## As Reported by the House State and Local Government Committee

# **133rd General Assembly**

Regular Session 2019-2020

Sub. S. B. No. 1

## **Senators McColley, Roegner**

Cosponsors: Senators Obhof, Brenner, Coley, Hackett, Hoagland, Hottinger, Huffman, S., Huffman, M., Lehner, Rulli, Peterson, Wilson, Terhar, Gavarone, Manning, Schaffer, Schuring, Uecker Representatives Wiggam, Becker, Hambley, Smith, T.

#### A BILL

ľO	amend sections 101.35, 106.021, 106.03, 106.031,	Τ
	121.95, and 3701.13 and to enact sections	2
	101.354, 101.355, 101.36, 107.57, 121.031,	3
	121.951, 121.952, and 121.953 of the Revised	4
	Code to require certain agencies to reduce the	5
	number of regulatory restrictions in their	6
	administrative rules, to require the approval of	7
	the Joint Committee on Agency Rule Review for	8
	Department of Health orders to be effective for	9
	more than fourteen days, and to modify the	10
	Department's rulemaking authority.	11

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

Section 1. That sections 101.35, 106.021, 106.03, 106.031,	12
121.95, and 3701.13 be amended and sections 101.354, 101.355,	13
101.36, 107.57, 121.031, 121.951, 121.952, and 121.953 of the	14
Revised Code be enacted to read as follows:	15
Sec. 101.35. There is hereby created in the general	16

assembly the joint committee on agency rule review. The	17
committee shall consist of five members of the house of	18
representatives and five members of the senate. Within fifteen	19
days after the commencement of the first regular session of each	20
general assembly, the speaker of the house of representatives	21
shall appoint the members of the committee from the house of	22
representatives, and the president of the senate shall appoint	23
the members of the committee from the senate. Not more than	24
three of the members from each house shall be of the same	25
political party. In the first regular session of a general	26
assembly, the chairperson of the committee shall be appointed by	27
the speaker of the house from among the house members of the	28
committee, and the vice-chairperson shall be appointed by the	29
president of the senate from among the senate members of the	30
committee. In the second regular session of a general assembly,	31
the chairperson shall be appointed by the president of the	32
senate from among the senate members of the committee, and the	33
vice-chairperson shall be appointed by the speaker of the house	34
from among the house members of the committee. The chairperson,	35
vice-chairperson, and members of the committee shall serve until	36
their respective successors are appointed or until they are no	37
longer members of the general assembly. When a vacancy occurs	38
among the officers or members of the committee, it shall be	39
filled in the same manner as the original appointment.	40

Notwithstanding section 101.26 of the Revised Code, the

members, when engaged in their duties as members of the

committee on days when there is not a voting session of the

member's house of the general assembly, shall be paid at the per

diem rate of one hundred fifty dollars, and their necessary

traveling expenses, which shall be paid from the funds

appropriated for the payment of expenses of legislative

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committees. 48

The Except as otherwise provided in section 101.36 of the Revised Code, the committee has the same powers as other standing or select committees of the general assembly. Six members constitute a quorum. The concurrence of six members is required for the recommendation of a concurrent resolution invalidating a proposed rule under section 106.021 of the Revised Code. The concurrence of seven members is required for the recommendation of a concurrent resolution invalidating an existing rule under section 106.031 of the Revised Code. 

When a member of the committee is absent, the president or speaker, as the case may be, may designate a substitute from the same house and political party as the absent member. The substitute shall serve on the committee in the member's absence, and is entitled to perform the duties of a member of the committee. For serving on the committee, the substitute shall be paid the same per diem and necessary traveling expenses as the substitute would be entitled to receive if the substitute were a member of the committee.

The president or speaker shall inform the executive director of the committee of a substitution. If the executive director learns of a substitution sufficiently in advance of the meeting of the committee the substitute is to attend, the executive director shall publish notice of the substitution on the internet, make reasonable effort to inform of the substitution persons who are known to the executive director to be interested in rules that are scheduled for review at the meeting, and inform of the substitution persons who inquire of the executive director concerning the meeting.

The committee may meet during periods in which the general

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regulatory restriction.

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hundred eighty days after the review date assigned to the rule	281
by the agency. Not more than two such extensions may be allowed.	282
Sec. 106.031. If an agency, on the basis of its review of	283
a rule under section 106.03 of the Revised Code, determines that	284
the rule does not need to be amended or rescinded, proceedings	285
shall be had as follows:	286
(A)(1) If, considering only the standard of review	287
specified in division (A) $\frac{(6)-(7)}{(7)}$ of section 106.03 of the	288
Revised Code, the rule has an adverse impact on businesses, the	289
agency shall prepare a business impact analysis that describes	290
its review of the rule under that division and that explains why	291
the regulatory intent of the rule justifies its adverse impact	292
on businesses. If the rule does not have an adverse impact on	293
businesses, the agency may proceed under division (B) of this	294
section.	295
(2) The agency shall transmit a copy of the full text of	296
the rule and the business impact analysis electronically to the	297
common sense initiative office. The office shall make the rule	298
and analysis available to the public on its web site under	299
section 107.62 of the Revised Code.	300
(3) The agency shall consider any recommendations made by	301
the office.	302
(4) Not earlier than the sixteenth business day after	303
transmitting the rule and analysis to the office, the agency	304
shall either (a) proceed under divisions (A)(5) and (B) of this	305
section or (b) commence, under division (B)(1) of section 106.03	306
of the Revised Code, the process of rescinding the rule or of	307
amending the rule to incorporate into the rule features the	308
recommendations suggest will eliminate or reduce the adverse	309

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impact the rule has on businesses. If the agency determines to	310
amend or rescind the rule, the agency is not subject to the time	311
limit specified in division (B)(1) of section 106.03 of the	312
Revised Code.	313
(5) If the agency receives recommendations from the	314
office, and determines not to amend or rescind the rule, the	315
agency shall prepare a memorandum of response that explains why	316
the rule is not being rescinded or why the recommendations are	317
not being incorporated into the rule.	318
(B) The agency shall assign a new review date to the rule.	319
The review date assigned shall be not later than five years	320
after the immediately preceding review date pertaining to the	321
rule. If the agency assigns a review date that exceeds the five-	322
year maximum, the review date is five years after the	323
immediately preceding review date. The immediately preceding	324
review date includes the date of the review of a rule under	325
section 106.032 of the Revised Code.	326
(C)(1) The agency shall file all the following, in	327
electronic form, with the joint committee on agency rule review,	328
the secretary of state, and the director of the legislative	329
service commission: a copy of the rule specifying its new review	330
date, a complete and accurate rule summary and fiscal analysis,	331
and, if relevant, a business impact analysis of the rule, any	332

(2) Subject to section 106.05 of the Revised Code, the

joint committee does not have jurisdiction to review, and shall

reject, the filing of a rule under division (C)(1) of this

section if, at any time while the rule is in its possession, it

discovers that the rule has an adverse impact on businesses and

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recommendations received from the common sense initiative

office, and any memorandum of response.

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the agency has not complied with division (A) of this section.	340
The joint committee shall electronically return a rule that is	341
rejected to the agency, together with any documents that were	342
part of the filing. Such a rejection does not preclude the	343
agency from refiling the rule under division (C)(1) of this	344
section after complying with division (A) of this section. When	345
the filing of a rule is rejected under this division, it is as	346
if the filing had not been made.	347
(D) The joint committee shall publish notice of the	348
agency's determination not to amend or rescind the rule in the	349
register of Ohio for four consecutive weeks after the rule is	350
filed under division (C) of this section.	351
(E) During the ninety-day period after a rule is filed	352
under division (C) of this section, but after the four-week	353
notice period required by division (D) of this section has	354
ended, the joint committee may recommend to the senate and house	355
of representatives the adoption of a concurrent resolution	356
invalidating the rule if the joint committee finds any of the	357
following:	358
(1) The agency improperly applied the standards in	359
division (A) of section 106.03 of the Revised Code in reviewing	360
the rule and in determining that the rule did not need amendment	361
or rescission.	362
(2) The rule has an adverse impact on businesses, and the	363
agency has failed to demonstrate through a business impact	364
analysis, recommendations from the common sense initiative	365
office, and a memorandum of response that the regulatory intent	366

of the rule justifies its adverse impact on businesses.

(3) If the rule incorporates a text or other material by

reference, any of the following applies:

- (a) The citation accompanying the incorporation by reference is not such as reasonably would enable a reasonable person to whom the rule applies readily and without charge to find and inspect the incorporated text or other material;
- (b) The citation accompanying the incorporation by reference is not such as reasonably would enable the joint committee readily and without charge to find and inspect the incorporated text or other material; or
- (c) The rule has been exempted in whole or in part from sections 121.71 to 121.74 of the Revised Code on grounds the incorporated text or other material has one or more of the characteristics described in division (B) of section 121.75 of the Revised Code, but the incorporated text or other material actually does not have any of those characteristics.

# (4) The agency has failed to justify the retention of a rule containing a regulatory restriction.

If the agency fails to comply with section 106.03 or 106.031 of the Revised Code, the joint committee shall afford the agency an opportunity to appear before the joint committee to show cause why the agency has not complied with either or both of those sections. If the agency appears before the joint committee at the time scheduled for the agency to show cause, and fails to do so, the joint committee, by vote of a majority of its members present, may recommend the adoption of a concurrent resolution invalidating the rule for the agency's failure to show cause. Or if the agency fails to appear before the joint committee at the time scheduled for the agency to show cause, the joint committee, by vote of a majority of its members

present, may recommend adoption of a concurrent resolution	398
invalidating the rule for the agency's default.	399
When the joint committee recommends that a rule be	400
invalidated, the recommendation does not suspend operation of	401
the rule, and the rule remains operational pending action by the	402
senate and house of representatives on the concurrent resolution	403
embodying the recommendation. If the senate and house of	404
representatives adopt the concurrent resolution, the rule is	405
invalid. If, however, the senate and house of representatives do	406
not adopt the resolution, the rule continues in effect, and	407
shall next be reviewed according to the new review date assigned	408
to the rule.	409
Sec. 107.57. (A) In the course of evaluating draft rules	410
and business impact analyses under sections 107.51 to 107.55 of	411
the Revised Code, or at any other time, the common sense	412
initiative office may review any rules containing regulatory	413
restrictions that a state agency is required to include in its	414
inventory of regulatory restrictions under section 121.95 of the	415
Revised Code. If the common sense initiative office determines,	416
based on the criteria described in division (A) of section	417
106.03 of the Revised Code, that a state agency should eliminate	418
a regulatory restriction, the common sense initiative office	419
shall notify the state agency that it is required to eliminate	420
that regulatory restriction, and the state agency shall	421
eliminate it.	422
(B) If a state agency objects to the elimination of a	423
regulatory restriction that the common sense initiative office	424
has determined should be eliminated under division (A) of this	425
section, the state agency may appeal that decision to the joint	426
committee on agency rule review. If the joint committee also	427

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(B) Not later than December 31, 2019, a state agency shall	458
review its existing rules to identify rules having one or more	459
regulatory restrictions that require or prohibit an action and	460
prepare a base inventory of the regulatory restrictions in its	461
existing rules. Rules that include the words "shall," "must,"	462
"require," "shall not," "may not," and "prohibit" shall be	463
considered to contain regulatory restrictions.	464
(C) In the base inventory, the state agency shall indicate	465
all of the following concerning each regulatory restriction:	466
(1) A description of the regulatory restriction;	467
(2) The rule number of the rule in which the regulatory	468
	469
restriction appears;	409
restriction appears;  (3) The statute under which the regulatory restriction was	470
(3) The statute under which the regulatory restriction was	470
(3) The statute under which the regulatory restriction was adopted;	470 471
<ul><li>(3) The statute under which the regulatory restriction was adopted;</li><li>(4) Whether state or federal law expressly and</li></ul>	470 471 472
<ul><li>(3) The statute under which the regulatory restriction was adopted;</li><li>(4) Whether state or federal law expressly and specifically requires the agency to adopt the regulatory</li></ul>	470 471 472 473
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(3) The statute under which the regulatory restriction was adopted; (4) Whether state or federal law expressly and specifically requires the agency to adopt the regulatory restriction or the agency adopted the regulatory restriction under the agency's general authority; (5) Whether removing the regulatory restriction would require a change to state or federal law, provided that removing	470 471 472 473 474 475 476
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(3) The statute under which the regulatory restriction was adopted;  (4) Whether state or federal law expressly and specifically requires the agency to adopt the regulatory restriction or the agency adopted the regulatory restriction under the agency's general authority;  (5) Whether removing the regulatory restriction would require a change to state or federal law, provided that removing a regulatory restriction adopted under a law granting the agency general authority shall be presumed not to require a change to state or federal law;  (6) Any other information the joint committee on agency rule review considers necessary.	470 471 472 473 474 475 476 477 478 479 480 481 482

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shall electronically transmit a copy of the inventory to the	486
joint committee. The joint committee shall review the base	487
inventory, then transmit it electronically to the speaker of the	488
house of representatives and the president of the senate.	489
(E) The following types of rules or regulatory	490
restrictions are not required to be included in a state agency's	491
inventory of regulatory restrictions:	492
(1) An internal management rule;	493
(2) An emergency rule;	494
(3) A rule that state or federal law requires the state	495
agency to adopt verbatim;	496
(4) A regulatory restriction contained in materials or	497
documents incorporated by reference into a rule pursuant to	498
sections 121.71 to 121.75 of the Revised Code;	499
(5) A rule adopted pursuant to section 1347.15 of the	500
Revised Code;	501
(6) A rule concerning instant lottery games;	502
(7) Any other rule that is not subject to review under	503
Chapter 106. of the Revised Code.	504
(F) Beginning on the effective date of this section and	505
ending on June 30, 2023, a state agency may not adopt a new	506
regulatory restriction unless it simultaneously removes two or	507
more other existing regulatory restrictions. The state agency	508
may not satisfy this section by merging two or more existing	509
regulatory restrictions into a single surviving regulatory	510
restriction.	511
Sec. 121.951. (A) (1) Using the criteria listed in division	512

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(A) of section 106.03 of the Revised Code, a state agency shall	513
amend or rescind rules identified in its base inventory of	514
regulatory restrictions as necessary to reduce the total number	515
of regulatory restrictions by thirty per cent, according to the	516
<pre>following schedule:</pre>	517
(a) A ten per cent reduction not later than December 31,	518
<u>2020;</u>	519
(b) A twenty per cent reduction not later than December	520
31, 2021; and	521
(c) The thirty per cent reduction not later than December	522
<u>31, 2022.</u>	523
When a state agency has achieved a reduction of any	524
percentage in regulatory restrictions, whether or not as	525
specified in this section, the state agency may not adopt or	526
maintain regulatory restrictions that would negate the	527
reduction.	528
(2) Beginning July 1, 2023, if a state agency has not	529
achieved a specified percentage reduction according to the	530
schedule, the state agency may not adopt a new regulatory	531
restriction unless it simultaneously removes two or more other	532
existing regulatory restrictions, until the specified thirty per	533
cent reduction has been achieved. The state agency may not	534
fulfill this requirement by merging two or more existing	535
regulatory restrictions into a single surviving regulatory	536
restriction.	537
(3) A state agency is encouraged to continue to reduce	538
regulatory restrictions after it has achieved the specified	539
thirty per cent reduction.	540
(B)(1) Not later than March 15, 2021, and annually	541

thereafter, a state agency shall prepare an historical report of	542
its progress in reducing regulatory restrictions over the	543
preceding year under divisions (A)(1) and (2) of this section.	544
The state agency shall explain in the report how it applied the	545
criteria described in division (A) of section 106.03 of the	546
Revised Code to its determinations as to which regulatory	547
restrictions to amend or rescind. The state agency shall include	548
a revised inventory of regulatory restrictions with the report.	549
(2) In the revised inventory, in addition to the	550
information required by section 121.95 of the Revised Code, the	551
state agency shall compute the percentage net reduction in	552
regulatory restrictions by subtracting the current number of	553
regulatory restrictions from the number of regulatory	554
restrictions identified in the base inventory and then dividing	555
the resulting number by the number of regulatory restrictions in	556
the base inventory.	557
(3) The state agency shall transmit the report	558
electronically to the joint committee on agency rule review. The	559
joint committee shall review the report and shall transmit it	560
electronically to the speaker of the house of representatives	561
and the president of the senate. The state agency shall continue	562
preparing and transmitting annual reports until it has reported	563
that it has achieved the required reduction in regulatory	564
restrictions.	565
Sec. 121.952. If a state agency fails to reduce regulatory	566
restrictions by a required percentage within one hundred twenty	567
days after a reduction deadline in section 121.951 of the	568
Revised Code, the joint committee on agency rule review shall	569
afford the state agency an opportunity to appear before the	570
joint committee to show cause why the agency's required	571

reduction in regulatory restrictions should be lessened. If the	572
joint committee determines that the state agency has shown	573
cause, the joint committee shall determine a lessened required	574
reduction in regulatory restrictions for that agency and shall	575
submit a written report to the speaker of the house of	576
representatives and the president of the senate, indicating the	577
lessened required reduction in regulatory restrictions for that	578
agency and the reason the joint committee determined that	579
lessened required reduction.	580
Sec. 121.953. Effective January 1, 2023, the number of	581
regulatory restrictions in this state shall not exceed a number	582
of regulatory restrictions determined by the joint committee on	583
agency rule review in accordance with this section. The joint	584
committee shall determine that number by calculating, for each	585
agency, the number of regulatory restrictions identified by the	586
agency in the base inventory prepared under section 121.95 of	587
the Revised Code, minus the number of regulatory restrictions	588
that represents the percentage reduction the state agency is	589
required to achieve not later than January 1, 2023, and then	590
totaling the resulting numbers for all state agencies. A state	591
agency shall contact the joint committee before submitting a	592
proposed rule containing a regulatory restriction, and the joint	593
committee shall determine whether adopting the regulatory	594
restriction would cause the state to exceed the number of	595
regulatory restrictions permitted under this section. A state	596
agency may not adopt a rule if by adopting the rule the state	597
agency would cause the number of regulatory restrictions to	598
exceed the state limit as determined by the joint committee.	599
Sec. 3701.13. The (A) (1) Subject to division (C) of this	600
section, the department of health shall have supervision of all	601
matters relating to the preservation of the life and health of	602

refused to act with sufficient promptness or efficiency, or when	632
such board has not been established as provided by sections	633
3709.02, 3709.03, 3709.05, 3709.06, 3709.11, 3709.12, and	634
3709.14 of the Revised Code. In such cases, the necessary	635
expense incurred shall be paid by the general health district or	636
city for which the services are rendered.	637
(C) (1) No order of the department shall be effective for a	638
period exceeding fourteen days, except with the approval of the	639
joint committee on agency rule review, as described in section	640
101.36 of the Revised Code. For purposes of this division, an	641
order is considered to be effective for a period exceeding	642
fourteen days if the order includes an effective period that	643
exceeds fourteen days or if the substance of the order is	644
contained in multiple subsequently issued orders whose combined	645
effective period exceeds fourteen days.	646
(2) The department may adopt rules under this section only	647
in accordance with Chapter 119. of the Revised Code, and the	648
department shall not adopt an emergency rule, make an emergency	649
amendment to a rule, or rescind a rule on an emergency basis	650
under this section, as described in that chapter.	651
(D) The department of health may require general or city	652
health districts to enter into agreements for shared services	653
under section 9.482 of the Revised Code. The department shall	654
prepare and offer to boards of health a model contract and	655
memorandum of understanding that are easily adaptable for use by	656
boards of health when entering into shared services agreements.	657
The department also may offer financial and other technical	658
assistance to boards of health to encourage the sharing of	659
services.	660
(E) As a condition precedent to receiving funding from the	661

department of health, the director of health may require general	662
or city health districts to apply for accreditation by July 1,	663
2018, and be accredited by July 1, 2020, by an accreditation	664
body approved by the director. The director of health, by July	665
1, 2016, shall conduct an evaluation of general and city health	666
district preparation for accreditation, including an evaluation	667
of each district's reported public health quality indicators as	668
provided for in section 3701.98 of the Revised Code.	669
(F) The department may make evaluative studies of the	670
nutritional status of Ohio residents, and of the food and	671
nutrition-related programs operating within the state. Every	672
agency of the state, at the request of the department, shall	673
provide information and otherwise assist in the execution of	674
such studies.	675
Section 2. That existing sections 101.35, 106.021, 106.03,	676
106.031, 121.95, and 3701.13 of the Revised Code are hereby	677
repealed.	678
Section 3. Any order of the Director of Health issued	679
under section 3701.13 of the Revised Code on or after April 29,	680
2020, shall cease to be effective fourteen days after the	681
effective date of this section, unless the Joint Committee on	682
Agency Rule Review approves extensions of the orders under	683
section 101.36 of the Revised Code, as enacted by this act.	684