

As Introduced

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H. B. No. 8

Representatives West, Plummer

Cosponsors: Representatives Fraizer, Riedel, Crossman, Miller, A., Leland, Smith, K., Miller, J., Miranda, Sheehy, Pavliga, Stewart, LaRe, Sweeney, Schmidt

A BILL

To amend section 2933.81 of the Revised Code to 1
revise the law governing the electronic 2
recording of custodial interrogations. 3

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

Section 1. That section 2933.81 of the Revised Code be 4
amended to read as follows: 5

Sec. 2933.81. (A) As used in this section: 6

(1) "Custodial interrogation" means any interrogation 7
involving a law enforcement officer's questioning that is 8
reasonably likely to elicit incriminating responses and in which 9
a reasonable person in the subject's position would consider 10
self to be in custody, beginning when a person should have been 11
advised of the person's right to counsel and right to remain 12
silent and of the fact that anything the person says could be 13
used against the person, as specified by the United States 14
supreme court in *Miranda v. Arizona* (1966), 384 U.S. 436, and 15
subsequent decisions, and ending when the questioning has 16
completely finished. 17

(2) "Detention facility" has the same meaning as in section 2921.01 of the Revised Code.	18 19
(3) "Electronic recording" or "electronically recorded" means an audio and visual or audiovisual recording that is an authentic, accurate, unaltered record of a custodial interrogation.	20 21 22 23
(4) "Law enforcement agency" has the same meaning as in section 109.573 of the Revised Code.	24 25
(5) "Law enforcement vehicle" means a vehicle primarily used by a law enforcement agency or by an employee of a law enforcement agency for official law enforcement purposes.	26 27 28
(6) "Local correctional facility" has the same meaning as in section 2903.13 of the Revised Code.	29 30
(7) "Place of detention" means a jail, police or sheriff's station, holding cell, state correctional institution, local correctional facility, detention facility, or department of youth services facility. "Place of detention" does not include a law enforcement vehicle.	31 32 33 34 35
(8) "State correctional institution" has the same meaning as in section 2967.01 of the Revised Code.	36 37
(9) "Statement" means an oral, written, sign language, or nonverbal communication.	38 39
(B) All-Except as provided in division (C) of this section, all statements made by a person who is the suspect of a violation of or possible violation of section 2903.01, 2903.02, or 2903.03, a violation of section 2903.04 or 2903.06 that is a felony of the first or second degree, a violation of section 2907.02 or 2907.03, or an attempt to commit a violation of	40 41 42 43 44 45

section 2907.02 of the Revised Code during a custodial 46
interrogation in a place of detention ~~are presumed to shall be~~ 47
~~voluntary if the statements made by the person are~~ 48
electronically recorded. ~~The person making the statements during~~ 49
~~the electronic recording of the custodial interrogation has the~~ 50
~~burden of proving that the statements made during the custodial~~ 51
~~interrogation were not voluntary. There shall be no penalty~~ 52
~~against the law enforcement agency that employs a law~~ 53
~~enforcement officer if the law enforcement officer fails to~~ 54
~~electronically record as required by this division a custodial~~ 55
~~interrogation. A law enforcement officer's failure to~~ 56
electronically record a custodial interrogation does not create 57
a private cause of action against ~~that law enforcement officer~~ 58
any person or agency. 59

(C) Division (B) of this section does not apply in any of 60
the following circumstances: 61

(1) The person subject to interrogation requests that the 62
interrogation not be recorded, as long as this request is 63
preserved by electronic recording or in writing. 64

(2) The recording equipment malfunctions. 65

(3) There are exigent circumstances related to public 66
safety. 67

(4) The interrogation occurs outside of the state of Ohio. 68

(5) The statements are made during routine processing or 69
booking. 70

(6) The statements are made spontaneously and not in 71
response to interrogation. 72

(7) The interrogation occurs when no law enforcement 73

officer conducting the interrogation has reason to believe that 74
the individual attempted to commit, conspired to commit, was 75
complicit in committing, or committed an offense listed in 76
division (B) of this section. 77

(D) A failure to electronically record a statement as 78
required by this section shall not provide the basis may be 79
considered in adjudicating motions to exclude or suppress the 80
statement in any criminal proceeding, delinquent child 81
proceeding, or other legal proceeding. A failure to 82
electronically record a statement as required by this section 83
shall not be the sole basis for excluding or suppressing the 84
statement in any such proceeding. 85

~~(D) (1)~~ (E) If a law enforcement agency fails to 86
electronically record a custodial interrogation as required by 87
division (B) of this section, the court may still admit evidence 88
from the interrogation. If the court admits evidence from the 89
interrogation under this authority, the court shall do whichever 90
of the following is applicable: 91

(1) If the prosecution establishes by a preponderance of 92
the evidence that one or more of the circumstances listed in 93
division (C) of this section applies, the court shall admit the 94
evidence without a cautionary instruction to the jury. 95

(2) If the prosecution does not establish by a 96
preponderance of the evidence that one or more of the 97
circumstances listed in division (C) of this section applies, 98
the court shall provide a cautionary instruction to the jury 99
that it may consider the failure to record the custodial 100
interrogation in determining the reliability of the evidence. 101

(F) (1) Law enforcement personnel shall clearly identify 102

and catalog every electronic recording of a custodial 103
interrogation that is recorded pursuant to this section. 104

(2) If a criminal or delinquent child proceeding is 105
brought against a person who was the subject of a custodial 106
interrogation that was electronically recorded, law enforcement 107
personnel shall preserve the recording until the later of when 108
all appeals, post-conviction relief proceedings, and habeas 109
corpus proceedings are final and concluded or the expiration of 110
the period of time within which such appeals and proceedings 111
must be brought. 112

(3) Upon motion by the defendant in a criminal proceeding 113
or the alleged delinquent child in a delinquent child 114
proceeding, the court may order that a copy of an electronic 115
recording of a custodial interrogation of the person be 116
preserved for any period beyond the expiration of all appeals, 117
post-conviction relief proceedings, and habeas corpus 118
proceedings. 119

(4) If no criminal or delinquent child proceeding is 120
brought against a person who was the subject of a custodial 121
interrogation that was electronically recorded pursuant to this 122
section, law enforcement personnel are not required to preserve 123
the related recording. 124

Section 2. That existing section 2933.81 of the Revised 125
Code is hereby repealed. 126