiratory care services.	491
(B) The person shall practice only under the supervision	492
of any of the following:	493
(1) A physician;	494
(2) A certified nurse practitioner, certified nurse-	495
midwife, or clinical nurse specialist;	496
(3) A physician assistant who is authorized to prescribe	497
or order respiratory care services as provided in division (A)	498
$\frac{(3)}{(A)}$ of this section.	499
(C)(1) When practicing under the prescription or order of	500
a certified nurse practitioner, certified nurse midwife, or	501
clinical nurse specialist or under the supervision of such a	502
nurse, the person's administration of medication that requires a	503
prescription is limited to the drugs that the nurse is	504
authorized to prescribe pursuant to section 4723.481 of the	505
Revised Code	506

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(2) When practicing under the order of a certified	507
registered nurse anesthetist, the person's administration of	508
medication is limited to the drugs that the nurse is authorized	509
to order or direct the person to administer, as provided in	510
sections 4723.43, 4723.433, and 4723.434 of the Revised Code.	511
(3) When practicing under the prescription or order of a	512
physician assistant or under the supervision of a physician	513
assistant, the person's administration of medication that	514
requires a prescription is limited to the drugs that the	515
physician assistant is authorized to prescribe pursuant to the	516
physician assistant's physician-delegated prescriptive	517
authority.	518
Section 2. That existing sections 4723.43, 4729.01, and	519
4761.17 of the Revised Code are hereby repealed.	520

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