135th General Assembly

Regular Session 2023-2024

Sub. S. B. No. 156

Senators Reineke, Hackett

A BILL

Го	amend sections 505.82, 1514.10, 1517.01,	1
	1517.02, 1517.021, 1517.11, 1531.04, 1546.01,	2
	1546.02, 1546.04, 1547.73, 1547.75, 1547.81,	3
	1547.82, 1547.83, 1547.84, 1547.85, 1547.86,	4
	3714.03, and 4501.24 and to amend, for the	5
	purpose of adopting new section numbers as	6
	indicated in parentheses, sections 1547.81	7
	(1517.14), 1547.82 (1517.15), 1547.83 (1517.16),	8
	1547.84 (1517.17), 1547.85 (1517.18), and	9
	1547.86 (1517.19) of the Revised Code to revise	10
	the law governing the designation of wild,	11
	scenic, and recreational rivers.	12

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

Section 1. That sections 505.82, 1514.10, 1517.01,	13
1517.02, 1517.021, 1517.11, 1531.04, 1546.01, 1546.02, 1546.04,	14
1547.73, 1547.75, 1547.81, 1547.82, 1547.83, 1547.84, 1547.85,	15
1547.86, 3714.03, and 4501.24 be amended and sections 1547.81	16
(1517.14), 1547.82 (1517.15), 1547.83 (1517.16), 1547.84	17
(1517.17), 1547.85 (1517.18) , and 1547.86 (1517.19) of the	18
Revised Code be amended for the purpose of adopting new section	19
numbers as indicated in parentheses to read as follows:	20

Sec. 505.82. (A) If a board of township trustees by a unanimous vote or, in the event of the unavoidable absence of one trustee, by an affirmative vote of two trustees adopts a resolution declaring that an emergency exists that threatens life or property within the unincorporated territory of the 2.5 township or that such an emergency is imminent, the board may 2.6 exercise the powers described in divisions (A)(1) and (2) and (B) of this section during the emergency for a period of time not exceeding six months following the adoption of the resolution. The resolution shall state the specific time period for which the emergency powers are in effect.

(1) If an owner of an undedicated road or stream bank in the unincorporated territory of the township has not provided for the removal of snow, ice, debris, or other obstructions from the road or bank, the board may provide for that removal. Prior to providing for the removal, the board shall give, or make a good faith attempt to give, oral notice to the owner or owners of the road or bank of the board's intent to clear the road or bank and to impose a service charge for doing so. The board shall establish just and equitable service charges for the removal to be paid, except as provided in division (B) of this section, by the owners of the road or bank.

The board shall keep a record of the costs incurred by the township in removing snow, ice, debris, or other obstructions from the road or bank. The service charges shall be based on these costs and shall be in an amount sufficient to recover these costs. If there is more than one owner of the road or bank, the board, except as provided in division (B) of this section, shall allocate the service charges among the owners on an equitable basis. The board shall notify, in writing, each owner of the road or bank of the amount of the service charges

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designated as a wild, scenic, or recreational river or	168
component;	169
(2) During periods other than periods of low flow, as	170
determined by rules adopted under section 1514.08 of the Revised	171
Code;	172
(3) During critical fish or mussel spawning seasons as	173
determined by the chief of the division of wildlife under	174
Chapter 1531. of the Revised Code and rules adopted under it;	175
(4) In an area known to possess critical spawning habitat	176
for a species of fish or mussel that is on the federal	177
endangered species list established in accordance with the	178
"Endangered Species Act of 1973," 87 Stat. 884, 16 U.S.C. 1531-	179
1543, as amended, or the state endangered species list	180
established in rules adopted under section 1531.25 of the	181
Revised Code.	182
Division (G) of this section does not apply to the	183
activities described in divisions $(M)(1)$ and (2) of section	184
1514.01 of the Revised Code.	185
Sec. 1517.01. As used in Chapter 1517. of the Revised	186
Codethis chapter:	187
(A) "Natural area" means an area of land or water which	188
either retains to some degree or has re-established its natural	189
character, although it need not be completely undisturbed, or	190
has unusual flora, fauna, geological, archeological, scenic, or	191
similar features of scientific or educational interest.	192
(B) "Nature preserve" means an area which is formally	193
dedicated under section 1517.05 of the Revised Code.	194
(C) "Recreational river" means a watercourse declared a	195

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<pre>created. In creating wild, scenic, and recreational river-</pre>	369
areas rivers, the director shall classify each such area	370
<pre>watercourse as either a wild river-area, a scenic river-area, or</pre>	371
a recreational river-area. The director or the director's-	372
representative chief may prepare and maintain a plan for the	373
establishment, development, use, and administration of those	374
areas rivers as a part of the comprehensive state plans for	375
water management and outdoor recreation. The director or the	376
director's representative chief, with the approval of the	377
director, may cooperate with federal agencies administering any	378
federal program concerning wild, scenic, or recreational river	379
areassystems.	380
(B) The director may propose for establishment as to	381
<u>create</u> a wild, scenic, or recreational river area that consists	382
of a part or parts of any watercourse in this state, with	383
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adjacent lands, that in the director's judgment possesses water	385
conservation, scenic, fish, wildlife, historic, or outdoor	
recreation values that should be preserved. The area shall	386
include lands adjacent to the watercourse in sufficient width to	387
preserve, protect, and develop the natural character of the	388
watercourse, but shall not include any lands more than one	389
thousand feet from the normal waterlines of the watercourse	390
unless an additional width is necessary to preserve water-	391
conservation, scenic, fish, wildlife, historic, or outdoor	392
recreation values.	393
(C)(1) The director shall publish the intention to declare	394
an area a watercourse a wild, scenic, or recreational river area	395
at least once in a newspaper of general circulation in each	396
county, any part of through which is within the area, and the	397
watercourse flows. The director also shall send written notice	398

of the intention to the legislative authority of each county,

publication or dispatch of written notice as required in under 420 division (C)(1) of this section, the director shall may enter a 421 declaration in the director's journal that the area watercourse 422 is a wild river—area, scenic river—area, or recreational river 423 area. When so entered, the area watercourse is a wild, scenic, 424 or recreational riverarea, as applicable. The director, after 425 thirty sixty days' notice as prescribed in this section, may 426 terminate the status of an area a watercourse as a wild river 427 area, scenic river-area, or recreational river-area by an entry 428 in the director's journal. 429

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this amendment retains its declaration as a wild, scenic, or	459
recreational river for purposes of sections 1517.14 to 1517.19	460
of the Revised Code on and after that date.	461

Sec. 1547.82 1517.15. No state department, state agency, 462 or political subdivision shall build or enlarge any highway, 463 road, or structure or modify or cause the modification of the 464 channel of any watercourse within a one thousand feet of a wild, 465 scenic, or recreational river area outside the limits of a 466 municipal corporation without first having obtained approval of 467 the plans for the highway, road, or structure or channel 468 modification from the director of natural resources or the 469 director's representative. The state department, state agency, 470 or political subdivision, with the approval of the director or 471 the director's representative, may so build, enlarge, or modify 472 beyond one thousand feet on publicly owned land if necessary to 473 preserve water conservation, scenic, fish, wildlife, historic, 474 or outdoor recreation values. The court of common pleas having 475 jurisdiction, upon petition by the director, shall enjoin work 476 on any highway, road, or structure or channel modification for 477 which such approval has not been obtained. 478

Sec. 1547.83 1517.16. (A) The chief of the division of 479 parks and watercraft shall administer the state programs for 480 wild river areas, scenic river areas, and recreational river 481 areas. The chief natural areas and preserves may accept and 482 administer state and federal financial assistance for the 483 maintenance, protection, and administration of wild, scenic, and 484 recreational river areas rivers and scenic river lands and for 485 construction of facilities within those areason publicly owned 486 lands that are administered by the division and are within the 487 watersheds of those rivers. The 488

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wildlife and fisheries management, with the approval of the

director of natural resources;

(B) Have and take the general care, protection, and

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- (B) Have and take the general care, protection, and supervision of the wildlife in the state parks known as Lake St. 581 Marys, The Portage Lakes, Lake Loramie, Indian Lake, Buckeye 582 Lake, Guilford Lake, such part of Pymatuning reservoir as lies 583 in this state, and all other state parks and lands owned by the 584 state or in which it is interested or may acquire or become 585 interested, except lands and lakes the care and supervision of 586 which are vested in some other officer, body, board, 587 association, or organization; 588
- (C) Enforce by proper legal action or proceeding the laws of the state and division rules for the protection, preservation, propagation, and management of wild animals and sanctuaries and refuges for the propagation of those wild animals, and adopt and carry into effect such measures as it considers necessary in the performance of its duties;
- (D) Promote, educate, and inform the citizens of the state about conservation and the values of fishing, hunting, and trapping, with the approval of the director;
- (E) Prepare and maintain surveys and inventories of rare 598 and endangered species of plants and animals and other unique 599 natural features. The information shall be stored in the Ohio 600 natural heritage database, established pursuant to this 601 division, and may be made available to any individual or private 602 or public agency for research, educational, environmental, land 603 management, or other similar purposes that are not detrimental 604 to the conservation of a species or feature. The database shall 605 include information submitted under section 1517.02 of the 606 Revised Code. Information regarding sensitive site locations of 607

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655 656 657 more air cells, and operated as a vessel. An inflatable 658 watercraft propelled by a motor is a powercraft. An inflatable 659 watercraft propelled by a sail is a sailboat. An inflatable 660 watercraft propelled by human muscular effort utilizing a paddle 661 or pole is a paddlecraft. An inflatable watercraft propelled by 662 human muscular effort utilizing an oar with the aid of a fulcrum 663 provided by oarlocks, tholepins, crutches, or similar 664 arrangements is a rowboat. 665

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"Throwable personal flotation device" means a device that	753
is intended to be thrown to a person in the water. "Throwable	754
personal flotation device" includes a personal flotation device	755
marked as "Type IV" or "Type V with Type IV performance."	756
"Throwable personal flotation device" does not include a	757
wearable personal flotation device unless it is specifically	758
marked otherwise.	759
"Towed watersport" means any activity that involves being	760
towed by or riding in the wake of a recreational vessel,	761
including both of the following:	762
(1) Riding or attempting to ride on one or more water	763
skis, a wakeboard, a surfboard, an inflatable device, or any	764
other device manufactured or used for the purpose of being towed	765
by a recreational vessel;	766
(2) Engaging or attempting to engage in barefoot skiing or	767
parasailing.	768
"Type one personal flotation device" means a device that	769
is designed to turn an unconscious person floating in water from	770
a face downward position to a vertical or slightly face upward	771
position and that has at least nine kilograms, approximately	772
twenty pounds, of buoyancy.	773
"Type two personal flotation device" means a device that	774
is designed to turn an unconscious person in the water from a	775
face downward position to a vertical or slightly face upward	776
position and that has at least seven kilograms, approximately	777
fifteen and four-tenths pounds, of buoyancy.	778
"Type three personal flotation device" means a device that	779
is designed to keep a conscious person in a vertical or slightly	780

face upward position and that has at least seven kilograms,

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"Watercraft" means any of the following when used or	810
capable of being used for transportation on the water:	811
(1) A vessel operated by machinery either permanently or	812
temporarily affixed;	813
(2) A sailboat other than a sailboard;	814
(3) An inflatable, manually propelled vessel that is	815
required by federal law to have a hull identification number	816
meeting the requirements of the United States coast guard;	817
(4) A canoe, kayak, pedalboat, or rowboat;	818
(5) Any of the following multimodal craft being operated	819
on waters in this state:	820
(a) An amphibious vehicle;	821
(b) A submersible;	822
(c) An airboat or hovercraft.	823
(6) A vessel that has been issued a certificate of	824
documentation with a recreational endorsement under 46 C.F.R.	825
67.	826
"Watercraft" does not include ferries as referred to in	827
Chapter 4583. of the Revised Code.	828
Watercraft subject to section 1547.54 of the Revised Code	829
are divided into five classes as follows:	830
Class A: Less than sixteen feet in length;	831
Class 1: At least sixteen feet, but less than twenty-six	832
feet in length;	833
Class 2: At least twenty-six feet, but less than forty	834
feet in length;	835

provide a discount for the purchase of merchandise.

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educational classes;	979
(b) Law enforcement services provided at special events	980
when the services are in addition to normal enforcement duties;	981
(c) Inspections of vessels or motors conducted under	982
Chapter 1547. or Chapter 1548. of the Revised Code;	983
(d) The conducting of stream impact reviews of any planned	984
or proposed construction, modification, renovation, or	985
development project that may potentially impact a watercourse-	986
within a designated wild, scenic, or recreational river area.	987
(D) The chief shall not adopt rules under this section	988
establishing fees or charges for parking a motor vehicle in a	989
state park or for admission to a state park.	990
Sec. 1547.73. There is hereby created in the division of	991
nowled and vertexament a vertexamena sofictive assumption of five	
parks and watercraft a waterways safety council composed of five	992
members appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of	992993
members appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of	993
members appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate. Not more than three of such appointees shall belong	993 994
members appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate. Not more than three of such appointees shall belong to the same political party. Terms of office shall be for five	993994995
members appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate. Not more than three of such appointees shall belong to the same political party. Terms of office shall be for five years, commencing on the first day of February and ending on the	993994995996
members appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate. Not more than three of such appointees shall belong to the same political party. Terms of office shall be for five years, commencing on the first day of February and ending on the thirty-first day of January. Each member shall hold office from	993994995996997
members appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate. Not more than three of such appointees shall belong to the same political party. Terms of office shall be for five years, commencing on the first day of February and ending on the thirty-first day of January. Each member shall hold office from the date of appointment until the end of the term for which the	993 994 995 996 997 998
members appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate. Not more than three of such appointees shall belong to the same political party. Terms of office shall be for five years, commencing on the first day of February and ending on the thirty-first day of January. Each member shall hold office from the date of appointment until the end of the term for which the member was appointed. The chief of the division of parks and	993 994 995 996 997 998
members appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate. Not more than three of such appointees shall belong to the same political party. Terms of office shall be for five years, commencing on the first day of February and ending on the thirty-first day of January. Each member shall hold office from the date of appointment until the end of the term for which the member was appointed. The chief of the division of parks and watercraft shall act as secretary of the council. In the event	993 994 995 996 997 998 999
members appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate. Not more than three of such appointees shall belong to the same political party. Terms of office shall be for five years, commencing on the first day of February and ending on the thirty-first day of January. Each member shall hold office from the date of appointment until the end of the term for which the member was appointed. The chief of the division of parks and watercraft shall act as secretary of the council. In the event of the death, removal, resignation, or incapacity of a member of	993 994 995 996 997 998 999 1000
members appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate. Not more than three of such appointees shall belong to the same political party. Terms of office shall be for five years, commencing on the first day of February and ending on the thirty-first day of January. Each member shall hold office from the date of appointment until the end of the term for which the member was appointed. The chief of the division of parks and watercraft shall act as secretary of the council. In the event of the death, removal, resignation, or incapacity of a member of the council, the governor, with the advice and consent of the	993 994 995 996 997 998 999 1000 1001

office subsequent to the expiration date of the member's term

until the member's successor takes office, or until a period of

are capable of storing, transmitting, and yielding significant

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amounts of water to wells or springs.	1066
(2) "Category 3 wetland" means a wetland that supports	1067
superior habitat or hydrological or recreational functions as	1068
determined by an appropriate wetland evaluation methodology	1069
acceptable to the director of environmental protection.	1070
"Category 3 wetland" includes a wetland with high levels of	1071
diversity, a high proportion of native species, and high	1072
functional values and includes, but is not limited to, a wetland	1073
that contains or provides habitat for threatened or endangered	1074
species. "Category 3 wetland" may include high quality forested	1075
wetlands, including old growth forested wetlands, mature	1076
forested riparian wetlands, vernal pools, bogs, fens, and	1077
wetlands that are scarce regionally.	1078
(3) "Natural area" means either of the following:	1079
(a) An area A watercourse designated by the director of	1080
natural resources as a wild, scenic, or recreational river under	1081
section 1547.81 1517.14 of the Revised Code;	1082
(b) An area designated by the United States department of	1083
the interior as a national wild, scenic, or recreational river.	1084

(4) "Occupied dwelling" means a residential dwelling and 1085 also includes a place of worship as defined in section 5104.01 1086 of the Revised Code, a child care center as defined in that 1087 section, a hospital as defined in section 3727.01 of the Revised 1088 Code, a nursing home as defined in that section, a school, and a 1089 restaurant or other eating establishment. "Occupied dwelling" 1090 does not include a dwelling owned or controlled by the owner or 1091 operator of a construction and demolition debris facility to 1092 which the siting criteria established under this section are 1093

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being applied.	1094
(5) "Residential dwelling" means a building used or	1095
intended to be used in whole or in part as a personal residence	1096
by the owner, part-time owner, or lessee of the building or any	1097
person authorized by the owner, part-time owner, or lessee to	1098
use the building as a personal residence.	1099
(B) Neither the director of environmental protection nor	1100
any board of health shall issue a permit to install under	1101
section 3714.051 of the Revised Code to establish a new	1102
construction and demolition debris facility when any portion of	1103
the facility is proposed to be located in either of the	1104
following locations:	1105
(1) Within the boundaries of a one-hundred-year flood	1106
plain, as those boundaries are shown on the applicable maps	1107
prepared under the "National Flood Insurance Act of 1968," 82	1108
Stat. 572, 42 U.S.C.A. 4001, as amended, unless the owner or	1109
operator has obtained an exemption from division (B)(1) of this	1110
section in accordance with section 3714.04 of the Revised Code.	1111
If no such maps have been prepared, the boundaries of a one-	1112
hundred-year flood plain shall be determined by the applicant	1113
for a permit based upon standard methodologies set forth in	1114
"urban hydrology for small watersheds" (soil conservation	1115
service technical release number 55) and section 4 of the	1116
"national engineering hydrology handbook" of the soil	1117
conservation service of the United States department of	1118
agriculture.	1119
(2) Within the boundaries of a sole source aquifer	1120
designated by the administrator of the United States	1121

environmental protection agency under the "Safe Drinking Water

Act," 88 Stat. 1660 (1974), 42 U.S.C.A. 300f, as amended.

(C) Neither the director nor any board shall issue a	1124
permit to install under section 3714.051 of the Revised Code to	1125
establish a new construction and demolition debris facility when	1126
the horizontal limits of construction and demolition debris	1127
placement at the new facility are proposed to be located in any	1128
of the following locations:	1129
(1) Within one hundred feet of a perennial stream as	1130
defined by the United States geological survey seven and one-	1131
half minute quadrangle map or a category 3 wetland;	1132
(2) Within one hundred feet of the facility's property	1133
line;	1134
(3)(a) Except as provided in division (C)(3)(b) of this	1135
section, within five hundred feet of a residential or public	1136
water supply well.	1137
(b) Division (C)(3)(a) of this section does not apply to a	1138
residential well under any of the circumstances specified in	1139
divisions (C)(3)(b)(i) to (iii) of this section as follows:	1140
(i) The well is controlled by the owner or operator of the	1141
construction and demolition debris facility.	1142
(ii) The well is hydrologically separated from the	1143
horizontal limits of construction and demolition debris	1144
placement.	1145
(iii) The well is at least three hundred feet upgradient	1146
from the horizontal limits of construction and demolition debris	1147
placement and division (D) of this section does not prohibit the	1148
issuance of the permit to install.	1149
(4) Within five hundred feet of a park created or operated	1150
pursuant to section 301.26, 511.18, 755.08, 1545.04, or 1545.041	1151

of the Revised Code, a state park established or dedicated under	1152
Chapter 1546. of the Revised Code, a state park purchase area	1153
established under section 1546.06 of the Revised Code, a	1154
national recreation area, any unit of the national park system,	1155
or any property that lies within the boundaries of a national	1156
park or recreation area, but that has not been acquired or is	1157
not administered by the secretary of the United States	1158
department of the interior, located in this state, or any area	1159
located in this state that is recommended by the secretary for	1160
study for potential inclusion in the national park system in	1161
accordance with "The Act of August 18, 1970," 84 Stat. 825, 16	1162
U.S.C.A. 1a-5, as amended;	1163
(5) Within five hundred feet of a natural area, any area	1164
established by the department of natural resources as a state	1165
wildlife area under Chapter 1531. of the Revised Code and rules	1166
adopted under it, any area that is formally dedicated as a	1167
nature preserve under section 1517.05 of the Revised Code, or	1168
any area designated by the United States department of the	1169
interior as a national wildlife refuge;	1170
(6) Within five hundred feet of a lake or reservoir of one	1171
acre or more that is hydrogeologically connected to ground	1172
water. For purposes of division (C)(6) of this section, a lake	1173
or reservoir does not include a body of water constructed and	1174
used for purposes of surface water drainage or sediment control.	1175
(7) Within five hundred feet of a state forest purchased	1176
or otherwise acquired under Chapter 1503. of the Revised Code;	1177
(8) Within five hundred feet of an occupied dwelling	1178
unless written permission is given by the owner of the dwelling.	1179

(D) Neither the director nor any board shall issue a

required by the director;

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permit to install under section 3714.051 of the Revised Code to	1181
establish a new construction and demolition debris facility when	1182
the limits of construction and demolition debris placement at	1183
the new facility are proposed to have an isolation distance of	1184
less than five feet from the uppermost aquifer system that	1185
consists of material that has a maximum hydraulic conductivity	1186
of 1 x 10-5 cm/sec and all of the geologic material comprising	1187
the isolation distance has a hydraulic conductivity equivalent	1188
to or less than 1 x 10-6 cm/sec.	1189
(E) Neither the director nor any board shall issue a	1190
permit to install under section 3714.051 of the Revised Code to	1191
establish a new construction and demolition debris facility when	1192
the road that is designated by the owner or operator as the main	1193
hauling road at the facility to and from the limits of	1194
construction and demolition debris placement is proposed to be	1195
located within five hundred feet of an occupied dwelling unless	1196
written permission is given by the owner of the occupied	1197
dwelling.	1198
(F) Neither the director nor any board shall issue a	1199
permit to install under section 3714.051 of the Revised Code to	1200
establish a new construction and demolition debris facility	1201
unless the new facility will have all of the following:	1202
(1) Access roads that shall be constructed in a manner	1203
that allows use in all weather conditions and will withstand the	1204
anticipated degree of use and minimize erosion and generation of	1205
dust;	1206
(2) Surface water drainage and sediment controls that are	1207

(3) If the facility is proposed to be located in an area

shall be used by the department to help finance wild, scenic,

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As used in this section, "wild river areas," "scenic river 1253 lands," "scenic river-areas," and "recreational river-areas" 1254 have the same meanings as in section 1546.01 1517.01 of the 1255 Revised Code. 1256

Section 2. That existing sections 505.82, 1514.10, 1517.01, 1517.02, 1517.021, 1517.11, 1531.04, 1546.01, 1546.02, 1258 1546.04, 1547.73, 1547.75, 1547.81, 1547.82, 1547.83, 1547.84, 1259 1547.85, 1547.86, 3714.03, and 4501.24 of the Revised Code are 1260 1261 hereby repealed.

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