

As Reported by the House Rules and Reference Committee

135th General Assembly

Regular Session

2023-2024

Am. H. B. No. 47

Representatives Brown, Bird

Cosponsors: Representatives Brent, Brewer, Forhan, Galonski, Grim, Humphrey, Isaacsohn, Jarrells, Liston, McNally, Miller, A., Miranda, Mohamed, Rogers, Russo, Seitz, Skindell, Somani, Sweeney, Thomas, C., Troy, Upchurch, Weinstein, Williams

A BILL

To amend sections 755.13, 3313.5310, 3313.6021, 1
3313.6023, 3313.717, 3314.16, 3326.11, 3328.24, 2
3701.85, and 3707.58 and to enact section 3
3701.851 of the Revised Code to require the 4
placement of automated external defibrillators 5
(AEDs) in each public and chartered nonpublic 6
school and each public recreational facility and 7
to require the Ohio Department of Health to 8
develop a model emergency action plan for the 9
use of AEDs. 10

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

Section 1. That sections 755.13, 3313.5310, 3313.6021, 11
3313.6023, 3313.717, 3314.16, 3326.11, 3328.24, 3701.85, and 12
3707.58 be amended and section 3701.851 of the Revised Code be 13
enacted to read as follows: 14

Sec. 755.13. (A) The authority to supervise and maintain 15
parks, playgrounds, playfields, gymnasiums, public baths, 16

swimming pools, or indoor recreation centers, may be vested in 17
any existing body or board, or in a recreation board, as the 18
legislative authority of the municipal corporation, the board of 19
township trustees, or the board of county commissioners 20
determines. The local authorities of any such municipal 21
corporation, township, or county may equip, develop, operate, 22
and maintain such facilities as authorized by sections 755.12 to 23
755.18 of the Revised Code. Such local authorities may, for the 24
purpose of carrying out such sections, employ play leaders, 25
recreation directors, supervisors, superintendents, or any other 26
officers or employees, and may procure and pay all or any part 27
of the cost of a policy or policies insuring such officers or 28
employees against liability on account of damage or injury to 29
persons or property arising from the performance of their 30
official duties. 31

(B) The board of township trustees may expend funds from 32
the township general fund, or revenue derived from property 33
taxes levied for parks and recreational purposes, for the public 34
purpose of presenting community events that are open to the 35
public at such parks, playgrounds, playfields, gymnasiums, 36
public baths, swimming pools, or indoor recreation centers. 37

(C) The board of county commissioners may adopt rules for 38
the preservation of good order within parks, playfields, and 39
reservations of land under its jurisdiction and on adjacent 40
highways, rivers, riverbanks, and lakes, and the preservation of 41
property and natural life therein. Such rules shall be published 42
as provided in sections 731.21 to 731.25 of the Revised Code 43
before taking effect, and shall be enforced by a "law 44
enforcement officer" as defined in section 2901.01 of the 45
Revised Code. No person shall violate a rule adopted under this 46
division. Whoever violates a rule adopted under this division 47

shall be fined not more than one hundred dollars. If the
offender has previously been convicted of a violation of the
rule, the offender shall be fined not more than five hundred
dollars. All fines collected for any violation of any rule
adopted under this division shall be paid into the general fund
of the county treasury.

(D) (1) Except as provided in division (D) (2) of this
section, the controlling authority of each sports and recreation
location shall do all of the following:

(a) Require the placement of an automated external
defibrillator in each sports and recreation location under the
authority's control;

(b) Require that a sufficient number of the staff persons
of each sports and recreation location successfully complete an
appropriate training course in the use of an automated external
defibrillator as described in section 3701.85 of the Revised
Code;

(c) Adopt an emergency action plan for the use of
automated external defibrillators and may use the model plan
developed by the department of health under section 3701.851 of
the Revised Code.

(2) Division (D) (1) of this section does not apply to a
township or village if the population of the township or village
is less than five thousand.

(E) As used in this section:

(1) "Automated external defibrillator" has the same
meaning as in section 2305.235 of the Revised Code.

(2) "Sports and recreation location" means indoor

recreation centers and facilities, gymnasiums, swimming pools, 76
and playing fields that are designated, operated, and maintained 77
for those uses as authorized by sections 755.12 to 755.18 of the 78
Revised Code. 79

Sec. 3313.5310. (A) (1) This section applies to both of the 80
following: 81

(a) Any school operated by a school district board of 82
education; 83

(b) Any chartered or nonchartered nonpublic school that is 84
subject to the rules of an interscholastic conference or an 85
organization that regulates interscholastic conferences or 86
events. 87

(2) As used in this section, "athletic activity" means all 88
of the following: 89

(a) Interscholastic athletics; 90

(b) An athletic contest or competition that is sponsored 91
by or associated with a school that is subject to this section, 92
including cheerleading, club-sponsored sports activities, and 93
sports activities sponsored by school-affiliated organizations; 94

(c) Noncompetitive cheerleading that is sponsored by 95
school-affiliated organizations; 96

(d) Practices, interschool practices, and scrimmages for 97
all of the activities described in divisions (A) (2) (a), (b), and 98
(c) of this section. 99

(B) Prior to the start of each athletic season, a school 100
that is subject to this section ~~may~~ shall hold an informational 101
meeting for students, parents, guardians, other persons having 102
care or charge of a student, physicians, pediatric 103

cardiologists, athletic trainers, and any other persons 104
regarding the symptoms and warning signs of sudden cardiac 105
arrest for all ages of students. 106

(C) No student shall participate in an athletic activity 107
until the student has submitted to a designated school official 108
a form signed by the student and the parent, guardian, or other 109
person having care or charge of the student stating that the 110
student and the parent, guardian, or other person having care or 111
charge of the student have received and reviewed a copy of the 112
information developed by the departments of health and education 113
and posted on their respective internet web sites as required by 114
section 3707.59 of the Revised Code. A completed form shall be 115
submitted each school year, as defined in section 3313.62 of the 116
Revised Code, in which the student participates in an athletic 117
activity. 118

(D) No individual, including coaches and assistant 119
coaches, shall coach an athletic activity unless the individual 120
has completed, on an annual basis, the sudden cardiac arrest 121
training course approved by the department of health under 122
division (C) of section 3707.59 of the Revised Code. 123

(E) (1) A student shall not be allowed to participate in an 124
athletic activity if either of the following is the case: 125

(a) The student's biological parent, biological sibling, 126
or biological child has previously experienced sudden cardiac 127
arrest, and the student has not been evaluated and cleared for 128
participation in an athletic activity by a physician authorized 129
under Chapter 4731. of the Revised Code to practice medicine and 130
surgery or osteopathic medicine and surgery. 131

(b) The student is known to have exhibited syncope or 132

fainting at any time prior to or following an athletic activity 133
and has not been evaluated and cleared for return under division 134
(E) (3) of this section after exhibiting syncope or fainting. 135

(2) A student shall be removed by the student's coach from 136
participation in an athletic activity if the student exhibits 137
syncope or fainting. 138

(3) If a student is not allowed to participate in or is 139
removed from participation in an athletic activity under 140
division (E) (1) or (2) of this section, the student shall not be 141
allowed to return to participation until the student is 142
evaluated and cleared for return in writing by any of the 143
following: 144

(a) A physician authorized under Chapter 4731. of the 145
Revised Code to practice medicine and surgery or osteopathic 146
medicine and surgery, including a physician who specializes in 147
cardiology; 148

(b) A certified nurse practitioner, clinical nurse 149
specialist, or certified nurse-midwife who holds a certificate 150
of authority issued under Chapter 4723. of the Revised Code; 151

(c) A physician assistant licensed under Chapter 4730. of 152
the Revised Code; 153

(d) An athletic trainer licensed under Chapter 4755. of 154
the Revised Code. 155

The licensed health care providers specified in divisions 156
(E) (3) (a) to (d) of this section may consult with any other 157
licensed or certified health care providers in order to 158
determine whether a student is ready to return to participation. 159

(F) A school that is subject to this section shall 160

establish penalties for a coach who violates the provisions of 161
division (E) of this section. 162

(G) Nothing in this section shall be construed to abridge 163
or limit any rights provided under a collective bargaining 164
agreement entered into under Chapter 4117. of the Revised Code 165
prior to March 14, 2017. 166

(H) (1) A school district, member of a school district 167
board of education, or school district employee or volunteer, 168
including a coach, is not liable in damages in a civil action 169
for injury, death, or loss to person or property allegedly 170
arising from providing services or performing duties under this 171
section, unless the act or omission constitutes willful or 172
wanton misconduct. 173

This section does not eliminate, limit, or reduce any 174
other immunity or defense that a school district, member of a 175
school district board of education, or school district employee 176
or volunteer, including a coach, may be entitled to under 177
Chapter 2744. or any other provision of the Revised Code or 178
under the common law of this state. 179

(2) A chartered or nonchartered nonpublic school or any 180
officer, director, employee, or volunteer of the school, 181
including a coach, is not liable in damages in a civil action 182
for injury, death, or loss to person or property allegedly 183
arising from providing services or performing duties under this 184
section, unless the act or omission constitutes willful or 185
wanton misconduct. 186

Sec. 3313.6021. (A) As used in this section, ~~"psychomotor:~~ 187

(1) "Automated external defibrillator" has the same 188
meaning as in section 3313.717 of the Revised Code. 189

(2) "Psychomotor skills" means the use of hands-on practice to support cognitive learning.

(B) ~~Beginning with the 2017-2018 school year, except~~ Except as provided in division (E) of this section, each school operated by a school district which offers grades nine to twelve shall provide instruction to students in cardiopulmonary resuscitation and the use of an automated external defibrillator.

Instruction shall include the psychomotor skills necessary to perform cardiopulmonary resuscitation and use an automated external defibrillator and shall be either of the following:

(1) An instructional program developed by the American heart association or the American red cross that includes instruction in cardiopulmonary resuscitation and the use of an automated external defibrillator;

(2) An instructional program that is nationally recognized and based on the most current national, evidence-based emergency cardiovascular care guidelines for cardiopulmonary resuscitation and the use of an automated external defibrillator.

(C) No student shall receive certification in cardiopulmonary resuscitation and the use of an automated external defibrillator unless the student is trained by an authorized or certified instructor.

(D) Nothing in this section requires a licensed educator to be certified to provide training in the manner prescribed by this section to facilitate, provide, or oversee instruction in cardiopulmonary resuscitation and the use of an automated external defibrillator that does not result in certification of students.

(E) If a student is excused from taking instruction in 219
cardiopulmonary resuscitation under division (A) (8) of section 220
3313.60 of the Revised Code or if the student is a child with a 221
disability and is incapable of performing the psychomotor skills 222
required to perform cardiopulmonary resuscitation and to use an 223
automated external defibrillator, as indicated in the student's 224
IEP, the student shall not be required to receive instruction as 225
prescribed by this section. As used in this section, "child with 226
a disability" and "IEP" have the same meanings as in section 227
3323.01 of the Revised Code. 228

Sec. 3313.6023. (A) The board of education of each school 229
district shall provide training in the use of an automated 230
external defibrillator to ~~each teachers, principals,~~ 231
~~administrative employees, coaches, athletic trainers, any other~~ 232
~~person that supervises interscholastic athletics, and any other~~ 233
~~employee subject to in-service training requirements under~~ 234
~~division (A) of section 3319.073 of the Revised Code.~~ 235

(B) The board of education of each school district may 236
provide training in the use of an automated external 237
defibrillator to any other person employed by that district, ~~238~~
~~except for substitutes, adult education instructors who are 239~~
~~scheduled to work the full-time equivalent of less than one 240~~
~~hundred twenty days per school year, or persons who are employed 241~~
~~on an as needed, seasonal, or intermittent basis, so long as the 242~~
~~persons are not employed to coach or supervise interscholastic 243~~
~~athletics. This 244~~

(C) The training may prescribed under this section shall 245
be incorporated into the in-service training required by 246
division (A) of section 3319.073 of the Revised Code. For this 247
purpose, the board shall use one of the instructional programs 248

listed in divisions (B) (1) and (2) of section 3313.6021 of the Revised Code. 249
250

(D) Each person to whom this section applies shall 251
complete the training not later than July 1, 2018, and at least 252
once every five years thereafter. 253

Sec. 3313.717. (A) As used in this section, "automated 254
external defibrillator" means a specialized defibrillator that 255
is approved for use as a medical device by the United States 256
food and drug administration for performing automated external 257
defibrillation, as defined in section 2305.235 of the Revised 258
Code. 259

(B) (1) The board of education of each school district ~~may~~ 260
shall require the placement of an automated external 261
defibrillator in each school under the control of the board. Not 262
later than July 1, 2018, ~~pursuant to section 3313.6023 of the~~ 263
~~Revised Code, all persons employed by a school district shall~~ 264
receive training pursuant to section 3313.6023 of the Revised 265
Code in the use of an automated external defibrillator in 266
accordance with that section, ~~except for substitutes, adult-~~ 267
~~education instructors who are scheduled to work the full-time-~~ 268
~~equivalent of less than one hundred twenty days per school year,~~ 269
~~or persons who are employed on an as-needed, seasonal, or~~ 270
~~intermittent basis, so long as the persons are not employed to~~ 271
~~coach or supervise interscholastic athletics.~~ 272

(2) The administrative authority of each chartered 273
nonpublic school ~~may~~ shall require the placement of an automated 274
external defibrillator in each school under the control of the 275
authority. ~~If an authority requires the placement of an~~ 276
~~automated external defibrillator as provided in this section,~~ 277
the The authority also shall require that a ~~sufficient number of~~ 278

~~the staff persons assigned to each school under the control of~~ 279
~~the authority, as set forth in division (A) of section 3313.6023~~ 280
~~of the Revised Code,~~ successfully complete an appropriate 281
training course in the use of an automated external 282
defibrillator as described in section 3701.85 of the Revised 283
Code. 284

(3) Each district board and administrative authority shall 285
adopt an emergency action plan for the use of automated external 286
defibrillators and may use the model plan developed by the 287
department of health under section 3701.851 of the Revised Code. 288

(C) In regard to the use of an automated external 289
defibrillator that is placed in a school as specified in this 290
section, and except in the case of willful or wanton misconduct 291
or when there is no good faith attempt to activate an emergency 292
medical services system in accordance with section 3701.85 of 293
the Revised Code, no person shall be held liable in civil 294
damages for injury, death, or loss to person or property, or 295
held criminally liable, for performing automated external 296
defibrillation in good faith, regardless of whether the person 297
has obtained appropriate training on how to perform automated 298
external defibrillation or successfully completed a course in 299
cardiopulmonary resuscitation. 300

(D) The department of education shall develop a procedure 301
whereby persons may report violations of this section. 302

Sec. 3314.16. (A) (1) As used in this section, "automated 303
external defibrillator" means a specialized defibrillator that 304
is approved for use as a medical device by the United States 305
food and drug administration for performing automated external 306
defibrillation, as defined in section 2305.235 of the Revised 307
Code. 308

(2) This section does not apply to an internet- or 309
computer-based community school. 310

(B) The governing ~~board~~ authority of a community school 311
established under this chapter ~~may~~ shall require the placement 312
of an automated external defibrillator in each school under the 313
control of the governing authority. ~~If a governing authority~~ 314
~~requires the placement of an automated external defibrillator as~~ 315
~~provided in this section, the~~ The governing authority also shall 316
require that ~~a sufficient number of the staff persons~~ assigned 317
to each school under the control of the governing authority, as 318
set forth in division (A) of section 3313.6023 of the Revised 319
Code, successfully complete an appropriate training course in 320
the use of an automated external defibrillator as described in 321
section 3701.85 of the Revised Code. 322

The governing authority shall adopt an emergency action 323
plan for the use of automated external defibrillators and may 324
use the model plan developed by the department of health under 325
section 3701.851 of the Revised Code. 326

(C) In regard to the use of an automated external 327
defibrillator that is placed in a community school as specified 328
in this section, and except in the case of willful or wanton 329
misconduct or when there is no good faith attempt to activate an 330
emergency medical services system in accordance with section 331
3701.85 of the Revised Code, no person shall be held liable in 332
civil damages for injury, death, or loss to person or property, 333
or held criminally liable, for performing automated external 334
defibrillation in good faith, regardless of whether the person 335
has obtained appropriate training on how to perform automated 336
external defibrillation or successfully completed a course in 337
cardiopulmonary resuscitation. 338

(D) The department of education shall develop a procedure 339
whereby persons may report violations of this section. 340

Sec. 3326.11. Each science, technology, engineering, and 341
mathematics school established under this chapter and its 342
governing body shall comply with sections 9.90, 9.91, 109.65, 343
121.22, 149.43, 2151.357, 2151.421, 2313.19, 2921.42, 2921.43, 344
3301.0714, 3301.0715, 3301.0729, 3301.948, 3302.037, 3313.14, 345
3313.15, 3313.16, 3313.18, 3313.201, 3313.26, 3313.472, 3313.48, 346
3313.481, 3313.482, 3313.50, 3313.539, 3313.5310, 3313.608, 347
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3319.391, 3319.393, 3319.41, 3319.45, 3319.46, 3320.01, 3320.02, 358
3320.03, 3321.01, 3321.041, 3321.05, 3321.13, 3321.14, 3321.141, 359
3321.17, 3321.18, 3321.19, 3321.191, 3323.251, 3327.10, 4111.17, 360
4113.52, 5502.262, 5502.703, and 5705.391 and Chapters 102., 361
117., 1347., 2744., 3307., 3309., 3365., 3742., 4112., 4123., 362
4141., and 4167. of the Revised Code as if it were a school 363
district. 364

Sec. 3328.24. A college-preparatory boarding school 365
established under this chapter and its board of trustees shall 366
comply with sections 102.02, 3301.0710, 3301.0711, 3301.0712, 367
3301.0714, 3301.0729, 3301.948, 3313.6013, 3313.6021, 3313.6023, 368
3313.6024, 3313.6025, 3313.6026, 3313.617, 3313.618, 3313.6114, 369

3313.6411, 3313.668, 3313.669, 3313.6610, 3313.717, 3313.7112, 370
3313.721, 3313.89, 3319.073, 3319.077, 3319.078, 3319.318, 371
3319.39, 3319.391, 3319.393, 3319.46, 3320.01, 3320.02, 3320.03, 372
3323.251, and 5502.262, and Chapter 3365. of the Revised Code as 373
if the school were a school district and the school's board of 374
trustees were a district board of education. 375

Sec. 3701.85. (A) As used in this section: 376

(1) "Automated external defibrillation" has the same 377
meaning as in section 2305.235 of the Revised Code. 378

(2) "Emergency medical services organization" has the same 379
meaning as in section 4765.01 of the Revised Code. 380

(B) A person as defined under section 1.59 of the Revised 381
Code who possesses an automated external defibrillator shall do 382
both of the following: 383

(1) Encourage expected users to complete successfully a 384
course in automated external defibrillation and cardiopulmonary 385
resuscitation that is offered or approved by a nationally 386
recognized organization and includes instruction on psychomotor 387
skills and national evidence-based emergency cardiovascular 388
guidelines that are current; and 389

(2) Maintain and test the defibrillator according to the 390
manufacturer's guidelines. 391

(C) It is recommended, but not required, that a person who 392
possesses an automated external defibrillator notify an 393
emergency medical services organization of the location of the 394
defibrillator. 395

(D) Any person may perform automated external 396
defibrillation. Training in automated external defibrillation 397

and cardiopulmonary resuscitation is recommended but not 398
required. 399

A person who performs automated external defibrillation 400
shall make a good faith effort to activate or have another 401
person activate an emergency medical services system as soon as 402
possible unless the person is performing automated external 403
defibrillation as part of an emergency medical services system 404
or at a hospital as defined in section 3727.01 of the Revised 405
Code. 406

Sec. 3701.851. The department of health shall develop a 407
model emergency action plan for the use of automated external 408
defibrillators by public and chartered nonpublic schools, youth 409
sports organizations, and sports and recreation locations, as 410
that term is defined in section 755.13 of the Revised Code. The 411
model emergency action plan shall require the plan to be 412
practiced at least quarterly. 413

The department shall develop a procedure whereby persons 414
may report violations of section 755.13 of the Revised Code by a 415
sports and recreation location or section 3707.58 of the Revised 416
Code by a youth sports organization. 417

Sec. 3707.58. (A) As used in this section: 418

(1) "Youth athlete" means an individual who wishes to 419
practice for or compete in athletic activities organized by a 420
youth sports organization; 421

(2) "Youth sports organization" has the same meaning as in 422
section 3707.51 of the Revised Code. 423

(B) Prior to the start of each athletic season, a youth 424
sports organization that is subject to this section ~~may~~ shall 425
hold an informational meeting for youth athletes, parents, 426

guardians, other persons having care or charge of a youth 427
athlete, physicians, pediatric cardiologists, athletic trainers, 428
and any other persons regarding the symptoms and warning signs 429
of sudden cardiac arrest for all ages of youth athletes. 430

(C) No youth athlete shall participate in an athletic 431
activity organized by a youth sports organization until the 432
youth athlete has submitted to a designated official of the 433
youth sports organization a form signed by the youth athlete and 434
the parent, guardian, or other person having care or charge of 435
the youth athlete stating that the youth athlete and the parent, 436
guardian, or other person having care or charge of the youth 437
athlete have received and reviewed a copy of the information 438
developed by the departments of health and education and posted 439
on their respective internet web sites as required by section 440
3707.59 of the Revised Code. A completed form shall be submitted 441
each calendar year to each youth sports organization that 442
organizes an athletic activity in which the youth athlete 443
participates. 444

(D) No individual shall coach an athletic activity 445
organized by a youth sports organization unless the individual 446
has completed, on an annual basis, the sudden cardiac arrest 447
training course approved by the department of health under 448
division (C) of section 3707.59 of the Revised Code. 449

(E) (1) A youth athlete shall not be allowed to participate 450
in an athletic activity organized by a youth sports organization 451
if either of the following is the case: 452

(a) The youth athlete's biological parent, biological 453
sibling, or biological child has previously experienced sudden 454
cardiac arrest, and the youth athlete has not been evaluated and 455
cleared for participation in an athletic activity organized by a 456

youth sports organization by a physician authorized under 457
Chapter 4731. of the Revised Code to practice medicine and 458
surgery or osteopathic medicine and surgery. 459

(b) The youth athlete is known to have exhibited syncope 460
or fainting at any time prior to or following an athletic 461
activity and has not been evaluated and cleared for return under 462
division (E) (3) of this section after exhibiting syncope or 463
fainting. 464

(2) A youth athlete shall be removed by the youth 465
athlete's coach from participation in an athletic activity 466
organized by a youth sports organization if the youth athlete 467
exhibits syncope or fainting. 468

(3) If a youth athlete is not allowed to participate in or 469
is removed from participation in an athletic activity organized 470
by a youth sports organization under division (E) (1) or (2) of 471
this section, the youth athlete shall not be allowed to return 472
to participation until the youth athlete is evaluated and 473
cleared for return in writing by any of the following: 474

(a) A physician authorized under Chapter 4731. of the 475
Revised Code to practice medicine and surgery or osteopathic 476
medicine and surgery, including a physician who specializes in 477
cardiology; 478

(b) A certified nurse practitioner, clinical nurse 479
specialist, or certified nurse-midwife who holds a certificate 480
of authority issued under Chapter 4723. of the Revised Code. 481

The licensed health care providers specified in divisions 482
(E) (3) (a) and (b) of this section may consult with any other 483
licensed or certified health care providers in order to 484
determine whether a youth athlete is ready to return to 485

participation. 486

(F) A youth sports organization that is subject to this 487
section shall establish penalties for a coach who violates the 488
provisions of division (E) of this section. 489

(G) (1) A youth sports organization or official, employee, 490
or volunteer of a youth sports organization, including a coach, 491
is not liable in damages in a civil action for injury, death, or 492
loss to person or property allegedly arising from providing 493
services or performing duties under this section, unless the act 494
or omission constitutes willful or wanton misconduct. 495

(2) This section does not eliminate, limit, or reduce any 496
other immunity or defense that a public entity, public official, 497
or public employee may be entitled to under Chapter 2744. or any 498
other provision of the Revised Code or under the common law of 499
this state. 500

Section 2. That existing sections 755.13, 3313.5310, 501
3313.6021, 3313.6023, 3313.717, 3314.16, 3326.11, 3328.24, 502
3701.85, and 3707.58 of the Revised Code are hereby repealed. 503

Section 3. Section 3328.24 of the Revised Code is 504
presented in this act as a composite of the section as amended 505
by both H.B. 82 and H.B. 110 of the 134th General Assembly. The 506
General Assembly, applying the principle stated in division (B) 507
of section 1.52 of the Revised Code that amendments are to be 508
harmonized if reasonably capable of simultaneous operation, 509
finds that the composite is the resulting version of the section 510
in effect prior to the effective date of the section as 511
presented in this act. 512