As Reported by the House Primary and Secondary Education Committee

133rd General Assembly

Regular Session 2019-2020

Sub. H. B. No. 310

Representative Greenspan

A BILL

То	amend sections 2903.31, 3301.22, 3313.661,	1
	3313.666, 3314.03, and 3326.11 and to enact	2
	sections 2903.311, 3301.165, 3313.669, 3319.318,	3
	and 3345.19 of the Revised Code to enact the	4
	"Ohio Anti-Bullying and Hazing Act" with regard	5
	to school discipline and bullying and hazing	6
	policies at schools and colleges.	7

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

Section 1. That sections 2903.31, 3301.22, 3313.661,	8
3313.666, 3314.03, and 3326.11 be amended and sections 2903.311,	9
3301.165, 3313.669, 3319.318, and 3345.19 of the Revised Code be	10
enacted to read as follows:	11
Sec. 2903.31. (A) As used in this section, "hazing"_means	12
doing any act or coercing another, including the victim, to do	13
any act of initiation into any student or other organization <u>or</u>	14
any act to continue or reinstate membership in or affiliation	15
with any student or other organization that causes or creates a	16
substantial risk of causing mental or physical harm to any	17
person, including coercing another to consume alcohol or a drug	18
of abuse, as defined in section 3719.011 of the Revised Code.	19

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first degree if the hazing causes serious physical harm.

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Sec. 3301.165. (A) As used in this section, "harassment,	79
intimidation, or bullying" has the same meaning as in section	80
3313.666 of the Revised Code.	81
(B) The governing authority of each chartered nonpublic	82
school shall adopt a policy that addresses harassment,	83
intimidation, or bullying. The governing authority shall review	84
the policy adopted under this section at least once every three	85
years and update it as necessary based on the review.	86
(C) The governing authority shall submit to the department	87
of education the policy adopted under division (B) of this	88
section in a form and manner determined by the department.	89
(D) If the school has a web site and has publicly posted	90
its code of conduct on that web site, the governing authority	91
also shall post the policy adopted under division (B) of this	92
section on that web site.	93
Sec. 3301.22. (A) The state board of education shall	94
develop a-an evidence-based model policy to prohibit harassment,	95
intimidation, or bullying in order to assist school districts in	96
developing their own policies under section 3313.666 of the	97
Revised Code. The board shall issue the model policy within six	98
months after the effective date of this section	99
(B) The department of education shall provide each school	100
district with evidence-based best practices regarding policies	101
to prohibit harassment, intimidation, or bullying.	102
(C) Beginning on the effective date of this amendment,	103
both of the following shall apply:	104
(1) The state board shall review the model policy	105
developed under this section at least once every four years, and	106
update them as necessary based on the review.	107

(2) The department shall review the best practices

provided under this section at least once every four years, and

update them as necessary based on the review.

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Sec. 3313.661. (A) Subject to the limitations set forth in 111 section 3313.668 of the Revised Code, the board of education of 112 each city, exempted village, and local school district shall 113 adopt a policy regarding suspension, expulsion, removal, and 114 permanent exclusion that specifies the types of misconduct for 115 which a pupil may be suspended, expelled, or removed. The types 116 of misconduct may include misconduct by a pupil that occurs off 117 of property owned or controlled by the district but that is 118 connected to activities or incidents that have occurred on 119 property owned or controlled by that district and misconduct by 120 a pupil that, regardless of where it occurs, is directed at a 121 district official or employee, or the property of such official 122 or employee. The policy shall specify the reasons for which the 123 superintendent of the district may reduce the expulsion 124 requirement in division (B)(2) of section 3313.66 of the Revised 125 Code. If a board of education adopts a resolution pursuant to 126 division (B)(3) of section 3313.66 of the Revised Code, the 127 policy shall define the term "knife capable of causing serious 128 bodily injury" or "firearm," as applicable, for purposes of 129 expulsion under that resolution and shall specify any reasons 130 for which the superintendent of the district may reduce any 131 required expulsion period on a case-by-case basis. If a board of 132 education adopts a resolution pursuant to division (B)(4) or (5) 133 of section 3313.66 of the Revised Code, the policy shall specify 134 any reasons for which the superintendent of the district may 135 reduce any required expulsion period on a case-by-case basis. 136 The policy also shall set forth the acts listed in section 137 3313.662 of the Revised Code for which a pupil may be 138

permanently excluded.

The policy adopted under this division shall specify the 140 date and manner by which a pupil or a pupil's parent, quardian, 141 or custodian may notify the board of the pupil's, parent's, 142 guardian's, or custodian's intent to appeal an expulsion or 143 suspension to the board or its designee pursuant to division (E) 144 of section 3313.66 of the Revised Code. In the case of any 145 expulsion, the policy shall not specify a date that is less than 146 fourteen days after the date of the notice provided to the pupil 147 or the pupil's parent, guardian, or custodian under division (D) 148 of that section. 149

A copy of the policy shall be posted on the district's web 150 site, if the district has one, and in a central location in the 151 school and shall be made available to pupils upon request. No 152 pupil shall be suspended, expelled, or removed except in 153 accordance with the policy adopted by the board of education of 154 the school district in which the pupil attends school, and no 155 pupil shall be permanently excluded except in accordance with 156 sections 3301.121 and 3313.662 of the Revised Code. 157

(B) (1) A board of education may establish a program and 158 adopt quidelines under which a superintendent may require a 159 pupil to perform community service in conjunction with a 160 suspension or expulsion imposed under section 3313.66 of the 161 Revised Code or in place of a suspension or expulsion imposed 162 under section 3313.66 of the Revised Code except for an 163 expulsion imposed pursuant to division (B)(2) of that section. 164 If a board adopts quidelines under this division, they shall 165 permit, except with regard to an expulsion pursuant to division 166 (B)(2) of section 3313.66 of the Revised Code, a superintendent 167 to impose a community service requirement beyond the end of the 168

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schools and students in the district. The policy and an

explanation of the seriousness of bullying by electronic means

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shall be made available to students in the district and to their	283
custodial parents or guardians. Information regarding the policy	284
shall be incorporated into employee training materials.	285
(D)(1) To the extent that state or federal funds are	286
appropriated for this purpose, each board shall require that all	287
students enrolled in the district annually be provided with age-	288
appropriate instruction, as determined by the board, on the	289
board's policy, including a written or verbal discussion of the	290
consequences for violations of the policy.	291
(2) Each board shall require that once each school year a	292
written statement describing the policy and the consequences for	293
violations of the policy be sent to each student's custodial	294
parent or guardian. The statement may be sent with regular	295
student report cards or may be delivered electronically.	296
(E) A school district employee, student, or volunteer	297
shall be individually immune from liability in a civil action	298
for damages arising from reporting an incident in accordance	299
with a policy adopted pursuant to this section if that person	300
reports an incident of harassment, intimidation, or bullying	301
promptly in good faith and in compliance with the procedures as	302
specified in the policy.	303
(F) Except as provided in division (E) of this section,	304
nothing in this section prohibits a victim from seeking redress	305
under any other provision of the Revised Code or common law that	306
may apply.	307
may appry.	307
(G) This section does not create a new cause of action or	308
a substantive legal right for any person.	309

(H) Each board shall update the policy adopted under this

section to include violence within a dating relationship—and,___

under this section and require that the pupil complete the plan.

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The plan shall include specific goals and timelines under which	341
the pupil shall perform community service during the term of the	342
pupil's detention or suspension under this section. The board	343
shall determine the duration of the community service performed	344
under the plan. The community service plan may continue beyond	345
the date upon which a pupil returns to school.	346
(2) The district shall prohibit a pupil from participating	347
in any extracurricular activity during the period of a pupil's	348
detention or suspension under this section.	349
(3) As determined appropriate by the board, the district	350
may impose additional measures, other than those prescribed	351
under this division, on a pupil subject to detention or	352
suspension under this section.	353
(C) (1) During the period of a pupil's detention or	354
suspension under this section, the district shall permit the	355
<pre>pupil to do both of the following:</pre>	356
(a) Complete all missed schoolwork. For this purpose, the	357
district may offer tutoring and academic support to the pupil.	358
(b) Take any required state assessment. For this purpose,	359
the pupil shall be permitted to take the assessment in the	360
<pre>pupil's regular school setting.</pre>	361
(2) The district may provide counseling or intervention	362
services for a pupil subject to detention, suspension, or an	363
alternative form of discipline under this section, so long as	364
the pupil's parent, guardian, or custodian gives permission for	365
the pupil to undergo such counseling or intervention services.	366
If the district does not offer counseling or intervention	367
services, the district may coordinate with community	368
organizations that provide counseling or intervention services	369

(a) Extenuating circumstances that qualify a pupil for an

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alternative form of discipline, rather than a detention or	399
suspension;	400
(b) A requirement that a pupil has a high chance of	401
successful reintegration into the school using the alternative	402
<pre>form of discipline;</pre>	403
(c) A requirement that the pupil does not pose a risk to	404
the safety of the school and the victim.	405
(G) Any suspension issued under this section shall be	406
subject to the due process procedures for a suspension	407
prescribed under section 3313.66 of the Revised Code.	408
Additionally, any detention issued under this section shall be	409
subject to due process procedures in a similar manner to the	410
procedures for a suspension under section 3313.66 of the Revised	411
Code.	412
(H)(1) The board may offer counseling services to the	413
victim of an offense of harassment, intimidation, or bullying.	414
However, the victim is not required to participate in the	415
counseling.	416
(2) The board shall permit a victim of harassment,	417
intimidation, or bullying to complete all missed schoolwork due	418
to harassment, intimidation, or bullying. For this purpose, the	419
district may offer tutoring and academic support to the victim.	420
(I) Nothing in this section shall create a new requirement	421
on the part of a board to provide the same services it would	422
provide to a pupil attending school in the district to a pupil	423
permanently excluded pursuant to section 3313.662 of the Revised	424
Code.	425
(J) Nothing in this section shall affect a district's	426
obligation to provide a free and appropriate education to	427

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children with disabilities under 20 U.S.C. 1400, et seq. and	428
Chapter 3323. of the Revised Code.	429
(K) This section shall not apply to any pupil in grades	430
pre-kindergarten through three.	431
(L) As used in this section:	432
(1) "Extracurricular activity" has the same meaning as in	433
section 3313.537 of the Revised Code.	434
(2) "Harassment, intimidation, or bullying" has the same	435
meaning as in section 3313.666 of the Revised Code.	436
Sec. 3314.03. A copy of every contract entered into under	437
this section shall be filed with the superintendent of public	438
instruction. The department of education shall make available on	439
its web site a copy of every approved, executed contract filed	440
with the superintendent under this section.	441
(A) Each contract entered into between a sponsor and the	442
governing authority of a community school shall specify the	443
following:	444
(1) That the school shall be established as either of the	445
following:	446
(a) A nonprofit corporation established under Chapter	447
1702. of the Revised Code, if established prior to April 8,	448
2003;	449
(b) A public benefit corporation established under Chapter	450
1702. of the Revised Code, if established after April 8, 2003.	451
(2) The education program of the school, including the	452
school's mission, the characteristics of the students the school	453
is expected to attract, the ages and grades of students, and the	454

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(d) The school will comply with sections 9.90, 9.91,	511
109.65, 121.22, 149.43, 2151.357, 2151.421, 2313.19, 3301.0710,	512
3301.0711, 3301.0712, 3301.0715, 3301.0729, 3301.948, 3313.472,	513
3313.50, 3313.536, 3313.539, 3313.5310, 3313.608, 3313.609,	514
3313.6012, 3313.6013, 3313.6014, 3313.6015, 3313.6020,	515
3313.6024, 3313.643, 3313.648, 3313.6411, 3313.66, 3313.661,	516
3313.662, 3313.666, 3313.667, 3313.668, <u>3313.669,</u> 3313.67,	517
3313.671, 3313.672, 3313.673, 3313.69, 3313.71, 3313.716,	518
3313.718, 3313.719, 3313.7112, 3313.721, 3313.80, 3313.814,	519
3313.816, 3313.817, 3313.818, 3313.86, 3313.89, 3313.96,	520
3319.073, <u>3319.318,</u> 3319.321, 3319.39, 3319.391, 3319.41,	521
3319.46, 3321.01, 3321.041, 3321.13, 3321.14, 3321.141, 3321.17,	522
3321.18, 3321.19, 3321.191, 3327.10, 4111.17, 4113.52, and	523
5705.391 and Chapters 117., 1347., 2744., 3365., 3742., 4112.,	524
4123., 4141., and 4167. of the Revised Code as if it were a	525
school district and will comply with section 3301.0714 of the	526
Revised Code in the manner specified in section 3314.17 of the	527
Revised Code.	528

- (e) The school shall comply with Chapter 102. and section 529 2921.42 of the Revised Code. 530
- (f) The school will comply with sections 3313.61, 531 3313.611, 3313.614, 3313.617, 3313.618, and 3313.6114 of the 532 Revised Code, except that for students who enter ninth grade for 533 the first time before July 1, 2010, the requirement in sections 534 3313.61 and 3313.611 of the Revised Code that a person must 535 successfully complete the curriculum in any high school prior to 536 receiving a high school diploma may be met by completing the 537 curriculum adopted by the governing authority of the community 538 school rather than the curriculum specified in Title XXXIII of 539 the Revised Code or any rules of the state board of education. 540 Beginning with students who enter ninth grade for the first time 541

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on or after July 1, 2010, the requirement in sections 3313.61	542
and 3313.611 of the Revised Code that a person must successfully	543
complete the curriculum of a high school prior to receiving a	544
high school diploma shall be met by completing the requirements	545
prescribed in division (C) of section 3313.603 of the Revised	546
Code, unless the person qualifies under division (D) or (F) of	547
that section. Each school shall comply with the plan for	548
awarding high school credit based on demonstration of subject	549
area competency, and beginning with the 2017-2018 school year,	550
with the updated plan that permits students enrolled in seventh	551
and eighth grade to meet curriculum requirements based on	552
subject area competency adopted by the state board of education	553
under divisions (J)(1) and (2) of section 3313.603 of the	554
Revised Code. Beginning with the 2018-2019 school year, the	555
school shall comply with the framework for granting units of	556
high school credit to students who demonstrate subject area	557
competency through work-based learning experiences, internships,	558
or cooperative education developed by the department under	559
division (J)(3) of section 3313.603 of the Revised Code.	560

- (g) The school governing authority will submit within four months after the end of each school year a report of its activities and progress in meeting the goals and standards of divisions (A)(3) and (4) of this section and its financial status to the sponsor and the parents of all students enrolled in the school.
- (h) The school, unless it is an internet- or computer-based community school, will comply with section 3313.801 of the Revised Code as if it were a school district.
- (i) If the school is the recipient of moneys from a grant 570 awarded under the federal race to the top program, Division (A), 571

Title XIV, Sections 14005 and 14006 of the "American Recovery	572
and Reinvestment Act of 2009," Pub. L. No. 111-5, 123 Stat. 115,	573
the school will pay teachers based upon performance in	574
accordance with section 3317.141 and will comply with section	575
3319.111 of the Revised Code as if it were a school district.	576
(j) If the school operates a preschool program that is	577
licensed by the department of education under sections 3301.52	578
to 3301.59 of the Revised Code, the school shall comply with	579
sections 3301.50 to 3301.59 of the Revised Code and the minimum	580
standards for preschool programs prescribed in rules adopted by	581
the state board under section 3301.53 of the Revised Code.	582
(k) The school will comply with sections 3313.6021 and	583
3313.6023 of the Revised Code as if it were a school district	584
unless it is either of the following:	585
(i) An internet- or computer-based community school;	586
(ii) A community school in which a majority of the	587
enrolled students are children with disabilities as described in	588
division (A)(4)(b) of section 3314.35 of the Revised Code.	589
(12) Arrangements for providing health and other benefits	590
to employees;	591
(13) The length of the contract, which shall begin at the	592
beginning of an academic year. No contract shall exceed five	593
years unless such contract has been renewed pursuant to division	594
(E) of this section.	595
(14) The governing authority of the school, which shall be	596
responsible for carrying out the provisions of the contract;	597
(15) A financial plan detailing an estimated school budget	598
for each year of the period of the contract and specifying the	599

total estimated per pupil expenditure amount for each such year.	600
(16) Requirements and procedures regarding the disposition	601
of employees of the school in the event the contract is	602
terminated or not renewed pursuant to section 3314.07 of the	603
Revised Code;	604
(17) Whether the school is to be created by converting all	605
or part of an existing public school or educational service	606
center building or is to be a new start-up school, and if it is	607
a converted public school or service center building,	608
specification of any duties or responsibilities of an employer	609
that the board of education or service center governing board	610
that operated the school or building before conversion is	611
delegating to the governing authority of the community school	612
with respect to all or any specified group of employees provided	613
the delegation is not prohibited by a collective bargaining	614
agreement applicable to such employees;	615
(18) Provisions establishing procedures for resolving	616
disputes or differences of opinion between the sponsor and the	617
governing authority of the community school;	618
(19) A provision requiring the governing authority to	619
adopt a policy regarding the admission of students who reside	620
outside the district in which the school is located. That policy	621
shall comply with the admissions procedures specified in	622
sections 3314.06 and 3314.061 of the Revised Code and, at the	623
sole discretion of the authority, shall do one of the following:	624
(a) Prohibit the enrollment of students who reside outside	625
the district in which the school is located;	626
(b) Permit the enrollment of students who reside in	627
districts adjacent to the district in which the school is	628

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(24) The school will comply with sections 3302.04 and	657
3302.041 of the Revised Code, except that any action required to	658
be taken by a school district pursuant to those sections shall	659
be taken by the sponsor of the school. However, the sponsor	660
shall not be required to take any action described in division	661
(F) of section 3302.04 of the Revised Code.	662
(25) Beginning in the 2006-2007 school year, the school	663
will open for operation not later than the thirtieth day of	664
September each school year, unless the mission of the school as	665
specified under division (A)(2) of this section is solely to	666
serve dropouts. In its initial year of operation, if the school	667
fails to open by the thirtieth day of September, or within one	668
year after the adoption of the contract pursuant to division (D)	669
of section 3314.02 of the Revised Code if the mission of the	670
school is solely to serve dropouts, the contract shall be void.	671
(26) Whether the school's governing authority is planning	672
to seek designation for the school as a STEM school equivalent	673
under section 3326.032 of the Revised Code;	674
(27) That the school's attendance and participation	675
policies will be available for public inspection;	676
(28) That the school's attendance and participation	677
records shall be made available to the department of education,	678
auditor of state, and school's sponsor to the extent permitted	679
under and in accordance with the "Family Educational Rights and	680
Privacy Act of 1974," 88 Stat. 571, 20 U.S.C. 1232g, as amended,	681
and any regulations promulgated under that act, and section	682
3319.321 of the Revised Code;	683
(29) If a school operates using the blended learning	684

model, as defined in section 3301.079 of the Revised Code, all

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authorized to receive such payments as set forth in the contract	741
between the governing authority and the sponsor. The total	742
amount of such payments for monitoring, oversight, and technical	743
assistance of the school shall not exceed three per cent of the	744
total amount of payments for operating expenses that the school	745
receives from the state.	746
(D) The contract shall specify the duties of the sponsor	747
which shall be in accordance with the written agreement entered	748
into with the department of education under division (B) of	749
section 3314.015 of the Revised Code and shall include the	750
following:	751
(1) Monitor the community school's compliance with all	752
laws applicable to the school and with the terms of the	753
contract;	754
(2) Monitor and evaluate the academic and fiscal	755
performance and the organization and operation of the community	756
school on at least an annual basis;	757
(3) Report on an annual basis the results of the	758
evaluation conducted under division (D)(2) of this section to	759
the department of education and to the parents of students	760
enrolled in the community school;	761
(4) Provide technical assistance to the community school	762
in complying with laws applicable to the school and terms of the	763
contract;	764
(5) Take steps to intervene in the school's operation to	765
correct problems in the school's overall performance, declare	766
the school to be on probationary status pursuant to section	767
3314.073 of the Revised Code, suspend the operation of the	768
school pursuant to section 3314.072 of the Revised Code, or	769

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terminate the contract of the school pursuant to section 3314.07	770
of the Revised Code as determined necessary by the sponsor;	771
(6) Have in place a plan of action to be undertaken in the	772
event the community school experiences financial difficulties or	773
closes prior to the end of a school year.	774
(E) Upon the expiration of a contract entered into under	775
this section, the sponsor of a community school may, with the	776
approval of the governing authority of the school, renew that	777
contract for a period of time determined by the sponsor, but not	778
ending earlier than the end of any school year, if the sponsor	779
finds that the school's compliance with applicable laws and	780
terms of the contract and the school's progress in meeting the	781
academic goals prescribed in the contract have been	782
satisfactory. Any contract that is renewed under this division	783
remains subject to the provisions of sections 3314.07, 3314.072,	784
and 3314.073 of the Revised Code.	785
(F) If a community school fails to open for operation	786
within one year after the contract entered into under this	787
section is adopted pursuant to division (D) of section 3314.02	788
of the Revised Code or permanently closes prior to the	789
expiration of the contract, the contract shall be void and the	790
school shall not enter into a contract with any other sponsor. A	791
school shall not be considered permanently closed because the	792
operations of the school have been suspended pursuant to section	793
3314.072 of the Revised Code.	794
Sec. 3319.318. (A) The superintendent of a school	795
district, or the superintendent's designee, shall investigate	796
any report of harassment, intimidation, or bullying by an	797

administrator, employee, faculty member, teacher, consultant, or

volunteer of a school district against a student and shall

determine the proper course of action pursuant to Chapter 3319.	800
of the Revised Code.	801
(B) As used in this section, "harassment, intimidation, or	802
bullying" means any intentional written, verbal, electronic, or	803
physical act that an administrator, employee, faculty member,	804
teacher, consultant, or volunteer of a school district has	805
exhibited toward a student more than once and the behavior both:	806
(1) Causes mental or physical harm to the student;	807
(2) Is sufficiently severe, persistent, or pervasive that	808
it creates an intimidating, threatening, or abusive educational	809
environment for the student.	810
Sec. 3326.11. Each science, technology, engineering, and	811
mathematics school established under this chapter and its	812
governing body shall comply with sections 9.90, 9.91, 109.65,	813
121.22, 149.43, 2151.357, 2151.421, 2313.19, 2921.42, 2921.43,	814
3301.0714, 3301.0715, 3301.0729, 3301.948, 3313.14, 3313.15,	815
3313.16, 3313.18, 3313.201, 3313.26, 3313.472, 3313.48,	816
3313.481, 3313.482, 3313.50, 3313.536, 3313.539, 3313.5310,	817
3313.608, 3313.6012, 3313.6013, 3313.6014, 3313.6015, 3313.6020,	818
3313.6021, 3313.6024, 3313.61, 3313.611, 3313.614, 3313.615,	819
3313.617, 3313.618, 3313.6114, 3313.643, 3313.648, 3313.6411,	820
3313.66, 3313.661, 3313.662, 3313.666, 3313.667, 3313.668,	821
<u>3313.669</u> , 3313.67, 3313.671, 3313.672, 3313.673, 3313.69,	822
3313.71, 3313.716, 3313.718, 3313.719, 3313.7112, 3313.721,	823
3313.80, 3313.801, 3313.814, 3313.816, 3313.817, 3313.818,	824
3313.86, 3313.89, 3313.96, 3319.073, 3319.21, <u>3319.318,</u> 3319.32,	825
3319.321, 3319.35, 3319.39, 3319.391, 3319.41, 3319.45, 3319.46,	826
3321.01, 3321.041, 3321.05, 3321.13, 3321.14, 3321.141, 3321.17,	827
3321.18, 3321.19, 3321.191, 3327.10, 4111.17, 4113.52, and	828
5705.391 and Chapters 102., 117., 1347., 2744., 3307., 3309.,	829

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3313.661, 3313.666, 3314.03, and 3326.11 of the Revised Code are hereby repealed.	858 859
Section 3. This act shall be known as the "Ohio Anti-	860
Bullying and Hazing Act."	861