

As Introduced

**135th General Assembly
Regular Session
2023-2024**

S. B. No. 19

Senator Wilson

A BILL

To amend section 1349.55 and to enact sections
1349.551, 1349.552, 1349.553, 1349.554, and
1349.555 of the Revised Code to amend the law
regarding the non-recourse civil litigation
advance business.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

Section 1. That section 1349.55 be amended and sections
1349.551, 1349.552, 1349.553, 1349.554, and 1349.555 of the
Revised Code be enacted to read as follows:

Sec. 1349.55. (A) As used in ~~this section~~sections 1349.55
to 1349.555 of the Revised Code:

(1) "Non-recourse civil litigation advance" means a
transaction in which a company makes a cash payment to a
consumer who has a pending civil claim or action in exchange for
the right to receive an amount out of the proceeds of any
realized settlement, judgment, award, or verdict the consumer
may receive in the civil lawsuit.

(2) "Company" means a person or entity that enters into a
non-recourse civil litigation advance transaction with a
consumer.

(3) "Consumer" means a person or entity residing or 20
domiciled in Ohio and represented by an attorney with a pending 21
civil claim or action. 22

(B) All contracts for a non-recourse civil litigation 23
advance shall comply with the following requirements: 24

(1) The contract shall be completely filled in and contain 25
on the front page, appropriately headed and in at least twelve- 26
point bold type, the following disclosures: 27

(a) The total dollar amount to be advanced to the 28
consumer; 29

(b) An itemization of one-time fees; 30

(c) The total dollar amount to be repaid by the consumer, 31
in six-month intervals for thirty-six months, and including all 32
fees; 33

(d) The annual percentage rate of return, calculated as of 34
the last day of each six-month interval, including frequency of 35
compounding. 36

(2) The contract shall provide that the consumer may 37
cancel the contract within five business days following the 38
consumer's receipt of funds, without penalty or further 39
obligation. The contract shall contain the following notice 40
written in a clear and conspicuous manner: "CONSUMER'S RIGHT TO 41
CANCELLATION: YOU MAY CANCEL THIS CONTRACT WITHOUT PENALTY OR 42
FURTHER OBLIGATION WITHIN FIVE BUSINESS DAYS FROM THE DATE YOU 43
RECEIVE FUNDING FROM [insert name of company]." The contract 44
also shall specify that in order for the cancellation to be 45
effective, the consumer must either return to the company the 46
full amount of disbursed funds by delivering the company's 47
uncashed check to the company's offices in person, within five 48

business days of the disbursement of funds, or mail a notice of
cancellation and include in that mailing a return of the full
amount of disbursed funds in the form of the company's uncashed
check, or a registered or certified check or money order, by
insured, registered or certified United States mail, postmarked
within five business days of receiving funds from the company,
at the address specified in the contract for the cancellation.

(3) The contract shall contain the following statement in
at least twelve-point boldface type: "THE COMPANY AGREES THAT IT
SHALL HAVE NO RIGHT TO AND WILL NOT MAKE ANY DECISIONS WITH
RESPECT TO THE CONDUCT OF THE UNDERLYING CIVIL ACTION OR CLAIM
OR ANY SETTLEMENT OR RESOLUTION THEREOF AND THAT THE RIGHT TO
MAKE THOSE DECISIONS REMAINS SOLELY WITH YOU AND YOUR ATTORNEY
IN THE CIVIL ACTION OR CLAIM."

(4) The contract shall contain the initials of the
consumer on each page.

(5) The contract shall contain the following statement in
at least twelve-point boldface type located immediately above
the place on the contract where the consumer's signature is
required: "DO NOT SIGN THIS CONTRACT BEFORE YOU READ IT
COMPLETELY OR IF IT CONTAINS ANY BLANK SPACES. YOU ARE ENTITLED
TO A COMPLETELY FILLED IN COPY OF THIS CONTRACT. BEFORE YOU SIGN
THIS CONTRACT YOU SHOULD OBTAIN THE ADVICE OF AN ATTORNEY.
DEPENDING ON THE CIRCUMSTANCES, YOU MAY WANT TO CONSULT A TAX,
PUBLIC OR PRIVATE BENEFIT PLANNING, OR FINANCIAL PROFESSIONAL.
YOU ACKNOWLEDGE THAT YOUR ATTORNEY IN THE CIVIL ACTION OR CLAIM
HAS PROVIDED NO TAX, PUBLIC OR PRIVATE BENEFIT PLANNING, OR
FINANCIAL ADVICE REGARDING THIS TRANSACTION."

(6) The contract shall contain a written acknowledgment by
the attorney representing the consumer in the civil action or

claim that states all of the following: 79

(a) The attorney representing the consumer in the civil 80
action or claim has reviewed the contract and all costs and fees 81
have been disclosed including the annualized rate of return 82
applied to calculate the amount to be paid by the consumer. 83

(b) The attorney representing the consumer in the civil 84
action or claim is being paid on a contingency basis per a 85
written fee agreement. 86

(c) All proceeds of the civil litigation will be disbursed 87
via the trust account of the attorney representing the consumer 88
in the civil action or claim or a settlement fund established to 89
receive the proceeds of the civil litigation from the defendant 90
on behalf of the consumer. 91

(d) The attorney representing the consumer in the civil 92
action or claim is following the written instructions of the 93
consumer with regard to the non-recourse civil litigation 94
advance. 95

(7) For English-, French-, and Spanish-speaking consumers, 96
the contract shall be written in the same language in which the 97
oral negotiations are conducted between the company and the 98
consumer. For consumers whose primary language is not English, 99
French, or Spanish, the principal terms of the contract shall be 100
translated in writing into the consumer's native language, the 101
consumer shall sign the translated document containing the 102
principal terms and initial each page, and the translator shall 103
sign a notarized affirmation confirming that the principal terms 104
have been presented to the consumer in the consumer's native 105
language and acknowledged by the consumer, in writing. Principal 106
terms shall include all items that must be disclosed by this 107

section. 108

(C) If a dispute arises between the consumer and the 109
company concerning the contract for a non-recourse civil 110
litigation advance, the responsibilities of the attorney 111
representing the consumer in the civil action or claim shall be 112
no greater than the attorney's responsibilities under the Ohio 113
Rules of Professional Conduct. 114

Sec. 1349.551. (A) No company shall engage in the business 115
of non-recourse civil litigation advance in this state without 116
first having filed a registration statement with the 117
superintendent of financial institutions. 118

(B) (1) The registration statement shall be in the form 119
prescribed by the superintendent, and shall at a minimum contain 120
the name of the company, the name of each person with any 121
ownership interest in the company, the company's principal place 122
of business, and, if applicable, a certification that the 123
company is licensed or registered under section 1703.03 or 124
1706.511 of the Revised Code. The statement shall be accompanied 125
by a registration fee, established by the superintendent, of not 126
more than one hundred fifty dollars. 127

(2) A company shall notify the superintendent within 128
thirty days of any change in the information included on the 129
company's registration statement. 130

(C) Each company shall obtain and maintain in effect at 131
all times a corporate surety bond issued by a bonding company or 132
insurance company authorized to do business in this state. The 133
bond shall be in favor of the superintendent and in the penal 134
sum of at least fifty thousand dollars. The bond shall continue 135
in effect for as long as the company is registered with the 136

superintendent. 137

Sec. 1349.552. A company shall not do any of the 138
following: 139

(A) Pay or offer to pay a commission, referral fee, or 140
other form of consideration to any attorney, law firm, medical 141
provider, chiropractor, or physical therapist, or to any 142
employee or agent of any such person, for referring a consumer 143
to the company; 144

(B) Accept any commission, referral fee, rebate, or other 145
form of consideration from an attorney, law firm, medical 146
provider, chiropractor, or physical therapist, or from any 147
employee or agent of any such person; 148

(C) Advertise false or misleading information regarding 149
its products or services; 150

(D) Refer a consumer or potential consumer to a specific 151
attorney, law firm, medical provider, chiropractor, or physical 152
therapist or to any employee or agent of any such person; 153
provided that, if a consumer does not have legal representation, 154
the company may refer the consumer to a local or state attorney 155
referral service operated by a bar association or nonprofit 156
organization; 157

(E) Fail to promptly supply copies of all complete non- 158
recourse civil litigation advance contracts to the consumer and 159
the attorney representing the consumer in a dispute; 160

(F) Attempt to obtain a waiver of any remedy, including 161
compensatory, statutory, or punitive damages, that the consumer 162
might otherwise have; 163

(G) Attempt to effect arbitration or otherwise effect a 164

waiver of a consumer's right to trial by jury; 165

(H) Offer, provide, or attempt to offer or provide legal 166
advice to the consumer regarding the litigation financing or the 167
underlying dispute; 168

(I) (1) Assign, which includes securitizing, a non-recourse 169
civil litigation advance, in whole or in part, to a third party; 170

(2) Division (I) (1) of this section does not prevent a 171
company that retains responsibility for collecting payment, 172
administration, or otherwise enforcing the non-recourse civil 173
litigation advance contract from making an assignment that is to 174
a wholly owned subsidiary of the company or to an affiliate of 175
the company that is under the legal control of the company. 176

(J) Structure a non-recourse civil litigation advance 177
arising from the same civil proceeding or claim as more than one 178
transaction; 179

(K) Enter into a non-recourse civil litigation advance if 180
an attorney or a law firm retained by a consumer in a civil 181
claim or action on which the non-recourse civil litigation 182
advance would be based has any financial interest or ownership 183
in the company. 184

Sec. 1349.553. (A) A company shall not charge a consumer 185
entering into a non-recourse civil litigation advance contract 186
an annual fee in excess of ten per cent of the original amount 187
of money provided to the consumer under the non-recourse civil 188
litigation advance. The annual fee authorized in this division 189
shall not be charged more than once each year during the term of 190
the non-recourse civil litigation advance. 191

(B) A non-recourse civil litigation advance shall not 192
exceed a term of three years. 193

(C) A company shall not enter into an agreement with a 194
consumer that has the effect of incorporating the consumer's 195
obligations to the company that are contained in the original 196
non-recourse civil litigation advance into a subsequent non- 197
recourse civil litigation advance. 198

(D) Any interest rate charged for the non-recourse civil 199
litigation advance shall be reasonable and not overly excessive. 200
In determining what constitutes a reasonable interest rate, the 201
rate established under section 5703.47 of the Revised Code shall 202
be considered. In no circumstance shall the interest rate exceed 203
the rate established under section 5703.47 of the Revised Code 204
plus an additional three per cent. 205

Sec. 1349.554. (A) If a non-recourse civil litigation 206
advance is executed before the consumer files a complaint or 207
similar demand in the consumer's underlying claim or action, the 208
consumer shall file with the court or other tribunal and serve 209
on the opposing party or parties a copy of the executed non- 210
recourse civil litigation advance at the same time as the 211
original complaint. The consumer shall file with the court or 212
other tribunal and serve on each opposing party a copy of any 213
amendments or modifications made to the previously executed non- 214
recourse civil litigation advance. 215

(B) If a non-recourse civil litigation advance is executed 216
after the consumer files a complaint or similar demand in the 217
consumer's underlying civil claim or action, the consumer shall 218
file with the court or other tribunal and serve on each opposing 219
party a copy of the executed non-recourse civil litigation 220
advance within fourteen days of execution of the non-recourse 221
civil litigation advance contract. The consumer shall file with 222
the court or other tribunal and serve on each opposing party a 223

copy of any amendments or modifications made to the previously 224
executed non-recourse civil litigation advance. 225

Sec. 1349.555. (A) A violation of sections 1349.55 to 226
1349.554 of the Revised Code is an unfair or deceptive act or 227
practice in violation of section 1345.02 of the Revised Code. A 228
consumer injured by a violation of sections 1349.55 to 1349.554 229
of the Revised Code shall have a cause of action and be entitled 230
to the same relief available to a consumer under section 1345.09 231
of the Revised Code, and all powers and remedies available to 232
the attorney general to enforce sections 1345.01 to 1345.13 of 233
the Revised Code are available to the attorney general to 234
enforce sections 1349.55 to 1345.554 of the Revised Code. 235

(B) In addition to remedies set forth in division (A) of 236
this section, any violation of sections 1349.55 to 1349.554 of 237
the Revised Code renders the non-recourse civil litigation 238
advance contract legally unenforceable by the company, the 239
consumer, or any successor in interest to the non-recourse civil 240
litigation advance contract. 241

Section 2. That existing section 1349.55 of the Revised 242
Code is hereby repealed. 243