## As Reported by the House Commerce and Labor Committee

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### Representatives Demetriou, Brennan

Cosponsors: Representatives Baker, Brewer, Ferguson, Galonski, Grim, Hall, Lipps, Miller, A., Miller, J., Roemer, Somani, Upchurch, Williams, Young, T., Forhan, Isaacsohn, Abdullahi

## A BILL

To amend sections 4501.01, 4503.44, 4517.01,
4517.02, and 4517.03 and to enact section
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4517.041 of the Revised Code to create an
adaptive mobility dealer license.
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#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

Section 1. That sections 4501.01, 4503.44, 4517.01,	5
4517.02, and 4517.03 be amended and section 4517.041 of the	6
Revised Code be enacted to read as follows:	7
Sec. 4501.01. As used in this chapter and Chapters 4503.,	8
4505., 4507., 4509., 4510., 4511., 4513., 4515., and 4517. of	9
the Revised Code, and in the penal laws, except as otherwise	10
<pre>provided:</pre>	11
(A) "Vehicles" means everything on wheels or runners,	12
including motorized bicycles, but does not mean electric	13
personal assistive mobility devices, low-speed micromobility	14
devices, vehicles that are operated exclusively on rails or	15
tracks or from overhead electric trolley wires, and vehicles	16

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that belong to any police department, municipal fire department, or volunteer fire department, or that are used by such a department in the discharge of its functions.

- (B) "Motor vehicle" means any vehicle, including mobile homes and recreational vehicles, that is propelled or drawn by power other than muscular power or power collected from overhead electric trolley wires. "Motor vehicle" does not include utility vehicles as defined in division (VV) of this section, underspeed vehicles as defined in division (XX) of this section, mini-trucks as defined in division (BBB) of this section, motorized bicycles, electric bicycles, road rollers, traction engines, power shovels, power cranes, and other equipment used in construction work and not designed for or employed in general highway transportation, well-drilling machinery, ditch-digging machinery, farm machinery, and trailers that are designed and used exclusively to transport a boat between a place of storage and a marina, or in and around a marina, when drawn or towed on a public road or highway for a distance of no more than ten miles and at a speed of twenty-five miles per hour or less.
- (C) "Agricultural tractor" and "traction engine" mean any self-propelling vehicle that is designed or used for drawing other vehicles or wheeled machinery, but has no provisions for carrying loads independently of such other vehicles, and that is used principally for agricultural purposes.
- (D) "Commercial tractor," except as defined in division

  (C) of this section, means any motor vehicle that has motive

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  power and either is designed or used for drawing other motor

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  vehicles, or is designed or used for drawing another motor

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  vehicle while carrying a portion of the other motor vehicle or

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  its load, or both.

- (E) "Passenger car" means any motor vehicle that is

  designed and used for carrying not more than nine persons and

  includes any motor vehicle that is designed and used for

  carrying not more than fifteen persons in a ridesharing

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  arrangement.
- (F) "Collector's vehicle" means any motor vehicle or 52 agricultural tractor or traction engine that is of special 53 interest, that has a fair market value of one hundred dollars or 54 more, whether operable or not, and that is owned, operated, 55 56 collected, preserved, restored, maintained, or used essentially as a collector's item, leisure pursuit, or investment, but not 57 as the owner's principal means of transportation. "Licensed 58 collector's vehicle" means a collector's vehicle, other than an 59 agricultural tractor or traction engine, that displays current, 60 valid license tags issued under section 4503.45 of the Revised 61 Code, or a similar type of motor vehicle that displays current, 62 valid license tags issued under substantially equivalent 63 provisions in the laws of other states. 64
- (G) "Historical motor vehicle" means any motor vehicle

  that is over twenty-five years old and is owned solely as a

  collector's item and for participation in club activities,

  exhibitions, tours, parades, and similar uses, but that in no

  event is used for general transportation.

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- (H) "Noncommercial motor vehicle" means any motor vehicle, 70 including a farm truck as defined in section 4503.04 of the 71 Revised Code, that is designed by the manufacturer to carry a 72 load of no more than one ton and is used exclusively for 73 purposes other than engaging in business for profit. 74
- (I) "Bus" means any motor vehicle that has motor power and 75 is designed and used for carrying more than nine passengers, 76

except any motor vehicle that is designed and used for carrying not more than fifteen passengers in a ridesharing arrangement.

- (J) "Commercial car" or "truck" means any motor vehicle that has motor power and is designed and used for carrying merchandise or freight, or that is used as a commercial tractor.
- (K) "Bicycle" means every device, other than a device that is designed solely for use as a play vehicle by a child, that is propelled solely by human power upon which a person may ride, and that has two or more wheels, any of which is more than fourteen inches in diameter.
- (L) "Motorized bicycle" or "moped" means any vehicle that either has two tandem wheels or one wheel in the front and two wheels in the rear, that may be pedaled, and that is equipped with a helper motor of not more than fifty cubic centimeters piston displacement that produces no more than one brake horsepower and is capable of propelling the vehicle at a speed of no greater than twenty miles per hour on a level surface. "Motorized bicycle" or "moped" does not include an electric bicycle.
- (M) "Trailer" means any vehicle without motive power that is designed or used for carrying property or persons wholly on its own structure and for being drawn by a motor vehicle, and includes any such vehicle that is formed by or operated as a combination of a semitrailer and a vehicle of the dolly type such as that commonly known as a trailer dolly, a vehicle used to transport agricultural produce or agricultural production materials between a local place of storage or supply and the farm when drawn or towed on a public road or highway at a speed greater than twenty-five miles per hour, and a vehicle that is designed and used exclusively to transport a boat between a

place of storage and a marina, or in and around a marina, when
drawn or towed on a public road or highway for a distance of
more than ten miles or at a speed of more than twenty-five miles
per hour. "Trailer" does not include a manufactured home or
travel trailer.

- (N) "Noncommercial trailer" means any trailer, except a travel trailer or trailer that is used to transport a boat as described in division (B) of this section, but, where applicable, includes a vehicle that is used to transport a boat as described in division (M) of this section, that has a gross weight of no more than ten thousand pounds, and that is used exclusively for purposes other than engaging in business for a profit, such as the transportation of personal items for personal or recreational purposes.
- (O) "Mobile home" means a building unit or assembly of closed construction that is fabricated in an off-site facility, is more than thirty-five body feet in length or, when erected on site, is three hundred twenty or more square feet, is built on a permanent chassis, is transportable in one or more sections, and does not qualify as a manufactured home as defined in division (C)(4) of section 3781.06 of the Revised Code or as an industrialized unit as defined in division (C)(3) of section 3781.06 of the Revised Code.
- (P) "Semitrailer" means any vehicle of the trailer type

  that does not have motive power and is so designed or used with

  another and separate motor vehicle that in operation a part of

  its own weight or that of its load, or both, rests upon and is

  carried by the other vehicle furnishing the motive power for

  propelling itself and the vehicle referred to in this division,

  and includes, for the purpose only of registration and taxation

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to be placed upon and attached to a motor vehicle. "Truck	164
camper" does not include truck covers that consist of walls and	165
a roof, but do not have floors and facilities enabling them to	166
be used as a dwelling.	167
(d) "Fifth wheel trailer" means a vehicle that is of such	168
size and weight as to be movable without a special highway	169
permit, that is constructed with a raised forward section that	170
allows a bi-level floor plan, and that is designed to be towed	171
by a vehicle equipped with a fifth-wheel hitch ordinarily	172
installed in the bed of a truck.	173
(e) "Park trailer" means a vehicle that is commonly known	174
as a park model recreational vehicle, meets the American	175
national standard institute standard Al19.5 (1988) for park	176
trailers, is built on a single chassis, has a gross trailer area	177
of four hundred square feet or less when set up, is designed for	178
seasonal or temporary living quarters, and may be connected to	179
utilities necessary for the operation of installed features and	180
appliances.	181
(R) "Pneumatic tires" means tires of rubber and fabric or	182
tires of similar material, that are inflated with air.	183
(S) "Solid tires" means tires of rubber or similar elastic	184
material that are not dependent upon confined air for support of	185
the load.	186
(T) "Solid tire vehicle" means any vehicle that is	187
equipped with two or more solid tires.	188
(U) "Farm machinery" means all machines and tools that are	189
used in the production, harvesting, and care of farm products,	190

and includes trailers that are used to transport agricultural

produce or agricultural production materials between a local

place of storage or supply and the farm, agricultural tractors,

threshing machinery, hay-baling machinery, corn shellers,

hammermills, and machinery used in the production of

horticultural, agricultural, and vegetable products.

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- (V) "Owner" includes any person or firm, other than a 197 manufacturer or dealer, that has title to a motor vehicle, 198 except that, in sections 4505.01 to 4505.19 of the Revised Code, 199 "owner" includes in addition manufacturers and dealers. 200
- (W) "Manufacturer" and "dealer" include all persons and 201 202 firms that are regularly engaged in the business of manufacturing, selling, displaying, offering for sale, or 203 dealing in motor vehicles, at an established place of business 204 that is used exclusively for the purpose of manufacturing, 205 selling, displaying, offering for sale, or dealing in motor 206 vehicles. A place of business that is used for manufacturing, 207 selling, displaying, offering for sale, or dealing in motor 208 vehicles shall be deemed to be used exclusively for those 209 purposes even though snowmobiles or all-purpose vehicles are 210 sold or displayed for sale thereat, even though farm machinery 211 is sold or displayed for sale thereat, or even though repair, 212 accessory, gasoline and oil, storage, parts, service, or paint 213 departments are maintained thereat, or, in any county having a 214 population of less than seventy-five thousand at the last 215 federal census, even though a department in a place of business 216 is used to dismantle, salvage, or rebuild motor vehicles by 217 means of used parts, if such departments are operated for the 218 purpose of furthering and assisting in the business of 219 manufacturing, selling, displaying, offering for sale, or 220 dealing in motor vehicles. Places of business or departments in 221 a place of business used to dismantle, salvage, or rebuild motor 222 vehicles by means of using used parts are not considered as 223

distributing new motor vehicles to licensed motor vehicle

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dealers, except when the distributor also is a new motor vehicle	253
dealer, in which case the distributor may distribute at the	254
location of the distributor's licensed dealership.	255
(EE) "Ridesharing arrangement" means the transportation of	256
persons in a motor vehicle where the transportation is	257
incidental to another purpose of a volunteer driver and includes	258
ridesharing arrangements known as carpools, vanpools, and	259
buspools.	260
(FF) "Apportionable vehicle" means any vehicle that is	261
used or intended for use in two or more international	262
registration plan member jurisdictions that allocate or	263
proportionally register vehicles, that is used for the	264
transportation of persons for hire or designed, used, or	265
maintained primarily for the transportation of property, and	266
that meets any of the following qualifications:	267
(1) Is a power unit having a gross vehicle weight in	268
excess of twenty-six thousand pounds;	269
(2) Is a power unit having three or more axles, regardless	270
of the gross vehicle weight;	271
(3) Is a combination vehicle with a gross vehicle weight	272
in excess of twenty-six thousand pounds.	273
"Apportionable vehicle" does not include recreational	274
vehicles, vehicles displaying restricted plates, city pick-up	275
and delivery vehicles, or vehicles owned and operated by the	276
United States, this state, or any political subdivisions	277
thereof.	278
(GG) "Chartered party" means a group of persons who	279
contract as a group to acquire the exclusive use of a passenger-	280
carrying motor vehicle at a fixed charge for the vehicle in	281

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accordance with the carrier's tariff, lawfully on file with the	282
United States department of transportation, for the purpose of	283
group travel to a specified destination or for a particular	284
itinerary, either agreed upon in advance or modified by the	285
chartered group after having left the place of origin.	286
(HH) "International registration plan" means a reciprocal	287
agreement of member jurisdictions that is endorsed by the	288
American association of motor vehicle administrators, and that	289
promotes and encourages the fullest possible use of the highway	290
system by authorizing apportioned registration of fleets of	291
vehicles and recognizing registration of vehicles apportioned in	292
member jurisdictions.	293
(II) "Restricted plate" means a license plate that has a	294
restriction of time, geographic area, mileage, or commodity, and	295
includes license plates issued to farm trucks under division (J)	296
of section 4503.04 of the Revised Code.	297
(JJ) "Gross vehicle weight," with regard to any commercial	298
car, trailer, semitrailer, or bus that is taxed at the rates	299
established under section 4503.042 or 4503.65 of the Revised	300
Code, means the unladen weight of the vehicle fully equipped	301
plus the maximum weight of the load to be carried on the	302
vehicle.	303
(KK) "Combined gross vehicle weight" with regard to any	304
combination of a commercial car, trailer, and semitrailer, that	305
is taxed at the rates established under section 4503.042 or	306
4503.65 of the Revised Code, means the total unladen weight of	307
the combination of vehicles fully equipped plus the maximum	308

weight of the load to be carried on that combination of

vehicles.

electronic record.

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(LL) "Chauffeured limousine" means a motor vehicle that is	311
designed to carry nine or fewer passengers and is operated for	312
hire pursuant to a prearranged contract for the transportation	313
of passengers on public roads and highways along a route under	314
the control of the person hiring the vehicle and not over a	315
defined and regular route. "Prearranged contract" means an	316
agreement, made in advance of boarding, to provide	317
transportation from a specific location in a chauffeured	318
limousine. "Chauffeured limousine" does not include any vehicle	319
that is used exclusively in the business of funeral directing.	320
(MM) "Manufactured home" has the same meaning as in	321
division (C)(4) of section 3781.06 of the Revised Code.	322
(NN) "Acquired situs," with respect to a manufactured home	323
or a mobile home, means to become located in this state by the	324
placement of the home on real property, but does not include the	325
placement of a manufactured home or a mobile home in the	326
inventory of a new motor vehicle dealer or the inventory of a	327
manufacturer, remanufacturer, or distributor of manufactured or	328
mobile homes.	329
(00) "Electronic" includes electrical, digital, magnetic,	330
optical, electromagnetic, or any other form of technology that	331
entails capabilities similar to these technologies.	332
(PP) "Electronic record" means a record generated,	333
communicated, received, or stored by electronic means for use in	334
an information system or for transmission from one information	335
system to another.	336
(QQ) "Electronic signature" means a signature in	337
electronic form attached to or logically associated with an	338

(RR) "Financial transaction device" has the same meaning	340
as in division (A) of section 113.40 of the Revised Code.	341
(SS) "Electronic motor vehicle dealer" means a motor	342
vehicle dealer licensed under Chapter 4517. of the Revised Code	343
whom the registrar of motor vehicles determines meets the	344
criteria designated in section 4503.035 of the Revised Code for	345
electronic motor vehicle dealers and designates as an electronic	346
motor vehicle dealer under that section.	347
(TT) "Electric personal assistive mobility device" means a	348
self-balancing two non-tandem wheeled device that is designed to	349
transport only one person, has an electric propulsion system of	350
an average of seven hundred fifty watts, and when ridden on a	351
paved level surface by an operator who weighs one hundred	352
seventy pounds has a maximum speed of less than twenty miles per	353
hour.	354
(UU) "Limited driving privileges" means the privilege to	355
operate a motor vehicle that a court grants under section	356
4510.021 of the Revised Code to a person whose driver's or	357
commercial driver's license or permit or nonresident operating	358
privilege has been suspended.	359
(VV) "Utility vehicle" means a self-propelled vehicle	360
designed with a bed, principally for the purpose of transporting	361
material or cargo in connection with construction, agricultural,	362
forestry, grounds maintenance, lawn and garden, materials	363
handling, or similar activities.	364
(WW) "Low-speed vehicle" means a three- or four-wheeled	365
motor vehicle with an attainable speed in one mile on a paved	366
level surface of more than twenty miles per hour but not more	367
than twenty-five miles per hour and with a gross vehicle weight	368

rating less than three thousand pounds. 369 (XX) "Under-speed vehicle" means a three- or four-wheeled 370 vehicle, including a vehicle commonly known as a golf cart, with 371 an attainable speed on a paved level surface of not more than 372 twenty miles per hour and with a gross vehicle weight rating 373 less than three thousand pounds. 374 (YY) "Motor-driven cycle or motor scooter" means any 375 vehicle designed to travel on not more than three wheels in 376 contact with the ground, with a seat for the driver and floor 377 pad for the driver's feet, and is equipped with a motor with a 378 piston displacement between fifty and one hundred cubic 379 centimeters piston displacement that produces not more than five 380 brake horsepower and is capable of propelling the vehicle at a 381 speed greater than twenty miles per hour on a level surface. 382 (ZZ) "Motorcycle" means a motor vehicle with motive power 383 having a seat or saddle for the use of the operator, designed to 384 travel on not more than three wheels in contact with the ground, 385 and having no occupant compartment top or occupant compartment 386 top that can be installed or removed by the user. 387 (AAA) "Cab-enclosed motorcycle" means a motor vehicle with 388 motive power having a seat or saddle for the use of the 389 390 operator, designed to travel on not more than three wheels in contact with the ground, and having an occupant compartment top 391 or an occupant compartment top that is installed. 392 (BBB) "Mini-truck" means a vehicle that has four wheels, 393 is propelled by an electric motor with a rated power of seven 394 thousand five hundred watts or less or an internal combustion 395 engine with a piston displacement capacity of six hundred sixty 396

cubic centimeters or less, has a total dry weight of nine

hundred to two thousand two hundred pounds, contains an enclosed	398
cabin and a seat for the vehicle operator, resembles a pickup	399
truck or van with a cargo area or bed located at the rear of the	400
vehicle, and was not originally manufactured to meet federal	401
motor vehicle safety standards.	402
(CCC) "Autocycle" means a three-wheeled motorcycle that is	403
manufactured to comply with federal safety requirements for	404
motorcycles and that is equipped with safety belts, a steering	405
wheel, and seating that does not require the operator to	406
straddle or sit astride to ride the motorcycle.	407
(DDD) "Plug-in hybrid electric motor vehicle" means a	408
passenger car powered in part by a battery cell energy system	409
that can be recharged via an external source of electricity.	410
(EEE) "Hybrid motor vehicle" means a passenger car powered	411
by an internal propulsion system consisting of both of the	412
following:	413
(1) A combustion engine;	414
(2) A battery cell energy system that cannot be recharged	415
via an external source of electricity but can be recharged by	416
other vehicle mechanisms that capture and store electric energy.	417
(FFF) "Low-speed micromobility device" means a device	418
weighing less than one hundred pounds that has handlebars, is	419
propelled by an electric motor or human power, and has an	420
attainable speed on a paved level surface of not more than	421
twenty miles per hour when propelled by the electric motor.	422
(GGG) "Specialty license plate" means a license plate,	423
authorized by the general assembly, that displays a combination	424
of words, markings, logos, or other graphic artwork that is in	425
addition to the words, images, and distinctive numbers and	426

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letters required by section 4503.22 of the Revised Code.	427
(HHH) "Battery electric motor vehicle" means a passenger	428
car powered wholly by a battery cell energy system that can be	429
recharged via an external source of electricity.	430
(III) "Adaptive mobility vehicle" means either a new	431
passenger car purchased from a new motor vehicle dealer or a	432
used passenger car, provided that such passenger car is	433
designed, modified, or equipped to enable an individual with a	434
disability to operate or to be transported in the passenger car,	435
in accordance with 49 C.F.R. part 568 or 595, and contains at	436
<pre>least one of the following:</pre>	437
(1) An electronic or mechanical lift that enables a person	438
to enter or exit the motor vehicle while occupying a wheelchair	439
or scooter;	440
(2) An electronic or mechanical wheelchair ramp;	441
(3) A system to secure a wheelchair or scooter in order to	442
allow a person to operate or be transported safely while	443
occupying that wheelchair or scooter.	444
Sec. 4503.44. (A) As used in this section and in section	445
4511.69 of the Revised Code:	446
(1) "Person with a disability that limits or impairs the	447
ability to walk" means any person who, as determined by a health	448
care provider, meets any of the following criteria:	449
(a) Cannot walk two hundred feet without stopping to rest;	450
(b) Cannot walk without the use of, or assistance from, a	451
brace, cane, crutch, another person, prosthetic device,	452
wheelchair, or other assistive device;	453

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Chapter 4731. of the Revised Code.

- (5) "Chiropractor" means a person licensed to practice 484 chiropractic under Chapter 4734. of the Revised Code. 485
- (6) "Advanced practice registered nurse" means a certified 486 nurse practitioner, clinical nurse specialist, certified 487 registered nurse anesthetist, or certified nurse-midwife who 488 holds a certificate of authority issued by the board of nursing 489 under Chapter 4723. of the Revised Code. 490
- (7) "Physician assistant" means a person who is licensed as a physician assistant under Chapter 4730. of the Revised Code.
- (8) "Optometrist" means a person licensed to engage in the practice of optometry under Chapter 4725. of the Revised Code.
- (B) (1) An organization, or a person with a disability that limits or impairs the ability to walk, may apply for the registration of any motor vehicle the organization or person owns or leases. When a motor an adaptive mobility vehicle hasbeen altered for the purpose of providing it with accessible equipment for a person with a disability that limits or impairsthe ability to walk, but is owned or leased by someone other than <del>such</del> a person with a disability that limits or impairs the ability to walk, the owner or lessee may apply to the registrar or a deputy registrar for registration under this section. The application for registration of a motor vehicle owned or leased by a person with a disability that limits or impairs the ability to walk shall be accompanied by a signed statement from the applicant's health care provider certifying that the applicant meets at least one of the criteria contained in division (A)(1) of this section and that the disability is expected to continue

for more than six consecutive months. The application for 512 registration of a motor an adaptive mobility vehicle that has 513 been altered for the purpose of providing it with accessible 514 equipment for a person with a disability that limits or impairs 515 the ability to walk but is owned by someone other than such a 516 person with a disability that limits or impairs the ability to 517 518 walk shall be accompanied by such documentary evidence of vehicle <u>specifications or</u> alterations as the registrar may 519 require by rule. 520

(2) When an organization, a person with a disability that 521 522 limits or impairs the ability to walk, or a person who does not have a disability that limits or impairs the ability to walk but 523 owns a motor vehicle that has been altered for the purpose of 524 providing it with accessible equipment for a person with a 525 disability that limits or impairs the ability to walk first 526 submits an application for registration of a motor vehicle under 527 this section and every fifth year thereafter, the organization 528 or person shall submit a signed statement from the applicant's 529 health care provider, a completed application, and any required 530 documentary evidence of vehicle specifications or alterations as 531 provided in division (B)(1) of this section, and also a power of 532 attorney from the owner of the motor vehicle if the applicant 533 leases the vehicle. Upon submission of these items, the 534 registrar or deputy registrar shall issue to the applicant 535 appropriate vehicle registration and a set of license plates and 536 validation stickers, or validation stickers alone when required 537 by section 4503.191 of the Revised Code. In addition to the 538 letters and numbers ordinarily inscribed thereon, the license 539 plates shall be imprinted with the international symbol of 540 access. The license plates and validation stickers shall be 541 issued upon payment of the regular license fee as prescribed 542

under section 4503.04 of the Revised Code and any motor vehicle	543
tax levied under Chapter 4504. of the Revised Code, and the	544
payment of a service fee equal to the amount specified in	545
division (D) or (G) of section 4503.10 of the Revised Code.	546

(C)(1) A person with a disability that limits or impairs 547 the ability to walk may apply to the registrar of motor vehicles 548 for a removable windshield placard by completing and signing an 549 application provided by the registrar. The person shall include 550 with the application a prescription from the person's health 551 552 care provider prescribing such a placard for the person based upon a determination that the person meets at least one of the 553 criteria contained in division (A)(1) of this section. The 554 health care provider shall state on the prescription the length 555 of time the health care provider expects the applicant to have 556 the disability that limits or impairs the person's ability to 557 walk. 558

In addition to one placard or one or more sets of license 559 plates, a person with a disability that limits or impairs the 560 ability to walk is entitled to one additional placard, but only 561 if the person applies separately for the additional placard, 562 states the reasons why the additional placard is needed, and the 563 registrar, in the registrar's discretion determines that good 564 and justifiable cause exists to approve the request for the 565 additional placard. 566

(2) An organization may apply to the registrar of motor

vehicles for a removable windshield placard by completing and

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signing an application provided by the registrar. The

organization shall comply with any procedures the registrar

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establishes by rule. The organization shall include with the

application documentary evidence that the registrar requires by

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rule showing that the organization regularly transports persons 573 with disabilities that limit or impair the ability to walk. 574

- (3) Upon receipt of a completed and signed application for 575 a removable windshield placard, the accompanying documents 576 required under division (C)(1) or (2) of this section, and 577 payment of a service fee equal to the amount specified in 578 division (D) or (G) of section 4503.10 of the Revised Code, the 579 registrar or deputy registrar shall issue to the applicant a 580 removable windshield placard, which shall bear the date of 581 expiration on both sides of the placard and shall be valid until 582 expired, revoked, or surrendered. Every removable windshield 583 placard expires as described in division (C)(4) of this section, 584 but in no case shall a removable windshield placard be valid for 585 a period of less than sixty days. Removable windshield placards 586 shall be renewable upon application as provided in division (C) 587 (1) or (2) of this section and upon payment of a service fee 588 equal to the amount specified in division (D) or (G) of section 589 4503.10 of the Revised Code for the renewal of a removable 590 windshield placard. The registrar shall provide the application 591 form and shall determine the information to be included thereon. 592 The registrar also shall determine the form and size of the 593 removable windshield placard, the material of which it is to be 594 made, and any other information to be included thereon, and 595 shall adopt rules relating to the issuance, expiration, 596 revocation, surrender, and proper display of such placards. Any 597 placard issued after October 14, 1999, shall be manufactured in 598 a manner that allows the expiration date of the placard to be 599 indicated on it through the punching, drilling, boring, or 600 creation by any other means of holes in the placard. 601
- (4) At the time a removable windshield placard is issuedto a person with a disability that limits or impairs the ability603

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to walk, the registrar or deputy registrar shall enter into the	604
records of the bureau of motor vehicles the last date on which	605
the person will have that disability, as indicated on the	606
accompanying prescription. Not less than thirty days prior to	607
that date and all removable windshield placard renewal dates,	608
the bureau shall send a renewal notice to that person at the	609
person's last known address as shown in the records of the	610
bureau, informing the person that the person's removable	611
windshield placard will expire on the indicated date not to	612
exceed ten years from the date of issuance, and that the person	613
is required to renew the placard by submitting to the registrar	614
or a deputy registrar another prescription, as described in	615
division (C)(1) or (2) of this section, and by complying with	616
the renewal provisions prescribed in division (C)(3) of this	617
section. If such a prescription is not received by the registrar	618
or a deputy registrar by that date, the placard issued to that	619
person expires and no longer is valid, and this fact shall be	620
recorded in the records of the bureau.	621

(5) At least once every year, on a date determined by the registrar, the bureau shall examine the records of the office of vital statistics, located within the department of health, that pertain to deceased persons, and also the bureau's records of all persons who have been issued removable windshield placards and temporary removable windshield placards. If the records of the office of vital statistics indicate that a person to whom a removable windshield placard or temporary removable windshield placard has been issued is deceased, the bureau shall cancel that placard, and note the cancellation in its records.

The office of vital statistics shall make available to the bureau all information necessary to enable the bureau to comply with division (C)(5) of this section.

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- (6) Nothing in this section shall be construed to require 635 a person or organization to apply for a removable windshield 636 placard or accessible license plates if the accessible license 637 plates issued to the person or organization under prior law have 638 not expired or been surrendered or revoked. 639
- (D)(1)(a) A person with a disability that limits or 640 impairs the ability to walk may apply to the registrar or a 641 deputy registrar for a temporary removable windshield placard. 642 The application for a temporary removable windshield placard 643 644 shall be accompanied by a prescription from the applicant's health care provider prescribing such a placard for the 645 applicant, provided that the applicant meets at least one of the 646 criteria contained in division (A)(1) of this section and that 647 the disability is expected to continue for six consecutive 648 months or less. The health care provider shall state on the 649 prescription the length of time the health care provider expects 650 the applicant to have the disability that limits or impairs the 651 applicant's ability to walk, which cannot exceed six months from 652 the date of the prescription. Upon receipt of an application for 653 a temporary removable windshield placard, presentation of the 654 prescription from the applicant's health care provider, and 655 payment of a service fee equal to the amount specified in 656 division (D) or (G) of section 4503.10 of the Revised Code, the 657 registrar or deputy registrar shall issue to the applicant a 658 temporary removable windshield placard. 659
- (b) Any active-duty member of the armed forces of the United States, including the reserve components of the armed forces and the national guard, who has an illness or injury that limits or impairs the ability to walk may apply to the registrar or a deputy registrar for a temporary removable windshield placard. With the application, the person shall present evidence

of the person's active-duty status and the illness or injury. 666 Evidence of the illness or injury may include a current 667 department of defense convalescent leave statement, any 668 department of defense document indicating that the person 669 currently has an ill or injured casualty status or has limited 670 duties, or a prescription from any health care provider 671 prescribing the placard for the applicant. Upon receipt of the 672 application and the necessary evidence, the registrar or deputy 673 registrar shall issue the applicant the temporary removable 674 windshield placard without the payment of any service fee. 675

(2) The temporary removable windshield placard shall be of 676 the same size and form as the removable windshield placard, 677 shall be printed in white on a red-colored background, and shall 678 bear the word "temporary" in letters of such size as the 679 registrar shall prescribe. A temporary removable windshield 680 placard also shall bear the date of expiration on the front and 681 back of the placard, and shall be valid until expired, 682 surrendered, or revoked, but in no case shall such a placard be 683 valid for a period of less than sixty days. The registrar shall 684 provide the application form and shall determine the information 685 to be included on it, provided that the registrar shall not 686 require a health care provider's prescription or certification 687 for a person applying under division (D)(1)(b) of this section. 688 The registrar also shall determine the material of which the 689 temporary removable windshield placard is to be made and any 690 other information to be included on the placard and shall adopt 691 rules relating to the issuance, expiration, surrender, 692 revocation, and proper display of those placards. Any temporary 693 removable windshield placard issued after October 14, 1999, 694 shall be manufactured in a manner that allows for the expiration 695 date of the placard to be indicated on it through the punching, 696 drilling, boring, or creation by any other means of holes in the placard. 698

- (E) If an applicant for a removable windshield placard is 699 a veteran of the armed forces of the United States whose 700 disability, as defined in division (A)(1) of this section, is 701 service-connected, the registrar or deputy registrar, upon 702 receipt of the application, presentation of a signed statement 703 from the applicant's health care provider certifying the 704 applicant's disability, and presentation of such documentary 705 706 evidence from the department of veterans affairs that the 707 disability of the applicant meets at least one of the criteria identified in division (A)(1) of this section and is service-708 709 connected as the registrar may require by rule, but without the payment of any service fee, shall issue the applicant a 710 removable windshield placard that is valid until expired, 711 surrendered, or revoked. 712
- (F) Upon a conviction of a violation of division (H) or 713 (I) of this section, the court shall report the conviction, and 714 send the placard, if available, to the registrar, who thereupon 715 shall revoke the privilege of using the placard and send notice 716 in writing to the placardholder at that holder's last known 717 address as shown in the records of the bureau, and the 718 placardholder shall return the placard if not previously 719 surrendered to the court, to the registrar within ten days 720 following mailing of the notice. 721

Whenever a person to whom a removable windshield placard

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has been issued moves to another state, the person shall

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surrender the placard to the registrar; and whenever an

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organization to which a placard has been issued changes its

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place of operation to another state, the organization shall

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surrender the placard to the registrar.	727
(G) Subject to division (F) of section 4511.69 of the	728
Revised Code, the operator of a motor vehicle displaying a	729
removable windshield placard, temporary removable windshield	730
placard, or the accessible license plates authorized by this	731
section is entitled to park the motor vehicle in any accessible	732
parking location reserved for persons with disabilities that	733
limit or impair the ability to walk.	734
(H) No person or organization that is not eligible for the	735
issuance of license plates or any placard under this section	736
shall willfully and falsely represent that the person or	737
organization is so eligible.	738
No person or organization shall display license plates	739
issued under this section unless the license plates have been	740
issued for the vehicle on which they are displayed and are	741
valid.	742
(I) No person or organization to which a removable	743
windshield placard or temporary removable windshield placard is	744
issued shall do either of the following:	745
(1) Display or permit the display of the placard on any	746
motor vehicle when having reasonable cause to believe the motor	747
vehicle is being used in connection with an activity that does	748
not include providing transportation for persons with	749
disabilities that limit or impair the ability to walk;	750
(2) Refuse to return or surrender the placard, when	751
required.	752
(J) If a removable windshield placard, temporary removable	753
windshield placard, or parking card is lost, destroyed, or	754
mutilated, the placardholder or cardholder may obtain a	755

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duplicate by doing both of the following:

- (1) Furnishing suitable proof of the loss, destruction, or 757 mutilation to the registrar; 758
- (2) Paying a service fee equal to the amount specified in 759 division (D) or (G) of section 4503.10 of the Revised Code. 760

Any placardholder or cardholder who loses a placard or card and, after obtaining a duplicate, finds the original, immediately shall surrender the original placard or card to the registrar.

- (K) (1) The registrar shall pay all fees received under 765 this section for the issuance of removable windshield placards 766 or temporary removable windshield placards or duplicate 767 removable windshield placards or cards into the state treasury 768 to the credit of the public safety highway purposes fund 769 created in section 4501.06 of the Revised Code. 770
- (2) In addition to the fees collected under this section, 771 the registrar or deputy registrar shall ask each person applying 772 for a removable windshield placard or temporary removable 773 windshield placard or duplicate removable windshield placard or 774 license plate issued under this section, whether the person 775 wishes to make a two-dollar voluntary contribution to support 776 rehabilitation employment services. The registrar shall transmit 777 the contributions received under this division to the treasurer 778 of state for deposit into the rehabilitation employment fund, 779 which is hereby created in the state treasury. A deputy 780 registrar shall transmit the contributions received under this 781 division to the registrar in the time and manner prescribed by 782 the registrar. The contributions in the fund shall be used by 783 the opportunities for Ohioans with disabilities agency to 784

purchase services related to vocational evaluation, work	785
adjustment, personal adjustment, job placement, job coaching,	786
and community-based assessment from accredited community	787
rehabilitation program facilities.	788

(L) For purposes of enforcing this section, every peace 789 officer is deemed to be an agent of the registrar. Any peace 790 officer or any authorized employee of the bureau of motor 791 vehicles who, in the performance of duties authorized by law, 792 becomes aware of a person whose placard or parking card has been 793 794 revoked pursuant to this section, may confiscate that placard or parking card and return it to the registrar. The registrar shall 795 prescribe any forms used by law enforcement agencies in 796 administering this section. 797

No peace officer, law enforcement agency employing a peace 798 officer, or political subdivision or governmental agency 799 employing a peace officer, and no employee of the bureau is 800 liable in a civil action for damages or loss to persons arising 801 out of the performance of any duty required or authorized by 802 this section. As used in this division, "peace officer" has the 803 same meaning as in division (B) of section 2935.01 of the 804 Revised Code. 805

(M) All applications for registration of motor vehicles, 806 removable windshield placards, and temporary removable 807 windshield placards issued under this section, all renewal 808 notices for such items, and all other publications issued by the 809 bureau that relate to this section shall set forth the criminal 810 penalties that may be imposed upon a person who violates any 811 provision relating to accessible license plates issued under 812 this section, the parking of vehicles displaying such license 813 plates, and the issuance, procurement, use, and display of 814

Page 29

removable windshield placards and temporary removable windshield	815
placards issued under this section.	816
(N) Whoever violates this section is guilty of a	817
misdemeanor of the fourth degree.	818
Sec. 4517.01. As used in sections 4517.01 to 4517.65 of	819
the Revised Code:	820
(A) "Persons" includes individuals, firms, partnerships,	821
associations, joint stock companies, corporations, and any	822
combinations of individuals.	823
(B) "Motor vehicle" means motor vehicle as defined in	824
section 4501.01 of the Revised Code and also includes "all-	825
purpose vehicle" and "off-highway motorcycle" as those terms are	826
defined in section 4519.01 of the Revised Code. "Motor vehicle"	827
does not include a snowmobile as defined in section 4519.01 of	828
the Revised Code or manufactured and mobile homes.	829
(C) "New motor vehicle" means a motor vehicle, the legal	830
title to which has never been transferred by a manufacturer,	831
remanufacturer, distributor, or dealer to an ultimate purchaser.	832
(D) "Ultimate purchaser" means, with respect to any new	833
motor vehicle, the first person, other than a dealer purchasing	834
in the capacity of a dealer, who in good faith purchases such	835
new motor vehicle for purposes other than resale.	836
(E) "Business" includes any activities engaged in by any	837
person for the object of gain, benefit, or advantage either	838
direct or indirect.	839
(F) "Engaging in business" means commencing, conducting,	840
or continuing in business, or liquidating a business when the	841
liquidator thereof holds self out to be conducting such	842

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business; making a casual sale or otherwise making transfers in	843
the ordinary course of business when the transfers are made in	844
connection with the disposition of all or substantially all of	845
the transferor's assets is not engaging in business.	846
(G) "Retail sale" or "sale at retail" means the act or	847
attempted act of selling, bartering, exchanging, or otherwise	848
disposing of a motor vehicle to an ultimate purchaser for use as	849
a consumer.	850
(H) "Retail installment contract" includes any contract in	851
the form of a note, chattel mortgage, conditional sales	852
contract, lease, agreement, or other instrument payable in one	853
or more installments over a period of time and arising out of	854
the retail sale of a motor vehicle.	855
(I) "Farm machinery" means all machines and tools used in	856
the production, harvesting, and care of farm products.	857
(J) "Dealer" or "motor vehicle dealer" means any new motor	858
vehicle dealer, any motor vehicle leasing dealer, <u>any adaptive</u>	859
<pre>mobility dealer, and any used motor vehicle dealer.</pre>	860
(K) "New motor vehicle dealer" means any person engaged in	861
the business of selling at retail, displaying, offering for	862
sale, or dealing in new motor vehicles pursuant to a contract or	863
agreement entered into with the manufacturer, remanufacturer, or	864
distributor of the motor vehicles.	865
(L) "Used motor vehicle dealer" means any person engaged	866
in the business of selling, displaying, offering for sale, or	867
dealing in used motor vehicles, at retail or wholesale, but does	868
not mean any new motor vehicle dealer selling, displaying,	869

offering for sale, or dealing in used motor vehicles

incidentally to engaging in the business of selling, displaying,

offering for sale, or dealing in new motor vehicles, any person engaged in the business of dismantling, salvaging, or rebuilding motor vehicles by means of using used parts, or any public officer performing official duties.

- engaged in the business of regularly making available, offering to make available, or arranging for another person to use a motor vehicle pursuant to a bailment, lease, sublease, or other contractual arrangement under which a charge is made for its use at a periodic rate for a term of thirty days or more, and title to the motor vehicle is in and remains in the motor vehicle leasing dealer who originally leases it, irrespective of whether or not the motor vehicle is the subject of a later sublease, and not in the user, but does not mean a manufacturer or its affiliate leasing to its employees or to dealers.
- (N) "Salesperson" means any person employed by a dealer to sell, display, and offer for sale, or deal in motor vehicles for a commission, compensation, or other valuable consideration, but does not mean any public officer performing official duties.
- (O) "Casual sale" means any transfer of a motor vehicle by a person other than a new motor vehicle dealer, used motor vehicle dealer, adaptive mobility dealer, motor vehicle salvage dealer, as defined in division (A) of section 4738.01 of the Revised Code, salesperson, motor vehicle auction owner, manufacturer, or distributor acting in the capacity of a dealer, salesperson, auction owner, manufacturer, or distributor, to a person who purchases the motor vehicle for use as a consumer.
- (P) "Motor vehicle auction owner" means any person who is
  engaged wholly or in part in the business of auctioning motor
  vehicles, but does not mean a construction equipment auctioneer
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or a construction equipment auction licensee.	902
(Q) "Manufacturer" means a person who manufactures,	903
assembles, or imports motor vehicles, including motor homes, but	904
does not mean a person who only assembles or installs a body,	905
special equipment unit, finishing trim, or accessories on a	906
motor vehicle chassis supplied by a manufacturer or distributor.	907
(R) "Tent-type fold-out camping trailer" means any vehicle	908
intended to be used, when stationary, as a temporary shelter	909
with living and sleeping facilities, and that is subject to the	910
following properties and limitations:	911
(1) A minimum of twenty-five per cent of the fold-out	912
portion of the top and sidewalls combined must be constructed of	913
canvas, vinyl, or other fabric, and form an integral part of the	914
shelter.	915
(2) When folded, the unit must not exceed:	916
(a) Fifteen feet in length, exclusive of bumper and	917
tongue;	918
(b) Sixty inches in height from the point of contact with	919
the ground;	920
(c) Eight feet in width;	921
(d) One ton gross weight at time of sale.	922
(S) "Distributor" means any person authorized by a motor	923
vehicle manufacturer to distribute new motor vehicles to	924
licensed new motor vehicle dealers, but does not mean a person	925
who only assembles or installs a body, special equipment unit,	926
finishing trim, or accessories on a motor vehicle chassis	927
supplied by a manufacturer or distributor.	928

(T) "Flea market" means a market place, other than a	929
dealer's location licensed under this chapter, where a space or	930
location is provided for a fee or compensation to a seller to	931
exhibit and offer for sale or trade, motor vehicles to the	932
general public.	933
(U) "Franchise" means any written agreement, contract, or	934
understanding between any motor vehicle manufacturer or	935
remanufacturer engaged in commerce and any new motor vehicle	936
dealer that purports to fix the legal rights and liabilities of	937
the parties to such agreement, contract, or understanding.	938
(V) "Franchisee" means a person who receives new motor	939
vehicles from the franchisor under a franchise agreement and who	940
offers, sells, and provides service for such new motor vehicles	941
to the general public.	942
(W) "Franchisor" means a new motor vehicle manufacturer,	943
remanufacturer, or distributor who supplies new motor vehicles	944
under a franchise agreement to a franchisee.	945
(X) "Dealer organization" means a state or local trade	946
association the membership of which is comprised predominantly	947
of new motor vehicle dealers.	948
(Y) "Factory representative" means a representative	949
employed by a manufacturer, remanufacturer, or by a factory	950
branch primarily for the purpose of promoting the sale of its	951
motor vehicles, parts, or accessories to dealers or for	952
supervising or contacting its dealers or prospective dealers.	953
(Z) "Administrative or executive management" means those	954
individuals who are not subject to federal wage and hour laws.	955
(AA) "Good faith" means honesty in the conduct or	956
transaction concerned and the observance of reasonable	957

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commercial standards of fair dealing in the trade as is defined	958
in section 1301.201 of the Revised Code, including, but not	959
limited to, the duty to act in a fair and equitable manner so as	960
to guarantee freedom from coercion, intimidation, or threats of	961
coercion or intimidation; provided however, that recommendation,	962
endorsement, exposition, persuasion, urging, or argument shall	963
not be considered to constitute a lack of good faith.	964
(BB) "Coerce" means to compel or attempt to compel by	965
failing to act in good faith or by threat of economic harm,	966
breach of contract, or other adverse consequences. Coerce does	967
not mean to argue, urge, recommend, or persuade.	968
(CC) "Relevant market area" means any area within a radius	969
of ten miles from the site of a potential new dealership, except	970
that for manufactured home or recreational vehicle dealerships	971
the radius shall be twenty-five miles. The ten-mile radius shall	972
be measured from the dealer's established place of business that	973
is used exclusively for the purpose of selling, displaying,	974
offering for sale, or dealing in motor vehicles.	975
(DD) "Wholesale" or "at wholesale" means the act or	976
attempted act of selling, bartering, exchanging, or otherwise	977
disposing of a motor vehicle to a transferee for the purpose of	978
resale and not for ultimate consumption by that transferee.	979
(EE) "Motor vehicle wholesaler" means any person licensed	980
as a dealer under the laws of another state and engaged in the	981
business of selling, displaying, or offering for sale used motor	982
vehicles, at wholesale, but does not mean any motor vehicle	983
dealer as defined in this section.	984

(FF) (1) "Remanufacturer" means a person who assembles or

installs passenger seating, walls, a roof elevation, or a body

<u>dealer</u>.

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extension on a conversion van with the motor vehicle chassis	987
supplied by a manufacturer or distributor, a person who modifies	988
a truck chassis supplied by a manufacturer or distributor for	989
use as a public safety or public service vehicle, a person who	990
modifies a motor vehicle chassis supplied by a manufacturer or	991
distributor for use as a limousine or hearse, or a person who	992
modifies an incomplete motor vehicle cab and chassis supplied by	993
a new motor vehicle dealer or distributor for use as a tow	994
truck, but does not mean either of the following:	995
(a) A person who assembles or installs passenger seating,	996
a roof elevation, or a body extension on a recreational vehicle	997
as defined in division (Q) and referred to in division (B) of	998
section 4501.01 of the Revised Code;	999
(b) A person who assembles or installs equipment or	1000
accessories for persons with disabilities, as defined in section	1001
4503.44 of the Revised Code, upon a motor vehicle chassis	1002
supplied by a manufacturer or distributor An adaptive mobility	1003

- (2) For the purposes of division (FF) (1) of this section, "public safety vehicle or public service vehicle" means a fire truck, ambulance, school bus, street sweeper, garbage packing truck, or cement mixer, or a mobile self-contained facility vehicle.
- (3) For the purposes of division (FF)(1) of this section,

  "limousine" means a motor vehicle, designed only for the purpose

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  of carrying nine or fewer passengers, that a person modifies by

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  cutting the original chassis, lengthening the wheelbase by forty

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  inches or more, and reinforcing the chassis in such a way that

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  all modifications comply with all applicable federal motor

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  vehicle safety standards. No person shall qualify as or be

deemed to be a remanufacturer who produces limousines unless the 1017 person has a written agreement with the manufacturer of the 1018 chassis the person utilizes to produce the limousines to 1019 complete properly the remanufacture of the chassis into 1020 limousines.

- (4) For the purposes of division (FF)(1) of this section, 1022 "hearse" means a motor vehicle, designed only for the purpose of 1023 transporting a single casket, that is equipped with a 1024 compartment designed specifically to carry a single casket that 1025 1026 a person modifies by cutting the original chassis, lengthening the wheelbase by ten inches or more, and reinforcing the chassis 1027 in such a way that all modifications comply with all applicable 1028 federal motor vehicle safety standards. No person shall qualify 1029 as or be deemed to be a remanufacturer who produces hearses 1030 unless the person has a written agreement with the manufacturer 1031 of the chassis the person utilizes to produce the hearses to 1032 complete properly the remanufacture of the chassis into hearses. 1033
- (5) For the purposes of division (FF)(1) of this section, 1034 "mobile self-contained facility vehicle" means a mobile 1035 classroom vehicle, mobile laboratory vehicle, bookmobile, 1036 bloodmobile, testing laboratory, and mobile display vehicle, 1037 each of which is designed for purposes other than for passenger 1038 transportation and other than the transportation or displacement 1039 of cargo, freight, materials, or merchandise. A vehicle is 1040 remanufactured into a mobile self-contained facility vehicle in 1041 part by the addition of insulation to the body shell, and 1042 installation of all of the following: a generator, electrical 1043 wiring, plumbing, holding tanks, doors, windows, cabinets, 1044 shelving, and heating, ventilating, and air conditioning 1045 1046 systems.

- (6) For the purposes of division (FF)(1) of this section, 1047
  "tow truck" means both of the following: 1048
- (a) An incomplete cab and chassis that are purchased by a 1049 remanufacturer from a new motor vehicle dealer or distributor of 1050 the cab and chassis and on which the remanufacturer then 1051 installs in a permanent manner a wrecker body it purchases from 1052 a manufacturer or distributor of wrecker bodies, installs an 1053 emergency flashing light pylon and emergency lights upon the 1054 mast of the wrecker body or rooftop, and installs such other 1055 related accessories and equipment, including push bumpers, front 1056 grille quards with pads and other custom-ordered items such as 1057 painting, special lettering, and safety striping so as to create 1058 a complete motor vehicle capable of lifting and towing another 1059 motor vehicle. 1060
- (b) An incomplete cab and chassis that are purchased by a 1061 remanufacturer from a new motor vehicle dealer or distributor of 1062 the cab and chassis and on which the remanufacturer then 1063 installs in a permanent manner a car carrier body it purchases 1064 from a manufacturer or distributor of car carrier bodies, 1065 installs an emergency flashing light pylon and emergency lights 1066 upon the rooftop, and installs such other related accessories 1067 and equipment, including push bumpers, front grille guards with 1068 pads and other custom-ordered items such as painting, special 1069 lettering, and safety striping. 1070

As used in division (FF) (6) (b) of this section, "car 1071 carrier body" means a mechanical or hydraulic apparatus capable 1072 of lifting and holding a motor vehicle on a flat level surface 1073 so that one or more motor vehicles can be transported, once the 1074 car carrier is permanently installed upon an incomplete cab and 1075 chassis.

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(GG) "Operating as a new motor vehicle dealership" means	1077
engaging in activities such as displaying, offering for sale,	1078
and selling new motor vehicles at retail, operating a service	1079
facility to perform repairs and maintenance on motor vehicles,	1080
offering for sale and selling motor vehicle parts at retail, and	1081
conducting all other acts that are usual and customary to the	1082
operation of a new motor vehicle dealership. For the purposes of	1083
this chapter only, possession of either a valid new motor	1084
vehicle dealer franchise agreement or a new motor vehicle	1085
dealers license, or both of these items, is not evidence that a	1086
person is operating as a new motor vehicle dealership.	1087
(HH) "Outdoor power equipment" means garden and small	1088

- (HH) "Outdoor power equipment" means garden and small 1088 utility tractors, walk-behind and riding mowers, chainsaws, and 1089 tillers.
- (II) "Remote service facility" means premises that are 1091 separate from a licensed new motor vehicle dealer's sales 1092 facility by not more than one mile and that are used by the 1093 dealer to perform repairs, warranty work, recall work, and 1094 maintenance on motor vehicles pursuant to a franchise agreement 1095 entered into with a manufacturer of motor vehicles. A remote 1096 service facility shall be deemed to be part of the franchise 1097 agreement and is subject to all the rights, duties, obligations, 1098 and requirements of Chapter 4517. of the Revised Code that 1099 relate to the performance of motor vehicle repairs, warranty 1100 work, recall work, and maintenance work by new motor vehicle 1101 dealers. 1102
- (JJ) "Recreational vehicle" has the same meaning as in section 4501.01 of the Revised Code.
- (KK) "Construction equipment auctioneer" means a person 1105 who holds both a valid auction firm license issued under Chapter 1106

4707. of the Revised Code and a valid construction equipment	1107
auction license issued under this chapter.	1108
(LL) "Large construction or transportation equipment"	1109
means vehicles having a gross vehicle weight rating of more than	1110
ten thousand pounds and includes road rollers, traction engines,	1111
power shovels, power cranes, commercial cars and trucks, or farm	1112
trucks, and other similar vehicles obtained primarily from the	1113
construction, mining, transportation or farming industries.	1114
(MM) "Local market conditions" includes, but is not	1115
limited to:	1116
(1) Demographics in the franchisee's area;	1117
(2) Geographical and market characteristics in the	1118
<pre>franchisee's area;</pre>	1119
(3) Local economic circumstances;	1120
(4) The proximity of other motor vehicle dealers of the	1121
<pre>same line-make;</pre>	1122
(5) The proximity of motor vehicle manufacturing	1123
facilities;	1124
(6) The buying patterns of motor vehicle purchasers;	1125
(7) Customer drive time and drive distance.	1126
(NN) "Adaptive mobility dealer" means any person engaged	1127
in the business of all of the following:	1128
(1) Selling at retail, displaying, offering for sale,	1129
delivering, and dealing in adaptive mobility vehicles;	1130
(2) Selling and installing adaptive mobility equipment,	1131
related accessories, and other goods and services to meet the	1132
automotive adaptive mobility needs of drivers and passengers	1133

with disabilities;	1134
(3) Providing maintenance and repair services for adaptive	1135
mobility vehicles and adaptive mobility equipment.	1136
(OO) "Adaptive mobility equipment" means the mechanical or	1137
electronic devices or parts that are designed to facilitate the	1138
use of a motor vehicle by a person who is aging or a person with	1139
disabilities, in accordance with 49 C.F.R. part 571, and that	1140
are permanently attached to or incorporated into the motor	1141
vehicle.	1142
Sec. 4517.02. (A) Except as otherwise provided in this	1143
section, no person shall do any of the following:	1144
(1) Engage in the business of displaying or selling at	1145
retail new motor vehicles or assume to engage in that business,	1146
unless the person is licensed as a new motor vehicle dealer	1147
under sections 4517.01 to 4517.45 of the Revised Code, or is a	1148
salesperson licensed under those sections and employed by a	1149
licensed new motor vehicle dealer;	1150
(2) Engage in the business of offering for sale,	1151
displaying for sale, or selling at retail or wholesale used	1152
motor vehicles or assume to engage in that business, unless the	1153
person is licensed as a <u>new motor vehicle</u> dealer, <u>used motor</u>	1154
vehicle dealer, or motor vehicle leasing dealer under sections	1155
4517.01 to 4517.45 of the Revised Code, is a salesperson	1156
licensed under those sections and employed by a licensed used	1157
motor vehicle dealer or licensed new motor vehicle dealer, or	1158
the person holds a construction equipment auction license issued	1159
under section 4517.17 of the Revised Code;	1160
(3) Engage in the business of regularly making available,	1161
offering to make available, or arranging for another person to	1162

use a motor vehicle, in the manner described in division $(M)$ of	1163
section 4517.01 of the Revised Code, unless the person is	1164
licensed as a motor vehicle leasing dealer under sections	1165
4517.01 to 4517.45 of the Revised Code;	1166
(4) Engage in the business of motor vehicle auctioning or	1167
assume to engage in that business, unless the person is licensed	1168
as a motor vehicle auction owner under sections 4517.01 to	1169
4517.45 of the Revised Code and the person uses an auctioneer	1170
who is licensed under Chapter 4707. of the Revised Code to	1171
conduct the motor vehicle auctions or the person holds a	1172
construction equipment auction license issued under section	1173
4517.17 of the Revised Code;	1174
(5) Engage in the business of distributing motor vehicles	1175
or assume to engage in that business, unless the person is	1176
licensed as a distributor under sections 4517.01 to 4517.45 of	1177
the Revised Code;	1178
(6) Make more than five casual sales of motor vehicles in	1179
a twelve-month period, commencing with the day of the month in	1180
which the first such sale is made, nor provide a location or	1181
space for the sale of motor vehicles at a flea market, without	1182
obtaining a license as a dealer under sections 4517.01 to	1183
4517.45 of the Revised Code, provided that nothing in this	1184
section shall be construed to prohibit the disposition without a	1185
license of a motor vehicle originally acquired and held for	1186
purposes other than sale, rental, or lease to an employee,	1187
retiree, officer, or director of the person making the	1188
disposition, to a corporation affiliated with the person making	1189
the disposition, or to a person licensed under sections 4517.01	1190
to 4517.45 of the Revised Code;	1191

(7) Engage in the business of auctioning both large

construction or transportation equipment and also motor vehicles	1193
incident thereto, unless the person is a construction equipment	1194
auctioneer or the person is licensed as a motor vehicle auction	1195
owner and the person uses an auctioneer who is licensed under	1196
Chapter 4707. of the Revised Code to conduct the auction;	1197
(8) Engage in the business of displaying or selling at	1198
retail adaptive mobility vehicles or assume to engage in that	1199
business, unless the person is licensed as an adaptive mobility	1200
dealer under sections 4517.01 to 4517.45 of the Revised Code, or	1201
is a salesperson licensed under those sections and employed by a	1202
licensed adaptive mobility dealer, except that a licensed new	1203
motor vehicle dealer may sell at retail a used adaptive mobility	1204
vehicle.	1205
(B) Nothing in this section shall be construed to require	1206
an auctioneer licensed under sections 4707.01 to 4707.19 of the	1207
Revised Code, to obtain a motor vehicle salesperson's license	1208
under sections 4517.01 to 4517.45 of the Revised Code when	1209
conducting an auction sale for a licensed motor vehicle dealer	1210
on the dealer's premises, or when conducting an auction sale for	1211
a licensed motor vehicle auction owner; nor shall such an	1212
auctioneer be required to obtain a motor vehicle auction owner's	1213
license under sections 4517.01 to 4517.45 of the Revised Code	1214
when engaged in auctioning for a licensed motor vehicle auction	1215
owner.	1216
The establishment of a construction equipment auction	1217
license by Am. Sub. H.B. 114 of the 129th general assembly shall	1218
not in any way modify, limit, or restrict in any manner the	1219
conduct of auctions by persons licensed under Chapter 4707. of	1220
the Revised Code who are acting in compliance with that chapter.	1221

(C) Sections 4517.01 to 4517.45 of the Revised Code do not

apply to any of the following:	223
(1) Persons engaging in the business of selling commercial 12	224
tractors, trailers, or semitrailers incidentally to engaging	225
primarily in business other than the selling or leasing of motor	226
vehicles;	227
(2) Mortgagees selling at retail only those motor vehicles	228
that have come into their possession by a default in the terms	229
of a mortgage contract;	230
(3) The leasing, rental, and interchange of motor vehicles	231
used directly in the rendition of a public utility service by	232
regulated motor carriers.	233
(D) When a partnership licensed under sections 4517.01 to	234
4517.45 of the Revised Code is dissolved by death, the surviving	235
partners may operate under the license for a period of sixty	236
days, and the heirs or representatives of deceased persons and	237
receivers or trustees in bankruptcy appointed by any competent	238
authority may operate under the license of the person succeeded 12	239
in possession by that heir, representative, receiver, or trustee	240
in bankruptcy.	241
(E) No remanufacturer shall engage in the business of	242
selling at retail any new motor vehicle without having written	243
authority from the manufacturer or distributor of the vehicle to	244
sell new motor vehicles and to perform repairs under the terms	245
of the manufacturer's or distributor's new motor vehicle	246
warranty, unless, at the time of the sale of the vehicle, each	247
customer is furnished with a binding agreement ensuring that the	248
customer has the right to have the vehicle serviced or repaired 12	249
by a new motor vehicle dealer who is franchised to sell and	250

service vehicles of the same line-make as the chassis of the

remanufactured vehicle purchased by the customer and whose	1252
service or repair facility is located within either twenty miles	1253
of the remanufacturer's location and place of business or twenty	1254
miles of the customer's residence or place of business. If there	1255
is no such new motor vehicle dealer located within twenty miles	1256
of the remanufacturer's location and place of business or the	1257
customer's residence or place of business, the binding agreement	1258
furnished to the customer may be with the new motor vehicle	1259
dealer who is franchised to sell and service vehicles of the	1260
same line-make as the chassis of the remanufactured vehicle	1261
purchased by the customer and whose service or repair facility	1262
is located nearest to the remanufacturer's location and place of	1263
business or the customer's residence or place of business.	1264
Additionally, at the time of sale of any vehicle, each customer	1265
of the remanufacturer shall be furnished with a warranty issued	1266
by the remanufacturer for a term of at least one year.	1267
(F) No adaptive mobility dealer shall do any of the	1268
<pre>following:</pre>	1269
(1) Represent that the dealer is engaged in the business	1270
of selling new motor vehicles;	1271
(2) Sell, transfer, or offer to sell or transfer a new	1272
motor vehicle unless that new motor vehicle is purchased through	1273
a licensed new motor vehicle dealer;	1274
(3) Sell or offer to sell an adaptive mobility vehicle	1275
without written documentation proving that the vehicle was	1276
adapted or modified in accordance with 49 C.F.R. part 568 or	1277
<u>595.</u>	1278
(G) Except as otherwise provided in this division, whoever	1279

violates this section is guilty of a minor misdemeanor and shall

be subject to a mandatory fine of one hundred dollars. If the
offender previously has been convicted of or pleaded guilty to a
violation of this section, whoever violates this section is
guilty of a misdemeanor of the first degree and shall be subject
to a mandatory fine of one thousand dollars.

(H) The offenses established under this section are strict

liability offenses and section 2901.20 of the Revised Code does

not apply. The designation of these offenses as strict liability

offenses shall not be construed to imply that any other offense,

for which there is no specified degree of culpability, is not a

strict liability offense.

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Sec. 4517.03. (A) A place of business that is used for 1292 selling, displaying, offering for sale, or dealing in motor 1293 vehicles shall be considered as used exclusively for those 1294 purposes even though snowmobiles, farm machinery, outdoor power 1295 equipment, watercraft and related products, or products 1296 manufactured or distributed by a motor vehicle manufacturer with 1297 which the motor vehicle dealer has a franchise agreement are 1298 sold or displayed there, or if repair, accessory, gasoline and 1299 1300 oil, storage, parts, service, or paint departments are maintained there, or such products or services are provided 1301 there, if the departments are operated or the products or 1302 services are provided for the business of selling, displaying, 1303 offering for sale, or dealing in motor vehicles. Places of 1304 business or departments in a place of business used to 1305 dismantle, salvage, or rebuild motor vehicles by means of using 1306 used parts, are not considered as being maintained for the 1307 purpose of assisting or furthering the selling, displaying, 1308 offering for sale, or dealing in motor vehicles. A place of 1309 business shall be considered as used exclusively for selling, 1310 displaying, offering for sale, or dealing in motor vehicles even 1311

though a business owned by a motor vehicle leasing dealer or a 1312 motor vehicle renting dealer is located at the place of 1313 business.

- (B)(1)(a) No new motor vehicle dealer shall sell, display, 1315 offer for sale, or deal in motor vehicles at any place except an 1316 established place of business that is used exclusively for the 1317 purpose of selling, displaying, offering for sale, or dealing in 1318 motor vehicles. The place of business shall have space, under 1319 roof, for the display of at least one new motor vehicle. The 1320 1321 established place of business or, if the dealer operates a remote service facility, the dealer's remote service facility 1322 shall have facilities and space for the inspection, servicing, 1323 and repair of at least one motor vehicle. However a new motor 1324 vehicle dealer selling manufactured or mobile homes is exempt 1325 from the requirement that a place of business have space, under 1326 roof, for the display of at least one new motor vehicle and 1327 facilities and space for the inspection, servicing, and repair 1328 of at least one motor vehicle. 1329
- (b) A new motor vehicle dealer does not violate division 1330
  (B) (1) of this section if a customer of the new motor vehicle 1331
  dealer executes purchase or lease documentation at a location 1332
  other than the new motor vehicle dealer's established place of 1333
  business. 1334
- (c) A commercial transaction involving the sale or lease 1335 by a new motor vehicle dealer of a new or used heavy duty 1336 vehicle, as defined in 49 C.F.R. 523.6, is deemed to have taken 1337 place at the new motor vehicle dealer's established place of 1338 business if the sale or lease is negotiated and the documents 1339 are executed at the customer's business location. 1340
  - (2) A licensed new motor vehicle dealer may operate a

replace the original certificate of title.

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remote service facility with the consent of the manufacturer and	1342
only to perform repairs, warranty work, recall work, and	1343
maintenance on motor vehicles as part of the dealer's franchised	1344
and licensed new motor vehicle dealership. The remote service	1345
facility shall be included on the new motor vehicle dealer's	1346
license and be deemed to be part of the dealer's licensed	1347
location.	1348
(3) No person shall use a remote service facility for	1349
selling, displaying, or offering for sale motor vehicles.	1350
(C) No used motor vehicle dealer shall sell, display,	1351
offer for sale, or deal in motor vehicles at any place except an	1352
established place of business that is used exclusively for the	1353
purpose of selling, displaying, offering for sale, or dealing in	1354
motor vehicles.	1355
(D) No motor vehicle leasing dealer shall make a motor	1356
vehicle available for use by another, in the manner described in	1357
division (M) of section 4517.01 of the Revised Code, at any	1358
place except an established place of business that is used for	1359
prace encope an escaprismon prace of sacriness enacts about re-	1333
leasing motor vehicles; except that a motor vehicle leasing	1360
leasing motor vehicles; except that a motor vehicle leasing	1360
leasing motor vehicles; except that a motor vehicle leasing dealer who is also a new motor vehicle dealer or used motor	1360 1361
leasing motor vehicles; except that a motor vehicle leasing dealer who is also a new motor vehicle dealer or used motor vehicle dealer may lease motor vehicles at the same place of	1360 1361 1362
leasing motor vehicles; except that a motor vehicle leasing dealer who is also a new motor vehicle dealer or used motor vehicle dealer may lease motor vehicles at the same place of business at which the dealer sells, offers for sale, or deals in	1360 1361 1362 1363
leasing motor vehicles; except that a motor vehicle leasing dealer who is also a new motor vehicle dealer or used motor vehicle dealer may lease motor vehicles at the same place of business at which the dealer sells, offers for sale, or deals in new or used motor vehicles.	1360 1361 1362 1363 1364
leasing motor vehicles; except that a motor vehicle leasing dealer who is also a new motor vehicle dealer or used motor vehicle dealer may lease motor vehicles at the same place of business at which the dealer sells, offers for sale, or deals in new or used motor vehicles.  (E) No motor vehicle leasing dealer or motor vehicle	1360 1361 1362 1363 1364
leasing motor vehicles; except that a motor vehicle leasing dealer who is also a new motor vehicle dealer or used motor vehicle dealer may lease motor vehicles at the same place of business at which the dealer sells, offers for sale, or deals in new or used motor vehicles.  (E) No motor vehicle leasing dealer or motor vehicle renting dealer shall sell a motor vehicle within ninety days	1360 1361 1362 1363 1364 1365 1366

- (2) A motor vehicle leasing dealer may sell a motor 1371 vehicle to another motor vehicle leasing dealer at the end of a 1372 sublease pursuant to that sublease. 1373
- (3) A motor vehicle leasing dealer may sell a motor 1374 vehicle previously titled to an ultimate purchaser to another 1375 licensed motor vehicle dealer. 1376
- (4) A motor vehicle leasing dealer may sell a motor

  vehicle when the motor vehicle has been titled in the dealer's

  name or in the name of an entity affiliated with the dealer in

  this state or another state for a cumulative period of ninety

  days.

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- (F) No distributor shall distribute new motor vehicles to 1382 new motor vehicle dealers at any place except an established 1383 place of business that is used exclusively for the purpose of 1384 distributing new motor vehicles to new motor vehicle dealers; 1385 except that a distributor who is also a new motor vehicle dealer 1386 may distribute new motor vehicles at the same place of business 1387 at which the distributor sells, displays, offers for sale, or 1388 deals in new motor vehicles. 1389
- (G) No person, firm, or corporation that sells, displays, 1390 or offers for sale tent-type fold-out camping trailers is 1391 subject to the requirement that the person's, firm's, or 1392 corporation's place of business be used exclusively for the 1393 purpose of selling, displaying, offering for sale, or dealing in 1394 motor vehicles. No person, firm, or corporation that sells, 1395 displays, or offers for sale tent-type fold-out camping 1396 trailers, trailers, semitrailers, or park trailers is subject to 1397 the requirement that the place of business have space, under 1398 roof, for the display of at least one new motor vehicle and 1399 facilities and space for the inspection, servicing, and repair 1400

of at least one motor vehicle.	1401
(H) No adaptive mobility dealer shall sell, display, offer	1402
for sale, or deal in adaptive mobility vehicles or adaptive	1403
mobility equipment at any place except an established place of	1404
business that is used exclusively for the purpose of selling,	1405
displaying, offering for sale, or dealing in adaptive mobility	1406
vehicles or adaptive mobility equipment. The established place	1407
of business shall have space, under roof, for the display of at	1408
least one adaptive mobility vehicle. The established place of	1409
business also shall have facilities and space for the	1410
inspection, servicing, and repair of at least one adaptive	1411
mobility vehicle and any associated adaptive mobility equipment.	1412
(I) Nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit	1413
persons licensed under this chapter from making sales calls.	1414
(I) (J) Whoever violates this section is guilty of a	1415
misdemeanor of the fourth degree.	1416
(J) (K) As used in this section:	1417
(1) "Motor vehicle leasing dealer" has the same meaning as	1418
in section 4517.01 of the Revised Code.	1419
(2) "Motor vehicle renting dealer" has the same meaning as	1420
in section 4549.65 of the Revised Code.	1421
(3) "Watercraft" has the same meaning as in section	1422
1546.01 of the Revised Code.	1423
Sec. 4517.041. (A) Each person applying for an adaptive	1424
mobility dealer's license shall biennially complete and deliver	1425
to the registrar of motor vehicles, before the first day of	1426
April, a separate license application for each county in which	1427
the business of dealing in adaptive mobility vehicles is to be	1428

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conducted. The registrar shall prescribe the form of the	1429
application, which shall include all of the following:	1430
(1) The name of the applicant and location of the	1431
<pre>principal place of business;</pre>	1432
(2) The name or style under which the business is to be	1433
conducted and, if a corporation, the state of incorporation;	1434
(3) The name and address of each owner or partner and, if	1435
a corporation, the names of the officers and directors;	1436
(4) The county in which the business is to be conducted	1437
and the address of each place of business therein;	1438
(5) A statement of the previous history, record, and	1439
association of the applicant and of each owner, partner,	1440
officer, and director, that shall be sufficient to establish to	1441
the satisfaction of the registrar the applicant's business	1442
reputation;	1443
(6) A statement showing whether the applicant has	1444
previously applied for a motor vehicle dealer's license, motor	1445
vehicle leasing dealer's license, distributor's license, motor	1446
vehicle auction owner's license, or motor vehicle salesperson's	1447
license, and the result of the application, and whether the	1448
applicant has ever been the holder of any such license that was	1449
revoked or suspended;	1450
(7) If the applicant is a corporation or partnership, a	1451
statement showing whether any partner, employee, officer, or	1452
director has been denied a motor vehicle dealer's license, motor	1453
vehicle leasing dealer's license, distributor's license, motor	1454
vehicle auction owner's license, or motor vehicle salesperson's	1455
license, or has been the holder of any such license that was	1456
revoked or suspended:	1457

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(8) A statement that each place of business operated by	1458
the applicant will either meet or exceed the accessibility	1459
guidelines of the "Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990," 42	1460
<u>U.S.C. 12101, et seq.;</u>	1461
(9) A statement acknowledging that any new motor vehicle	1462
purchased by an adaptive mobility dealer shall be purchased	1463
through a new motor vehicle dealer.	1464
(10) Any other information required by the registrar.	1465
(B)(1) The applicant shall sign and swear to the	1466
application.	1467
(2) The application shall be accompanied by a photograph,	1468
as prescribed by the registrar, of each place of business	1469
operated, or to be operated, by the applicant.	1470
(C) The statement required by division (A)(5) of this	1471
section shall indicate whether the applicant or, if applicable,	1472
any of the applicant's owners, partners, officers, or directors,	1473
individually, or as owner, partner, officer, or director of a	1474
business entity, has been convicted of, pleaded guilty to, or	1475
pleaded no contest to, in a criminal action, a disqualifying	1476
offense as determined under section 9.79 of the Revised Code, or	1477
had a judgment rendered against the person in a civil action for	1478
a violation of sections 4549.41 to 4549.46 of the Revised Code,	1479
of any substantively comparable provisions of the law of any	1480
other state, or of subchapter IV of the "Motor Vehicle	1481
Information and Cost Savings Act," 86 Stat. 961 (1972), 15	1482
<u>U.S.C. 1981.</u>	1483
Section 2. That existing sections 4501.01, 4503.44,	1484
4517.01, 4517.02, and 4517.03 of the Revised Code are hereby	1485
repealed.	1486

## H. B. No. 195 As Reported by the House Commerce and Labor Committee

Section 3. Section 4503.44 of the Revised Code is 1487 presented in this act as a composite of the section as amended 1488 by H.B. 23 of the 135th General Assembly and H.B. 281 of the 1489 134th General Assembly. The General Assembly, applying the 1490 principle stated in division (B) of section 1.52 of the Revised 1491 Code that amendments are to be harmonized if reasonably capable 1492 of simultaneous operation, finds that the composite is the 1493 resulting version of the section in effect prior to the 1494 effective date of the section as presented in this act. 1495

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